The written English requirement is satisfied by completing three (3) credit hours from the list of approved Written English Courses for Engineering Students listed in the University Calendar (see Faculty of Engineering, Section 4.2).

Students must take either of:
- ENG 2030 Engineering Communication: Strategies for the Profession
- ENG 2040 Engineering Communication: Strategies, Practice, and Design

Technical and Natural Science Electives:
- Seven (7) technical electives and one (1) Natural Science are required to complete the program. Six (6) electives form the Biomedical Focus Area, with BIOL 1410 satisfying the Natural Science elective requirement.
- The two (2) remaining electives may be selected from either the Group A or Group B electives lists of the Electrical Engineering Standard Program.
- Technical electives may be taken at anytime, subject to prerequisites.

This flow chart is intended as a guide, and only applies for the current academic year. It should not be used as a guide for subsequent years. Errors may be present in this document. Students should refer to information in the University Calendar.

Additional required elective courses which may be completed in any term.
Electrical Engineering Focus Areas

Students wishing to pursue more focused studies in an Electrical Engineering subject/research area have the choice of doing so through a recognized Focus Area. Courses taken towards a Focus Area take the place of some or all of the Technical Electives required in the Electrical Engineering program.

**Biomedical Focus Area**

Requirements:

To complete the focus area, students are required to take a total of six (6) courses as indicated below. Of these, five (5) replace general technical electives and one (1) is in place of the Natural Science Elective in the Electrical Engineering program. To complete the program requirements two (2) additional courses must be selected from the technical electives listed in the Electrical Engineering Standard Program.

**Prescribed Biomedical Courses:** (All are required)

- ECE 4610 Biomedical Instrumentation and Signal Processing
- ECE 4830 Signal Processing 2
- BIOL 1410 Anatomy of the Human Body

One (1) additional course from the list of Group A Qualified Design Elective Courses found in the Electrical Engineering Standard Program

**Biomedical Group A Elective Courses:** (1 required)

- ECE 4860 Biomedical Optics
- PHYS 3220 Medical Physics and Physiological Measurement
- PHYS 4300 Microfluidics for Biology

**Biomedical Group B Elective Courses:**

- BIOL 1412 Physiology of the Human Body
- MBIO 1220 Essentials of Microbiology
- BIOE 3320 Engineering Properties of Biological Materials
- BIOE 4610 Design of Assistive Technology Devices

* One course must be selected from Group A, with a second course selected from either Group A or Group B.