

STAKEHOLDERS AND ARENAS RELATED TO ARTISANAL FISHERIES IN PARATY, BRAZIL

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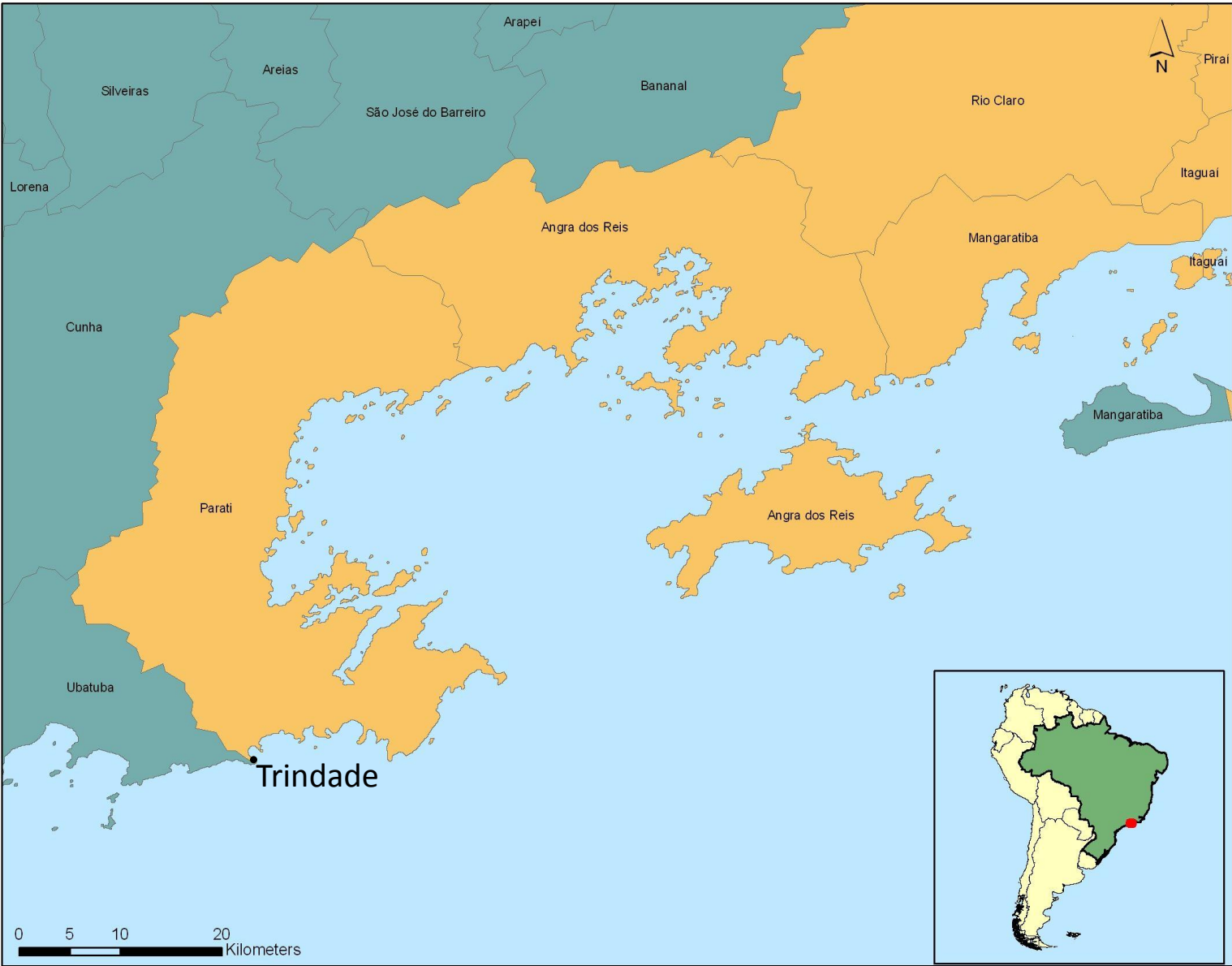
INTRODUCTION

❖ *PhD Project – General Objective:*

Study the current governance processes related to artisanal fisheries in Paraty, focusing on institutional interactions among different levels and scales (e.g., social-political and spatial scales).

❖ **The objective of this presentation is to introduce stakeholders groups and governance processes related to artisanal fisheries in Paraty.**

STUDY AREA - THE ILHA GRANDE BAY AREA



credits: Sones Keobouasone

METODOLOGY

- Participant observation in meetings related to artisanal fisheries in Paraty, Angra dos Reis and Ilha Grande.
- Non-structured interviews with key stakeholders.

- 31 meetings observed from April to December 2010.

- 16 non-structured interviews from April to December 2010.

RESULTS – *FISHERY STAKEHOLDERS IN GOVERNANCE PROCESSES*

63 stakeholders were identified



GOVERNMENT (21)

NON-GOVERNMENT STAKEHOLDERS (31)

MULTI-STAKEHOLDER BODIES (8)

UNIVERSITY (3)

RESULTS – FISHERY STAKEHOLDERS IN GOVERNANCE PROCESSES

NON-GOVERNMENT STAKEHOLDERS (31)

- ❖ Marine Resource Users (10)
(fishers, aquaculture and tourism organizations)
- ❖ Community-based Organizations (6)
- ❖ NGOs (7)
- ❖ Non Government Councils (3)
- ❖ Businesses (4)
- ❖ Individual Professional (1)

RESULTS – *KEY FISHERY STAKEHOLDERS*

Fishers	MARINE RESOURCE USERS
Fisheries and Aquaculture Ministry - MPA	GOVERNMENT
State Fisheries and Aquaculture Institute - FIPERJ	GOVERNMENT
The Federal Environmental Agency - IBAMA	GOVERNMENT
Chico Mendes Institute for Biodiversity Conservation - ICMBio	GOVERNMENT
Paraty City Council	GOVERNMENT
Colônia dos Pescadores Z-18 de Paraty (Fisher Organization)	MARINE RESOURCE USERS
Forum das Populações Tradicionais (Traditional Communities Organization)	NON GOVERNMENT COUNCIL
Trindade Fishers and Tourism Boat Drivers Organization - ABAT	MARINE RESOURCE USERS
Bio-Atlântica Institute	NGO
Multi Institutional Councils	MULTI STAKEHOLDER BODIES
Trindade Dwellers Organization - AMOT	CBO
Praia do Sono Dwellers Organization	CBO
Universities – UNICAMP, UFRJ, UERJ	UNIVERSITY

RESULTS – FISHERY STAKEHOLDERS IN GOVERNANCE PROCESSES

Key Findings of the Stakeholders Analysis so far:

- ❖ Many Protected Areas managers participate in governance processes related to fisheries.

APA da Baía de Paraty, Paraty Mirim e Saco do Mamanguá - **Municipal Protected Area**

Reserva Ecológica da Juatinga - **State Protected Area**

APA do Cairuçu - **Federal Protected Area**

ESEC Tamoios - **Federal Protected Area**

PARNA da Serra da Bocaina - **Federal Protected Area**

Mosaico Bocaina - **Federal Mosaic of Protected Areas**

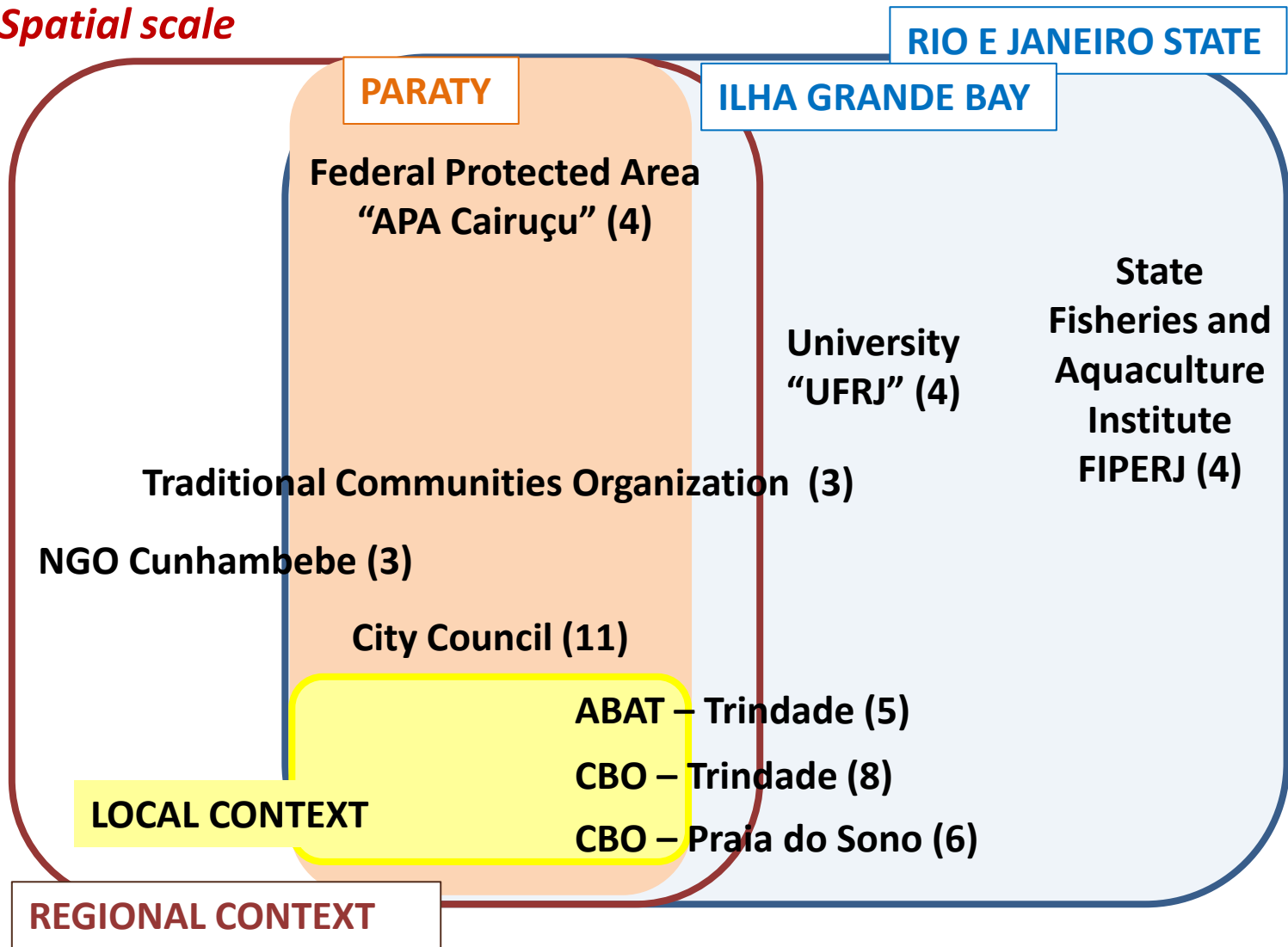
RESULTS – FISHERY STAKEHOLDERS IN GOVERNANCE PROCESSES

Key Findings of the Stakeholders Analysis so far:

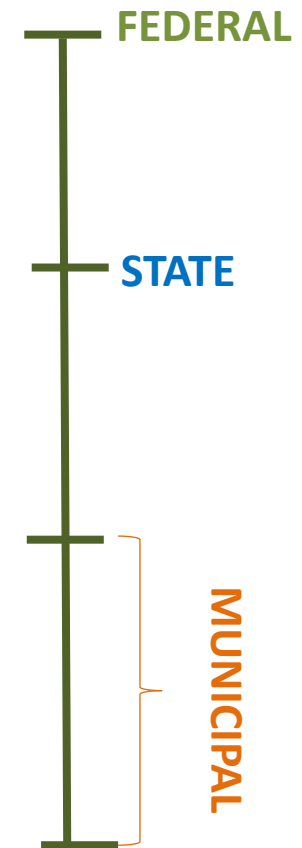
- ❖ Tourism Organizations and Fish Markets are not present in Governance Processes directly related to fisheries.
- ❖ Many NGOs are present in governance processes (at least 7)
- ❖ Few, but important Stakeholders participate in many governance processes.

RESULTS – FISHERY STAKEHOLDERS IN GOVERNANCE PROCESSES

Spatial scale



Institutional scale



(n = governance processes)

RESULTS - GOVERNANCE PROCESSES RELATED TO FISHERIES

❖ 16 processes were identified (10 observed)

I. FISHERIES MANAGEMENT

- Fishing Agreements
- Group for Fisheries Legislation Review
- Survey on Shrimp Fisheries
- Fishing Licenses
- Co-management Course and Fisheries Network Establishment

II. PROTECTED AREAS

- Management Plans affecting fisheries

III. MARICULTURE

- Shellfish, fish and algae farms

RESULTS - GOVERNANCE PROCESSES RELATED TO FISHERIES

Spatial scale

ILHA GRANDE BAY

- Fishing Agreements
- Group for Fisheries Legislation Review
- Mosaico Bocaina Consultive Council

PARATY

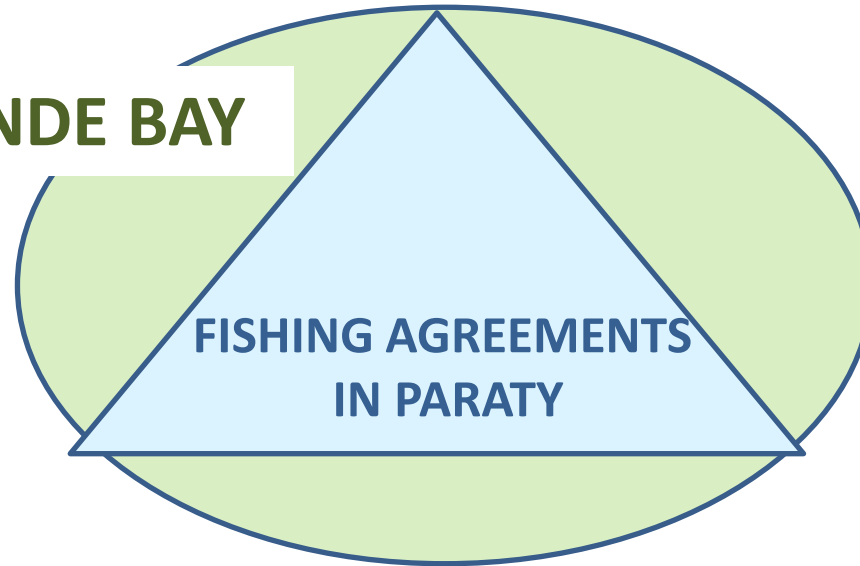
- Regulation Process for *Cercos* (floating trap nets) and Shrimp Canoes
- Mariculture

TRINDADE

- Local Regulation Process for *Cercos*
- Construction of Fishing Ranchs
- *Trindade Letter* - Carta de Trindade

RESULTS – *FISHING AGREEMENTS IN PARATY**

ILHA GRANDE BAY



Initiated by Fisheries & Aquac. Ministry (MPA), FIPERJ, IBIO-FIFO (2009)

Head-organization: Fisheries and Aquaculture Ministry - MPA

Users in Paraty: Artisanal fishers and Mariculture farmers

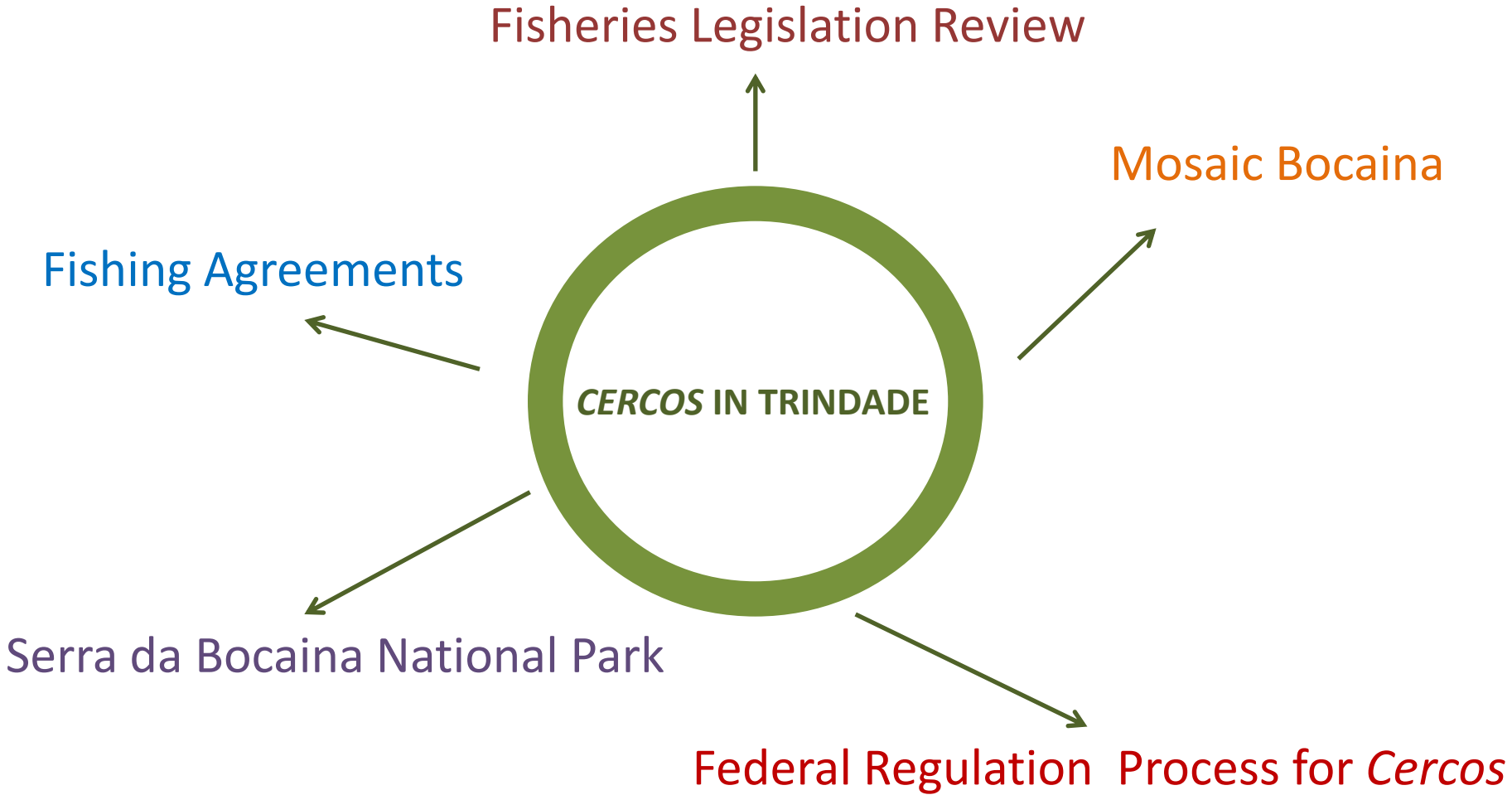
Leaderships: Federal and Municipal Government Actors

Challenge: Fishers, environmental managers, tourism actors and the fish market participation



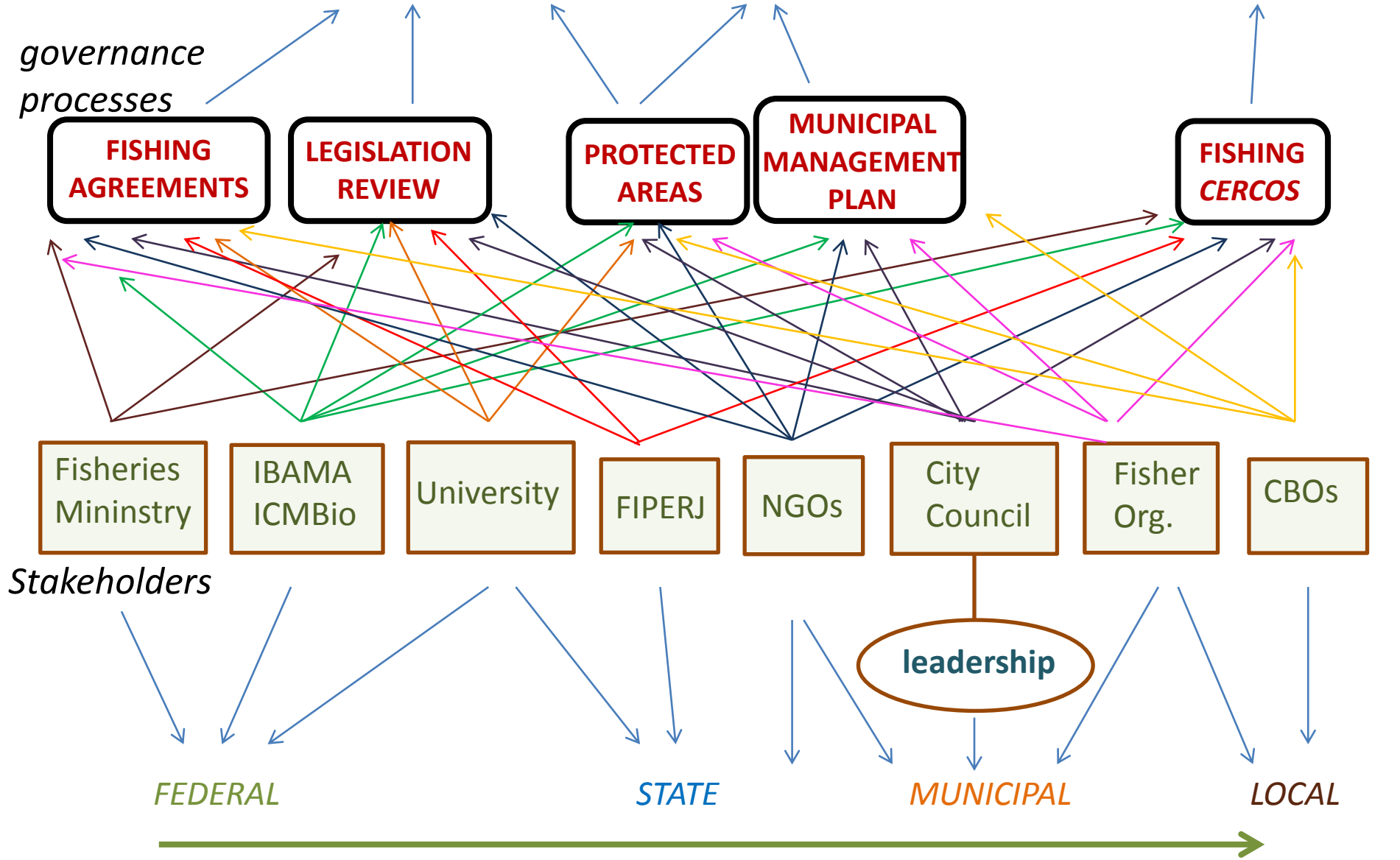
* This analysis is based on data collected until November 2011. Considering the Fishing Agreements in Paraty as a dynamic process, this analysis can change as new data is collected and analysed.

RESULTS - GOVERNANCE PROCESSES AND THE CERCOS IN TRINDADE



RESULTS – STAKEHOLDERS AND ARENAS

Spatial scale **ILHA GRANDE BAY** **PARATY** **FISHERS COMMUNITIES**



Institutional scale



Thank you!

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