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IMPORTANT NOTICE

The University of Manitoba reserves the right to make changes in the information contained in the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar without prior notice. The University of Manitoba web site,umanitoba.ca is a source for updated information.

Not every course listed in the Undergraduate Calendar or the Graduate Calendar will be offered in this academic year.

It is the responsibility of all students:

- To familiarize themselves each year with the university’s academic regulations and policy in general;
- To familiarize themselves with the regulations and policies applying specifically to their faculty, school, or program;
- To familiarize themselves with the specific graduation requirements of the degree, diploma, or certificate they are seeking; and
- To ensure that the courses they have selected are appropriate to their programs.

In the event of an inconsistency between the general academic regulations and policies published in the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar, and such regulations and policies established by Senate and the councils of the faculties and schools, the version established by Senate and the councils of the faculties and schools shall prevail.

The regulations and policies contained in this year’s editions of the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar apply, subject to change, only for the academic year indicated on the cover page of each publication.

The material in the current editions of the Undergraduate Calendar and the Graduate Calendar was submitted by the academic and administrative units concerned. The university neither represents nor warrants that all general information and course references used in these publications is accurate although reasonable efforts have been used to check the accuracy of the information.

Students also agree by the act of registration to be bound by the regulations, policies, and bylaws of the University of Manitoba that are in effect at the time of registration, including any amendments which may be enacted during the period of their registration. Students agree by the act of registration to be bound by the regulations, policies, and bylaws of the faculty or program in which they have registered, including any amendments which may be made during the period of their registration. Students also acknowledge that such amendments may have retroactive application.

No liability shall be incurred by the University of Manitoba for any loss or damage suffered or incurred by any student, or any party claiming through or under any student, as a result of delays in, or termination of, services, courses or classes by acts of God, fires, floods, riots, wars, strikes or lockouts, damage to university property, financial exigency, or any occurrence beyond the reasonable control of the university. Further, the University of Manitoba shall not be liable for any losses or damage suffered by a student who discloses his/her personal identification number (PIN) to anyone other than a university employee in the course of registration.

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PROTECTION OF PRIVACY ACT (FIPPA)

This personal information is being collected under the authority of The University of Manitoba Act. It will be used for the purposes of admission, registration, assessment of academic status, and communication with the student. It may be used for administrative research in support of provision of education and general administration of the University. It may be disclosed to other educational institutions, government departments, and co-sponsoring organizations, and, for those students who are members of UMSU, it will be disclosed to the University of Manitoba Students’ Union. Upon graduation, the student’s name and address, together with information on degrees, diplomas, and certificates earned will be given to and maintained by the alumni records department in order to assist the University’s advancement and development efforts. Information regarding graduation and awards may be made public. Personal information will not be used or disclosed for other purposes, unless permitted by The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FIPPA). If you have any questions about the collection of personal information, contact the Access and Privacy Office (tel. 204-474-9462), The University of Manitoba, 233 Elizabeth Dafoe Library, Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada, R3T 2N2.

Disclosure of Personal Information to Statistics Canada

The Federal Statistics Act provides the legal authority for Statistics Canada to obtain access to personal information held by educational institutions. The information may be used only for statistical purposes, and the confidentiality provisions of the Statistics Act prevent the information from being released in any way that would identify a student. At any time, students who do not wish to have their information used are able to ask Statistics Canada to remove their identifying information from the national database. Further information on the use of this information can be obtained from Statistics Canada’s website (statcan.gc.ca) or by writing to the Post-Secondary Section, Centre for Education Statistics, 17th Floor, R.H. Coats Building, Tunney’s Pasture, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada, K1A 0T6.
ABOUT THE UNIVERSITY
Welcome to the University of Manitoba - western Canada’s first university. Founded more than 135 years ago, and located in the heart of the country, we are the region’s largest and only research intensive university offering over 90 degrees, diplomas, and certificates – more than 60 at the undergraduate level including professional disciplines such as medicine, law, and engineering.

Our energetic university community is comprised of over 29,000 students, 8,500 faculty and staff, and 190,000 alumni. Nearly 11.2 per cent of our current students are international, representing close to 104 countries.

Home to a thriving community of Indigenous researchers, staff and over 1,900 self-declared Aboriginal (First Nations, Metis and Inuit) students, the University of Manitoba is located on Anishinabe and Metis traditional land.

Our university stimulates over $1.8 billion in economic activity in the province, and we are leaders in Manitoba’s knowledge economy with groundbreaking research in areas such as nanotechnology, functional foods and nutraceuticals, HIV/AIDS, and climate change.

With a strong legacy of excellence to guide us, the University of Manitoba and its dynamic community of researchers, students, teachers and staff, are addressing the challenges facing Canada and the world in the 21st century.

The University of Manitoba is a coeducational, nondenominational, government-supported institution. It is a member of the Association of Commonwealth Universities and of the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada.

UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION
Organizational Structure

Members of the Board of Governors

CHAIR
Patricia Bovey, B.A., FRSA.

VICE-CHAIR
Michael Robertson, B.A., M.A., MAA, MRAIC

CHANCELLOR
Harvey Secter, B.Comm, LL.B., LL.M., LL.D.

PRESIDENT AND VICE-CHANCELLOR
David T. Barnard, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D (Toronto), Dip.C.S. (UBC)

APPOINTED BY THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR-IN-COUNCIL

Aaron Berg, B.A. (Hons.), LL.B.

Ted Bock, B.A., LL.B.

Patricia Bovey, B.A., FRSA

Stacy Senkbeil, B.A.

Alexandra Dansen

Shelley Jesseau

Meaghan Labine, B.Sc. (Hons), M.Sc.(Hons)

Janice Lederman, B.A., LL.B.

Michael Robertson, B.A., M.A., MAA, MRAIC

Bev Passey, FRCGA

David Sauer

ELECTED BY SENATE

Joanne Embree, M.D., FRCPC
Norman Halden, B.Sc. (Hons.), Ph.D.
Jeffery Taylor, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

ELECTED BY GRADUATES

Romel Dhalla, B.A., B.Comm. (Hons.)
Heather Reichert, B.Comm (Hons), CA, FCA
Rennie Zegalski, B.Comm. (Hons.)

ELECTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA STUDENTS’ UNION

Allan Turnbull
Rebecca Kunzman
Laura Rempel, B. Env. D.

UNIVERSITY SECRETARY


Senior Administrative Officers

President and Vice-Chancellor David T. Barnard, B.Sc., M.Sc., Ph.D (Toronto), Dip.C.S. (UBC)

Vice-President (Academic) and Provost

Joanne C. Keselman, Ph.D.

Vice-President (Administration)

Paul A. Kochan, CPA (Ill.), CBV, FCA

Vice-President (Research)

Digvir Jayas, Ph.D., P. Eng., P. Ag.

Vice-President (External)

John E. Kearsey, B.A.

University Secretary


Vice-Provosts

Janice Ristock, Ph.D.

David Collins, Ph.D.

Susan Gottheil, B.A. (Hons.), M.A.

Associate Vice-Presidents

Gary Glavin, Ph.D.

James Blatz, Ph.D.

Andrew Konovalchuk, MAA, MArch., B.E.S.

Gregory L. Juliano, B.A., LL.B.

Director of Libraries

Karen Adams, B.A (Hons.), M.L.S.

Affiliated, Member and Constituent Colleges

St. Andrew’s College


Université de Saint-Boniface

Recteur: Gabor Csepregi, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. (Laval)
St. John's College
Warden: Chris Trott, Ph.D.

St. Paul's College
Rector: Christopher Adams, Ph.D.

Approved Teaching Centres
William and Catherine Booth College
Prairie Theatre Exchange

University Distinguished Professors

Distinguished Professors Emeritus

Faculties/Schools and Departments

Faculties/Schools
Agricultural and Food Sciences (Faculty 07; School 24)

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Animal Science (035)
Biosystems Engineering (034)
Entomology (038)
Food Science (078)
General Agriculture (065)
Plant Science (039)
Soil Science (040)
Human Nutritional Sciences (030)
Art (15)
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Chancellors and Presidents Emeriti

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Auld, I.G., B.A.(Hons.); M.A.; LL.D.

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### Subject Code Faculty/School

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ACADEMIC SCHEDULE

2014-2015 Academic Schedule

Admission Application Deadlines may be found on the web at umanitoba.ca/student/admissions. Additional Important Date information for Faculty of Graduate Studies students is available at umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/deadlines/index.html.

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SECTION 1: DATES FOR FALL/WINTER SESSION

This section includes information for Fall and Winter Terms, including Distance and Online Education classes offered over Fall and/or Winter Terms. Summer Session information, including information specific to Distance and Online Education classes offered over Summer Session, is included in Section 3 of the Academic Schedule.

1.1 Dates applicable to all U of M students:

1.1.1 University Closure

When the University is closed no classes/examinations will be held.

- Canada Day (Holiday Observed) July 1, 2014
- Civic Holiday Aug. 4, 2014
- Labour Day Sept. 1, 2014
- Thanksgiving Day Oct. 13, 2014
- Remembrance Day Nov. 11, 2014
- Good Friday Apr. 3, 2015
- Victoria Day May 18, 2015

1.2 Dates applicable to most U of M students:

Faculties, schools and/or programs may have other important dates and deadlines that are not included in the Academic Schedule. Some additional or differing date information is included separately for the following faculties, schools and/or programs: Agriculture Diploma, Dental Hygiene, Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Respiratory Therapy, and Social Work. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

1.2.1 Orientation

Additional or differing dates exist for the following faculties, schools and/or programs: Agriculture Diploma, IDDP, Medicine, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Respiratory Therapy, and Social Work. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

1.2.2 Start and End Dates

Additional or differing dates exist for the following faculties, schools and/or programs: Agriculture Diploma, Dental Hygiene, Dentistry, Law, Medicine, Nursing, Occupational Therapy, Pharmacy, Physical Therapy, Respiratory Therapy, and Social Work. These students should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

- Fall Term Sept. 4 to Dec. 3, 2014
- Winter Term Jan. 6 to Apr. 10, 2015
- Winter Term/Summer Session Distance and Online Education classes Jan. 6 to July 3, 2015

1.2.3 Registration and Withdrawal Dates

Additional or differing dates exist for the following faculties, schools and/or programs: Agriculture Diploma, Education, Law and other faculties and/or schools offering irregularly scheduled courses. Agriculture Diploma program and Law students should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule. Education students are also referred to the Class Schedule. All others should also refer to either: the 100% Refund and Voluntary Withdrawal deadline information posted on the Registrar's Office website in June, or the Class Schedule.

- Regular Registration Period
  - Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Ends Sept. 3, 2014
  - Winter Term classes Ends Jan. 5, 2015

- Late Registration/Registration Revision Period
  - Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Sept. 4 to 17, 2014
  - Winter Term classes Jan. 6 to 19, 2015

- Winter Term classes and Winter Term/Summer Session Distance and Online Education courses Ends Jan. 5, 2015

- Last Date to Register/Registration Revision Deadline
  - Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Sept. 17, 2014
  - Winter Term classes Jan. 19, 2015

Asper School of Business
- Year 1 student welcome luncheon Sept. 2, 2014
- Year 1 CSA orientation and Barbeque Sept. 3, 2014
- Faculty of Education
  - Year 1 and Year 4 Integrated Aug. 28, 2014
  - Education, Year 2 and Year 5 Integrated Aug. 27, 2014
- Faculty of Engineering Sept. 2-3, 2014
- Faculty of Human Ecology
  - New student information session Sept. 3, 2014
  - Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music Sept. 2, 2014
Voluntary Withdrawal (VW) deadline
Last date to withdraw and not receive a final grade; students cannot withdraw from courses dropped after this date
- Fall Term classes: Nov. 12, 2014
- Winter Term and Fall/Winter Term classes: Mar. 19, 2015
- Winter Term/Summer Session Distance and Online Education courses: June 8, 2015

1.2.4 Fee Deadlines
Fee Payment Deadline (including first instalment payment)
A financial penalty will be assessed on accounts with an outstanding balance after this date. Additional or differing dates exist for Agriculture Diploma program students. Students in this program should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.
- Fall Term: Sept. 10, 2014
- Winter Term: Jan. 13, 2015

Registration Revision Deadline
Last date to withdraw and have some fees removed from fee assessment. Additional or differing dates exist for Agriculture Diploma program students. Students in this program should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.
- Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes: Sept. 17, 2014
- Winter Term classes and Winter Term/Summer Session Distance and Online Education classes: Jan. 19, 2015

1.2.5 Mid-Term Break
Feb. 16 to 20, 2015
Academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students. Additional or differing dates exist for the following faculties, schools and/or programs: Dentistry, Medicine, Occupational Therapy, Physical Therapy. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

1.2.6 Examination and Test Dates
Students are reminded that they must remain available until all examination and test obligations have been fulfilled. Additional or differing dates exist for the following faculties, schools and/or programs: Agriculture Diploma, Dental Hygiene, Dentistry, Law, Medicine, and Pharmacy. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.
- Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes): Dec. 8 to 19, 2014
- Winter Term (includes final exams for Fall/Winter Term classes): Apr. 13 to 27, 2015
- Off-Campus Exam Application Deadline for Distance and Online Education Students: Oct. 1, 2014

1.2.7 Challenge for Credit, Supplemental Examinations and Other Tests
This information is only for those faculties and schools that extend supplemental examination privileges. Additional or differing dates exist for Agriculture Diploma students; these students should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

Supplemental Examination application deadline:
- For autumn supplemental examinations: July 2, 2014
- Challenge for Credit application deadline:
  - For classes offered Fall Term 2014: Sept. 17, 2014
  - For classes offered Winter Term 2015: Jan. 19, 2015
  - For June 2015 series: Apr. 24, 2015

Language Reading Tests for Graduate Students:
Aug. 30, 2014
Mar. 28, 2015

1.2.8 Final Grade Appeal Periods
For final grades received for Fall Term 2014 classes:
- Jan. 6 to 26, 2015
For final grades received for Winter Term 2015 and Fall 2014/Winter 2015 classes:
- May 19 to June 8, 2015

1.2.9 Graduation and University Convocation
Degrees, Diplomas and Certificates will be awarded at Convocation. Graduation date may differ from Convocation Ceremony date. Additional or differing dates exist for the following faculties, schools and/or programs: Agriculture Diploma, and Medicine. Students in these programs should also see their respective section of the Academic Schedule.

For students graduating Fall 2014:
- Deadline to apply online to graduate for most Undergraduate students: July 30, 2014
- Faculty of Graduate Studies Submission Deadline*: Aug. 21, 2014
- Convocation Ceremony (Fort Garry Campus): Oct. 22 to 23, 2014

For students graduating February 2015:
- Deadline to apply online to graduate for most Undergraduate students: Sept. 17, 2014
- Faculty of Graduate Studies Submission Deadline*: Jan. 5, 2015
- Graduation date for students graduating in February: Feb. 4, 2015
- School of Agriculture Convocation: May 1, 2015
- Faculty of Medicine Convocation Ceremony: May 14, 2015
- Convocation Ceremony (Fort Garry Campus): May 26 to 28, 2015

For students graduating Spring 2015:
- Deadline to apply online to graduate for most Undergraduate students: Jan. 19, 2015
- Faculty of Graduate Studies Submission Deadline*: Apr. 1, 2015
- School of Agriculture Convocation: May 1, 2015
- Faculty of Medicine Convocation Ceremony: May 14, 2015
- Convocation Ceremony (Fort Garry Campus): May 26 to 28, 2015
- Université de Saint-Boniface Convocation Ceremony: June 1, 2015
Faculty of Graduate Studies Submission Deadline for students graduating Fall 2015:* Aug. 20, 2015
Annual traditional Graduation PowWow in honour of Aboriginal students May 2, 2015
*For reports on theses/practica (and the corrected copies of the theses/practica), comprehensive examinations and M.Eng. projects to be submitted to Faculty of Graduate Studies by students expecting to graduate.

1.3 Dates applicable to Agriculture Diploma:

1.3.1 Orientation Sept. 17, 2014
1.3.2 Start and End Dates
Fall Term Sept. 22 to Dec. 5, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 6 to Mar. 27, 2015
1.3.3 Registration and Withdrawal Dates
Regular Registration Period
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Ends Sept. 19, 2014
Winter Term classes Ends Jan. 5, 2015
Late Registration/Registration Revision Period
A financial penalty may be assessed on late registrations. Students may use this period of time to make changes to their selected courses or class schedule
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Sept. 22 to Oct. 1, 2014
Winter Term classes Jan. 6 to 19, 2015
Last Date to Register/Registration Revision Deadline
Last date to drop and have class excluded from transcripts; VWs will be recorded on transcripts for classes dropped after this date
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Oct. 1, 2014
Winter Term classes Jan. 19, 2015
Voluntary (VW) Withdrawal deadline
Last date to withdraw and not receive a final grade; students cannot withdraw from classes after this date
Fall Term classes Nov. 18, 2014
Winter Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Mar. 9, 2015
1.3.4 Fee Deadlines
Fee Payment Deadline (including first instalment payment)
A financial penalty will be assessed on accounts with an outstanding balance after this date.
Fall Term Sept. 19, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 13, 2015
Registration Revision Deadline
Last date to withdraw and have fees removed from fee assessment; a credit will be granted for applicable fees that have already been paid
Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes Oct. 1, 2014
Winter Term classes Jan. 19, 2015
1.3.5 Examination and Test Dates
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Dec. 8 to 15, 2014
Winter Term (includes final exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Mar. 30 to Apr. 6, 2015
1.3.6 Challenge for Credit and Supplemental Examinations and Tests
Supplemental Examination application deadline:
Fall Term 2014 Jan. 5, 2015
Winter Term 2015 (for graduating students) Apr. 14, 2015
Winter Term 2015 (for non-graduating students) May 26, 2015
Supplemental Examination dates:
Fall Term 2014 Jan. 7, 2015
Winter Term 2015 (for graduating students) Apr. 20, 2015
Winter Term 2015 (for non-graduating students) June 1, 2015
Challenge for Credit application deadline:
For classes offered Fall Term 2014: Sept. 17, 2014
For classes offered Winter Term 2015: Jan. 19, 2014
For June 2015 series: Apr. 24, 2015
1.3.7 School of Agriculture Convocation
May 1, 2015

1.4 Dates applicable to Dental Hygiene:

1.4.1 Start and End Dates
Year 2
Fall Term Aug. 18 to Nov. 28, 2014
Winter Term Classes Jan. 5 to Apr. 2, 2015
Winter Term Clinic Jan. 5 to Apr. 2, 2015
Year 3
Fall Term Classes Aug. 11 to Nov. 28, 2014
Fall Term Clinics TBA to Dec. 5, 2014
Winter Term Classes Jan. 5 to Apr. 2, 2015
Winter Term Clinics Jan. 5 to Apr. 17, 2015
1.4.2 Examination and Test Dates
Year 2
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Dec. 1 to 12, 2014
Winter Term Apr. 6 to 10, 2015
Year 3
Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes) Dec. 8 to 12, 2014
Winter Term Apr. 6 to 10, 2015
1.5 Dates applicable to Dentistry:

1.5.1 International Dentist Degree Program (IDDP)
Year 1 Orientation May-June 2014
On-Site Assessment TBA
1.5.2 Start and End Dates

**Years 1 and 2**

- **Fall Term Classes**: Aug. 11 to Nov. 28, 2014
- **Winter Term Classes**: Jan. 5 to May 1, 2015
- **Winter Term Clinics**: Jan. 5 to May 1, 2015

**Year 3 and Year 1 IDDP**

- **Fall Term Classes**: Aug. 5 to Nov. 28, 2014
- **Fall Term Clinic**: TBA to Dec. 5, 2014
- **Winter Term Classes**: Jan. 5 to May 1, 2015
- **Winter Term Clinics**: Jan. 5 to May 1, 2015

**Year 4 and Year 2 IDDP**

- **Fall Term Classes**: Aug. 5 to Dec. 5, 2014
- **Fall Term Clinic**: TBA to Dec. 12, 2014
- **Winter Term (most classes)**: Jan. 5 to 9, 2015
- **Winter Term Clinics**: Jan. 5 to Apr. 24, 2015

1.5.3 Mid-Term Break

Mar. 2 to 6, 2015

The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.

1.5.4 Examination and Test Dates

**Years 1, 2 and 3**

- **Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes)**: Dec. 1 to 12, 2014
- **Winter Term**: May 4 to 15, 2015

**Year 4**

- **Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes)**: Dec. 8 to 12, 2014
- **Winter Term**: Jan. 12 to 16, 2015

1.6 Dates applicable to Law:

1.6.1 Start and End Dates

- **Fall Term**: Sept. 2 to Dec. 1, 2014
- **Winter Term**: Jan. 5 to Apr. 10, 2015

1.6.2 Registration and Withdrawal Dates

**Regular Registration Period**

- **Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes**: Ends Sept. 3, 2014
- **Winter Term classes**: Ends Jan. 5, 2015

**Late Registration/Registration Revision Period**

A financial penalty may be assessed for late registrations. Students may use this period of time to make changes to their selected courses or class schedule.

- **Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes**: Sept. 4 to 15, 2014
- **Winter Term classes**: Jan. 6 to 16, 2015

**Last Date to Register/Registration Revision Deadline**

Last date to drop and have class excluded from transcripts; VWs will be recorded on transcripts for classes dropped after this date.

Fall Term and Fall/Winter Term classes

- **Sept. 15, 2014**
- **Winter Term classes**: Jan. 16, 2015

**Voluntary Withdrawal deadline**

Last date to withdraw and not receive a final grade; students cannot withdraw from classes after this date.

- **Fall Term classes**: Nov. 12, 2014
- **Winter Term and Fall/Winter Term classes**: Mar. 19, 2015

1.6.3 Examination and Test Dates

- **Fall Term (includes tests and midterm exams for Fall/Winter Term classes)**: Dec. 4 to 17, 2014
- **Winter Term**: Apr. 13 to 27, 2015

1.7 Dates applicable to Medicine:

1.7.1 Orientation

- **Medicine Inaugural Exercises**: Aug. 20, 2014

1.7.2 Start and End Dates

**Year 1**

- **Fall Term**: Aug. 19 to Dec. 19, 2014
- **Winter Term**: Jan. 5 to May 29, 2015

**Year 2**

- **Fall Term**: Aug. 25 to Dec. 19, 2014
- **Winter Term**: Jan. 5 to May 29, 2015

**Year 3**

- **Fall Term**: Aug. 25 to Dec. 19, 2014
- **Winter Term**: Jan. 5 to Aug. 21, 2015

**Year 4**

- **Fall Term**: Aug. 25 to Dec. 19, 2014
- **Winter Term**: Jan. 5 to May 14, 2015

1.7.3 Mid-Term Break (Year 1 and Year 2)

Mar. 16 to 20, 2015

The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period, but there will be no classes/examinations held for students.

1.7.4 Other Examination Dates

- **Medical Council of Canada examinations**: Apr. 27 to May 5, 2015

1.7.5 Faculty of Medicine Convocation Ceremony

May 14, 2015
1.8 Dates applicable to Nursing:

1.8.1 New Student Submission Deadline
Criminal Record Check/Child Abuse Registry/Immunizations/CPR
due for all newly admitted Nursing students
July 15, 2014

1.8.2 Orientation
All New Students Aug. 26, 27, 28, 2014
Year 2 Clinical Orientation Sept. 3, 2014
Year 3 Orientation Sept. 10, 2014
Year 4 clinical and senior practicum orientation (January start)
Sept. 4, 2014

1.8.3 Start and End Dates
Nursing lectures in NURS 2120 (Health Assessment), and Nursing labs in:
NURS 2120 (Health Assessment); NURS 2130 (Skills Year 2); and NURS 3280
(Skills Year 3)
Begin week of Sept. 8, 2014
Year 2 NURS 2180 Clinical
Tuesday/Wednesday Starts Sept. 9, 2014
Thursday/Friday Starts Sept. 11, 2014
Year 2 NURS 2190 Clinical
Tuesday/Wednesday Starts Sept. 9, 2014
Thursday/Friday Starts Sept. 11, 2014
Year 3 Clinical Rotation
Tuesday/Wednesday Starts Sept. 23, 2014
Thursday/Friday Starts Sept. 25, 2014
Year 4 NURS 4270 Clinical Rotation
Starts Sept. 9, 2014
Year 4 NURS 4430 Clinical Rotation
Tuesday/Wednesday Starts Sept. 16, 2014
Thursday/Friday Starts Sept. 18, 2014
Year 4 NURS 4290 Senior Practicum
Starts Sept. 8, 2014

1.8.4 Registration Dates
Last date to register for Fall 2014 and Winter 2015 Nursing Clinical Courses
Aug. 1, 2014

1.9 Dates applicable to Occupational Therapy:

1.9.1 Year 1 Orientation
Aug. 21 – 22, 2014

1.9.2 Start and End Dates
Year 1
Fall Term Classes Aug. 25 to Nov. 14, 2014
Fall Term Basic Fieldwork Nov. 17 to Dec. 12, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 5 to May 1, 2015
Year 2
Fall Term Aug. 25 to Dec. 12, 2014
Winter Term Intermediate Fieldwork 2 Jan. 5 to Feb. 27, 2015
Winter Term Classes Mar. 9 to June 26, 2015

1.9.3 Mid-Term Break
Mar. 2 to 6, 2015
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period,
but there will be no classes/examinations held for students

1.10 Dates applicable to Pharmacy:

1.10.1 Year 1 Orientation
Sept. 3, 2014

1.10.2 Start and End Dates
Year 2 SPEP 2 May 4 to May 15, 2015
Year 3
Winter Term Classes Jan. 5 to Mar. 25, 2015
SPEP 3 Apr. 6 to May 1, 2015
Year 4
Fall Term Classes Sept. 2 to Oct. 27, 2014
SPEP 4 – Block 1 Nov. 3 to Dec. 12, 2014
Electives – Block 1 Nov. 3 to Dec. 19, 2014
SPEP 4 – Block 2 Jan. 5 to Feb. 13, 2015
Electives – Block 2 Jan. 5 to Feb. 20, 2015
SPEP 4 – Block 3 Feb. 23 to Apr. 2, 2015
Electives – Block 3 Feb. 23 to Apr. 10, 2015

1.10.3 Examination and Test Dates
Year 4 Oct. 29 to 31, 2014
Year 3 Mar. 27 to Apr. 2, 2015

1.11 Dates applicable to Physical Therapy:

1.11.1 Year 1 Orientation Aug. 18, 2014

1.11.2 Start and End Dates
Year 1
Fall Term Aug. 18 to Dec. 17, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 6 to Mar. 27, 2015
Year 2
Fall Term Aug. 18 to Dec. 19, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 6 to Mar. 27, 2015

1.11.3 Mid-Term Break (Years 1 and 2)
Mar. 30 to Apr. 3, 2015
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period,
but there will be no classes/examinations held for students

1.12 Dates applicable to Respiratory Therapy:

1.12.1 Orientation
Year 1 Aug. 21 to 22, 2014
Year 3 Aug. 18, 2014

1.12.2 Start and End Dates
Year 1
Fall Term Aug. 25 to Dec. 19, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 6 to May 1, 2015

1.12.3 Mid-Term Break
Mar. 30 to Apr. 3, 2015
The academic and administrative offices will be open during this period,
but there will be no classes/examinations held for students
Year 2
Fall Term Aug. 25 to Dec. 19, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 6 to Apr. 24, 2015

Year 3
Fall Term Aug. 19 to Dec. 19, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 5 to May 29, 2015

1.13 Dates applicable to Social Work:
1.13.1 Orientation
Year 1 Sept. 3, 2014
Year 2 and 3 Field Orientation Sept. 2 to 3, 2014
1.13.2 Start and End Dates
Years 2 and 3 Field Instruction
Fall Term Sept. 2 to Dec. 5, 2014
Winter Term Jan. 6 to Apr. 17, 2015

1.14 Other University Special Events
2014 School Counsellors Admissions Seminar
Sept. 2014 (date tbd)
Evening of Excellence Oct. 2014 (date tbd)
Memorial events for 14 women murdered at l’École Polytechnique in 1989
Dec. 6, 2014
Information Days for High School Students
Feb. 18 to 19, 2015

SECTION 2: DATES FOR SUMMER TERM
2.1 Distance and Online Education Dates
This section includes information for Distance and Online Education courses offered in Winter Term 2015/Summer Session 2015 and in Summer Session 2015
2.1.1 Start and End Dates
Winter Term/Summer Session courses Jan. 6 to July 3, 2015
Summer Session May 4 to July 31, 2015
2.1.2 Registration and Withdrawal Dates
Regular Registration Period
Winter Term/Summer Session courses Ends Jan. 5, 2015
Summer Session courses Ends May 3, 2015
Late Registration/Registration Revision Period
A financial penalty may be assessed on late registrations.
Winter Term and Winter Term/Summer Session courses Jan. 6 to 19, 2015
Summer Session courses May 4 to 15, 2015
Last Date to Register/Registration Revision Deadline
Last date to drop and have class excluded from transcripts; VWs will be recorded on transcripts for courses dropped after this date
Winter Term and Winter Term/Summer Session courses Jan. 19, 2015
Summer Session courses May 15, 2015

Voluntary Withdrawal (VW) deadline
Last date to withdraw and not receive a final grade; students cannot withdraw from courses after this date
Winter Term/Summer Session courses June 8, 2015
Summer Session courses July 10, 2015
2.1.3 Examination Dates
Winter Term/Summer Session courses July 6 to 8, 2015
Summer Session only courses Aug. 4 to 7 & 10, 2015
Off-Campus Exam Application Deadline for Distance and Online Education Student
Winter Term/Summer Session courses May 1, 2015
Summer Session courses June 1, 2015

2.2 Summer Session 2014 Start and End Dates
For more detailed information, please consult the Summer Session Calendar available from the Summer Session Office, 166 Extended Education Complex, or online at umanitoba.ca/summer
2.2.1 Dates for May Day, June Day and May-June Day classes
Classes May 5 to June 24, 2014
Examinations
May Day May 30 to 31, 2014
June Day and May-June Day June 26 to 27, 2014
2.2.2 Dates for May-June Evening, June-August Evening and May-August Evening classes
Classes May 5 to Aug. 7, 2014
Examinations May-June Evening June 20 to 21, 2014
June-August Evening and May-August Evening Aug. 8 to 9, 2014
2.2.3 Dates for July Day, August Day and July-August Day classes
Classes July 2 to Aug. 20, 2014
Examinations July Day July 25 to 26, 2014
August Day and July-August Day Aug. 22 to Aug. 23, 2014
2.2.4 Other Start and End Dates
Medicine, B.S.c May 26 to Aug. 22, 2014
Nursing Summer Term Apr. 21 to July 23, 2014
Occupational Therapy
Year 1 Intermediate Fieldwork 1 May 5 to June 27, 2014
Year 2 Advanced Fieldwork
Flexible start and end between June 30 to Sept. 12, 2014
Physical Therapy
Year 1 2 x 6 week placements between Apr. 7 to Aug. 8, 2014
Year 2 1 or 2 x 6 week placement(s) between Apr. 7 to Sept. 12, 2014
Respiratory Therapy Year 2
Apr. 28 to June 27, 2014

2.3 Summer Session 2015 Class Start Dates
Other dates not yet available. More dates will be made available in the
2015-2016 Academic Schedule.

Summer Session Start Date   May 4, 2015
Medicine, B.Sc.     May 25 to Aug.21, 2015
Nursing Summer Term     Apr. 20 to July 24, 2015

Occupational Therapy Year 1
Intermediate Fieldwork 1   May 4 to June 26, 2015

Occupational Therapy Year 2
Advanced Fieldwork
Flexible start and end between June 29 to Sept. 11, 2015

Physical Therapy
Year 1     2 x 6 week placements between   Apr. 6 to Aug. 7, 2015
Year 2     2 x 6 week placements between   Apr. 6 to Sept. 11, 2015

Respiratory Therapy
Year 1     May 4 to 29, 2015
Year 2     Apr. 27 to June 26, 2015
IV Discharge of Responsibilities

A. Individual Responsibilities

1. Academic staff members shall discharge their instructional responsibilities with academic integrity, scholarly competence, and pedagogic effectiveness.

2. Academic staff members shall maintain their familiarity with current university, faculty/school and/or department policies regarding plagiarism and cheating, examination personation, student access to final examination scripts, student discipline, grade appeals, and the University policy regarding sexual harassment.

3. In discharging their instructional responsibilities, academic staff members shall adhere to regulations pertaining to the format, content and conduct of courses and laboratories, including regulations pertaining to examinations, term work, grades, and related matters.

4. A course outline or syllabus shall be provided in each course section, within the first week of classes:

   a) The academic staff member responsible for that section shall provide in writing to every member of the class:
   - name of instructor
   - office number and telephone number
   - a list of the textbooks, materials and readings that the student is required to obtain including the appropriate referencing style guide(s) acceptable to the instructor and/or discipline in courses where it is relevant
   - an outline of topics to be covered
   - a description of the evaluation procedure to be used, including the weighting of the components that will contribute to the final grade and whether evaluative feedback will be given to the student prior to the voluntary withdrawal deadline (see note)
   - an indication of instructor availability for individual student consultation
   - a tentative schedule of term assignments and tests; and
   - a statement of the practice to be followed regarding late submission of assignments.

   NOTE: It is understood by Senate that the provision of this information is not intended to affect the question of equity in multi-sectioned courses in any way.

   b) The academic staff member shall provide in writing to every member of the class, information regarding academic integrity which shall include:
   - a reference to the statements on academic dishonesty including “plagiarism and cheating” and “examination personation” found in the University General Calendar; and
   - where appropriate, a reference to specific course requirements for individual work and group work. Students should be made aware that group projects are subject to the rules of academic dishonesty and that group members must ensure that a group project adheres to the principles of academic integrity. Students should also be made aware of any specific instructions concerning study groups and individual assignments. The limits of collaboration on assignments should be defined as explicitly as possible.

5. Academic staff members shall teach their courses with due regard to calendar descriptions.

6. It is the responsibility of academic staff members to specify textbooks and materials in accordance with announced purchasing deadlines.
7. In their dealings with students, academic staff shall:

a) not deny registration for instruction in those courses for which the permission of the instructor is required, except where the student lacks appropriate qualifications or where an approved policy on limited enrolment is in effect;

b) comply with existing human rights legislation, and refrain from differential treatment of individual students on the basis of their actual or presumed membership in, or association with some class or group of persons;

c) not accept money or other goods or services from students for assistance with any course offered by the University. This clause, however, shall not prevent student teaching assistants or other part-time instructors from accepting payment for tutoring in courses/sections which do not fall within the scope of their University employment;

d) be available for a reasonable amount of time, on a known and posted basis, for individual consultation with students registered in their courses or laboratories;

e) evaluate student academic performance in a fair and reasonable manner, and by means of appropriate academic criteria only;

f) where appropriate, provide written evaluative feedback prior to the voluntary withdrawal deadlines specified in the General Calendar;

g) foster a free exchange of ideas between themselves and their students in the classroom and allow students the freedom to take legitimate exception to the data, views, or methods presented;

h) respect the confidentiality of documentary information about students;

i) keep confidential any information about the academic performance of a student, unless release is authorized by the student, required by his/her instructional team, or requested by an administrative officer in accordance with the University policy on the release of information;

j) explicitly acknowledge in written or oral presentations any indebtedness to student research or assistance;

k) not obtain any improper personal advantage from a student or student work; and

l) academic staff members shall not retaliate against a student who has filed a complaint, whether the complaint was substantiated or unsubstantiated.

8. Academic staff members shall not cancel, miss, terminate or shorten scheduled instruction except for good reasons. Whenever a scheduled period of instruction is cancelled, the academic staff member shall:

a) inform the class at the earliest possible time;

b) inform the administrative head of his/her academic unit; and

c) where possible, ensure that appropriate substitution or make-up instruction is provided.

9. Academic staff members who provide instruction shall comply with the schedules and formats for reporting student grades, as established by departments and the Registrar’s Office. Where such grades are reviewed by departmental committees, instructors should be available for the duration of the committees’ work. An instructor who learns of an error, which if corrected would raise an assigned grade shall correct it without requiring the student affected to appeal his/her grade.

10. Academic staff members shall adhere to the relevant University, faculty/school, and/or departmental policy regarding professor-course evaluation.

B. Collective Responsibilities

1. Through their faculty/school and department councils, academic staff members should review program and course descriptions periodically to ensure that the material to be presented is current and appropriate and that the calendar information is clear and accurate.

2. The following material must be kept on file in faculty/school or departmental general offices and made available to students:

a) University, faculty/school or departmental regulations regarding class attendance and penalties, if any, for non-compliance;

b) the information described in section 4 under “Discharge of Responsibilities, A - Individual Responsibilities”, that is provided in writing to the class by the academic staff member for each course section;

c) University, faculty/school, and/or departmental regulations and procedures, if any, regarding the evaluation of professors and courses by students;

d) University, faculty/school, and/or department policy regarding student access to final examination scripts;

e) University policy on student discipline;

f) University, faculty/school, and departmental policies regarding grade appeals;

g) University policy on the responsibilities of academic staff with regard to students; and

h) University policy regarding sexual harassment.

3. Where necessitated by large class sizes or other circumstances, academic units shall ensure that course instructors and/or designated substitutes are available for individual consultation with students for a reasonable amount of time on a known and posted basis.

V Cautionary Notice

Students are reminded that the initiation of a frivolous or vexatious complaint may result in disciplinary action being taken against them by the University.

This Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/278.html

Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy

1.0 Reason for Policy

1.1 To support a climate of respect in the workplace and in the learning environment where individuals or groups of individuals are free from harassment and discrimination.

1.2 The issue of workplace safety and health with respect to a workplace harassment and discrimination.

This Regulation identifies certain responsibilities for employers and employees in this regard. A policy on workplace harassment is required.

2.0 Policy Statement

2.1 The University of Manitoba supports equity, diversity and the dignity of all people. The University promotes equity in our learning programs and employment and in the conduct of the University’s affairs.

2.2 The University recognizes the following:

(a) a richly diverse society in Manitoba, as well as beyond;
(b) a duty to act in a manner consistent with existing legislation regarding human rights;

(c) a commitment to academic freedom and freedom of thought, inquiry, and expression among its members which may result in respectful disagreements regarding beliefs or principles.

2.3 Each individual has the right to participate, learn, and work in an environment that promotes equal opportunities and prohibits discriminatory practices.

2.4 The University of Manitoba does not condone behaviour that is likely to undermine the dignity, self-esteem or productivity of any of its members and prohibits any form of discrimination or harassment whether it occurs on University property or in conjunction with University-related activities. Therefore, the University of Manitoba is committed to an inclusive and respectful work and learning environment, free from:

(a) discrimination or harassment as prohibited in the Manitoba Human Rights Code;

(b) sexual harassment; and

(c) personal harassment.

2.5 These types of discrimination or harassment are defined in the Procedures document which relates to this Policy.

2.6 The University of Manitoba and all members of the University community, particularly those in leadership roles, share the responsibility of establishing and maintaining a climate of respect within this community and to address any situations in which respect is lacking.

2.7 Harassment and discrimination violate an individual's human rights and run contrary to the University's fundamental values. The University of Manitoba will act promptly and efficiently to deal with these behaviours. It will endeavour to ensure that individuals who believe that they have been subjected to harassment or discrimination are able to express concerns and register complaints without fear of retaliation or reprisal. The University will exercise care to protect and respect the rights of both the complainant and the respondent.

2.8 The University of Manitoba will establish mechanisms to give effect to this Policy including:

(a) the appointment of an equity services advisor whose duties shall include the investigation of informal complaints and the provision of advice and assistance to staff members, students and administrative officers in connection with concerns and complaints;

(b) the appointment of one or more investigation officer(s) whose duties shall include the investigation of formal complaints and the provision of advice and assistance to staff members, students and administrative officers in connection with concerns and complaints;

(c) training for staff related to harassment and discrimination;

(d) the University of Manitoba will establish and implement educational programs designed to enhance awareness of the Respectful Work and Learning Environment Policy and procedures relating to it.

2.9 Each year a report will be prepared by Equity Services and made available to the University community concerning the number, type and disposition of cases and on educational and other activities related to the Policy.

2.10 While the University of Manitoba supports the informal resolution of problems associated with such behaviour, it considers harassment and discrimination in all its forms to be serious offences. Normally the President shall delegate authority to the Vice-President (Administration) to take disciplinary action, where appropriate, against individuals who have violated this Policy.

2.11 Discipline may range from a reprimand to dismissal or expulsion. Where Collective Agreement provisions require that the President obtain the approval of the Board of Governors for a suspension or dismissal, the finding of the Vice-President (Administration) shall be referred to the President in the form of a recommendation for action.

2.12 The Workplace Safety and Health Regulation 217 requires that every harassment prevention policy contain the following statements:

(a) every employee is entitled to work free of harassment;

(b) the employer must ensure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that no worker is subject to harassment in the workplace;

(c) the employer will take corrective action respecting any person under the employer's direction who subjects a worker to harassment;

(d) the employer will not disclose the name of the complainant or an alleged harasser or the circumstances related to the complainant to any person except where disclosure is necessary to investigate the complaint or take corrective action with respect to the complaint; or

(i) required by law;

(e) a worker has the right to file a complaint with the Manitoba Human Rights Commission;

(f) the employer's harassment prevention policy is not intended to discourage or prevent the complainant from exercising any other legal rights pursuant to any other law.

2.13 Workplace Safety and Health Regulation 217 defines “harassment” as “any objectionable conduct, comment or display by a person that a) is directed at a worker in a workplace;

b) is made on the basis of race, creed, religion, colour, sex, sexual orientation, gender-determined characteristics, political belief, political association or political activity, marital status, family status, source of income, disability, physical size or weight, age, nationality, ancestry or place of origin, and

c) creates a risk to the health of the worker”.

This Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/230.html

Accessibility for Student with Disabilities Policy

1.0 Reason for Policy

1.1 The University of Manitoba strives to ensure an accessible learning and working environment and is thereby committed to providing reasonable accommodation of the needs of persons with documented disabilities.

1.2 The purpose of this policy is to support an accessible learning environment where students with disabilities, who are admitted to the University of Manitoba, can gain access to all programs for which they are academically qualified.

2.0 Policy Statement

2.1 General

The University shall endeavour to foster, create, and maintain an accessible campus and provide other supports and services to students with disabilities.
2.1.1 The University of Manitoba will use reasonable efforts to ensure that students with disabilities are considered for admission to programs for which they are academically qualified; and have full and safe access to the educational process and learning environment (including but not limited to classes, laboratories, and workshops), the university campus, and university facilities and services.

2.1.2. The University will use reasonable efforts to offer reasonable accommodations in the delivery of academic programs and services to students with disabilities.

2.2 The Student Accessibility Services (SAS) office is the centralized service for the University of Manitoba community. SAS provides a focus for activity and expertise regarding disability-related accommodations within the University, and for liaison with outside organizations regarding accessibility issues, and programs and services for students with disabilities at the University of Manitoba. In providing accommodations, the SAS office will:

2.2.1 request and evaluate appropriate medical documentation from students requesting assistance from SAS and assign appropriate services to meet the needs of each student by adapting services, courses, and programs as feasible;

2.2.2. ensure that the University’s criteria for academic excellence will not be compromised; and

2.2.3 inform the University community about the services available to students with disabilities through the SAS office, and seek to ensure that such services are delivered in ways that promote equity, recognizing that performance is not inferior merely because it is different.

2.3 The University is responsible for maintaining the confidentiality of disability related information under The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (Manitoba) and The Personal Health Information Act (Manitoba), including limiting the distribution of that information to only those parties that require the information to determine appropriate accommodation.

2.4 The University expects that students, instructors and support staff will share the responsibility for the delivery of reasonable accommodations.

2.5. The University will foster a supportive University community by working to inform and educate community members about issues related to disabilities.

2.6. Students requesting accommodations are responsible to initiate contact with the SAS office and make the nature of their disability and/or their needs known in a timely fashion. Where possible, students are requested to declare their needs to SAS staff before or at the time they register for, or needs known in a timely fashion. Where possible, students are requested to declare their needs to SAS staff before or at the time they register for, or are admitted into, a program.

This Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/281.html

Disclosure and Security of Student Academic Records

The University and its constituent units have a clear obligation to the student and to society concerning the disclosure and security of information about a student’s academic record. All student records will be handled in accordance with The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (Manitoba) (FIPPA) and the Personal Health Information Act (Manitoba) (PHIA) as appropriate.

Policy documents are available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/access_and_privacy/governance.html

Conflict of Interest Between Evaluators and Students Due to Close Personal Relationships Policy

1.0 Preamble

The purpose of this policy is to ensure that the relationship between an evaluator and the person being evaluated is and is seen to be impartial.

2.0 Definitions

1. An evaluator includes any person who participates, whether at first instance or on appeal, in the process of admitting or selecting a student to a course or program, determination of a student’s progress or academic standing, or the receipt by a student of a prize, award or university financial support.

2. A conflict of interest means a close personal relationship between an evaluator and a student or applicant, or between evaluators, that gives rise to a reasonable apprehension of bias and, in any event, such relationships shall include that of:
   a) parent/child;
   b) spouses;
   c) grandparent/grandchild;
   d) siblings;
   e) in-laws; or
   f) persons living in the same dwelling unit.

3.0 Procedures

1. Responsibility for avoiding the conflict of interest rests with the evaluator. In cases of uncertainty, the evaluator shall and the student may refer the matter for determination to the department head (or dean/director, as appropriate). The decision of the department head is subject to review by the dean/director of the academic unit.

2. Where there is a conflict of interest, the evaluator shall immediately withdraw from participation and shall inform the student concerned and the head or dean/director, as appropriate.

   a) Where alternative sections or electives exist, the alternative must be taken, unless the dean/director concerned determines that this will create an undue hardship for the student.

   b) Where the dean/director has exercised discretion under 2.(a) or where no alternatives exist to compulsory courses, the dean/director shall ensure fair evaluation by having another suitably qualified evaluator review the submitted material or hear the oral presentations. Where practicable, the evaluator shall not participate in setting the examination or other evaluation method.

   1. Where the dean or director has a conflict of interest, the President shall name a replacement to act in the matter.

   2. In the case of failure to observe these regulations, staff members will be subject to the discipline procedures provided by the appropriate collective agreement or personnel policy of the University.

This Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/277.html

Campus Alcohol Policy

1.0 Reason for Policy

This policy is a general statement and guideline, setting out the University’s requirement for strict compliance with the Liquor Control Act (Mani-
Students are expected to conduct themselves responsibly with due regard for the rights of others and to maintain a high level of personal and academic integrity. Students who transgress these standards, whether expressed in policy or implied in generally accepted codes of conduct, can expect disciplinary action. Penalties arising from disciplinary actions may include fines, withholding of student privileges, suspension or expulsion from programs, or some other action specific to the situation. Penalties may also affect student eligibility to continue in their programs or to graduate.

The following are some of the policies and regulations relating to student discipline and behaviour.

1.0 Reason for the Bylaw
The Student Discipline Bylaw and related Procedures provide guidance to those individuals charged with administering disciplinary action (“Disciplinary Authority”) while, at the same time, outlining the prohibited conduct and the right of appeal.

2.0 Rule/Principle
2.1 As members of the University Community, students have an obligation to act with academic integrity and in a fair and reasonable manner toward their peers, faculty, staff, administration and the physical property of the University. Academic integrity and personal conduct, both on-campus and off-campus in university-sanctioned activities, are critical elements in achieving these obligations.

2.2 Students will be subject to disciplinary action under this bylaw, for the following matters regardless of whether such behaviour is covered by other University governing documents; (b)laws, policies, procedures and regulations).

2.2.1 Academic dishonesty including, but not limited to:
(a) academic/scientific fraud;
(b) cheating on exams or tests;
(c) contravention of academic regulations;
(d) re-submitting own previous course work as new work;
(e) examination personation;
(f) inappropriate collaboration; and
(g) plagiarism (i.e., passing off the thoughts, writings and work of another person as one’s own).

2.2.2 Inappropriate behaviour including, but not limited to:
(a) abuse of computer privileges;
(b) alcohol and substance abuse;
(c) breach of residence hall regulations;
(d) disorderly, violent or threatening behaviour;
(e) false or misleading information made for any purpose including information in connection with:
(i) application for admission;
(ii) application for awards;
(iii) medical certificates;
(iv) letters of permission;
(v) transfer of credits; and
(vi) transcript/student records matters;
(f) harassment and unlawful discrimination;
(g) indecent exposure;
(h) theft;
(i) unprofessional conduct; and
(j) vandalism.

2.3 The specific jurisdiction for each of the Disciplinary Authorities is set out in “Table 1: Jurisdiction of Disciplinary Authorities” (“Table 1”) which follows this Bylaw. For the purposes of this document and the related Procedures document, references to Faculty/School will include University 1 and Dean/Director will include the Director of University 1.

2.4 The specific disciplinary actions available for each Disciplinary Authority are set out in “Table 2: Disciplinary Actions Available to Disciplinary Authorities” (“Table 2”) which follows this Bylaw.

2.5 Disciplinary Authorities having the closest connection with the particular alleged disciplinary matter are encouraged whenever possible and appropriate to resolve student disciplinary matters informally in the first instance.

2.6 Students who make complaints or appeals which are found by the Disciplinary Authority to be frivolous or made for an improper purpose, may be subject to disciplinary action.

2.7 If the disciplinary matter relates to a criminal offence, the Disciplinary Authority shall provide relevant information to Campus Security Services for potential follow-up by the appropriate policing authority.

2.8 Students have a right to appeal disciplinary actions made by a Disciplinary Authority excluding the decisions of the University Discipline Committee (“UDC”) which are final decisions.

2.9 Students are advised that the Disciplinary Authority to whom an appeal has been made may impose a more severe disciplinary action than previously recommended by a lower disciplinary body should the hearing panel, after reviewing the evidence presented by all parties, consider the original disciplinary action insufficient.

2.10 Students are afforded the right to representation when dealing with disciplinary matters in the first instance and with respect to appeals; and both are subject to the limitations set out in the related Procedures [See sections 2.10.3., 2.10.4 and 2.17.5].

2.11 No disciplinary action shall be implemented until the time for appeal has elapsed or until the Student has waived in writing the right to appeal, whichever occurs first. The only exceptions to this rule shall be:

(a) where the disciplinary action would be entered on the academic records of the Student, the Registrar shall be notified by the Disciplinary Authority implementing such disciplinary action, and shall not issue any academic transcripts until the appeal has been disposed of;

(b) where the disciplinary action relating to academic dishonesty or academic fraud may result in a change to the Student’s transcript, the Registrar shall be notified by the Disciplinary Authority implementing such disciplinary action, and shall not issue any transcripts until the appeal has been disposed of;

(c) where changes in the Student’s courses and/or program are directly related to the matter under disciplinary consideration, such changes shall not be permitted; and

(d) where the disciplinary action were not implemented, the safety of members of the University Community would be compromised.

2.12 Related Procedures are set out in the Governing Document entitled Procedures: Student Discipline.

This Policy is available online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/868.html

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Inappropriate or Disruptive Student Behaviour

1.0 Reason for Policy

In the event of a student or students exhibiting inappropriate or disruptive behaviour, the following policy can be implemented.

2.0 Policy Statement

2.1 General

Although this policy is directed to dealing with students who exhibit inappropriate or disruptive behaviour, there are some general statements which should be made:

2.1.1 The vast majority of students will complete their academic life at the University acting appropriately and without causing disruptions to their fellow students or to the University. This policy is not directed towards individual students who have a mental illness, provided their behaviour is neither inappropriate nor disruptive.

A staff member may notice that an individual student is exhibiting debilitating stress, even though he/she is not acting disruptively. In that case, the observation should be addressed with the student and, if appropriate, the student should be referred for voluntary counselling.

2.1.2 “Inappropriate or disruptive behaviour is behaviour which persistently interferes with the academic or administrative activities of the University (and/or) which inhibits the ability of other students to learn and of instructors to teach.”—Amanda, G. “Dealing with the Disruptive College Student: Some Theoretical and Practical Consideration”, College Health, April 1986.

Such behaviours would include but would not be limited to the following:

a) threats to the physical safety of the individuals or others;
b) verbal threats to or abuse of students or University personnel;
c) recurring and willful damage of University property;
d) inappropriate or disruptive behaviour as a result of misuse of drugs or alcohol on University property; and
e) actions which habitually interfere with the learning environment or requires the inordinate time and attention of faculty and staff.

2.1.3 Where individual students act inappropriately or disruptively:

a) The majority of such students will accept personal responsibility for their inappropriate or disruptive behaviour, and will accept appropriate referral for voluntary counselling. For the most part, staff members need only use the “Normal Procedure for Dealing with Inappropriate or Disruptive Behaviour” set out below.

b) Information and input received from professionals in the mental health field and professional practitioners at the University would suggest that the numbers of such students who do not accept personal responsibility for inappropriate or disruptive behaviour are small. Where a student to whom this policy should apply is identified by a staff member, he/she will use part 2 of the “Normal Procedure”; and if appropriate in more extreme cases involving physical or mental harm, he/she should use the “Procedure for More Extreme Behaviour”.

c) Where an officer(s) of the University believes that a student is inappropriately involving more than one of the various service and administration offices of the University, he/she shall request the Vice-Provost (Students) to initiate a staff conference to facilitate communication and problem resolution.

d) Information regarding an acute problem of inappropriate or disruptive behaviour which is disclosed during the student application process, should be referred to the Director of Admissions or the Dean of Gradu-
Graduate Calendar

Therefore, the University will not tolerate threats, intimidation or violence. The University of Manitoba is committed to creating and maintaining a safe, positive and productive learning and working environment. To state clearly the University's refusal to tolerate violence, threats or intimidation (see policy entitled Student Discipline By-law).

1.0 Reason for Policy

To state clearly the University's refusal to tolerate violence, threats or intimidation and to describe possible consequences of such action or actions.

2.0 Policy Statement

The University of Manitoba is committed to creating and maintaining a safe, positive and productive learning and working environment. Therefore, the University will not tolerate threats, intimidation or violence. Individuals who are found to have engaged in such activities will be subject to disciplinary action which may result in termination of employment, expulsion from educational programs and a ban from University property.

2.1 Definitions

For the purpose of this policy, violent or threatening behavior shall be deemed to include intimidation.

a) Threats include verbal and/or physical actions that create fear or apprehension of bodily harm.

b) Intimidation is defined as conduct or harassment that disrupts the work environment and/or results in a reasonable fear for personal safety.

c) Violence is defined as physical attack(s) that may cause injury and/or verbal attacks that may cause emotional trauma.

This Policy is available online at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/669.html

Hold Status

Students will be placed on “Hold Status” if they incur any type of outstanding obligation (either financial or otherwise) to the University or its associated faculties, schools, colleges or administrative units.

Some typical reasons for holds are:

- Outstanding fees or other unpaid university fees
- Outstanding library books and/or fines
- Parking fines
- Outstanding transcripts or documents required from other institutions
- Students records pending disciplinary action.

No administrative or academic services will be provided to students on Hold Status until the specific obligations have been met.

Students who have not cleared their Hold Status from previous registrations will not be permitted to register again until the hold has been cleared or permission to register has been obtained from the Office of the Vice-President (Administration).

Advisor and Program Holds

Students enrolled in some programs are required to discuss their course selections and program status with an advisor prior to registration. Advisor and Program Holds normally restrict registration activity only. Other administrative services are available to the student who is on an advisor or program hold. Check your faculty or school's section of the Academic Calendar if you are unsure if your program requires consultation with an advisor.

This Regulation is available online at umanitoba.ca/registrar.

Violent or Threatening Behaviour

1.0 Reason for Policy

To state clearly the University's refusal to tolerate violence, threats or intimidation and to describe possible consequences of such action or actions.

2.0 Policy Statement

The University of Manitoba is committed to creating and maintaining a safe, positive and productive learning and working environment. Therefore, the University will not tolerate threats, intimidation or violence.
communications between University academic or administrative staff and students. Electronic communications may include, but are not limited to, electronic mail, electronic bulletin boards, and web sites.

When communicating by email it is important to ensure that the email is being directed to the intended individual. In an effort to protect confidentiality and privacy in electronic communications and ensure compliance with applicable legislation and policies including The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (“FIPPA”), The Personal Health Information Act (“PHIA”) and the University’s Computer Usage Policy, all official electronic communications must be directed to University of Manitoba email accounts (see section 2.1).

2.0 Policy Statement

2.0.1 The University requires all students to activate an official University email account.

2.0.2 The University authorizes the use of electronic communication for official communication between university staff and students, subject only to the confidentiality and privacy provisions outlined below.

2.0.3 All students are expected to comply with established guidelines and procedures that define the proper use of electronic communications as outlined in this policy and in the University’s Use of Computer Facilities Policy.

2.1 Provision of University of Manitoba email accounts

The University will provide all students with an official University email address. University email accounts must be obtained by students through the Claim ID process at: http://umanitoba.ca/claimid. The University email account claimed will be the address listed in University directories and contact information available to staff and faculty. The University will direct all official email communications to the official University email account.

2.2 Appropriate use of University email

2.2.1 Certain University electronic communications may be time-critical. Students are responsible for checking their University email account on a regular basis in order to stay current with University communications.

2.2.2 In general, electronic communications, including email, are not appropriate for transmitting sensitive or confidential information, including personal information, unless an appropriate level of security matches its use for such purposes:

Confidentiality regarding student records is protected under FIPPA. All use of electronic communication, including use for sensitive or confidential information, must be consistent with the University FIPPA and PHIA Policy; Personal Health Information should not be transmitted via electronic communication at any time;

Email shall not be the sole method for notification of any legal action.

2.3 Access to University email

Students who are not in possession of a home computer or laptop, or do not have access to a computer at work, can use computers available in campus labs or in their local library.

2.4 Use of University email for instructional purposes

Academic staff may determine the extent to which electronic communication will be used in their classes. It is highly recommended that if academic staff have electronic communication requirements and expectations, these are specified in course syllabi, and that all assignments sent electronically (including by email) be accepted only when sent from a University email account. Academic staff may reasonably expect that students are accessing their University email account, and may use electronic communication for their courses accordingly.

This policy can be found at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/electronic_communication_with_students_policy.html

Final Examinations and Final Grades Policy

1.0 Reason for Policy

To establish the University of Manitoba’s policy relating to final examinations and grades and to oversee the procedures related to final examinations, deferred and supplemental examinations, and final grades.

1.1 Use of Terms

a) Final Examination: A final examination is a test scheduled within an examination period which serves as the final evaluation of student performance in a course.[1]
b) Deferred Examination: A deferred examination is a privilege that may be granted to a student:
   i) who is unexpectedly unable to write a final examination as scheduled; or
   ii) who knows in advance that he or she is unable to write an examination at the scheduled time. Students may request a deferred examination(s) on the grounds that they are unable to write said examination(s) due to:
      i. a medical condition; or
      ii. participation in an inter-university, provincial, inter-provincial, national or international scholastic or athletic event; or
      iii. religious obligations.

Making a false or misleading claim regarding a deferred examination may be considered an offence under the Student Discipline Bylaw. Penalties may range from a failed grade in the course to suspension or expulsion.

c) Supplemental Examination: A supplemental examination is the rewriting of a final examination and is a privilege offered by some faculties, schools, and academic units to students who have not achieved the minimum result in required courses. Within the conditions established by the student’s faculty, a student who is granted a supplemental examination is given the opportunity to rewrite a final examination. The impact of a supplemental examination on the final grade is to be determined by regulations within the faculty.

2.0 Policy Statement

2.1 The Senate has determined that each faculty or school or academic unit shall be responsible for establishing regulations governing evaluation procedures for students enrolled in its courses.

2.2 Those relevant items listed under procedures for final examinations, deferred and supplemental examinations, and final grades shall be incorporated into the regulations established by faculties, schools or academic units.

2.3 Faculties, schools, and academic units shall submit regulations and amendments to evaluation procedures to Senate for its approval via the Senate Committee on Instruction and Evaluation.

2.4 The Senate has determined that each faculty or school or academic unit shall adopt a formal policy for the appeal of grades given for term work, in that faculty or school or academic unit, that has been returned or made available to students before the last day of classes. Policies adopted by a faculty or school or academic unit, after review by the Senate
Committee on Instruction and Evaluation, shall be forwarded to Senate for information.

This Policy is available online at

http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/academic/1299.html

[1] University of Western Ontario, Academic Handbook, Issued 2009 03

GENERAL ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

Introduction

This chapter contains the regulations and requirements that apply to all students, regardless of faculty or school.

Each faculty and school has its own supplementary regulations and requirements. These are published in the faculty or school chapters of the Academic Calendar. Some faculties and schools also have additional regulations and requirements governing their programs; these are available from the faculty or school.

It is the responsibility of each student to be familiar with the academic regulations and requirements of the University of Manitoba in general and of the specific academic regulations and requirements of their faculty or school of registration. Accordingly, students are asked to seek the advice of advisors in faculty and school general offices whenever there is any question concerning how specific regulations apply to their situations.

Residence and Written English and Mathematics Requirements

1. Residence Requirements For Graduation

Each faculty and school recommends to the Senate the number of credit hours each student must complete in order to graduate from its programs. Senate also requires each student to complete a minimum number of credit hours at the University of Manitoba — this is called the “residence requirement.”

Unless otherwise stated in faculty and school chapters, the minimum residence requirement of the University of Manitoba is the work normally associated with one year in the case of programs of three years’ duration, and two years for programs of four years’ duration. Some faculties and schools may have additional residence requirements specified in their program regulations. However, in all cases, the residence requirement is assessed following an appraisal of the educational record of the student applying to transfer credits from another institution or applying to earn credits elsewhere on a letter of permission. The residence requirement is not reduced for students whose “challenge for credit” results in a passing grade.

2. University English and Mathematics Requirements for Undergraduate Students,

All students are required to complete, within the first 60 credit hours of their programs, a minimum of one three credit hour course with significant content in written English, and a minimum of one three credit hour course with significant content in mathematics.

Some degree programs have designated specific written English and mathematics courses to fulfill this requirement.

Some degree programs require that the written English and/or mathematics requirements be completed prior to admission.

See the program descriptions in the faculty and school chapters of the Academic Calendar for details.

Exemptions to the Written English and Mathematics Requirement:

• All students with completed baccalaureate degrees and who transfer into any program to which these requirements apply.
• Registered Nurses entering the Bachelor of Nursing Program for Registered Nurses.
• Students admitted before the 1997-98 Regular Session.
• Written English exemption only: Students transferring from Université de Saint-Boniface who have completed a written French requirement (at the university) before transferring to the University of Manitoba will be deemed to have met the written English requirement.

3. Approved English and Mathematics Courses

A complete list of all courses which satisfy the university written English and mathematics requirement is provided below. (When searching for courses in Aurora, students may search Course Attributes for courses that satisfy the written English and Mathematics requirements).

Written English Courses

AGRI 2030 Technical Communications (3)
ANTH 1520 Critical Cultural Anthropology (3)
ANTH 2020 Relatedness in a Globalizing World (3)
ANTH 2230 Anthropology of Travel and Tourism (3)
ANTH 3330 Sex and Sexuality (3)
ARTS 1110 Introduction to University (3)
ASIA 1420 Asian Civilization to 1500 (3)
ASIA 1430 Asian Civilization from 1500 (3)
CDN 1130 Introduction to Canadian Studies (6)
CATH 1190 Introduction to Catholic Studies (3)
CATH 2010 Literature and Catholic Culture 1 (3)
CATH 2020 Literature and Catholic Culture 2 (3)
ENGL 0930 English Composition (3)
ENGL 0940 Writing about Literature (3)
ENGL 1XXX All English courses at the 1000 level
ENGL 2XXX All English courses at the 2000 level
ENGL 3XXX All English courses at the 3000 level
ENGL 4XXX All English courses at the 4000 level
FAAH 2930 Writing about Art (3)
FORS 2000 Introductory Forensic Science
GEOG 2900 Geography of Canadian Prairie Landscapes (3)
GEOG 3480 Canadian Problems (A) (3)
GEOG 3580 Landforms (6)
GEOG 3900 Geography of Manitoba (3)
GEOL 1410 Natural Disasters and Global Change (3)
GEOL 3130 Communication Methods in the Geological Sciences (3)
GMGT 1010 Business and Society (3)
GMGT 2010 Business Communications
GPE 2700  Perspectives on Global Political Economy (3)
GRMN 1300  Masterpieces of German Literature
          in English Translation (3)
GRMN 1310  Love in German Culture in English Translation (3)
GRMN 2120  Introduction to German Culture 1 (3)
GRMN 2130  Introduction to German Culture 2 (3)
HIST 1XXX  All History courses at 1000 level
HIST 2XXX  All History courses at 2000 level
HMEC 2000  Research Methods and Presentation (3)
HMEC 2030  Human Ecology: Perspectives and Communication (3)
HYGN 1340  Communication (2) and
          Pre-clinical and Clinical Dental Hygiene (9)
LABR 1260  Working for a Living (3)
LABR 2300  Workers, Employers, and the State (3)
LABR 4510  Labour Studies Field Placement Seminar (3)
LAW 1470  Legal Methods (5)
LAW 2570  Introduction to Advocacy (4)
LING 2740  Introduction to Interpretation Theory (3)
NATV 1200  The Native Peoples of Canada (6)
NATV 1220  The Native Peoples of Canada, Part 1 (3)
NATV 1240  The Native Peoples of Canada, Part 2 (3)
NATV 2020  The Métis of Canada (3)
NATV 2110  Introduction to Aboriginal
          Community Development (3)
PHIL 2612  A Philosophical History of Science (3)
PHIL 2614  Philosophy of Science (3)
PHIL 2790  Moral Philosophy (6)
PHIL 3220  Feminist Philosophy (3)
POL 1900  Love, Heros and Patriotism in
          Contemporary Poland (3)
POL 2600  Polish Culture until 1918 (3)
POL 2610  Polish Culture 1918 to the present (3)
POLS 1500  Introduction to Politics (6)
POLS 2000  Introduction to Comparative Politics (6)
POLS 2040  Introduction to International Relations (6)
POLS 2070  Introduction to Canadian Government (6)
POLS 2510  Great Political Thinkers (6)
PSYC 2500  Elements of Ethology (3)
PSYC 3200  Thinking Critically About Psychological Research (3)
PSYC 3380  Nature, Nurture and Behaviour (3)
PSYC 4520  Honours Research Seminar (6)
REHB 1520  Principles of Occupational Therapy (4)
RLGN 1320  Introduction to World Religions (6)
RLGN 1420  Ethics in World Religions (3)
RLGN 1424  Religion and Sexuality (3)
RLGN 1440  Evil in World Religions (3)
RLGN 2036  Introduction to Christianity (3)
RLGN 2140  Introduction to Judaism (3)
RLGN 2160  Introduction to Hebrew Scriptures (3)
RLGN 2170  Introduction to the New Testament (3)
RLGN 2222  The Supernatural in Popular Culture (3)
RLGN 2590  Religion and Social Issues (3)
RLGN 2760  Rabbinic Judaism (3)
RLGN 2770  Contemporary Judaism (3)
RLGN 3280  Hasidism (3)
RUSN 1400  Masterpieces of Russian Literature
          in English Translation (3)
RUSN 2280  Russian Culture 1 (3)
RUSN 2290  Russian Culture 2 (3)
RUSN 2310  Exploring Russia Through Film (3)
RUSN 2410  Russian Literature after Stalin (3)
RUSN 2740  Literature and Revolution (3)
RUSN 3770  Tolstoy (3)
RUSN 3980  Women and Russian Literature (3)
SOC 3100  Practicum in Criminological/Sociological Research (6)
SOC 3350  Feminism and Sociological Theory (3)
UKRN 2200  Ukrainian Myths, Rites and Rituals (3)
UKRN 2410  Ukrainian Canadian Cultural Experience (3)
UKRN 2590  Ukrainian Literature and Film (3)
UKRN 2770  Ukrainian Culture 1 (3)
UKRN 2780  Ukrainian Culture 2 (3)
UKRN 2820  Holodomor and Holocaust in
          Ukrainian Literature and Culture (3)
UKRN 3970  Women and Ukrainian Literature (3)
WOMN 1500  Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies in the
          Humanities (3)
WOMN 1600  Introduction to Women's and Gender Studies in the
          Social Sciences (3)
WOMN 2560  Women, Science and Technology (3)
WOMN 3330  Sex and Sexuality (3)
WOMN 3520  Transnational Feminisms (3)

**Mathematics Courses**

FA 1020  Math in Art (3)
GEOG 3810  Quantitative Research Methods in Geography (3)
3.2 Last Four Digits

At the University of Manitoba the last four digits of the course number reflect the level of contact with the subject.

For example:

ECON 1220  Principles of Economics Cr.Hrs. 6

ECON is the code for Economics.

1220 indicates that it is an introductory or entry level course.

If the course requires a laboratory, this will be shown following the credit hours immediately following the title.

For example:

BIOL 3242  Biodiversity: Vascular Flora of Manitoba Cr.Hrs. 3 (Lab Required)

The 2000, 3000, 4000 course numbers indicate the second, third, and fourth levels of university contact with a subject.

Numbers in the 5000 range are normally associated with pre-Master’s work or courses in the Post Baccalaureate Diploma and the Post-Graduate Medical Education programs.

Courses numbered 6000-8000 are graduate courses of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Course numbers in the 9000 series are used to identify courses taken at the University of Winnipeg by students in the University of Manitoba/University of Winnipeg Joint Master’s Programs. The 9000 numbers do not indicate the level of the course taken (see Graduate Calendar or University of Winnipeg Calendar).

In most cases, some correlation exists between the course number and a student’s year of study; that is, students in the third year of a program will generally carry course loads comprised primarily of 3000-level courses.

3.3 Other course numbering information

Courses with numbers that end in 0 or an even number are taught in English, most of which are offered on the Fort Garry or Bannatyne campuses or through Distance and Online Education.

Courses with numbers that end in odd numbers are taught in French at Université de Saint-Boniface.

Grades and Grade Point Average Calculation

Introduction

Final grades in most courses are expressed as letters, ranging from F, to A+ the highest. A grade of D is the lowest passing grade, however the minimum grade required to use a course as credit toward a degree or diploma program may be set higher by a faculty or school. Refer to faculty and school regulations. Each letter grade has an assigned numerical value which is used to calculate grade point averages. Grading scales used to determine the final letter grade may vary between courses and programs.

Some courses are graded on a pass/fail basis and because no numerical value is assigned to these courses, they do not affect grade point averages. Courses graded in this way are clearly identified in course descriptions and program outlines.

Course Identification

1. Credit Hours (Cr.Hrs.)

Each faculty and school develops courses for its degree credit programs, subject to Senate approval, and assigns a credit hour value to each course.

The credit hours for a course are expressed as a number associated with the course which indicates its relative weight. There is a correlation between class hours and credit hours (i.e. 6 credit hours = 3 hours a week, two terms; and 3 credit hours = 3 hours a week, one term).

For the purposes of registration, courses taught over both the Fall and Winter Terms have been divided into two parts. The credit hour value of the course is divided equally and applied to each part of the course. For example: for a six credit hour spanned course each of the Fall and Winter Term parts of the course will be assigned the value of three credit hours.

Students registering for term spanning courses will receive one grade for the course and only when the second part is completed. The course grade will be applied to both the Fall and Winter parts of the course.

2. Prerequisite and Corequisite Courses

Prerequisite: If a course is prerequisite for a second course, the prerequisite must be met in order to begin the second course. To determine whether or not a course has a prerequisite, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course. Normally, a minimum grade of “C” is required in all courses listed as prerequisites, except as otherwise noted in the course descriptions.

For some courses, the prerequisite may be completed before registering for the second course or may be taken concurrently with the second course. To determine if a course may be taken concurrently, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course.

Corequisite: If a first course is a corequisite for a second course, the first course must be completed in the same term as the second course. To determine if a course has a corequisite, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course.

3. Course Numbers

3.1 First Two to Four Characters

The two, three or four characters in every course number are a shortened version of the subject of the course.

3.2 Last Four Digits

At the University of Manitoba the last four digits of the course number reflect the level of contact with the subject.

For example:

ECON 1220  Principles of Economics Cr.Hrs. 6

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2. Prerequisite and Corequisite Courses

Prerequisite: If a course is prerequisite for a second course, the prerequisite must be met in order to begin the second course. To determine whether or not a course has a prerequisite, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course. Normally, a minimum grade of “C” is required in all courses listed as prerequisites, except as otherwise noted in the course descriptions.

For some courses, the prerequisite may be completed before registering for the second course or may be taken concurrently with the second course. To determine if a course may be taken concurrently, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course.

Corequisite: If a first course is a corequisite for a second course, the first course must be completed in the same term as the second course. To determine if a course has a corequisite, see the course descriptions in the chapter of the faculty or school offering the course.

3. Course Numbers

3.1 First Two to Four Characters

The two, three or four characters in every course number are a shortened version of the subject of the course.
1. The Letter Grade System,

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Letter Grade</th>
<th>Grade Point Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.5 Exceptional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0 Excellent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.5 Very Good</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0 Good</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.5 Satisfactory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0 Adequate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0 Marginal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0 Failure</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>Standing</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The grade of “D” is regarded as marginal in most courses by all faculties and schools. It contributes to decreasing a term, degree or cumulative Grade Point Average to less than 2.0. Courses graded “D” may be repeated for the purpose of improving a GPA. Note that some faculties and schools consider a grade of “D” as unacceptable and will not apply the course toward the program as credit. In most cases the course will need to be repeated to attain the acceptable grade. Refer to faculty and school regulations.

2. Calculation of Grade Point Average

The University of Manitoba will report cumulative and term grade point averages for all students through Aurora Student.

A complete copy of the Grade Point Averages Policy is available online at: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/academic/701.html

2.1 Quality Points

The quality points for a course are the product of the credit hours for the course and the grade point obtained by the student; e.g., 3 credit hours with a grade of “B” (3.0 points) = 3 credit hours x 3.0 = 9.0 quality points.

2.2 Quality Point Total

The quality point total is the sum of quality points accumulated as students proceed through their program of studies.

2.3 Grade Point Average (GPA)

The grade point average (GPA) is the quality point total divided by the total number of credit hours.

Example:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Points</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Grade Points</th>
<th>Quality</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Course 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 4</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Course 5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Totals</td>
<td>15</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grade point average: 240 Quality Points / 15 Credit Hours = 3.20

2.4 Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA)

The CGPA is the grade point average of all courses, institutional or transferred, subject to repeat rules. Separate CGPAs are calculated for courses taken at the same level (non-credit, undergraduate, or graduate). The CGPA is calculated by dividing the quality point total by the total number of credit hours attempted.

2.5 Degree Grade Point Average (DGPA)

The DGPA is the grade point average of all courses acceptable for credit in a student’s current degree/program, institutional or transfer, subject to repeat rules. The DGPA is calculated by dividing the Quality Point total by the total number of acceptable credit hours attempted.

2.6 Term Grade Point Average (Term GPA)

The Term GPA is the grade point average of all courses taken during a single term, and is calculated on the basis of all final grades received in the term (e.g., Fall, Winter, or Summer terms). Courses completed by means of a Letter of Permission from another institution will not be included in the calculation of Term GPA.

2.7 How Repeated Courses affect Grade Point Averages

When a course has been repeated or an equivalent course is taken, i.e. a course that may not be held for credit with the original course, the last grade achieved is that which will be used in the calculation of the CGPA and DGPA.

Students are normally permitted to repeat the same or equivalent course only once, and are encouraged to review their faculty/school repeat rules. Admissions criteria and eligibility rules may vary by faculty with respect to inclusion and calculation of grades for repeated courses.

NOTE: Information on credit hours, courses, prerequisites and corequisites, is found in Course Identification section of the General Academic Regulations.

3. Poor grades and program progression

A course in which a “D” standing is obtained may need to be repeated by probationary students in certain faculties or where a minimum grade of “C” is required in a prerequisite subject or to meet degree requirements. Students in doubt as to the status of their record should consult an advisor in their faculty or school.

For minimum grade levels, especially as they affect progression requirements, see the faculty or school regulations in the Academic Calendar or consult an advisor.

4. Academic Honours

Students qualify for the Honour List (Dean’s, Director’s, University) when they achieve qualifying grade point averages, as specified by the faculty/school or program regulations.

In addition, outstanding academic achievement will qualify students for other honours and awards. These include:

- the University Gold Medal, which is awarded at graduation in each faculty or school to the student with the most outstanding academic record;
- program medals, which are awarded by faculties and schools to the best student graduating from a specific program;
- graduation “with distinction”, which is recorded on the transcripts of all students who attain a qualifying grade point average;
- and other medals and prizes that are specific to programs or disciplines.
Academic Evaluation

1. Methods of Evaluation

Within the first week of the academic term, students shall be informed of the method of evaluation to be used in each course, as specified in the Responsibilities of Academic Staff with regard to Students Policy, found in the University Policies section of the Academic Calendar.

In departments where a course is offered in more than one section, the department offering the course endeavours to provide instruction so that all sections cover similar topics and that all students achieve a similar level of competency in the topic. However, there will be differences in evaluation as well as in teaching style, readings and assignments from one section to another. Students may contact the department for additional information before registration.

1.1 Credit for Term Work

In subjects involving written examinations, laboratories, and term assignments, a student may be required to pass each component separately. If no final examination is scheduled in a course, the student’s final grade will be determined on the basis of the method of evaluation as announced in the first week of lectures.

If credit is not given for term work, the student’s final grade will be determined entirely by the results of the final written examination. Where the final grade is determined from the results of both term work and final examinations, the method of computing the final grade will be as announced in the first week of classes. Should a student write a deferred examination, term grades earned will normally be taken into account as set out in the immediately preceding paragraph.

1.2 Repeating a Course

A course in which a “D” standing is obtained may need to be repeated by probationary students in certain faculties or where a minimum grade of “C” is required in a prerequisite subject or to meet degree requirements.

Elective courses graded “F” may either be repeated or another elective substituted. All electives in a program must be approved by the faculty or school.

When a course has been repeated, the last grade achieved is that which will be calculated in the GPA. Unless otherwise permitted by a faculty of school, students are normally limited to one repeat of a course.

1.3 Probation and Academic Suspension

Failure to meet minimum levels of performance as specified in the regulations of the faculty or school will result in a student being placed either on probation or academic suspension in accordance with the faculty or school regulations.

A student’s status is determined, following final examinations, at the end of each term (Fall, Winter or Summer terms) or at the end of an academic session as specified in faculty regulations. A student placed on probation is advised to discuss his/her program prior to the next registration with a representative of the dean or director to determine which courses, if any, should be repeated.

A student placed on academic suspension will normally be permitted to apply for re-entry to the faculty or school after one year has elapsed, but reinstatement is not automatic and individual faculty or school regulations must always be consulted.

While on suspension, students are not normally admissible to another faculty or school.

2. Other Forms of Earning Degree Credit

2.1 Letter of Permission for Transfer of Credit

Students in degree programs at this university may take courses at other recognized colleges or universities for transfer of credit provided such courses are approved at least one month prior to the commencement of classes at the other institution by the faculty or school in which they are currently registered. The approval is subject to individual faculty/school regulations and is granted in the form of a Letter of Permission. The student must obtain a Letter of Permission whether or not the course’s being taken are for transfer of credit to the University of Manitoba. Failure to obtain a Letter of Permission may have serious academic implications.

To obtain a Letter of Permission, application must be made to the Registrar’s Office as early as possible and at least one month prior to when required at the other institution.

Each application must be accompanied by the appropriate fee. The fees are for each application and a separate application is required for each session and institution regardless of the number of courses being considered. Students planning to seek permission to take courses elsewhere for transfer of credit to the University of Manitoba are cautioned to check the current Academic Calendar for the residence and degree requirements of the degree programs in which they are enrolled.

Transferred courses will be given assigned credit hour values and grades. The transferred grade will be included in the student’s degree and cumulative GPA.

2.2 Challenge for Credit

The purpose of Challenge for Credit is to provide students of the university with some means of obtaining academic credit in University of Manitoba courses (not otherwise obtainable as a transfer of credit from other institutions) for practical training and experience, or reading and study previously completed. Students who have registered to challenge would normally not attend classes or laboratories. Courses which have previously been taken at the University of Manitoba may not be challenged for credit.

To be eligible to challenge for credit a student must first be admitted to a faculty or school of the University of Manitoba. Eligible students will be required to demonstrate their competence in the courses which they are challenging for credit. Where formal, written examinations are required, these will be generally scheduled during the regular examination sessions in April/May, June, August, or December.

For information regarding requirements, procedures, applications and fees a student should contact the office of the faculty or school in which the student is enrolled, or in the case of new students, the faculty or school to which the new student has been admitted.

2.3 Application of Course Credit when transferring between Programs within the University of Manitoba

When students transfer into program from another faculty or school within the University of Manitoba, some course credits previously earned may be applied to the new program. The credit hour value assigned by the faculty or school that offers the course is used. That is, there can only be one credit weight designated for a course with a particular course number.

3. Academic Appeals

With the exception of decisions on admissions or disciplinary matters, all academic appeals from decisions of faculty or school appeals committees at the University of Manitoba or by the Comité d’appels at Université de Saint-Boniface shall be heard by the Senate Appeals Committee regardless of the Institute of Registration of the student concerned.
Each examination paper shall indicate the weight of each question, and the name of the instructor or course coordinator.

3.1 Examinations administered by Student Accessibility Services

Examinations administered by Student Accessibility Services are additionally regulated by the Accessibility for Students with Disabilities Policy, found in the University Policies section of the Academic Calendar.

3.2 Responsibilities of invigilators and students

Each student shall display his or her student card and photo identification and shall sign an attendance form.

Any student departing from accepted procedure during an examination will be reported immediately to the Chief Invigilator. The student shall be allowed to continue writing the examination, except in those cases in which the behaviour of a student is disruptive to others writing the examination, or to the conduct of that examination. In such cases, the Chief Invigilator may, after due warning, require that student to cease writing the examination and leave the examination hall.

In the case that a student arrives late for an examination:

a) No student shall be permitted to enter the examination room after at least one other student who is writing the same examination has left the examination room.

b) A student who arrives to write an examination more than thirty (30) minutes after the start of the examination will not be permitted to write the examination.

c) Any student who, due to late arrival, is not permitted to write an examination will be asked to complete the appropriate form and will then be advised to contact the Office of his or her Dean or Director not later than the next business day to discuss possible alternatives.

d) No student scheduled to write an examination in a centrally administered location who arrives late for the examination shall be permitted to write longer than the scheduled end-time for that examination. For those examinations not centrally scheduled, flexibility may be allowed at the discretion of the unit administering the examinations, but all students in a given course with commonly examined sections should have equal opportunities to take advantage of whatever flexibility is afforded.

Should a technical irregularity occur in an examination, such as misprinted examination scripts, students may be allowed to complete an examination. All examination scripts have been collected.

3.3 At the Close of the Examination

a) The time of conclusion of the examination should be announced.

b) No student shall leave the room without signing the attendance form and submitting an examination script. In addition, no student shall be permitted to leave the examination room during the first thirty (30) minutes of an examination.

c) No student may be permitted to re-enter an examination room until all examination scripts have been collected.
4. Unauthorized materials in examinations

Students are not permitted to access any unauthorized materials during an examination. This includes but is not limited to calculators, books, notes, pencil cases, or any electronic device capable of wireless communication and/or storing information (e.g. computer, dictionary, translator, cell phone, pager, PDA, mp3 units, etc.). However, students may bring in such materials or devices when permission has been given by the instructor.

5. Security

Students may store valuables and personal items under the desk or chair of the examination room but may not have access to these items during the examination. Items stowed under the desk or chair must not obstruct the aisles of the examination room. Students must ensure that all items required for the examination are placed on top of the desk prior to the start of the examination.

6. Posting examination answers

Answers to examination questions shall not be posted prior to the conclusion of the examination.

7. Student access to final examinations

In order to allow proper feedback, students shall have an opportunity to read their own final examination script and any comments written on it prior to the deadline for a formal grade appeal, but only in the presence of the instructor or a staff member appointed by a faculty, school, or academic unit.

Notwithstanding the above, there is no obligation upon the faculty, school, or academic unit to make machine-scored examination answer sheets available for consultation by students. It is expected that faculties, schools, and academic units will provide appropriate means of feedback to students in such circumstances and, where practicable, will encourage instructors to discuss selected questions and answers.

8. Special Supervision of Off-Campus Examinations

Students who have been given permission to write deferred or supplemental examinations off-campus may apply to the Registrar’s Office to write at an approved centre outside of Winnipeg.

9. Examinations: Personations

A student who arranges for another individual to undertake or write any nature of examination for and on his/her behalf, as well as the individual who undertakes or writes the examination, will be subject to discipline under the university’s Student Discipline Bylaw, which could lead to suspension or expulsion from the university. In addition, the Canadian Criminal Code treats the personation of a candidate at a competitive or qualifying examination held at a university as an offence punishable by summary conviction. Section 362 of the code provides:

Personation at Examination

362. Everyone who falsely, with intent to gain advantage for him/herself or some other person, personates a candidate at a competitive or qualifying examination held under the authority of law or in connection with a university, college or school or who knowingly avails him/herself of the results of such personation is guilty of an offence punishable by summary conviction. 1953-54,c.51, s.347.

Both the personator and the individual who avails him/herself of the personation could be found guilty. Summary conviction could result in a fine being levied or up to two years of imprisonment.

Deferred and Supplemental Examinations

Introduction

A complete copy of the Deferred and Supplemental Examinations Procedures is available at http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/academic/deferred_and_supplemental_examinations_procedures.html

1. Deferred Examinations

A deferred examination is a privilege that may be granted to a student who is unexpectedly unable to write an examination as scheduled or a student who knows in advance that he or she is unable to write an examination at the scheduled time. Making a false or misleading claim may be considered an offence under the Student Discipline Bylaw. Penalties may range from a failed grade in the course to suspension or expulsion.

1.1 Application for deferred examination

Students who are unable to write an examination due to an unexpected illness must file an application for a deferred examination with the advising office of the faculty, school, or academic unit (including University 1 or Extended Education) in which they are registered, setting out the reasons for the deferral.

The application must normally be filed within 48 hours of the scheduled date of the missed examination or, in a case where more than one examination was missed, within 48 hours of the scheduled date of the last examination missed. The application must be accompanied by a medical certificate or otherwise appropriate documentation certifying the reason for the deferral, the inability of the student to write the examination at the regular scheduled time and, where possible, an indication of the period of incapacity. Based on the evidence, the Dean or Director shall decide whether the application is approved. Based on the student’s ongoing incapacity or other exceptional circumstances a deferral may be granted to a student who files an application after the 48 hour period has lapsed.

Students may request a deferred examination(s) on the grounds that they are unable to write said examination(s) due to:

a) participation in an inter-university, provincial, inter-provincial, national or international scholastic or athletic event;

b) religious obligations; or

c) a medical condition.

Students requesting a deferred examination due to a known condition as listed above must file an application normally twenty (20) working days prior to the day of the scheduled examination with the advising office of the faculty, school, or academic unit (including University 1 or Extended Education) in which they are registered.

1.2 Approval of deferred examination request

Initial approval of all deferred examinations by the student’s faculty, school, or academic unit shall be conditional upon verification that the student has completed all required components of the course and that it is mathematically possible for the student to pass the course by writing the final examination. Approval will be rescinded if these conditions are not met.

Any students requesting a deferred examination(s) on the grounds that said examination(s) conflict(s) with vacation or holiday plans shall not normally be granted a deferral.

If a student becomes ill or receives word of a family emergency during the course of an examination and is unable to continue, the student must re-
1.4 Fitness to resume studies

Students who, for medical reasons, withdraw from a program or receive deferred examination privileges for all final examination series, or who fail to write deferred examinations as scheduled, may be prevented by the faculty, school or academic unit from reregistration until they have established, through appropriate medical consultation, their fitness to resume studies.

2. Supplemental Examinations

Supplemental Examinations are offered by some faculties to students who have not achieved the minimum result in required courses. Within the conditions established by the student’s faculty, a student who is granted a Supplemental Examination is given the opportunity to rewrite a final examination. The impact of a supplemental examination on the final grade is to be determined by regulations within the faculty or school; additional information may be found in your faculty or school section of the Academic Calendar.

The results of supplemental examinations must be reported to the faculty or school council.

Where a faculty’s or school’s regulations permit supplemental examinations, students are normally notified of this privilege on their grade statements or by their faculty or school following publication of the grades. Students who are granted supplemental privileges are normally required to sit the examination within thirty (30) working days from the end of the examination series in which the supplemental grade was received unless the progression rules of a faculty or school require the successful completion of an entire academic year before a student is eligible to proceed into the next. In this case, students are obliged to sit the examination at the next ensuing examination period.

The passing grade in a supplemental examination must be at least “C.” Students are normally required to carry a full-time program in order to be eligible. Accordingly, students who are granted incomplete or deferred status may not be eligible. A student may only write a supplemental examination once in any course; otherwise the course must be repeated.

Students are advised to check with faculty or school offices or consult an advisor as to specific regulations that may apply.

To write a supplemental examination an application must be made to the office of the dean or director and the appropriate fee paid. The application form will be forwarded to the Registrar’s Office and the supplemental grade will be submitted following completion of the examination.

Appeals of Grades

1. Appeal of Term Work

The appeal of term work that has been returned or made available to students before the last day of classes shall be subject to policies and procedures established by Faculty/School Councils; additional information may be found in your faculty or school section of the Academic Calendar. Students may formally appeal a grade received for term work provided the appeal is submitted following completion of the examination.

The fee which is charged for each appealed term work grade will be refunded for any grade which is changed as a result of the appeal.

2. Appeal of Final Grades

A student may enter an appeal, through the Registrar’s Office, for assessment of one or more grades. A student wishing to make a final grade appeal must do so by the deadlines set for the following terms and sessions:

a) On a Fall Term course grade the deadline is fifteen (15) working days following the first day in January which the University is open.

b) On a Winter Term course grade the deadline is fifteen (15) working days after Victoria Day.

c) For Summer Session course grades the deadline is thirty (30) working days following the end of the examination period.
d) For all other programs the deadline is twenty (20) working days following the end of the examination period.

Applications must be made on a prescribed form obtainable from the Registrar’s Office. On payment of the prescribed fee, such appeals shall be forwarded to the Head of the academic unit in which the course is offered.

The fee which is charged for each appealed grade will be refunded for any grade which is changed. It should be noted that an appealed grade may not be lowered. Appeal forms may be obtained from the Registrar’s Office. Students should note that the deadline for appeal of assigned grades will not be extended for students who are on “hold status” nor will official grades be released by the Registrar’s Office until the “hold” has been cleared.

Attendance and Withdrawal

1. Attendance at Class and Debarment

Regular attendance is expected of all students in all courses.

An instructor may initiate procedures to debar a student from attending classes and from final examinations and/or from receiving credit where unexcused absences exceed those permitted by the faculty or school regulations.

A student may be debarred from class, laboratories, and examinations by action of the dean/director for persistent non-attendance, failure to produce assignments to the satisfaction of the instructor, and/or unsafe clinical practice or practicum. Students so debarred will have failed that course.

2. Withdrawal from Courses and Programs

2.1 Voluntary Withdrawal

The registration revision period extends two weeks from the first day of classes in both Fall and Winter terms. Courses dropped during this period shall not be regarded as withdrawals and shall not be recorded on official transcripts or student histories. The revision period is prorated for Summer terms and for parts of term.

After the registration revision period ends, voluntary withdrawals (VWs) will be recorded on official transcripts and student histories. The following dates are deadlines for voluntary withdrawals:

- The Voluntary Withdrawal deadline shall be the 48th teaching day in both Fall and Winter term for those half-courses taught over the whole of each term;
- The Voluntary Withdrawal deadline for full-courses taught over both Fall and Winter term shall be the 48th teaching day of the Winter term; and
- The Voluntary Withdrawal deadline for full-and-half courses taught during Summer terms or during some other special schedule shall be calculated in a similar manner using a pro-rated number of teaching days.

The exact Voluntary Withdrawal dates that apply to courses offered in the current academic session are published in the Academic Schedule.

2.2 Authorized Withdrawal

Subject to the provision of satisfactory documentation to the faculty of registration, Authorized Withdrawals (AWs) may be permitted on medical or compassionate grounds.

2.3 Required Withdrawal from Professional Programs

Senate, at the request of some faculties and schools, has approved bylaws granting them the authority to require a student to withdraw on the basis of unsuitability for the practice of the profession to which the program of study leads.

This right may be exercised at any time throughout the academic year or following the results of examinations at the end of every year.

This right to require a student to withdraw prevails notwithstanding any other provisions in the academic regulations of the particular faculty or school regarding eligibility to proceed or repeat.

Where Senate has approved such a bylaw, that fact is indicated in the Academic Calendar chapter for that faculty or school. A copy of the professional unsuitability bylaw may be obtained from the general office of the faculty or school.

Academic Integrity

1. Plagiarism and Cheating

Plagiarism or any other form of cheating in examinations, term tests or academic work is subject to serious academic penalty (e.g. suspension or expulsion from the faculty or university). Cheating in examinations or tests may take the form of copying from another student or bringing unauthorized materials into the exam room (e.g., crib notes, pagers or cell phones). Exam cheating can also include exam personation. (Please see Exam Personation, found in the Examination Regulations section of the General Academic Regulations). A student found guilty of contributing to cheating in examinations or term assignments is also subject to serious academic penalty.

To plagiarize is to take ideas or words of another person and pass them off as one’s own. In short, it is stealing something intangible rather than an object. Plagiarism applies to any written work in traditional or electronic format, as well as orally or verbally presented work. Obviously it is not necessary to state the source of well known or easily verifiable facts, but students are expected to appropriately acknowledge the sources of ideas and expressions they use in their written work, whether quoted directly or paraphrased. This applies to diagrams, statistical tables and the like, as well as to written material, and materials or information from Internet sources.

To provide adequate and correct documentation is not only an indication of academic honesty but is also a courtesy which enables the reader to consult these sources with ease. Failure to provide appropriate citations constitutes plagiarism. It will also be considered plagiarism or/and cheating if a student submits a term paper written in whole or in part by someone other than him/herself, or copies the answer or answers of another student in any test, examination, or take-home assignment.

Working with other students on assignments, laboratory work, take-home tests, or on-line tests, when this is not permitted by the instructor, can constitute Inappropriate Collaboration and may be subject to penalty under the Student Discipline By-Law.

An assignment which is prepared and submitted for one course should not be used for a different course. This is called “duplicate submission” and represents a form of cheating because course requirements are expected to be fulfilled through original work for each course.

When in doubt about any practice, ask your professor or instructor.

The Student Advocacy Office, 519 University Centre, 474-7423, is a resource available to students dealing with Academic Integrity matters.
Graduation and Convocation

1. Graduation

Students may graduate from the University of Manitoba in May/June, October, and February of each year. (Convocation ceremonies are held in May and October only).

Students are eligible to graduate when they have completed all of the requirements for their degree program in accordance with the regulations described in the chapter General Academic Regulations and the regulations available from the general offices of their faculties and schools.

It is the responsibility of each student to be familiar with the graduation requirements of the program in which they are enrolled. Consultation with academic advisors is advised to ensure that graduation requirements are met.

Please refer to the Registrar’s Office website (umanitoba.ca/registrar; click on Graduation and Convocation for answers to frequently asked questions about Graduation).

2. Application for Graduation

Every candidate for a degree, diploma or certificate must make formal application at the beginning of the session in which he/she expects to complete graduation requirements.

Application is to be made through Aurora Student. (Log into Aurora Student; click Enrolment and Academic Records, then Declarations then Declare Graduation Date.)

Deadline to Apply for Fall 2013 Graduation: July 30, 2013
Deadline to Apply for February 2014 Graduation: September 18, 2013
Deadline to Apply for Spring 2014 Graduation: January 17, 2014

3. Changing a Graduation Date

If you need to change your graduation date after you have made your declaration, you must contact the general office of your faculty or school as soon as possible.

4. Receipt of Information about Graduation

After you have declared your graduation, you will be sent a series of e-mails requesting you to verify your full legal name, asking you about your attendance at convocation, providing convocation information, and so on. It is imperative that you activate your student University of Manitoba email account and check it regularly.

5. Convocation

Convocation ceremonies are held in May/June and October of each year. Correspondence with students who declare intention to graduate will be by email. Please be sure you have claimed your University of Manitoba computer account.

February graduates are invited to attend the May ceremonies.

Graduating students are encouraged to attend with their families and friends because it is the one ceremonial occasion that marks the successful conclusion of their program of studies.

All prospective graduating students who apply for graduation will be asked to confirm by email their intention to attend Convocation.

Complete details of the time, location, and ceremony arrangements will be included in the material sent by email from the Registrar’s Office.

Students who, for any reason, do not attend Convocation will receive their degrees in absentia.

The Registrar’s Office will hold unclaimed parchments for a maximum of twelve months after graduation when any unclaimed parchments will be destroyed. These will include those not given at Convocation, those that were to be picked up in person but not claimed, those that were mailed but returned to the Registrar’s Office by the postal outlet or courier depot, those that were not issued due to a financial hold on a student’s records, and those that were reprinted immediately after convocation due to corrections.

It is critical that you update your address, phone number and email through Aurora whenever changes occur. Note that any changes made with the Alumni Association are not reflected in your University of Manitoba student records.

If you do not receive your parchment, it is your responsibility to follow up with the Registrar’s Office within a twelve-month period. Any requests for parchments after this time will be processed as replacements; there is a fee charged for replacement parchments.

5.1 Academic Dress

Academic gowns, hoods, and caps are provided by the university as part of the Convocation arrangements.

5.2 Convocation Information

Information on Convocation may be obtained from the Registrar’s Office, 400 University Centre.

Personal Information

1. Mailing Address

In order to receive University mail, it is essential that you provide the Registrar’s Office with your current address. All mail will be directed to the address you provide. You may change your mailing address and phone number by accessing Aurora Student and then selecting Personal Information.

2. Change of Name

If you have changed your name since you were first admitted or if the name on your records is incomplete or inaccurate, official evidence of the change or correction must be submitted to the Registrar’s Office along with a completed Request for Change of Name form. The University of Manitoba uses your full legal name on its records, transcripts, and graduation documents (a full legal name, for example, includes all names on your birth certificate - first, middle, and last - or on your study permit). Abbreviated names, Anglicized names, or initials should not be used unless they have been proven with appropriate documentation.
ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

Undergraduate Programs Offered
The following is a listing of all degree, diploma and certificate programs offered at the Fort Garry Campus, the Bannatyne Campus and at Université de Saint-Boniface.

Agricultural and Food Sciences, Faculty of Science in Agribusiness, Bachelor of Science in Agriculture, Bachelor of Science in Agroecology, Bachelor of Science in Food Science, Bachelor of Science in Human Nutritional Sciences, Bachelor of Agriculture, Diploma in

Architecture, Faculty of Environmental Design, Bachelor of

Art, School of Fine Arts (Honours), Bachelor of Fine Arts (Honours) (Art History), Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts (Art History), Bachelor of Art, Diploma in

Arts, Faculty of Arts (Honours), Bachelor of Arts (Advanced), Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Arts (Integrated Studies), Bachelor of

Université de Saint-Boniface
Please see chapter for programs offered at Université de Saint-Boniface

Dental Hygiene, School of Science in Dental Hygiene, Bachelor of Dental Hygiene, Diploma in

Dentistry, Faculty of Dental Medicine, Doctor of Science in Dentistry, Bachelor of

Education, Faculty of Education, Bachelor of Education, Post-Baccalaureate Certificate in Education, Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Music, Bachelor of/Bachelor of Education (Integrated)

Engineering, Faculty of Science in Engineering (Biosystems), Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Civil), Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Computer), Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Electrical), Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Manufacturing), Bachelor of Science in Engineering (Mechanical), Bachelor of Engineering, Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Environment, Earth, & Resources, Clayton H. Riddell Faculty of Arts in Geography (Honours), Bachelor of Arts in Geography (Advanced), Bachelor of Arts in Geography, Bachelor of Environmental Science (Honours), Bachelor of Environmental Science (Major), Bachelor of Environmental Science, Bachelor of Environmental Studies (Honours), Bachelor of Environmental Studies (Major), Bachelor of Environmental Studies, Bachelor of Science in Geological Sciences (Honours), Bachelor of Science in Geological Sciences (Major), Bachelor of Science in Geological Sciences, Bachelor of Science in Physical Geography (Honours), Bachelor of Science in Physical Geography (Major), Bachelor of

Extended Education, Division of Aboriginal Child & Family Services Diploma Aboriginal Community Wellness Diploma Labour Relations & Workplace Safety, Diploma in

Human Ecology, Faculty of Health Sciences, Bachelor of Health Studies, Bachelor of Human Ecology (Family Social Sciences), Bachelor of Human Ecology, Bachelor of Science (Textile Sciences), Bachelor of Science in Human Nutritional Sciences, Bachelor of

Kinesiology & Recreation Management, Faculty of Kinesiology, Bachelor of Physical Education, Bachelor of Recreation Mgmt & Community Development, Bachelor of

Law, Faculty of Juris Doctor

Management, Faculty of/I.H. Asper School of Business Commerce (Honours), Bachelor of

Medical Rehabilitation, School of Medical Rehabilitation (Respiratory Therapy), Bachelor of Medicine, Faculty of Medicine, Doctor of Science in Medicine, Bachelor of Music, Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of
Jazz Studies, Bachelor of
Music, Bachelor of /Bachelor of Education (Integrated)
Music (Composition), Bachelor of
Music (History), Bachelor of
Music (Performance), Bachelor of
Music, Bachelor of
Performance, Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in
Nursing, Faculty of
Nursing, Four-Year Bachelor of
Nursing, Bachelor of BPRN
Pharmacy, Faculty of
Science in Pharmacy, Bachelor of
Science, Faculty of
Computer Science (Honours), Bachelor of
Science (Honours), Bachelor of
Science (Major), Bachelor of
Science, Bachelor of
Social Work, Faculty of
Social Work, Bachelor of

Areas of Study
Each Faculty/School chapter includes a list (where applicable) of Majors, Minors, Concentrations and Focuses which may be included in their degree programs.

Alphabetical Listing of Subjects

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Spanish      SPAN    Arts
Statistics   STAT    Science
Supply Chain Management   SCM    Management
Surgery      SURG    Medicine
Textile Sciences   TXSC    Human Ecology
Theatre      THTR    Arts
Ukrainian    UKRN    Arts
Ukrainian Canadian    UCHS    Arts
Heritage Studies    UGME    Medicine
Undergraduate Medical Education    UGME    Medicine
Women's and Gender Studies    WOMN    Arts
Yiddish      YDSH    Arts

ADMISSIONS
Campus Address/General Office: 500 University Centre Telephone: (204) 474 9377Fax: (204) 474 7553Email Address: Graduate_Studies@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies

SECTION 1: PREFACE

SECTION 2: ADMISSION

2.1 Degrees and Diplomas Offered

2.2 Admission to Graduate Studies

2.3 Application

2.4 Classification of Students

SECTION 1: PREFACE (GRAD ADMISSIONS)

At the University of Manitoba, graduate study and research were conducted on a modest scale from the foundation of the university and during its early years. In 1949, a Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research was established to systematize efforts in these fields. Currently more than 3,300 graduate students are registered at the university. A substantial number of graduate students received fellowships, scholarships, or assistantships made available under such arrangements as the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council, and the university itself. Providing additional opportunity for graduate students, research work funded through grants from business corporations and government bodies is now conducted at the university.

Agriculture Canada and the Department of Fisheries and Oceans maintain major research establishments on the Fort Garry campus. Additional and extensive research facilities are available in the faculties of Dentistry and Medicine located in central Winnipeg and the university’s Bannatyne Campus. The Faculty of Medicine operates in close conjunction with the major teaching hospitals.

Graduate work at the doctoral level is offered in the faculties of Agricultural and Food Sciences, Arts, Clayton H. Ridell Faculty of Environment, Earth and Resources, Dentistry, Education, Engineering, Human Ecology, Medicine, Science, Social Work, and the Asper School of Business/Faculty of Management.

The Faculty of Graduate Studies is governed by the Faculty Council of Graduate Studies. The Faculty Council delegates powers to the Executive Committee of Graduate Studies which in turn delegates responsibilities to standing committees of the faculty, such as the Guidelines and Policy Committee and the Awards Committee.

SECTION 2: ADMISSION TO GRADUATE STUDIES

2.1 Degrees and Diplomas Offered

The Faculty of Graduate Studies offers advanced courses of instruction and facilities for research leading to the following:
Master of Architecture (M.Arch.)
Master of Arts (M.A.)
Maîtrise ès Arts (Université de Saint-Boniface)
Master of Business Administration (M.B.A.)
Master of City Planning (M.C.P.)
Master of Dentistry (M.Dent.)
Master of Education (M.Ed.)
Maîtrise en Éducation (Université de Saint-Boniface)
Master of Engineering (M.Eng.)
Master of Environment (M.Env.)
Master of Fine Art (M.F.A.)
Master of Interior Design (M.I.D.)
Master of Landscape Architecture (M.Land.Arch.)
Master of Laws (LL.M.)
Master of Mathematical, Computational and Statistical Sciences (M.M.C.S.S.)
Master of Music (M.Mus)
Master of Natural Resources Management (M.N.R.M.)
Master of Nursing (M.N.)
Master of Occupational Therapy (M.O.T.)
Master of Physical Therapy (M.P.T.)
Master of Physician Assistant Studies (M.P.A.S.)
Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.)
Master of Public Health (M.P.H.)
Master of Science (M.Sc.)
Master of Social Work (M.S.W.)
Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.)
Diploma in Population Health (Dip.P.H.)
See the Graduate Studies Program index in this Calendar for listings of graduate programs by unit.

2.2 Admission

General Policy on Admission

The general policy on admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is found in the Academic Guide section of this Calendar. Note that admission standards as well as criteria and procedures for admission may vary from program to program. Consult the specific departmental listing in this Calendar for details.

Admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is competitive and a combination of factors is considered in the admission decision, including:

- The past academic performance of the applicant and assessments of referees. These are used as indicators of the likelihood that the applicant can successfully complete the course of studies and research for the degree.
- The capacity of the department (unit, faculty, institute, etc.) to provide the program of study and research requested by the applicant, including adequate study and research facilities.

The availability and willingness of a faculty member competent to supervise the program of study and research of the applicant.

Application Forms

Applications can be made online atumanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/.
Paper application forms are available from the Faculty of Graduate Studies general office and from all departments. For application deadline dates, refer to the specific graduate program in this Calendar. Application to live in residence is made separately (See Housing and Student Life in the Student Affairs chapter.)

2.3 Application

Departmental Deadlines

Please refer to the Department to which you wish to apply in the Graduate Programs Section of this Calendar.

Application Fee

This fee must accompany all online admission applications:

- Canadian/permanent residents - $100. (CAD)
- International applicants - $100. (CAD)
- Paper application fee- $120. (CAD)

Application Declaration

All persons seeking admission to the University of Manitoba must sign the following declaration on the Application for Admission Form: “I hereby certify that I have read and understood the instructions and information sheet attached to this application form and that all statements made in conjunction with this application are true and complete. I understand that my application will be rejected if I have not disclosed my complete academic record or have submitted false information in support of my application to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. In such an event I understand that future applications from me will not be considered.”

Application Fraud or Misconduct

It should be noted that the commission of application fraud or misconduct may result in acceptance and registration being withdrawn and the applicant disqualified from consideration, not only in the year of application, but in all subsequent sessions. If discovered in a subsequent session it may result in dismissal from the university. Application fraud or misconduct includes the following:

- Failure to declare attendance at another post-secondary institution;
- Presenting falsified academic documentation or causing or encouraging another person to falsify records through translation or data changes;
- Presenting falsified personal documentation, e.g. using a false name, date of birth, country of origin, etc.;
- Presenting falsified or fictitious reference documentation;
- Cheating on or having another person write a standardized entry exam such as TOEFL, MCAT, LSAT, DAT or GMAT;
- Presenting another person’s standardized test score as one’s own to falsify a test result; and
- Failure to report suspensions from another post-secondary institution.

2.4 Classification of Students

The classification of a student at the University of Manitoba is determined on admission to a program of study.

Please refer to Section 1.4 of the Academic Guide in this Calendar for Student Status/Classification of Students.
ACADEMIC GUIDE

The Faculty of Graduate Studies academic guide contains all the rules and policies pertaining to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Adherence to these rules is of utmost importance for the effective functioning/operation of programs and for guiding and monitoring the progress of students. The integrity of the process is at stake. The major goal of this guide is to prevent potential problems that may affect the completion of a student’s program. It is the responsibility of students and the unit offering a graduate program to read and follow the policies contained herein.

All regulations as laid out in the Faculty of Graduate Studies Academic Guide are subject to revision by the appropriate bodies of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. This compendium is presented as the most recent set of regulations as a guideline for students and staff. Regulations may vary from one department or program to another. Individual departments may have additional regulations that supplement these general regulations. All such supplementary procedures and regulations must be approved as specified by the By-Laws of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, be published and available to students, and kept on file in the Faculty of Graduate Studies Office.

For those programs that are administered through a Faculty (as opposed to a Department) the term “Department” should be substituted by “Unit” within this document (i.e. Department Head becomes Unit Head.)

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PREFACE

The Faculty of Graduate Studies is a pan-University faculty charged with the oversight of the administration of all graduate programs at the University. Therefore these regulations apply to all graduate students in all programs in all academic units. Individual units may require specific requirements above and beyond those in the following document, and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for these specific regulations. All unit supplemental regulations require approval of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Definitions

The “Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies” shall be taken to mean the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies or designate.

“Unit” shall be taken to mean the academic unit where the graduate student is pursuing his/her studies. Generally, this is the department. For Faculty-based programs, the Dean is the de facto Head of the unit. The term “unit” shall also include Schools of Faculties within the University. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies is the de facto Head of interdisciplinary programs administered by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Head of any unit may designate any of his/her responsibilities in this policy to another member of the unit, such as the Graduate Chair.

SECTION 1: APPLICATION, ADMISSION, AND REGISTRATION POLICIES

1.1 Application and Admission Procedures

The application (and all required documentation) is to be submitted directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Applicants should contact the department to which they are applying for the procedures, requirements and departmental application deadlines in effect.

1.1.1 Process:

1.1.1 (a) A completed official application for admission form must be submitted, together with the application fee and supporting documentation, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

NOTE: International students must pay special attention to the appropriate requirements with respect to transcripts (see application form for details).

1.1.1 (b) Applications are subsequently reviewed by the unit offering the program which will decide whether the applicant meets the unit’s criteria including, but not limited to, space, facilities, and advisors.

1.1.1 (c) Notification of recommended/rejected applications is sent by the Head of the unit to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Applications recommended for admission are checked to determine if they meet the Faculty of Graduate Studies’ eligibility requirements. The Faculty of Graduate Studies then notifies applicants of their acceptance or rejection.

1.1.2 Deadlines for Recommended Applications (from Departments to the Faculty of Graduate Studies)

The following are the deadlines for receipt by the Faculty of Graduate Studies of recommendations from graduate units. Individual units may have earlier deadlines.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Start Date Canadian/US</th>
<th>International</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FALL</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>July 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WINTER</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>November 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUMMER</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>March 1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IMPORTANT: Applicants are required to submit the application and documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for an earlier deadline than those listed above. Applicants are advised to confirm the deadline of the unit to which the application is being made. Contact information for each unit can be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/index.html

The deadlines are meant to accommodate the needs of students in securing appropriate documentation. Late applications may be considered for the next available start date.

1.1.3 Application Fee

A $100.00 (CDN) fee must accompany admission applications from all Canadian, Permanent Resident or International applicants. If submitting a paper application, a $120.00 (CDN) fee must accompany the admission application.

1.1.4 Transcripts

If admitted, applicants must arrange for official transcripts from all post-secondary institutions attended to be sent to the University of Manitoba. Applicants must ensure that the original transcripts bearing the university seal or attested copies are sent directly from their issuing university to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. In cases where the transcript does not/will not clearly state that a degree has been conferred, an official degree certificate must accompany the transcript. It is important that the transcript(s) arrive as soon as possible to coincide with the arrival of the application upon admission.

1.1.5 Transcripts: International

Where academic records from a country other than Canada are produced in a language other than English, the applicant must arrange for the submission of official literal translations of all records. To be official, original language documents and English translations must arrive together in envelopes which have been sealed and endorsed by the issuing institution.

1.1.6 Transcripts: University of Manitoba

University of Manitoba students are not required to submit University of Manitoba transcripts.

1.1.7 Proficiency in English

A successfully completed English Language Proficiency Test from the approved list is required of all applicants unless they have received a high school diploma or university degree from Canada or one of the countries listed on the English Language Proficiency Test Exemption List (see next section). If applicable, this score is required as a basis for admission and applicants will NOT be accepted pending receipt of an acceptable score. Documented proof of either of the above must be submitted with the application for admission. Please note: scores more than two years old are not acceptable.

Thresholds required for successful completion are indicated in parentheses. Note: Some units may require a specific test or test scores greater than those indicated below:
1.1.12 Eligibility of University of Manitoba Staff Members

A staff member at the University of Manitoba at the rank of Assistant Professor or above is not eligible to apply for admission to a graduate program in the unit in which the appointment is held.

Note:
In addition, foreign language students may be asked by the unit to complete the CanTEST prior to or following registration in the Faculty of Graduate Studies and, if need be, the unit may recommend remedial measures in language skills based on the results of the CanTEST.

1.1.8 English Language Proficiency Test Exemption List

Applicants holding secondary school diplomas and/or university degrees from certain countries, where the language of instruction is English, are exempt from the English Language Proficiency Test requirement. A list of additional countries exempt from the English Language Proficiency Test can be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/english_exemption_list.htm

1.1.9 Letters of Recommendation

Letters of Recommendation are submitted electronically through the online application system. If recommendation forms are required, please contact the Faculty of Graduate Studies Office, graduate.studies@umanitoba.ca. If submitting hard copies, recommendation letters must be received in individually sealed envelopes with the referee’s signature across the closing flap of the envelope.

Generally, two Letters of Recommendation must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Applicants should check with the unit to which they are applying as some units require more than two Letters of Recommendation.

1.1.10 Admission Tests

Some units require admissions tests, such as the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Graduate Management Aptitude Test (GMAT). These requirements are listed in the supplemental regulations of the particular unit, and if required, the scores must be submitted at the time of application.

1.1.11 Entrance Requirements

The minimum standard for acceptance into any category in the Faculty of Graduate Studies is a 3.0 Grade Point Average (GPA) or equivalent in the last two previous years of full time university study (60 credit hours).

Note: This is the minimum requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and units may have higher standards and additional criteria.

1.2 Registration Procedures

1.2.1 Registration

Undergraduate students are not allowed to register in graduate courses; that is, admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is a condition for registration in courses at the 6000 level and above.

All graduate students must initially register in the term specified in their letter of acceptance as specified in the Academic Schedule of the Graduate Calendar. Any student not registering by registration deadline for the term specified in their letter of offer will be required to re-apply for admission. In exceptional circumstances and with prior approval from the unit, a student may defer registration for up to one term following acceptance into the Faculty of Graduate Studies. In the case of international students, admission may be deferred, with prior approval from the unit, for up to one year following acceptance.

All programs must be approved by the Head of the major unit or designee. Approval to take courses from units outside the major unit must be obtained from the outside unit.

The approval or denial of admission and registration to two programs rests with the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies in consultation with the unit concerned. The approval/denial must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies prior to the student’s admission/registration.

Where a student does register in two programs, the student must declare themselves as part-time in at least one of the programs. Students should note that completing a graduate program as a part-time student will affect their eligibility for the University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship (UMGF) and may limit other funding possibilities.

1.2.2 Re-Registration

Any student whose program of study extends for more than one year must re-register in both the fall and winter terms of each succeeding year of his/her program until a degree is obtained (or in the case of pre-Master’s students, their program is completed). Failure to re-register will result in the discontinuation of his/her graduate status. A student who has been discontinued and would like to be considered for continuation in a program must apply for re-admission, which is not guaranteed. The re-registration requirement does not apply to occasional students, visiting students, pre-Master’s students or students on an Exceptional or Parental Leave of Absence (please refer to “Leave of Absence”, Section 8 of this Guide).

The notation ‘Discontinued Graduate Program’ will be placed on the academic record of any graduate student who has failed to maintain continuous registration.

1.2.3 Registration Revisions

For designated periods subsequent to registration, approved revisions may be made. It is required that students adhere to dates and deadlines as published in the Academic Schedule of the Graduate Academic Calendar.

Note: Graduate students are not permitted to withdraw from courses without written permission from their unit Head on recommendation from their advisor/advisory committee. The notation “Required to Withdraw” will be placed on the academic record of any graduate student who has withdrawn from courses without such approval.

1.2.4 Advisor Student Guidelines

All students in thesis/practicum programs, in consultation with their advisor, are required to complete the Advisor Student Guidelines as soon as possible after registration but no later than at the time of submission of the first Progress Report. The Advisor Student Guidelines form is available through JUMP.
1.2.5 Western Deans’ Agreement

This agreement was established in 1974 as an expression of co-operation and mutual support among universities offering graduate programs in western Canada. Its primary purpose is the reciprocal enrichment of graduate programs throughout western Canada. This agreement is not intended to preclude other agreements between participating institutions.

1.2.5.1 The Western Deans’ Agreement normally provides an automatic tuition fee waiver for visiting students. Graduate students paying normal required tuition fees to their home institution will not pay tuition fees to the host institution.

1.2.5.2 Program fees are always to be paid to the home institution, regardless of coursework taken at another institution. Students may be required to pay student, activity, application, or other ancillary fees to the host institution, according to general policies in effect at the host institution. Wherever possible, these fees will also be waived.

1.2.5.3 Students will qualify for the fee waiver if they:

a) present the “Authorization Form: Western Deans’ Agreement” signed by the Dean or designate and the unit Head or advisor of a participating Western institution specifying the courses to be taken for credit toward a graduate degree program at their home institution;

b) are in good standing in a graduate program at their home institution;

c) have paid all current and back fees at the home institution.

1.2.5.4 Students must meet all requirements as prescribed by the host university’s regulations, deadlines, class capacities, and course prerequisites.

1.2.5.5 Registration is possible in courses at both the graduate and undergraduate levels, and in credit courses offered through distance education or other means. To be eligible, courses must be an integral part of the applicant’s graduate degree program. Fee waiver is not permitted for audit or non-credit courses.

1.2.5.6 Students must have the Authorization Form approved by the relevant unit Head and the Faculty of Graduate Studies at the host institution at least two weeks prior to the commencement of the course(s) requested. The fee waiver is not available retroactively.

1.2.5.7 Students are subject to regulations of the home institution governing credit for the courses to be undertaken. As a condition of registration at the host institution, students will arrange for official transcripts from the host institution to be sent to the home institution confirming successful completion of courses selected.

1.2.5.8 Students must send confirmation of registration and notice of any change to the graduate Records Office of the home institution at the time of registration or course change is completed.

1.2.5.9 Students may not claim fee waivers under the terms of this Agreement for a period of more than 12 months in total.

1.2.5.10 Each institution has its own regulations regarding the maximum number of transfer credits permitted in a given degree program. A list of the participating Universities can be found at http://wcdgs.ca/

1.3 Course Classifications

1.3.1 General Classifications

Students who register through Aurora Student Information System (Aurora Student) must also have prior approval of the unit Head or designate. Students registering through Aurora Student should add only those courses that are a Major course in their program. Courses with Auxiliary “X”, Audit “A”, or Occasional “O” status (see below) must be added by the unit.

“X” Auxiliary course: Course is not a major requirement of the program but is required by the student’s advisor.** Extra courses that are not part of the Master’s or Ph.D. program but which are specified and required by the student’s advisor, may be classified as X (Auxiliary) and the grade will not be included in the degree GPA which appears on the transcript. However, X course grades may be used in the calculation of the GPA for continuation in the program and a minimum grade requirement may be required for X coursework by the unit. (Please consult the individual unit’s supplemental regulations.) Additionally, X courses are used in the calculation of the GPA for the purposes of Admission and Awards. (The University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship (UMGF) and International Graduate Student Scholarship (IGSS) use X courses in the calculation of the GPA.) The student’s advisor and unit Head must determine if there is a valid need for the registration in courses under the X classification. A maximum of 12 credit hours under the X course classification is permitted while registered in a given program.

“A” Audit course: Course is not taken for credit. No grade is recorded. Additional fees will be assessed.

“O” Occasional course: Course is not a requirement of the program. Additional fees will be assessed.

** Note: Changes in course classifications are regarded as course/program changes and may not be made without approval (refer to the “Registration Revision” section of this Guide) or after the deadline dates for course changes as indicated in the Academic Schedule of the Calendar.

1.3.2 Continuing Courses (CO)

For those graduate level courses (6000, 7000, and 8000) which are being taken by students enrolled in the Faculty of Graduate Studies and which continue beyond the normal academic term, the instructor shall recommend that a mark classification of “CO” be used until such time as a final grade can be established. If the course is not completed by August 31, the student must re-register for the course(s).

In the absence of an assigned mark of “CO”, the student may receive a mark of “F” in that term.

Note:
A CO will normally not be permitted longer than twelve months. In exceptional circumstances, where a CO grade is requested for a second twelve months, at the time the CO grade is submitted, the instructor and unit Head must also submit the “Recommendation for Continuing Status of a Course” form stating the reason for the CO and the deadline by which the course must be completed.

1.3.3 Incomplete Courses

Students who are unable to complete the term work prescribed in a course may apply to the instructor prior to the end of term for consideration of a grade classification of “Incomplete”. It is understood that the student is to write the final examination if one is scheduled for the course. Taking into account the results of the final examination, the value of the term work completed, and the extent of the incomplete term work, the instructor shall calculate the temporary grade using a zero value for incomplete work.

Normally, the following maximum extensions are allowed:

- **August 1st** for courses terminated in April
- **December 1st** for courses terminated in August
- **April 1st** for courses terminated in December
If a final grade is not reported within one month of the extension deadline, the Incomplete (I) classification will be dropped and the grade will remain as awarded. The student will no longer have an opportunity to improve the grade. In no case will the satisfaction of the incomplete requirements result in a lower grade being awarded.

1.4 Student Status/Categories of Students

1.4.1 Full-Time And Part-Time Students

Graduate students who are participating in studies on a regular basis in an academic term and/or are registered in the academic year are considered to be full-time students. Graduate student status is not determined by the number of credit hours taken per term. Therefore, such students who spend much of the time in a laboratory or library engaged in research or writing a thesis/practicum, or who spend part of the academic year engaged in research elsewhere, are regarded as full-time students.

Student status should be determined by the student and advisor/co-advisor, and changes must be requested on the “Change of Status” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). The form must be approved by the unit Head and submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Declaration of full/part time status must be made prior to the end of the registration revision period in the Fall and/or Winter terms and within one month of the start of the Summer term.

For every full year (twelve months) a Master’s student is declared as part time they will receive an additional four months in time, to complete their program. For every two years (24 months) a Master’s student is declared as part time they will receive an additional year (12 months) in time, to complete their program. For every two years (24 months) a Ph.D student is declared as part time they will receive an additional four months in time, to complete their program. Retroactive status changes will not be made.

1.4.2 Pre-Master’s Or Qualifying Students

In specific cases where the academic background of the student is judged to be insufficient for the given program in a unit, the unit may recommend that the student be admitted to a pre-Master’s program of study. The pre-Master’s program is intended to bring the student’s standing to approximately the level of an Honours graduate in the major unit, and to provide any necessary prerequisites for courses.

1.4.3 Occasional Students

A student wishing to take graduate courses with no intention of applying them toward an advanced degree at the University of Manitoba is classified as an occasional student. Occasional students must meet the same degree and grade point average entrance requirements as regular graduate students and must write final examinations in the courses taken (unless audited), but will not receive credit toward a degree. In special circumstances, an occasional student may apply for permission to proceed to a degree program and also apply for transfer, for credit, of courses previously taken in the occasional category.

Note:

1. Transfer of courses from the “occasional” category to a degree program is not automatic: request for advance credit must be made within the first year of a degree program.
2. Fees paid by a student while registered as an occasional student are not transferable, at a later date, to a degree program.
3. Registration in the occasional student category can be for no more than one academic year without reapplication.

4. At least 60% of coursework per academic year must be taken at the graduate level while registered as an occasional student.

1.4.4 Joint Masters (With the University of Winnipeg)

The University of Manitoba and the University of Winnipeg offer four joint Master’s programs: History, Religion, Public Administration, and Peace and Conflict Studies. The University of Manitoba Faculty of Graduate Studies is responsible for the administration of the joint programs, and students must complete the regular University of Manitoba application and registration forms. Students taking pre-Master’s qualifying work for these programs register at the university where the courses are being taken.

1.4.5 Visiting Students

Visiting students are students who are registered at another institution who are taking one or more courses at the University of Manitoba on a Letter of Permission from their home university. Visiting students must submit an application form, along with a $100.00 (CDN) application fee, in addition to copies of transcripts from all institutions attended and a successfully completed English Language Proficiency Test from the approved list, if applicable. Applications should be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies prior to the start of the intended term of study.

SECTION 2: ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE – GENERAL

2.1 General Note

Students are ultimately responsible for ensuring that they meet all degree and program requirements. The advisor (and if appropriate co-advisor), advisory committee, and unit must ensure that each student follows the guidelines and meets the program requirements. The Faculty of Graduate Studies performs a final check of program requirements for each student just prior to graduation. Students are cautioned, therefore, to periodically check all regulations with respect to the degree requirements. Failure to meet all the requirements will render a student ineligible to graduate.

Units may make recommendations with respect to the regulations concerning minimum academic performance; however, enforcement of academic regulations rests with the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The following procedures apply to recommendations made by units:

The unit is responsible for informing the Faculty of Graduate Studies when a student’s performance is unsatisfactory in research or coursework and the unit must outline any recommended remedial action(s).

The unit must notify the student of the deficiency and of its recommendation. If the student fails to satisfy any remedial action recommended, the student may be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Note:

When a graduate student is required to withdraw from a program of study, the notation on the academic record will be: “Required to withdraw”. Voluntary withdrawal from a program is only permitted if the student is in good academic standing.

Recommendations of units will supersede student requests for voluntary withdrawal.

A student who has been required to withdraw from a graduate program at The University of Manitoba may be permitted to apply for admission to another graduate program only if the application for admission is approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.
2.2 Academic Performance

Student progress shall be reported at least annually to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the "Progress Report" form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html).

Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the Graduate Chair/unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the "Progress Report" form. Two consecutive "in need of improvements" normally requires the student to withdraw.

2.3 Performance in Coursework

A minimum degree grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained to continue in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify, in their supplementary regulations, standards that are higher than those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who fail to maintain the specified grades will be required to withdraw unless a unit recommends remedial action. Any such action must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

A student may be permitted to remove deficiencies in grades by repeating the course or replacing it with an equivalent substitute course. Each failed course may be repeated or replaced only once, to a maximum of 6 credit hours of coursework. If a course is repeated or replaced, the most recent grade obtained will be used in the determination of the degree grade point average. Students receiving a grade of C or less in more than 6 credit hours of coursework are required to withdraw, unless otherwise stated in the unit's supplemental regulations.

Note:

In exceptional circumstances, the unit may appeal to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for approval of remedial recommendation(s) falling outside those prescribed above.

Supplemental exams are not permitted to students in the Master's or Ph.D. program, unless otherwise stated in the unit’s supplemental regulations.

All actions taken administratively are to be reported, in summary form, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies Executive Committee.

SECTION 3: GENERAL REGULATIONS – PRE-MASTER’S

3.1 Admission and Program Requirements

Graduates of bachelor degree programs with a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 in the last two full years of university study will be considered for admission to a pre-Master’s program. These are the minimum requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify higher or additional criteria. Admission to a pre-Master’s program does not guarantee future admission to a Master’s program. As the pre-Master’s program of study is intended to bring a student’s background up to the equivalent of the required 4-year degree, units should assign to students, as part of their pre-Master’s program of study, an appropriate number of applicable upper level (3000 or 4000) undergraduate courses. Courses at the 7000 level or above cannot be taken in a pre-Master’s program. Courses taken as part of the pre-Master’s program may not be transferred to a Master’s program at a later date.

3.2 Academic Performance

3.2.1 The unit Head is responsible for assigning the courses and monitoring the progress of each student.

3.2.2 A minimum degree grade point average of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained to continue in a pre-Master’s program. Students who fail to maintain this standing will be required to withdraw unless remedial action recommended by the unit (as described below) is approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

3.2.3 Students deficient in 6 hours of credit or less may be permitted to write a supplemental examination (when offered in the unit’s supplemental regulations) in courses in which a grade of C or less was obtained.

3.2.4 Students deficient in 6 hours of credit or less with a grade of C, D, or F in a course or courses may be permitted, if the overall average is C or better, to write one supplemental examination in each course (when offered in the unit’s supplemental regulations), to repeat the courses, or to take equivalent substitute courses.

Note: In exceptional circumstances, a student deficient in more than 6 credit hours, the student may be permitted to repeat the pre-Master’s year only once, and to remove deficiencies in grades by writing a supplemental examination or repeating courses only once for each course to a maximum of 9 credit hours of coursework.

If a course is repeated or a supplemental examination is written, the most recent grade obtained in that course will be used in the determination of the degree GPA.

The degree GPA is cumulative in a pre-Master’s program if more than one year is required to complete the course requirements.

All action taken administratively is to be reported in summary form to the Faculty of Graduate Studies Executive Committee.

SECTION 4: MASTER’S DEGREES GENERAL REGULATIONS

4.1 General

Although general regulations apply to all students, individual units may have additional regulations that supplement these general regulations. All such supplemental regulations must be approved (as specified by the By-Laws of the Faculty of Graduate Studies), be published and available to students (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/supplemental_regulations.html), and be kept on record in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. All students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific details regarding admission, progression and completion. Individual units may offer Master’s programs by one or more of the following programs:

- Thesis/practicum-based;
- Course-based/comprehensive;
- Accredited professional.

4.2 Diploma Programs

The regulations for the Master’s program shall also prevail for diploma programs. All students should consult the unit supplemental regulations regarding diploma programs.

4.3 Admission

4.3.1 General Criteria

Students who are eligible to be considered for direct admission to a program of study leading to the Master’s degree include:

- Graduates of four-year undergraduate degree programs (or equivalent as deemed by the Faculty of Graduate Studies) from:
Canadian institutions empowered by law to grant degrees; or
- Colleges and universities outside Canada which are officially recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

- Graduates from first-cycle Bologna compliant degrees.
- Students who have completed the pre-Master’s program from:
  - the University of Manitoba; or
- Canadian institutions empowered by law to grant degrees; or
- Colleges and universities outside Canada which are officially recognized by The Faculty of Graduate Studies.

All students applying for a Master’s degree program must have attained a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last two full years (60 credit hours) of study. This includes those applying for direct admission and those entering from a pre-Master’s program. Students who meet the minimum requirements for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies are not guaranteed admission.

4.3.2 Pre-Master’s Programs
In specific cases where the academic background of the student is judged to be insufficient for the given program in a unit, the unit may recommend that the student be admitted to a pre-Master’s program of study (Section 3).

The pre-Master’s program of study is intended to bring a student’s background up to the equivalent of the required 4-year degree in the major unit, and to provide the student with any necessary prerequisites for courses to be taken in the Master’s program.

4.4 Program Requirements
In general, students must complete one of the programs of study described below for the Master’s degree. However, the program of study is determined by the unit and may follow the unit’s supplemental regulations. Any single course cannot be used for credit toward more than one program.

4.4.1 Thesis/Practicum Route
A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework, unless otherwise stated in the unit’s supplemental regulations, plus a thesis or practicum. The minimum must include at least 6 credit hours at the 7000 level or above, with the balance of the coursework at the 3000 level or above. A maximum of 24 credit hours of coursework is allowed unless the unit’s supplemental regulations indicate otherwise. The student must complete the thesis/practicum at the University of Manitoba.

4.4.2 Course-based/Comprehensive Examination Route
A minimum of 24 credit hours of coursework and comprehensive examination(s). The minimum must include at least 18 credit hours at the 7000 level or above with the balance of the coursework at the 3000 level or above. A maximum of 48 credit hours of coursework is allowed unless supplemental regulations indicate otherwise.

4.4.3 Accredited Professional Route
The credit hours and course requirements shall reflect the requirements of the external accrediting body.

4.4.4 Language Reading Requirements
Some units specify a language requirement for the Master’s degree. Students should check unit supplemental regulations regarding this requirement.

4.4.5 Advanced Credit
Advance credit for courses completed prior to admission to a Master’s program will be considered on an individual basis. The student’s unit makes the request to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by completing the “Recommendation for Advance Credit (Transfer of Courses)” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html).

- Application for advance credit must be made within the first year of the program (see Lapse of Credit of Courses in this section).
- No more than half of the required coursework for the program can be given advance credit.
- A course may not be used for credit toward more than one program.
- The student must register at The University of Manitoba for at least two terms within a single academic year as a full-time student and must also complete the thesis at the University of Manitoba.

Regardless of the extent of advanced credit received, all students are required to pay applicable program fees.

4.4.6 Transfer Credit
Courses within a program of study may be taken elsewhere and transferred for credit at The University of Manitoba. All such courses:

- must be approved for transfer to the program of study by the unit and the Faculty of Graduate Studies before the student may register for them;
- are considered on an individual basis;
- cannot be used for credit towards another degree;
- may be taken at other universities while registered in a program at The University of Manitoba, provided that the credit does not exceed 50% of the minimum credit hours of coursework required.

Permission is granted in the form of a Letter of Permission which may be obtained by making an application to the Registrar’s Office; an original transcript and course equivalency must be provided.

4.4.7 Time in Program
The minimum time for students in the Master’s program is equivalent to two terms. Most units require more than this and students should check unit supplemental regulations regarding specific requirements.

The maximum time allowed for the completion of the Master’s degree is four years for students declared as full-time and six years for students declared as part-time (see section 1.4.1). Individual units and/or programs may have specified minimum and maximum time limits, and students should periodically check unit supplemental regulations regarding these specific requirements.

Requests for extensions of time to complete the degree will be considered on an individual basis and must be submitted to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three, but no more than four, months prior to expiration of the respective maximum time limit.

A student who has not completed the degree requirements within the time limit or within the time limit of the extension will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies and the notation on the student record will be “Required to withdraw”.

4.5 Student’s Advisor/Co-Advisor
Each student should have an advisor upon entry into the program, and must have one assigned no later than one term following registration. The advisor must:

- hold at least a Master’s degree or equivalent
• be a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies,
• have expertise in a discipline related to the student’s program, and
• must hold an appointment in the student’s unit.

It is the responsibility of the unit Head to determine whether faculty members meet these criteria, and also to report to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on equivalency as necessary. Any exceptions or special circumstances must be recommended by the unit Head and approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies who considers each case on an individual basis.

In units where the choice of thesis/practicum topic and thesis/practicum advisor is postponed after a student’s entry into the program, the unit Head, within one term, shall appoint a faculty member to advise the student in the interim period before the regular advisor is assigned or chosen.

In special circumstances, an advisor and co-advisor, upon approval of the unit Head may advise a student. The co-advisor must meet all of the same qualifications and expectations as the advisor. Together the advisor/co-advisor shall fulfill the role of advisor. When an advisor and co-advisor are assigned, together they shall fulfill the role of the advisor (that is, neither shall fulfill any other advisory or examining committee membership requirements for that student). One advisor must be identified as the primary advisor; however, both co-advisors’ signatures are required on all documents where the advisor’s signature is required.

The advisor/co-advisor will advise the student on a program of study, direct research, and supervise the thesis or practicum work.

The advisor and student must discuss, and complete, the Faculty of Graduate Studies Advisor Student Guidelines (ASG) prior to the commencement of any research and no later than the submission of the first Progress Report for the student. The advisor and the student are required to sign the agreement; if the parties cannot agree on any component(s) of the ASG, the matter should be referred to the unit Graduate Chair, Head of the unit or the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Should, during the student’s program, the relationship between the student and advisor significantly deteriorate, the matter should be referred to the unit Graduate Chair, Head of the unit or the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

All students must consult unit supplemental regulations for specific details regarding advisor/co-advisor requirements.

4.6 Advisory Committee

4.6.1 Thesis/Practicum Route

Advisory committees are normally selected by the advisor in consultation with the student and should consist of individuals whose expertise is consistent with that necessary to provide additional advice to the student during his/her research program. The advisory committee must consist of a minimum of three members (including the advisor/co-advisor), two of whom must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, one of whom must hold a primary appointment from within the unit and one of whom must hold no appointment within the unit. Advisory committees may include one non-voting guest member who has expertise in a related discipline but is not a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The composition of, and any changes to, the advisory committee, including the advisor/co-advisor, must be approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The advisor/co-advisor is the Chair of the advisory committee.

Additional specifications regarding the advisory committee are found in the unit supplemental regulations and students should consult these regulations for specific requirements.

4.6.2 Course-based/Comprehensive Examination Route

Normally, advisory committees are not required in these routes, however any appropriate specifications regarding an advisory committee can be found in the unit’s supplemental regulations and students should consult these regulations for specific requirements.

4.6.3 Accredited professional programs

Normally, advisory committees are not required in these routes, however any appropriate specifications regarding an advisory committee can be found in the unit’s supplemental regulations and students should consult these regulations for specific requirements.

4.7 Courses and Performance

4.7.1 Course or Program Changes

Students are not permitted to change their program of study, including withdrawal from individual courses, without the approval of their advisor/co-advisor (and/or advisory committee) and unit Head. Withdrawal from courses or changes of course category without such approval will result in the student being required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.7.2 Lapse of Credit of Courses

Courses completed more than seven years prior to the date of awarding of a degree may not normally be used for credit toward that degree.

4.7.3 Academic Performance

Student progress shall be reported at least annually to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the Graduate Chair/unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form. Two consecutive “in need of improvements” normally requires the student to withdraw.

4.7.4 Performance in Coursework

A minimum degree grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained to continue in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify, in their supplementary regulations, standards that are higher than those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who fail to maintain the specified grades will be required to withdraw unless a unit recommends remedial action. Any such action must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.7.5 Performance not related to Coursework

In some units, students are required to demonstrate satisfactory academic performance in areas not related to performance in courses, such as attendance at or participation in course lectures, seminars and in laboratories and progress in research, thesis or practicum. The specific nature of satisfactory academic performance is outlined in individual unit supplemental regulations and students should consult these supplemental regulations for specific requirements. Unacceptable performance must be reported to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report Form” (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

4.8 Requirements for Graduation

All students must:

• maintain a minimum degree grade point average of 3.0 with no grade below C+,
Each student’s thesis/practicum must be fully conversant with the relevant literature through their thesis/practicum. A practicum differs from the thesis in its emphasis on the application of theory; however, it is similar in scope, span, and rigour. The rigour required for the practicum is equal to that required for the thesis. The practicum takes the form of an exercise in the practical application of knowledge and skill. It usually involves the careful definition of a problem, the application of appropriate knowledge and skills to the problem, and a report of the results in a manner suitable for evaluation by an examining committee. Individual units have specific requirements for graduation and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements.

The thesis is developed under the mentorship of the advisor/co-advisor. Individual units may have specific guidelines regarding the thesis proposal and its acceptance by the student’s advisory committee/unit Head; students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements. Research must be approved by the appropriate Human Research Ethics Board or Animal Care Committee, if applicable, before the work has begun on the thesis research.

The advisor will recommend an examining committee to the unit Head for approval, which shall then be reported to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Master’s Thesis/Practicum Title and Appointment of Examiners” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). This form must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies prior to the distribution of the thesis.

Under normal circumstances, the examining committee will be the same as the advisory committee unless otherwise stipulated in the unit’s Supplemental regulations. The examining committee must consist of a minimum of three members (including the advisor), two of whom must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, one of whom must hold a primary appointment from within the unit and one of whom must hold no appointment within the unit. All examiners must be deemed qualified by the unit Head and be willing to serve. The composition of, and any changes to, the examining committee, including the advisor/co-advisor, must be approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Individual units require specific requirements for examination and students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements.

The Head of the unit arranges for the distribution of the thesis/practicum to the examiners. It is the duty of all examiners to read the thesis/practicum and report on its merits according to the following categories:

- Acceptable, without modification or with minor revision(s); or
- Acceptable, subject to modification and/or revision(s); or
- Not acceptable.

The examining process should be completed within one month of distribution of the thesis/practicum. The oral examination shall be open to all members of The University of Manitoba community except in exceptional cases. The oral examination may be closed, for example, when the results of the thesis/practicum research must be kept confidential for a period of time. In such cases, the examining committee and unit Head shall recommend such action to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies who shall then approve that the final examination be closed to all but the examining committee and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Following completion of the examination of the thesis/practicum, examiners will consider the oral examination and the written thesis/practicum. The examiners will also determine the nature of and procedures for approval of any revisions that will be required prior to submission of the thesis to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The advisor is normally responsible for ensuring that revisions are completed according to the instructions from the examining committee.

The judgement of the examiners shall be reported to the Faculty of Graduate Studies in the qualitative terms “approved” or “not approved” on the thesis/practicum final report form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Each examiner must indicate his/her opinion by his/her signature. If two or more examiners do not approve the thesis, then the student is deemed to have failed the defence.

The examining committee may recommend to the Faculty of Graduate Studies that the thesis is of sufficient merit to receive an award.

In the case of a failure of the thesis/practicum at the Master’s level, a detailed written report will be prepared by the Chair of the examination committee and submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, who will make the report available to the student and advisor/co-advisor. A student will be required to withdraw when the thesis/practicum has been rejected twice at the stage where:

- The examining committee reports on the merits of the written thesis;
- The defence; or
- A combination of both stages.

The examining process should be completed within one month of distribution of the thesis/practicum.

Students must demonstrate his/her mastery of their field. The specific procedures for evaluation of this mastery are stated in individual units’ supplemental regulations. Students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements.

In those units where comprehensive examinations are required, students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific requirements. The results of the comprehensive examinations shall be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the Report on Comprehensive Examination form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html) in the terms “pass” or “fail.” No student may sit comprehensive examination.
Restriction of Theses/Practica for Publication – In exceptional cases, not covered by the regulation concerning patents, where adequate cause can be shown to delay publication, the student and advisor may request in writing that the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies restrict access for a period up to one year after submission of the digital version of a thesis or practicum to The University of Manitoba. The Dean shall determine for what period, if any, access will be so restricted.

Library and Archives Canada – Library and Archives Canada obtains a copy of the thesis via the University’s MSpace repository.

SECTION 5: DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY GENERAL REGULATIONS

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) is granted only upon evidence of general proficiency and of distinctive attainment in a special field. In particular, the candidate must demonstrate an ability for independent investigation, original research or creative scholarship. This is expected to be presented in a thesis with a degree of literary skill and by an oral examination wherein the candidate exhibits mastery of their field. The Ph.D. is a research degree and is not conferred by the University of Manitoba solely as a result of coursework study.

Although general regulations apply to all students, individual units may have additional regulations that supplement these general regulations. All such supplemental regulations must be approved (as specified by the By-Laws of the Faculty of Graduate Studies), be published and available to students (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/supplemental_regulations.html), and be kept on record in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. All students should consult unit supplemental regulations for specific details regarding admission, progression and completion.

5.1 Admission

5.1.1 General criteria

Normally, the completion of a Master’s degree or equivalent from a recognized university and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or equivalent in the last two previous years of full time university study (60 credit hours) is the minimum requirement for admission to the Ph.D. program. However, the criteria for admissions into the Ph.D. program are more stringent than for Masters’ programs; therefore, the completion of a Master’s program does not guarantee admission into the Ph.D. program. Some units require completion of a thesis-based Master’s program prior to admission to a Ph.D. program.

5.1.2 Direct Admission from the Bachelor’s Honours or equivalent

With special recommendation of the unit concerned, applicants with an honours Bachelor’s degree or equivalent may be considered for entry to Ph.D. study. These students must be outstanding in their academic background (GPA well above 3.0 in the last two full years of undergraduate study). Once admitted, these students must complete at least 24 credit hours of coursework, unless the individual unit’s approved supplemental regulations specify otherwise, and will be assessed Ph.D. fees for 3 years.

5.1.3 Transfer from the Master’s to the Ph.D. program

Students who have not completed a Master’s program may transfer to the Ph.D. program within the same unit upon the recommendation by the Head of the unit to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The recommendation should be made within 18 months of the student’s commencement of the Master’s program. The coursework completed and time spent in the Master’s program will normally be credited towards the Ph.D. program. Students must complete at least 24 credit hours of coursework, unless the individual unit’s approved Supplemental regulations specify otherwise.

The request to transfer from a Master’s to the Ph.D. program must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least one month prior to

4.9 Style and Format

The thesis/practicum must be written according to a standard style acknowledged by a particular field of study (see Appendix 1).

4.10 Deadlines for Graduation

The final requirements of the degree, in the form of the final report on the thesis/practicum (and the corrected copy of the thesis/practicum); comprehensive examination; or M. Eng. project, design thesis, must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the appropriate deadline. For those programs that do not have a culminating exercise (thesis/practicum/comprehensive examination/M.Eng. project/Design thesis) the unit must forward potential graduate names to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the deadline. The deadline for each of the graduation dates is published on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website at umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/deadlines/index.html.

4.11 Details for Submission of the Final Copy

Following the approval of the thesis/practicum by the examining committee and the completion of any revisions required by that committee, the thesis/practicum, must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies as follows:

• One digital version submitted as an e-thesis/practicum at the MSpace website (https://mspace.lib.umanitoba.ca/index.jsp)

One hard copy submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. This is required for the University Library and remains the property of the University of Manitoba.

Final approval and release forms.

4.12 Publication and Circulation of Thesis/Practicum

Every graduate student registering in a thesis/practicum Master's program at The University of Manitoba shall be advised that, as a condition of being awarded the degree, he/she will be required to grant a license of partial copyright to The University and to the Library and Archives Canada for any thesis or practicum submitted as part of their degree program.

Note: This license makes the thesis/practicum available for further research only. Publication for commercial purposes remains the sole right of the author.

The forms and conditions pertaining to these license agreements are available with the Faculty of Graduate Studies. This and other related regulations may give rise to important questions of law, and students may need additional legal advice on the copyright laws of Canada and/or other countries. Students who wish to obtain legal advice concerning their subsequent rights are advised to do so prior to signing the agreements. Signing of the license agreements is normally done after the contents of the thesis/practicum have been delineated and the importance of copyright and/or patents fully comprehended.

Publication in the above manner does not preclude further publication of the thesis or practicum report or any part of it in a journal or in a book. In such cases, an acknowledgement that the work was originally part of a thesis/practicum at The University of Manitoba should be included.

Notes:

• Patents – Refer to section 6 “Policy of Withholding Theses Pending Patent Applications” in this Guide.
the term for which the student intends to commence the Ph.D. program. The following are required when making the request: The "Application for Admission" form (and application fee); "Ph.D. Selection Committee Report" form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/cte_selection_report.pdf); and in the case where the student does not hold a Master's degree, a letter of recommendation from the Head of the unit.

If the transfer occurs within 12 months of the initial registration in the Master's program, the student will be assessed Ph.D. fees for 3 years. If the transfer occurs after 12 months, the student will be assessed Ph.D. program fees for 2 years (as they will have already paid fees for the Master's program). Students are cautioned that such transfers may impact on the University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship duration.

Where a student with a Master's degree or equivalent is initially admitted and registered in a Master's program, that student may be transferred to the Ph.D. program within the same unit on the recommendation of the student's advisor/co-advisor and Head of the unit, provided that follow up transfer recommendation occurs within 12 months of the initial registration in the Master's program. In such a case, the application fee is waived and fees assessed towards the Master's program will be deducted from the full 2 years of Ph.D. program fees. Transfers later than 12 months must pay an application fee and their fees will be assessed as a 3 year Ph.D.

5.1.4 Provisional Admission to the Ph.D.

Students nearing the completion of the Master's degree may be accepted provisionally to the Ph.D. program for a 12 month period (commencing with the first registration in the Ph.D. program). Further registration in the Ph.D. program is contingent upon completion of all requirements of the Master's degree within the 12 months. Students must maintain continuous registration in their Master's program until its completion. Students will require assistance from the unit and the Faculty of Graduate Studies to complete dual registration in the Master's and Ph.D. program simultaneously.

5.1.5 English Language Proficiency

Applicants whose first language is not English and who have not resided in a designated English-speaking country for three years immediately prior to application must provide proof of English language proficiency. Normally, this is done by providing results directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies from one of the following recognised English language competency tests:

- MELAB – Minimum Final score of 80
- TOEFL – Minimum iBT score of 80, or a minimum PBT 550
- canTEST – Minimum band of 4.5 in Listening and Reading, and a band of 4.0 in Writing
- IELTS – Minimum score of 6.5 on the Academic Module
- CAEL – Minimum 60 overall and 60 on each subject
- AEPEUC – Minimum 65% overall

The language competency test may be waived if the applicant has completed a degree at a recognised University where the language of instruction is English. Some units specify an additional language requirement for the Ph.D. degree. Students should check unit supplemental regulations regarding this requirement.

In all cases, test scores older than two years are invalid.

5.1.6 Students with Disabilities

See Accommodation Policy for Students with Disabilities:
http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/281.html

5.2 Student Advisor, Co-advisor and Advisory Committee

5.2.1 Student Advisor

Every Ph.D. student must have an advisor, appointed by the Head of the unit. The advisor is responsible for supervising the student's graduate program. The advisor is the student's first point of contact at the University of Manitoba, and therefore should be familiar with the general policies and regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as well as the specific supplementary regulations of their academic unit. The advisor is directly responsible for the supervision of the student's graduate program. In this capacity, the advisor assists the student in planning the graduate program, and ensures that the student is aware of all graduate program requirements, degree regulations, and general regulations of the academic unit, the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the university, and external funding agencies. The academic advisor provides counsel for all aspects of the graduate program, and stays informed of the student's scholarly activities and progress. The student's advisor also acts as a channel of communication to the student's advisory committee, the unit and the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

The advisor must:

- be a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies,
- hold a Ph.D. or equivalent*,
- be active in research,
- have expertise in a discipline related to the student's program, and
- hold an appointment in the student's unit

*Equivalency will be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and determined on a case by case basis and assessed by the potential advisor's demonstrated research record and current research activities. Note that M.D., D.M.D. and J.D. are undergraduate degrees and are not considered per se to be equivalent to a Ph.D.

Usually the student and the advisor choose to work together by mutual agreement. In units where the choice of thesis topic advisor is postponed for some time after entry into the program, the Head of the unit or the selection committee shall appoint a faculty member to advise the student as to the rules and regulations and on a program and course requirements. This interim period must not exceed eighteen months after entry in to the program before a permanent advisor is chosen.

The advisor and student must discuss, and complete, the Faculty of Graduate Studies Advisor Student Guidelines (ASG) prior to the commencement of any research and no later than the submission of the first Progress Report for the student. The advisor and the student are required to sign the agreement; if the parties cannot agree on any component(s) of the ASG, the matter should be referred to the unit Graduate Chair, the Head of the unit or the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Should, during the student's program, the relationship between the student and advisor significantly deteriorate, the matter should be referred to the unit Graduate Chair, the Head of the unit or to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.2.2 Co-advisor

In special circumstances, upon approval of the Head of the unit, an advisor and co-advisor may advise a student.

The co-advisor must:

- be a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies,
- hold a Ph.D. or equivalent*,
• be active in research, and
• have expertise in a discipline related to the student’s program

*Equivalency will be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, determined on a case by case basis and assessed by the potential co-advisor’s demonstrated research record and current research activities. Note that M.D., D.M.D. and J.D. are undergraduate degrees and are not considered per se to be equivalent to a Ph.D.

The co-advisor will usually be identified either:

1. the student desires to draw equally upon the expertise of two individuals, or
2. the project is interdisciplinary in nature and requires the expertise of two advisors from their respective disciplines, or

B) mid-way through a student’s program due to:

1. the student’s project developing in such a way as he/she requiring an additional advisor from a different discipline, or
2. the unit introducing a new Faculty member, to the standards of the unit, whose expertise facilitates the student’s project.

When an advisor and co-advisor are assigned, together they shall fulfill the role of the advisor (that is, neither shall fulfill any other advisory or examining committee membership requirements for that student). One advisor must be identified as the primary advisor; however, both the advisor and co-advisor’s signatures are required on all documents where the advisor’s signature is required.

In all instances the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be informed of the co-assignment.

5.2.3 Advisory Committee

The Head of the unit is responsible for the establishment of an advisory committee for each Ph.D. student. Advisory committees are normally selected by the advisor/co-advisor in consultation with the student and should consist of individuals whose expertise is consistent with that necessary to provide additional advice to the student during his/her program. The advisory committee must consist of a minimum of three members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, one of whom must hold a primary appointment from within the unit and one of whom must hold no appointment within the unit. Advisory committees may include one non-voting guest member who has expertise in a related discipline but is not a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The composition of, and any changes to, the advisory committee, including the advisor/co-advisor, must be approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The advisor/co-advisor is the Chair of the advisory committee. Advisory committee meetings which must be held at least annually are not intended to take the place of meetings between the student and advisor, which should occur with much greater frequency than the advisory committee meetings.

5.3 Program of Study

As soon as possible, but no later than 24 months after a student has commenced their program, the student’s program of study should be registered with the Faculty of Graduate Studies and should include:

• information about the minimum or expected time for completion of the degree;
• coursework to be taken;
• any foreign language requirement;
• the research area in which the thesis will be written.

The approval of the student’s advisor/co-advisor and the Head of the unit are sufficient for registration. The program of study, including withdrawal from individual courses and any subsequent changes, must be approved by the student’s advisor/co-advisor, the advisory committee and the Head of the unit. Withdrawal from courses or changes of course category without such approval may result in the student being required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.4 Program Requirements

All students must complete one of the following programs of study for the Ph.D. degree, unless otherwise specified in the approved unit supplemental regulations:

• Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from a Master’s degree, a minimum of 12 credit hours at the 7000 level or higher plus a thesis is required. Any further coursework beyond the minimum 12 credit hours at the 7000 level must be at the 3000 level or above. For those students who hold a Master’s degree, a maximum of 24 credit hours of coursework is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.*
• Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from an Honours Bachelor degree or equivalent, a minimum of 24 credit hours plus a thesis is required. The coursework must include a minimum of 18 credit hours at the 7000 level or higher with the balance of the coursework at the 3000 level or higher. For those students who do not hold a Master’s degree, a maximum of 48 credit hours of coursework is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.*

*Unless professional accreditation requirements and/or supplemental regulations indicate otherwise.

5.4.1 Language Reading Requirements

Some units specify a language requirement for the Ph.D. degree. Students are advised to check unit Supplemental regulations regarding this requirement.

5.4.2 Advance Credit

Advance credit for courses completed prior to admission to a Ph.D. program will be considered on an individual basis. The student’s unit makes the request to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by completion of the “Recommendation for Advance Credit (Transfer of Courses)” form.

1. Application for advance credit must be made within the first year of the program (see Lapse of Credit of Courses in this section).
2. No more than half of the required coursework for the program can be given advance credit.
3. A course may not be used for credit toward more than one degree, diploma or certificate.
4. The student must register at The University of Manitoba for one academic year as a full-time student and must also complete the thesis at The University of Manitoba.
5. Regardless of the extent of advanced credit received, all students are required to pay the program fee.

5.4.3 Transfer Credit

Courses within a program of study may be taken elsewhere and transferred for credit at The University of Manitoba. All such courses:

1. must be approved for transfer to the program of study by the unit and the Faculty of Graduate Studies before the student may register for them;
2. are considered on an individual basis;
3. cannot be used for credit towards another degree;
4. may be taken at other universities while registered in a program at The University of Manitoba, provided that the credit does not exceed 50% of the minimum credit hours of coursework required.

Permission is granted in the form of a Letter of Permission which may be obtained by making an application to the Registrar’s Office; an original transcript and course equivalency must be provided.

5.4.4 Lapse of Credit of Courses

Courses completed more than seven years prior to the date of awarding of a degree may not normally be used for credit toward that degree.

5.5 Time Limits

5.5.1 Minimum Time Limit

The minimum time requirement for the program of study for a Ph.D. degree will normally be two years of study beyond the level of the Master’s degree, or three years beyond the level of a Bachelor’s degree. The student may be permitted to spend one of these years in an approved program of research or study elsewhere. Such permission must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the recommendation of the student’s advisory committee.

5.5.2 Maximum Time Limit

A student’s candidature shall lapse if he/she fails to complete the degree within six years following initial registration in the Ph.D. program. For those students who transfer from the Master’s to the Ph.D., years spent in the Master’s program are counted as years in the Ph.D. program. Recommendations for extensions of time to complete the degree will be considered on an individual basis and must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

A student who has not completed the degree requirements within the time limit or within the time limit of any extension that has been granted (see also sections “Extension of Time to Complete Program of Study” and “Leave of Absence”) will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies and the notation on the student record will be “Required to withdraw”.

5.6 Academic Performance

Student progress shall be reported at least annually to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html). Students who fail to maintain satisfactory performance may be required to withdraw on the recommendation of the Graduate Chair/unit Head to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies on the “Progress Report” form. Two consecutive “in need of improvements” normally requires the student to withdraw.

5.6.1 Performance in Coursework

A minimum degree grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ must be maintained to continue in the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Units may specify, in their supplementary regulations, standards that are higher than those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who fail to maintain the specified grades will be required to withdraw unless a unit recommends remedial action. Any such action must be approved by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.6.2 Performance Not Related to Coursework

Students may be required to withdraw from their Ph.D. program for reasons of unsatisfactory performance other than those related to failing grades. These include, but are not restricted to, unsatisfactory attendance and lack of progress in research and/or thesis preparation. The student’s advisory committee will make a recommendation for required withdrawal to the Head of the unit. The Head of the unit may then recommend to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that the student be required to withdraw for reasons of unsatisfactory academic performance.

5.7 Academic Requirement for Graduation

A cumulative degree grade point average of 3.0 or greater is required in those courses that constitute the program of study for graduation in the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.8 Candidacy Examination

The candidacy examination is an absolute requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and, as such, cannot be waived under any circumstances. However, the format and content of the candidacy exam will vary from unit to unit. The purposes of the candidacy exam in doctoral programs is to determine the student’s competence in the discipline with respect to understanding and absorbing a broad spectrum of material, and then researching, identifying, analysing, synthesizing, and communicating ideas about that material in depth.

At the time specified by the advisory committee—normally within the first year after the completion of the Ph.D. program coursework but in no case later than one year prior to expected graduation—the student must successfully complete the formal candidacy examination.

The examination is conducted according to a procedure established by the unit and approved by the Academic Guide Committee of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Please see the unit supplemental regulations for the format and composition of the examination committee for the candidacy examination. The Candidacy Examination must be held at the University of Manitoba.

This examination, which is independent from the thesis Proposal, may be oral, written, or both and may cover subjects relevant to the general area of the candidate’s research. These must be made known to the students.

A pass decision of the examiners must be unanimous. Students must be provided with feedback on their performance and access to the reasons for the pass/fail.

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be informed whether the candidate has passed or failed the candidacy examination on the “Report on Ph.D. Candidacy Examination” form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html).

Any student who fails the candidacy examination twice will be required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

On successful completion of this examination, the student will be considered a candidate for the Ph.D. degree.

5.9 Thesis Proposal

Some units have specific procedures in place for approval of thesis proposals and students are advised to refer to the specific unit supplemental regulations. If units require thesis Proposal approval, this exercise is independent from the candidacy examination. Regardless, the proposed thesis research must be approved by the advisory committee and, if necessary, by the Human Research Ethics Board or Animal Care Committee before the work has begun on the thesis research or project.

5.10 Thesis

An essential feature of Ph.D. study is the candidate’s demonstration of competence to complete a research project and present the findings. The thesis must constitute a distinct contribution to knowledge in the major field of study, and the research must be of sufficient merit to be, in the judgement of the examiners, acceptable for publication.
The thesis must be written according to a standard style acknowledged within the candidate’s particular field of study and recommended by the unit, be lucid and well written, and be reasonably free from errors of style and grammar (including typographical errors).

The final version of the thesis must be submitted by the candidate to the Faculty of Graduate Studies following the guidelines found at: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/thesis/guidelines.html

5.11 Thesis Examination Procedures

The final examination for the Ph.D. degree proceeds in three stages (see Figure 5-1):

1. Examination of the candidate’s thesis by an internal examining committee.
2. Examination of the candidate’s thesis by an external examiner.
3. Oral examination of the candidate by all examiners on the subject of the thesis and any matters relating thereto.

5.11.1 Formation of the Examining Committee I - University of Manitoba (Internal) Examiners

The candidate’s advisor (and, if appropriate, co-advisor) is considered to be a voting member of the examining committee. The candidate’s advisor/co-advisor, in consultation with the Head of the unit, will recommend at least three internal thesis examiners to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies for approval via the Thesis Submission Portal on JUMP. One member must hold a primary appointment within the unit and one member must hold no appointment within the unit. All internal examiners must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Under normal circumstances these will be members of the candidate’s advisory committee, if not, approval must be obtained from the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.11.2 Formation of the Examining Committee II - External Examiner

The candidate’s advisor/co-advisor, in consultation with the advisory committee, will recommend the names of three distinguished scholars from outside the University of Manitoba with particular experience in the field of the thesis research and Ph.D. student advisory/examination experience to serve as the external examiner to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies for approval via the Thesis Submission Portal on JUMP. The recommendations should, if possible, include a brief CV of each of the prospective external examiners and a short statement detailing the rationale behind the recommendations, the prospective external examiners’ qualifications, including a current list of his/her scholarly publications and research activities and, importantly, their experience with graduate student education. No contact should be made with any of the prospective external examiners. If any of the recommended examiners does not meet the following criteria, specified below, a detailed explanation should be included with the rationale for the recommendation.

The external examiner should:
- hold a Ph.D. or equivalent;
- hold the rank of Associate Professor, Full Professor, Senior Scholar or Emeritus Professor (or the equivalent if outside North America) at a university, or have comparable expertise and standing if not a faculty member at a university;
- have an established reputation in the area of the thesis research and be able to judge whether the thesis would be acceptable at an institution comparable to the University of Manitoba; and
- have significant recent experience with the supervision and/or examination of Ph.D. students.

The external examiner should not:
- have acted as an external examiner for the same Ph.D. supervisor within the previous two years;
- have been associated with the candidate at any time or in any significant way in the past five years, present or reasonably foreseeable future (advisor/co-advisor, colleague, teacher, co-author of published material, family member etc.); or
- be associated with the candidate’s advisor/co-advisor in any of the following ways:
  - former student;
  - research advisor/co-advisor;
  - research collaborator within the last five years;
  - co-author of published material within the last five years.
- have had a significant academic disagreement with the candidate, the advisor/co-advisor or any member of the advisory committee.

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will choose the external examiner from the list provided by the candidate’s advisor/co-advisor and will make the formal invitation to the external examiner. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall ensure the anonymity of the external examiner until it has been determined that the student can proceed to oral defence.

5.11.3 Changes in the Examining Committee

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies must approve changes in the membership of the examining committee. No changes shall be made in the examining committee after the thesis is submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Should the thesis not be submitted for examination within 12 months after the appointment of the examining committee, the committee appointment will lapse and the process shall revert to 5.11.1 above.

5.11.4 Distribution of the Thesis for Examination

It is the responsibility of the Faculty of Graduate Studies to distribute the electronic version of the thesis to all examiners. The Faculty of Graduate Studies shall attempt to ensure that the thesis is distributed to examiners as soon as possible after the submission of all required documentation. The Faculty of Graduate Studies website (umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/deadlines/index.html) should be consulted regarding dates by which theses must be submitted.

Once the thesis has been submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, neither the candidate nor the advisor/co-advisor shall have any communication with the examining committee regarding the thesis. However should the need arise, the external examiner may contact the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies to discuss any issues related to the thesis.

5.11.5 Responsibilities of the Examiners

In general the examiners are responsible for:
- ensuring that the thesis and the candidate meet recognised scholarly standards for a Ph.D.
- appraising the underlying assumptions, methodology, findings, and scholarly significance of the findings of the thesis
- ensuring that the thesis is organized, presents data and uses accepted conventions for addressing the scholarly literature in an acceptable manner

The final version of the thesis must be submitted by the candidate to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Under normal circumstances, the thesis must be submitted within 12 months after the appointment of the examining committee. Should the thesis not be submitted for examination in the examining committee after the thesis is submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the examining committee appointment will lapse and the process shall revert to 5.11.1 above.
• evaluating that the candidate has the ability to present their findings orally and demonstrate their scholarship by responding to questions and defending the thesis

Notes:
1. Any potential breach of academic integrity should be reported to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies for investigation by the Vice President (Research and International).
2. Submission of previously published, peer-reviewed material in the thesis does not preclude its examination, either as a written document being reviewed by examiners or at the thesis defence.

5.11.6 Process

Internal Examiners

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will request the internal examiners to give, within three (3) weeks of the distribution of the thesis, a detailed written report of the thesis and place it into one of the following categories:

1. The thesis represents a distinct contribution to the candidate’s field of research and is acceptable as it stands. Minor revisions to content, structure, or writing style may be required. The thesis may proceed to external distribution.
2. The thesis has merit and makes a contribution to the candidate’s field; however, there are research-related concerns that have the potential to be addressed in the oral examination. The structure and writing style are acceptable or require only minor revisions. The thesis may proceed to external distribution.
3. The thesis has some merit, but is not acceptable in its current state and requires major revisions to one or more of its core components, such as research content, structure, or writing style. The thesis should not proceed to external distribution.
4. The thesis is unacceptable with respect to its core components, such as research content, structure, and writing style. The thesis should not proceed to external distribution.

If none or one (the dissenting voice) of the internal examiners fails the thesis (i.e. places it in categories 3 or 4 above), the thesis receives an internal pass and shall proceed to external distribution. The candidate’s advisor (and, if appropriate, co-advisor) may also wish to submit a report. Prior to external distribution, the candidate shall have the opportunity to incorporate changes suggested by the examining committee but not necessarily those of the dissenting voice. It is the responsibility of the advisor/student to provide a copy of the revised thesis to all internal committee members prior to the oral defence.

If two or more of the internal examining committee fail the thesis (i.e. places the thesis in categories 3 or 4 above) then the thesis fails.

If the thesis fails, the unit Head shall convene a meeting of the internal examining committee and the candidate’s advisor/co-advisor to decide how to bring the thesis to an acceptable scholarly standard. In normal circumstances, this will involve additional scholarly work which the unit Head will describe, in writing, to the advisor/co-advisor, the candidate and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

If more than one of the internal examining committee members fail the resubmitted thesis, this constitutes a second failure. In the case of a second failure, the candidate cannot proceed to external distribution, and the candidate is required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

The awarding of a passing grade by an individual internal examiner does not preclude them from awarding a failing grade at a subsequent stage in the examination process.

External Examiner

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will request the external examiner to give, within three (3) weeks of the distribution of the thesis, a detailed written report of the thesis and rate it either as a pass or a fail. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall ensure the anonymity of the external examiner until it has been determined that the student can proceed to oral defence.

• If the external examiner passes the thesis, the student can proceed to oral defence.
• If the external examiner fails the thesis, the unit Head shall convene a meeting of the internal examining committee and the student’s advisor/co-advisor to decide how to bring the thesis to an acceptable scholarly standard. In normal circumstances, this will involve additional scholarly work which the unit Head will describe, in writing, to the advisor/co-advisor, the candidate and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.
• If the external examiner fails a resubmitted thesis, this constitutes a second failure. In the case of a second failure, the candidate cannot proceed to oral defence, and the candidate is required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

The awarding of a passing grade by an external examiner does not preclude them from awarding a failing grade at a subsequent stage in the examination process.

Reports

If advancement to the oral examination is approved, as outlined above, the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall provide electronic copies of all reports to each of the advisor/co-advisor, examiners and Head of the unit.

5.12 The Oral Examination

5.12.1 Scheduling

Units cannot proceed with scheduling the oral defence prior to receiving the approved examiners report from the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The examination must be held at the University of Manitoba. It is the responsibility of the unit to ensure that all room booking arrangements are made and appropriate facilities meet minimum standards expected for a Ph.D. defence. In addition, the candidate must submit, in electronic format biographical information and an abstract of the thesis to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.12.2 Attendance

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies or designate shall act as Chair of the examination committee.

The attendance of the external examiner in person at the candidate’s oral examination is encouraged. If the external examiner will not be present in person, his/her participation via video conferencing is expected.

It is required that all internal members of the examining committee be present at the defence, unless exceptional circumstances prevent this and with prior approval of the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Regardless, no more than two participants can use video conferencing.

Under no circumstances can the candidate participate by video conferencing.

Normally, the oral examination shall be open to all members of the University of Manitoba community and the general public. In exceptional cases...
the final oral examination may be closed; for example, when the results
of the thesis research must be kept confidential for a period of time. In such
cases, the examination committee and Head of the unit shall request prior
approval in writing from the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. If ap-
proved, the final oral examination shall be closed to all but the examining
committee and the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies or designate.
Regardless of open or closed status, no recording devices will be permit-
ted.

5.12.3 Format of the Examination

The first part of the oral examination shall consist of an oral presentation
by the candidate. This is followed by examination of the candidate by the
examination committee. If time permits the Chair, at their discretion, may
allow questions from members of the audience

5.12.4 Procedures for the Conduct of the Examination

The Chair should discuss the examination procedures with the examiners
in camera prior to the beginning of the formal examination.

The Chair will introduce the candidate and request him/her to give a con-
cise (20 to 25 minute) oral presentation of the thesis to include a summary
of the problem addressed, the results obtained and the conclusions drawn
from the study.

Following the presentation, the Chair will invite questions from each mem-
er of the examining committee, taking care to ensure that each examiner
has approximately equal time for questions. The total time for questions by
the examining committee must not exceed two (2) hours.

The Chair may exercise his/her discretion in allowing questions from the
audience following completion of the formal examination. Once assuming
the role of Chair, he/she foregoes the right to comment on the merits of
the thesis whether or not he/she is an expert in the field.

5.12.5 Decision of the Committee

Following completion of the formal examination, the candidate and
audience must leave the examination room. The decision of the examin-
ing committee will be based both on the content of the thesis and on the
candidate’s ability to defend it.

The judgement of the examiners shall be reported by the Chair to the Fac-
ulty of Graduate Studies in the qualitative terms “pass” or “fail” on the “Final
Examination of the Ph.D. Thesis” form.

- Pass: the candidate has satisfactorily presented their findings orally and
answered, to the satisfaction of the examination committee, the method-
ology, observations and conclusions presented in the thesis. The advisor/
co-advisor is charged with ensuring that any minor editorial or typograph-
ical revisions are satisfactorily completed. Those examiners in agreement
must indicate, by their signatures, concurrence with the passing grade.

- Fail: the candidate has failed to adequately orally present, or satisfac-
torily respond to questions posed related to, the thesis. This shall include
significant defects in conception, methodology or context. Those examin-
ers in agreement must indicate, by his/her signature, concurrence with the
failing grade.

If the external examiner or two or more internal examiners indicate a fail,
the candidate fails the examination. A copy of the report, including provid-
ing written detailed reasons for the decision, will be made available to the
candidate by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

5.13 Candidate Awards

The examination committee may recommend in writing to the Faculty of
Graduate Studies that the thesis is of sufficient merit to receive an award.

5.14 Graduation

The candidate will be recommended for the Ph.D. degree upon receipt by
the Faculty of Graduate Studies of favourable reports by the thesis exam-
ining committee, a corrected copy of the electronic version of the thesis
submitted to MSpace, final approval and release forms, and providing all
other degree requirements have been satisfied.

Patents – Refer to section 6 “Policy of Withholding Theses Pending Patent
Applications” in this Guide.

Restriction of Theses for Publication – In exceptional cases, not covered
by the regulation concerning patents, where adequate cause can be
shown to delay publication, the student and advisor may request in writ-
ing that the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies restrict access for a
period up to one year after the submission of the digital version of a thesis
to The University of Manitoba. The Dean shall determine for what period, if
any, access will be so restricted.

Library and Archives Canada – Library and Archives Canada obtains a
copy of the thesis via the University’s MSpace repository.

5.15 Student Withdrawal

A student will be required to withdraw when the Ph.D. thesis has been
rejected twice at the stage where:

a) The internal examining committee reports on the merits of the written
thesis;

b) The external examiner reports on the merits of the written thesis;

c) The oral examination; or

d) A combination of any of these stages.
Figure 1: Flowchart of Ph.D. thesis submission, examination and defence

- Submission of Electronic Thesis to the Faculty of Graduate Studies
  - Distribution to Internal Committee
  - If None or One Internal Examiners Fail the Thesis
    - Distribution of Electronic Thesis to the External Examiner by the Faculty of Graduate Studies
      - External Examiner Passes the Thesis
        - Oral Defence
          - If None or One Examiners Fail the Defence
            - Recommend Awarding of Degree
          - External Examiner Fails the Defence
            - Two failures at any combination of the "oval" stages will result in the student being required to withdraw from the Faculty of Graduate Studies
      - External Examiner Fails the Thesis
        - Internal Committee Determines Revisions
          - More Work/Revisions
  - If Two or More Internal Examiners Fail the Thesis
    - Internal Committee Determines Revisions
      - More Work/Revisions
SECTION 6: POLICY OF WITHHOLDING THESIS PENDING A PATENT APPLICATION CONTENT OR MANUSCRIPT SUBMISSION

In 1970 the University of Manitoba Board of Governors and Senate approved a policy on accepting research grants from outside agencies. This policy defined the right of agencies to defer release of information and thus ensure freedom of publications for research findings of University personnel. Occasionally, the University may also wish to restrict the release of a thesis pending patent application. For additional details, see the University of Manitoba governing document: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/community/235.html

This situation may arise in the two circumstances defined below, both of which are governed by the same set of regulations.

1. Where a research project is known to contain patentable items as defined in the research contract, then it is the responsibility of the advisor to give written information of the restrictions on publication to the student prior to the start of the thesis research. If the student agrees to carry out the research, then the regulation given below will apply.

2. Where a patentable item is found during the course of research, then the advisor and the student may make application for patent rights through the University Patent Committee, and the following regulation will apply concerning the release of the thesis.

Regulations Concerning Release of a Thesis During Application and Negotiation for Patents

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will receive the approved application. On written joint request of the advisor and the student, the Dean will retain the thesis for a period not to exceed one year.

Regulations Concerning Release of Thesis Pending Manuscript Submission

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies will receive the approved application. On written joint request of the advisor and the student, the Dean will keep the thesis for a period up to one year.

SECTION 7: EXTENSION OF TIME TO COMPLETE PROGRAM OF STUDY

All requests for extensions will normally be dealt with administratively and reported, in summary form, to the Executive Committee of Graduate Studies for information. The student must complete the "Request for Extension" form http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html and submit it to his/her major unit for recommendation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three, but no more than four, months prior to expiration of the respective maximum time limit. Requests for an extension are reviewed by the Faculty of Graduate Studies on a case by case basis.

Requests for extension must be accompanied by a realistic timeline that has been agreed upon by the student and advisor/co-advisor and endorsed by the unit Head. The extension time requested must closely reflect the time required to complete the program.

The normal time requested for extensions is four to eight months. More than one extension period may be considered. However, the total approved for all extensions will not normally exceed one year.

SECTION 8: LEAVES OF ABSENCE

8.1 Regular Leave

A regular leave is intended to allow students to meet responsibilities/plans related to family, travel or employment and circumstances not covered by the parental or exceptional leaves. At the student’s request, the Head of the unit may recommend to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that a student be granted a leave of absence for a period of time not to exceed one year. While on leave of absence, a student would not be expected to conduct study and/or thesis research work. Students on regular leaves of absence will be required to maintain continuous registration and pay the appropriate continuing fee. If a student has program tuition fees (as opposed to continuing fees) owing at the time of the granting of the leave, the tuition fees will be deferred until the student returns from leave; however, the continuing fee will be levied.

A regular leave of absence status does not extend the time limits as outlined in Faculty of Graduate Studies regulations.

8.2 Exceptional Leave

In exceptional circumstances for medical or compassionate reasons (e.g. the need to care for an ailing family member), at the request of the student the Head of the unit may recommend to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that a student be granted an exceptional leave of absence for a period of time not to exceed one year. While on an exceptional leave of absence, a student is not permitted to maintain study and/or thesis research work, would not be required to maintain continuous registration, nor pay tuition fees. In addition, the leave period would not be included in the time period allowed for the completion of the degree. This leave is not intended to cover circumstances related to travel, employment or financial concerns.

8.2.1 Fees

Students are not expected to pay fees for the term in which they have been granted an exceptional leave. Upon return from the exceptional leave, students will be assessed fees as determined by the Registrar’s Office.

8.3 Parental Leave

A graduate student who is expecting a child or who has primary responsibility of the care of an infant or young child immediately following a birth or adoption of a child is eligible for parental leave. The request should be made through the unit, normally for a leave of four to twelve months. Leaves of other duration will be considered on an individual basis. Parental leaves must correspond with (an) academic term(s). While on leave of absence for parental reasons, a student is not permitted to maintain study and/or thesis research work. The leave period is not included in the time period allowed for completion of the degree.

8.3.1 Fees

Students are not expected to pay fees for the term in which they have been granted a parental leave. Upon return from the parental leave students will be assessed fees as determined by the Registrar’s Office. Note: At the time of approval of an application for leave, the procedures for the return of the student to the unit at the completion of the leave must be stipulated.

8.4 Awards and Leave of Absence

Students granted exceptional or parental leave will retain the full value of a University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship or other award whose terms and conditions are established by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Such an award will be suspended at the onset of the leave and reinstated at the termination of the leave period (4 to 12 months) provided that the student returns to full time study at that time.

Note: Other awards will be paid according to the conditions established by the donor or granting agency.
SECTION 9: APPEALS – PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES

9.1 General

Students who disagree with a decision have access to appeal routes as laid out by various Faculty of Graduate Studies and University of Manitoba appeal procedures. Student appeals may be limited by the scope of the inquiry available at each level and category of appeal, as well as the time limitations for submission of appeals.

A further limitation is that the Faculty of Graduate Studies rules and regulations, established to uphold the academic rigour of the University of Manitoba, are generally not subject to appeal unless an appeal route is otherwise stipulated. In situations where no appeal route is available, a student may make a written request to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Students are referred to the appeals section of the University of Manitoba Governing Documents (http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/index.html) for further details.

For students registered in Joint Master’s Programs (University of Manitoba and University of Winnipeg) there is a different process for handling appeals and academic dishonesty cases than for University of Manitoba students in regular programs (not Joint Programs). This process is outlined in the Joint Master’s Program Governing Documents available at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/JMP_Regulations.pdf.

9.2 Definitions

- “Appellant” – the graduate student appealing a decision affecting the student’s own admission to, academic standing in, awards from or disciplinary action by a unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies;
- “Appeal Panel” – a panel convened from the members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies Appeals Committee by the Executive Committee of the Faculty of Graduate Studies empowered to deal with appeals stemming from decisions of units or the Faculty of Graduate Studies, or individuals designated to make such decisions;
- “Unit” – the unit council, or appeal body, whose decision is being appealed. This is understood to include decisions taken by individuals or committees acting in the name of the unit and also to the supplementary regulations pertinent to a unit’s operation which have been approved by the Faculty of Graduate Studies;
- “Respondent” – a representative of the unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies designated by the unit Head/Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies to represent the unit or Faculty of Graduate Studies.

9.3 Types of Appeal

There are several areas of appeal which are open to appellants:

- admission;
- academic;
- discipline;
- administration (e.g. Fee appeals).

In all cases, appeals should be directed to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. A decision of the Faculty of Graduate Studies Appeal Panel is appealable only to the Senate Committee on Appeals or the University Discipline Committee, as appropriate.

9.4 Admission Appeals


9.5 Academic Appeals

9.5.1 Composition

Faculty members or students are disqualified from participating on an Appeals Panel if he/she:
- holds any academic appointment in the unit in which the appellant is registered;
- is/was a student in the unit in which the appellant is registered;
- was, as an individual, or as a member of a committee or board, responsible for making the decision being appealed.

Note: All members of an Appeal Panel shall participate in all of the deliberations essential for the determination of the matter in dispute. If, in the course of hearing an appeal, a member is not present at the commencement of the hearing or a member cannot continue, the Panel may elect to proceed in the absence of that member. If more than one member is not present at the commencement or cannot continue, the Appeal Panel must adjourn.

9.5.2 Consideration

Appeal Panels will consider appeals:
- stemming from a decision of a unit on academic matters (e.g. failure in a course) only after they have been dealt with by the appropriate unit-level appeal process (if any), as is outlined in its supplementary regulations;
- stemming from a decision of the Faculty of Graduate Studies following the recommended action of a unit (e.g., qualifying examinations, candidacy examinations, thesis proposals, thesis examinations), only after they have been dealt with by the appropriate unit-level appeal process (if any), as outlined in its supplementary regulations;
- stemming from a decision of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

In all cases, appeals should be directed to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. A decision of the Appeal Panel is appealable only to the Senate Committee on Appeals (see http://umanitoba.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/senate_committee_on_appeals_policy.html).

9.5.3 Grounds for an Academic Appeal

The Appeal Panel shall only consider an appeal if there is some evidence that:
- the unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies failed to follow the rules of natural justice;
- the unit or the Faculty of Graduate Studies failed to follow procedures;
- a unit or Faculty of Graduate Studies regulation has been unfairly or improperly applied, or has become inapplicable through lapse of time;
- there are documented mitigating circumstances (e.g. medical, compassionate);
- there is apparent conflict between a Senate Regulation, a Faculty of Graduate Studies policy and/or a unit regulation.

Note: It shall be the responsibility of the appellant to indicate clearly and specifically the grounds warranting consideration of the appeal.
9.5.4 Academic Appeal Deadlines

9.5.4.1 Appeal of Term Work:
Students are encouraged to discuss matters relating to grading of term work with their instructor in the first instance. Further appeals of grades on academic term work shall be directed, by the appellant, to the unit responsible for the course within ten (10) working days after the grades for term work have been communicated to students. Following receipt of the appropriate appeal form and evidence of payment of the refundable appeal fee, the unit shall consider the appeal and provide a decision within fifteen (15) working days.

9.5.4.2 Appeal of Faculty of Graduate Studies Decision:
An appeal of action taken by any unit, committee, administrator or faculty member within the Faculty of Graduate Studies must be submitted in writing by the appellant to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies within fifteen (15) working days of the date from the date that the appellant was informed in writing of the action to be appealed.

9.5.4.3 Appeals to Senate:
As per the University of Manitoba Governing Documents: Students: Policy: Appeals Procedures and Guidelines (http://umanito.ca/admin/governance/governing_documents/students/senate_committee_on_appeals_procedures.html), appeals to the Senate Committee on Appeals shall be filed with the University Secretary within twenty (20) working days after the mailing of the notice of decision from which the appeal is made.

9.5.5 Academic Appeals Process

9.5.5.1 Documentation
The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies may, on consideration, attempt first to reach an informal solution. If that is judged by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies to be inappropriate or unfeasible, an Appeal Panel will be formed.

The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall inform the appropriate unit head of the nature of the appeal, forward a copy of the appellant’s written submission, and request a written response to the appeal within ten (10) working days. An Appeal Panel will be struck and a meeting set by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as soon as possible after receipt of the written response from the respondent.

The appellant shall receive, through the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the response of the respondent at least one week prior to the date set for the hearing of the appeal. Notices of the hearing shall be sent by the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies to the individuals affected, giving the specific time and place for a hearing.

All documentation that the Appeal Panel will consider shall be made available through the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies Office to both the appellant and the respondent in advance of the hearing. No additional materials should be presented at the time of the hearing. If necessary, the Appeal Panel may hear submissions from either party on any of these points. Normally, the appellant and the respondent will be present during the presentation of the other’s case.

When an Appeal Panel determines that there are insufficient grounds or that it lacks the jurisdiction to proceed with an appeal hearing, it shall report its reasons to the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Both the appellant (and/or representative) and respondent(s) (and/or representative) will be invited to make opening statements, including calling any witnesses. These statements will be subject to questioning by members of the Appeal Panel and cross-examination by the other party. Both the appellant (and/or representative) and respondent(s) (and/or representative) will be invited to make closing statements at which point no new information may be introduced.

The Appeal Panel may request either the appellant or the respondent(s) to provide additional information, or of its own volition call additional witnesses, before reaching a decision. This should be accompanied by a statement that the parties have a right to be made aware of the Panel’s request for information and the results thereof.

All parts of the meeting required by the Appeal Panel to deliberate or determine resolution of the appeal shall be held in camera.

9.5.5.3 Disposition
The Chair of the Appeal Panel shall inform the Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies in writing of the disposition of the appeal, the reasons for the decision, and any actions that may result. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies shall, in turn, inform the appellant and the unit in writing of the disposition of the appeal, the reasons for the decision and any actions that may result. The further right of appeal to the Senate Committee on Appeals should be acknowledged, along with any relevant time limits. The Dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies may inform the unit of any recommendations brought forward by the Appeal Panel.

9.6 Discipline Appeals
The specific jurisdiction of each of the Disciplinary Authorities is outlined in: University of Manitoba Governing Documents: Students: Bylaw: Student
1.0 Regular Style

1.1 Prefatory Pages

1.1.1 Title Page

The title page should contain the following information:

- the title of the thesis/practicum,
- the name of the University,
- the degree for which the thesis/practicum is submitted,
- the name of the unit,
- the full name of the author,
- the copyright notation ©.

The title must be a meaningful description of the content of the research. The author’s name should be in full, identical to the name under which they are registered and be consistent on all other documents. A sample title page can be found at: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/ThesisSampleTitlePage.pdf.

1.1.2 Abstract

The abstract is expected to provide a concise, accurate account of the thesis/practicum. Abstract maximum length is 150 words for a Master’s and 350 words for a Ph.D. An abstract should contain a statement of the problem, methods, results and conclusions.

1.1.3 Acknowledgements

The content of this single page is left to the discretion of the author. For example, the page may make reference to the student/candidate’s advisor and advisory committee, to other individuals who have provided invaluable assistance to the development of the thesis/practicum, and to sources of financial assistance.

1.1.4 Dedication

A single page pertaining to a dedication is allowed.

1.1.5 Table of Contents

This must list and provide page references to all elements of the thesis/practicum. The numbering and formatting must be identical to the way the material appears in the text. Page numbers should be right justified.

1.1.6 List of Tables

This should immediately follow the Table of Contents and be of the same format. The list must include the number, name and page number of each table.

1.1.7 List of Figures

This should immediately follow the List of Tables and be of the same format as the Table of Contents. The list must include the number, name and page number of each figure.

1.1.8 List of Copyrighted Material

On occasion, students/candidates include images, figures, photos and other materials from copyrighted sources. Written permission from the copyright holder is required. This should follow the List of Tables and follow the same format as the Table of Contents. For further information on copyright see: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/thesis/copyright_permission.html.
1.2 Format

1.2.1 Styles
The thesis/practicum should be written in a standard style manual that has been recommended by the unit. Manuals recommended by the Faculty of Graduate Studies include but are not limited to:

- American Psychological Association, Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association;
- Kate L. Turabian, A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations;
- The Modern Language Association of America, MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers;
- University of Chicago Press, The Chicago Manual of Style;
- University of Chicago, Chicago Style of Documentation;
- MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers;
- The Modern Language Association of America, MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers;
- American Psychological Association, Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association;
- University of Chicago Press, The Chicago Manual of Style;
- Kate L. Turabian, A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations;
- The Modern Language Association of America, MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers;

Students should always use the latest edition available. If there is a conflict between the instructions in this booklet and the style manual chosen, the former should be followed.

1.2.2 Spelling
Canadian, British or American spelling is acceptable, but one style must be used consistently throughout the document.

1.2.3 Format
Double space all text material; footnotes and long quotations may be single spaced. The entire thesis/practicum must be in the same text font, style, and size. Font size should be no less than 12 pt Times Roman. Full justification of the text is not required.

1.2.4 Margins
It is imperative that the specified margins be observed throughout the thesis/practicum. Leave at least a one inch (1.0") margin from the top, bottom, left, and right hand edges of the paper. These margins apply to all material, including appendices, diagrams, maps, photographs, charts, tables, and others.

1.2.5 Page Numbers
Each page in the thesis/practicum must be numbered consecutively. Illustrative pages must also be numbered. Roman numerals should be used for the prefatory pages. The remaining pages of the thesis/practicum, beginning with the introduction (Chapter One) should be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals.

1.3 Footnotes, References and Appendices
Instructions in the style manual recommended by the unit should be followed. Regardless of which style manual is used, format selected must be consistent.

1.4 Figures, Illustrations, Photographs and Design Drawings

1.4.1 Illustrative Material
All illustrative material must be consistent throughout the thesis/practicum. All figures, illustrations, photographs and drawings must be numbered consecutively in Arabic numerals and accompanied with a title. The material should appear as soon as possible after as it is mentioned in the text. All original materials should be of high quality, with sharp and clear images.

1.4.2 Layout of Tables and Figures
Each table and figure must have a number and title. The number and title should appear at the top of the table or figure. The title of the table or figure should be as short as possible and indicate the major focus of the material within the table or figure.

1.5 Additional Materials

1.5.1 Consent and Access to Information Forms
Sample copies of consent forms that were used to obtain consent from participants to take part in the information gathering procedures for the thesis/practicum must be included in an Appendix. Any personal information must be omitted from the submitted form.

In some cases, approval from an agency, institution or corporation may have been required before the information gathering procedures could proceed. The original approval form for access should be retained by the student with a copy provided to the Faculty of Graduate Studies upon completion of the thesis/practicum.

1.5.2 Use of Copyrighted Material
If the thesis/practicum includes copyrighted material (images or more than a reasonable extract according to the Copyright Act) of another person’s work, permission must be obtained from the copyright holder. The Faculty of Graduate Studies has developed a form (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/forms/index.html) that can be utilized when requesting the use of copyrighted material.

In some cases, copyright holders prefer to use their own permission forms and/or will provide their permission electronically. Both of these are acceptable by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Note that obtaining permission may take a considerable amount of time and this must be taken into consideration when meeting a thesis/practicum submission deadline. A reference to written permission having been obtained must be included under the image or text. The reference should also include the date the permission was granted, and the name/title of the copyright holder(s). The original form(s) signed by the copyright holders should be retained by the student with a copy provided to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at the completion of the thesis/practicum.

The thesis/practicum cannot be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies if permission has not been obtained. It is important that the student and their Advisor ensure that the permission has been granted. In some cases, the copyright holder cannot be located or the cost is prohibitive to using the text or image. In these situations, the text or image may have to be omitted from the thesis/practicum.

Subsequently, information on where the reader can locate the image or text should be included, such as the URL, title of book/journal, volume and issue number, page number, publisher, and date of publication. A description of the purpose or significance of the text or image should be provided.

For further information on copyright see: http://umanitoba.ca/admin/vp_admin/fof/copyright/index.html

2.0 Manuscript/Grouped Manuscript Style
A thesis/practicum may comprise a paper, or collection of papers, which are, or are about to be, published. The number of papers that comprise this style of these will be determined between the student and the advisory committee. The formatting of the thesis/practicum must be consistent throughout the thesis/practicum and the thesis/practicum cannot merely consist of several papers or articles bound within the one document.

Publication, or acceptance for publication, of research results prior to the presentation of the thesis/practicum does not supersede the evaluation of the work by the examination committee (i.e. does not guarantee that the thesis/practicum will be found acceptable). Examiners may specify revisions regardless of the publication status.
The thesis/practicum must follow the same prefatory information (1.1), spelling, formatting margin requirements, page numbering (1.2b-d), footnotes and appendices (1.3), figures, illustrations photographs and drawings (1.4) and any additional material (1.5) as those outlined above.

There must be an introductory chapter to the entire thesis/practicum which includes its own bibliography. The collection of papers or articles must contribute toward the overall theme that represents the thesis/practicum work and must be smoothly integrated into the flow of the thesis/practicum to produce a unified document. This may require changes or additions to, and re-writing of, any work which has been previously published.

The thesis/practicum must contain connecting text between the different chapters providing logical links to allow the integration of the information. These connecting sections are mandatory. Not including these sections may compromise the ability of the examiners to evaluate the thesis/practicum and accordingly there may be subsequent potential consequences.

The thesis/practicum must contain a concluding chapter that includes a discussion on how the thesis/practicum, with its findings, provides a distinct contribution to knowledge in the research area.

In the case of multi-authored papers, the nature and extent of the student/candidate's contribution, and those of the other authors, must be explicitly specified in a section entitled "Contributions of Authors" in the "Preface" of the thesis/practicum. The advisor/co-advisor, by signing the thesis/practicum submission form, attests to the accuracy of these statements and will be asked to reaffirm at the oral defence in the case of a doctoral thesis/practicum.

AGRIBUSINESS AND AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Head: Brian T. Oleson
Campus Address/General Office: 353 – 66 Dafoe Road (Agricultural and Food Sciences Building)
Telephone: (204) 474-9259
Fax: (204) 261-7251
Email Address: agribusiness@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/afs/dept/agribusiness/
Academic Staff: Please refer to the Faculty at
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/afs/dept/agribusiness/

The Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics offers graduate instruction leading to the M.Sc. degree. The Ph.D. program is offered through the Economics Department, with students electing an Agricultural Economics field of specialization.

The purpose of graduate training in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics is to develop competence in solving real world problems relating to food production, policy, risk management, marketing, finance, international trade, resources, international development, agribusiness management, and the environment.

Students undertaking graduate studies in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics may specialize in one of the above areas of research.

Research Facilities
The department has excellent computer facilities, support staff and offices for graduate students.

M.Sc. in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics

Admission
Applicants must possess the equivalent of the B.Sc. degree in Agribusiness or a four-year degree from the University of Manitoba, or any other degree which provides an equally strong basis for a graduate program in the department. If the applicant has deficiencies of more than 12 credit hours, a requirement may be to successfully complete a pre-Master's program before being admitted to a regular graduate program. Please contact the Department for details.

The following courses, or their equivalents, are prerequisites to the graduate program and indicate the scope and level of training required for admission:

1) MATH 1310 Matrices for Management and Social Sciences (or any equivalent course in linear algebra, e.g. MATH 1300)

and

MATH 1520 Introductory Calculus for Management and Social Sciences (or any equivalent course in calculus, e.g. MATH 1500)

( or the former MATH 1680 Mathematics for Agriculture and Related Sciences)

2) Microeconomic Analysis 1 (ECON 2450 regular or ECON 2700 Honours)

3) Macroeconomic Analysis 1 (ECON 2470 regular or ECON 2800 Honours)

4) Introduction to Econometrics (e.g. ABIZ 3080)

The following courses are not a requirement, but may be recommended:

Microeconomic Analysis 2 (ECON 2460 regular or ECON 3700 Honours)
Macroeconomic Analysis 2 (ECON 2480 regular or ECON 3800 Honours)
Intermediate Econometrics (e.g. ABIZ 4120)
ECON 6040 Survey of Mathematical Topics for Economics is highly recommended, and will normally be taken in late summer/early fall at the beginning of the Graduate program.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics allows students to begin their M.Sc. program on either 1 September or 1 January. For admission to either of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documents to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by June 1 or October 1 respectively. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documents to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 1 or July 1 respectively.

Program Requirements
Two programs of study are available:

Program 1:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics, normally ECON 7722 (or the former ECON 7720), or ABIZ 7950 (or the former ABIZ 7100) plus ABIZ 7940*</td>
<td>3-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Methods, which could include approved courses in Econometrics, Management Science or Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Electives prescribed by major advisor in consultation with the student, normally at 7000 level</td>
<td>9-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credit Hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>18-21</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*With the major advisor’s permission, ECON 3700 may be used in conjunction with either ABIZ 7950 (or the former ABIZ 7100) or ABIZ 7940 to meet the Microeconomics requirement. Another 12 units of electives are required if just ECON 7722 is chosen (and 9 units of electives are required if one of the other combinations is chosen).

Program 2:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Microeconomics, normally ECON 7722 (or the former ECON 7720), or ABIZ 7950 (or the former ABIZ 7100) plus ABIZ 7940*</td>
<td>3-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantitative Methods, which could include approved courses in Econometrics, Management Science or Statistics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*Electives prescribed by major advisor in consultation with the student, normally at 7000 level</td>
<td>9-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Credit Hours</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*With the major advisor’s permission, ECON 3700 may be used in conjunction with either ABIZ 7950 (or the former ABIZ 7100) or ABIZ 7940 to meet the Microeconomics requirement. Another 21 units of electives are required if just ECON 7722 is chosen (and 18 units of electives are required if one of the other combinations is chosen).

In addition to the coursework for the comprehensive option, one research paper will be assigned, supervised, and evaluated by a committee of three, consisting of two members from the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics and one member from outside the Department, with the student’s advisor acting as chair. Upon satisfactory completion of all the coursework and the research paper, the student must pass a comprehensive oral examination. The student will be held responsible in the comprehensive oral examination for knowledge and understanding of the questions relating to the student’s program of study and the research paper.

Specialization in business management in agriculture is available under the comprehensive option for a selected number of qualified students. These students are required to take at least 12 units of courses within the Asper School of Business/Faculty of Management at the 6000 or 7000 level.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

Ph.D. in Economics with a research specialization in Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics*

*A Ph.D. is offered by the Department of Economics with the cooperation of the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics, with students electing an Agricultural Economics field of specialization.

Field in Agricultural Economics

Students electing an Agricultural Economics field of specialization would normally be recommended to complete the following courses: Production Economics (ABIZ 7940) and Advanced Agricultural Demand Analysis (ABIZ 7950).

Not all courses are offered every year. Please check the Aurora catalogue to find out when a course is offered.

https://aurora.umanitoba.ca/banprod/bwckctlg.p_disp_dyn_ctlg

*Please refer to the Department of Economics Calendar for complete information regarding the Ph.D. in Economics or visit the Department of Economics website.

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/economics/graduate/index.html

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**ABIZ 7110** Attributes of Market Organization Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.711) Analysis of agricultural market structure, conduct and performance of processing industries.

**ABIZ 7140** Resource Efficiency and Allocation in Agriculture Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.714) Seminar on research issues in production economics related to technological change, risk and uncertainty, management and firm growth.

**ABIZ 7230** Agricultural Market Regulation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.723) A review of economic theories of regulation and their application in agricultural marketing. Analysis of specific regulation in agricultural markets.

**ABIZ 7240** Research in Agricultural Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.724) Advanced economic theory and quantitative techniques relevant to agricultural marketing. Topics include model building, market demand and supply, market regulation, and review of literature on marketing research.

**ABIZ 7270** Research Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.727) Critical discussion of scientific methodology and the scientific status of agricultural economics. Discussion of methodological issues as they relate to the research process in agricultural economics.

**ABIZ 7300** Topics in Agricultural Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.730) Application of economic analysis to contemporary problems in agriculture.

**ABIZ 7310** Agricultural Economic Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.731) Theory and policy of agricultural development in underdeveloped countries; problems of stimulating growth in agriculture and evaluation of alternative approaches to economic development of agriculture. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**ABIZ 7330** Transportation Economics and Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.733) Rate determination and cost analysis for different modes of transportation; transportation issues in Canadian agriculture; and research techniques in transportation problems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**ABIZ 7350** Regional Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.735) Review policy, goals, theories, methods and applications relevant to analyzing Canadian and developing country rural development, regional economic growth and project evaluation.

**ABIZ 7360** Current Issues in Policies Relating to Agriculture Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.736) Seminar dealing with current issues in policies relating to agriculture.

**ABIZ 7380** Agricultural Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.738) Bearing of economic theory on agricultural policy: relevance of allocative efficiency, distributive equity and other criteria, and economic evaluation of alternative policies.

**ABIZ 7400** Forecasting and Simulation Models Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.740) Application of simulation modelling to characterizing and predicting the behaviour of complex systems (ecological, engineering and economic). Foundations of simulation and statistical approaches to analysis are emphasized.

**ABIZ 7410** Agricultural Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.741) Analysis of financial structure and goal criteria of agricultural firms, analysis of financial markets and institutions, evaluation and application of techniques in risk analysis, investment analysis, financial analysis, and growth and evaluation models.

**ABIZ 7430** Advanced Theory of Resource Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.743) Economic theory of the development and management of natural resources. Application of capital theory, investment theory, the theory of externalities and decision-making theories to resource utilization and management. A strong background in microeconomics is required. Also offered as ECON 7430 by the Department of Economics.

**ABIZ 7460** Research Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.746) Application of research management concepts in agriculture and the resource sectors. Research definitions and methodology; the macro environment in relation to research (social and grantor priorities, economic and institutional constraints, institution and project (micro) level (priorities, objectives, budgeting, time and personnel management, performance assessment); proposal and report writing; project evaluation.

**ABIZ 7630** Theory of International Trade Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.763) Theories of trade flow; trade and income distribution; economic growth and changes in trade flows; instruments of trade intervention; international labour and capital movements; and economic integration. Also offered as ECON 7630 by the Department of Economics. Students may not hold with the former 061.728

**ABIZ 7940** Production Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 061.794) Development of static microeconomic theories of the firm, functional forms, aggregation issues, productivity analysis, risk and uncertainty, and an introduction to dynamics. The following are emphasized; a rigorous treatment of the models using duality; a critical understanding of the limitations and possibilities for generalizing the models; and relevance of the models for empirical research, especially in agriculture. Also offered as ECON 7940 by the Department of Economics. Students may not hold credit with the former 018.793 or 061.713.

**ABIZ 7950** Advanced Agricultural Demand Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical evaluation of economic theory as applied to agricultural demand. Topics include demand systems; equilibrium; product transformation over time, place and form; and price analysis. Also offered as ECON 7950 by the Department of Economics. Not to be held with ECON 7950 or the former ABIZ 7100 or the former ECON 7900.
ANIMAL SCIENCE

Head: M.L. Connor
Campus Address/General Office: 201 Animal Science Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9383
Fax: (204) 474 7628
Email Address: animal_science@umanitoba.ca
Website: www.umanitoba.ca/afs/animal_science
Academic Staff: Please refer to the Faculty at www.umanitoba.ca/afs/animal_science

Program Info Animal Science,
The department offers graduate programs leading to the M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees in behaviour, genetics, nutrition or physiology of farm animals. Research programs serve the animal industries by the application of basic sciences to current problems in the industry. Advanced training in the Department of Animal Science prepares M.Sc. and Ph.D. graduates for positions in animal industry organizations, government and academic institutions.

Graduate programs in the Department of Animal Science may encompass a range of activities, and students should expect to receive experience in laboratory analysis, experimental design and analysis, and work with animals, depending on the research project. Research programs will frequently involve collaborative work with other Departments at the University of Manitoba, or with industry or government partners. The Department also participates in the Inter-departmental Ph.D. program in Food and Nutritional Sciences. There is a strong international orientation to graduate studies in the Department of Animal Science since many students are from outside Canada.

Fields of Research
Research conducted in the Department of Animal Science includes: basic and applied nutrition, including functional feeds; gut microbiology; molecular biology; physiology, behaviour and health; functional foods; animal production systems; and genetics. Experimental species include cattle (beef and dairy), poultry (chickens, turkeys, duck, geese), sheep, swine, laboratory animals (mice, rats, rabbits) and wildlife animals. Studies may involve feed and food safety and toxicology. Research activities in the Department of Animal Science are supported with funds from a variety of government organizations including the National Sciences and Engineering Research Council (NSERC), national and international industry bodies, as well as Provincial commodity groups.

Research Facilities
Extensive facilities for all animal and poultry research are available. The Animal Science Building contains spacious and well-equipped laboratories, classrooms and graduate student offices. New animal research facilities are available on campus for all species. Research programs in dairy cattle, beef cattle and swine also utilize facilities at the 525 hectare Glenlea Research station, located 23 km from campus which includes the National Centre for Livestock and the Environment.

M.Sc. in Animal Science

Admission
Applicants normally require a Bachelor of Science in Agriculture degree with a major in Animal Science; however students with other degrees (e.g., B.Sc. Honours or General) may be accepted. In these latter instances students, depending on their academic background, may be required to complete a pre-Master’s program or to register for courses additional to those normally required in the Master’s program. Please contact the Department for details.

Ph.D. in Animal Science

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines
Students may begin their program on either September 1, January 1, May 1 or July 1. For admission on each of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than four (4) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies for screening so that the department may receive the application no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Program A:
Coursework and Thesis Requirements
- A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework in addition to ANSC 7140.
- A minimum of 6 credit hours at 700/7000 level in the major subject.
- A minimum of 3 credit hours in an ancillary subject.
- Thesis and oral examination.

Program B:
Coursework and Comprehensive Examination Requirements
- A minimum of 30 credit hours in coursework, in addition to ANSC 7140.
- 12-18 credit hours in the major subject at the 700/7000 level.
- 6-12 credit hours in an ancillary subject(s).
- Comprehensive examination.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

Interdepartmental Ph.D. Program
Requirements for the Interdepartmental Ph.D. program in Food and Nutritional Sciences are given in the section entitled “Interdisciplinary Programs and Courses” (Section 34.2). Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: three years if continuing from an M.Sc. program
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ANSC 7140 Animal Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.714) Reports and discussions on current problems and investigational work with mammals and poultry. This course is graded pass/fail.

ANSC 7220 Genetic Principles of Animal Improvement Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.722) Designed for the development of a framework of theory for the study of the genetics of populations. Changing gene frequency, Genetic and environmental subdivision of the phenotypic variance. Principles of selection. Prerequisite: ANSC 3500 (or 035.350) or the former 035.310 or equivalent.

ANSC 7360 Advanced Reproductive Physiology, Male Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.736) A lecture-seminar course on sexual function and testicular physiology in males of livestock species; environmental factors influencing reproductive efficiency: recent developments in semen preservation and artificial insemination. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7370 Advanced Reproductive Physiology, Female Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.737) A lecture-seminar on current topics related to female reproduction in the livestock species. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7380 Endocrine Control of Animal Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.738) A lecture-seminar course on current topics concerning the control of physiological processes of importance in domestic animal species. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7390 Advanced Animal Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.739) Ph.D. Candidates are expected to complete a grant application form, review and critique current literature, and present a seminar on current research topics. This course is graded pass/fail.

ANSC 7400 Quantitative Genetics in Animal Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.740) A study of advanced techniques used in animal breeding research, their theoretical basis, analysis and interpretation. Case studies in the student's area of interest will be examined. Prerequisite ANSC 7220 (or 035.722) or its equivalent.

ANSC 7440 Protein Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.744) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the fields of protein nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7440 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7450 Energy and Carbohydrate Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.745) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the fields of energy/carbohydrate nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7450 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences. Not to be held with the former 035.735. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7460 Lipid Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.746) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of lipid nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7460 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7470 Vitamin Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.747) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of vitamin nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7470 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences. Not to be held with the former 035.734. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7480 Mineral and Trace Element Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.748) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of mineral nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7480 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences. Not to be held with the former 035.734. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7490 Phytochemical Nutrition and Metabolism Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 035.749) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of phytochemical nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as HNSC 7490 by the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences. Offered in 2007-2008 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7500 Methodology in Agricultural and Food Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.750) The application of experimental techniques and procedures to agricultural and food sciences research. Recording, processing, interpretation, and critical appraisal of experimental data.

ANSC 7510 Special Topics in Animal Nutrition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.751) Students will be required to investigate and report on a nutrition problem in a species other than that of their thesis research. Projects may be avian, bovine, ovine, swine or laboratory animal species.

ANSC 7520 Special Topics in Animal Improvement Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.752) Assigned readings, papers and discussions specific problems in animal genetics. Analysis of original data may be required.

ANSC 7530 Special Topics in Animal Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.753) Students will investigate a minor research problem in an area of physiology other than that in which the major is being taken. Problems areas may include: digestion, environment, renal function or reproduction.

ANSC 7540 Advanced Applied Animal Nutrition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.754) An advanced study of the theoretical and applied aspects of monogastric and ruminant nutrition. A laboratory component will provide training in current techniques in feed analyses and computer modeling. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years thereafter.

ANSC 7550 Special Topics in Animal Behaviour and Welfare Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 035.755) Assigned readings, papers and discussions specific issues in animal behaviour. A short behavioural experiment may be required.

ANSC 7560 Mathematical Modeling of Agricultural Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and computer based laboratory exercises will be used to discuss various aspects of model development focusing on mechanistic (compart-mental analysis), growth functions and an introduction to linear programming. Construction of a simulation model may be required. Not to be held with ANSC. 4240 Mathematical Modeling of Biological Systems. Prerequisite: MATH 1500 or MATH 1520
ANTHROPOLOGY

Head: Gregory G. Monks
Campus Address/General Office: 432 Fletcher Argue Bldg.
Telephone: (204) 474 9361
Fax: (204) 474 7600
Email Address: um-anthro@cc.umanitoba.ca
Website: www.umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/anthropology/

Graduate Program Assistant: Heather Lee
Academic Staff: Please refer to the Faculty at www.umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/anthropology/

Anthropology Grad Program Info

The department offers programs leading to the Master of Arts and the Doctor of Philosophy degrees. There are 40-50 graduate students in the department.

Graduates work in universities and colleges as professors or specialists, in the Foreign Service, in health related institutions, in museums, in education, in government heritage positions, for the International Development Research Centre, and in counselling for Native municipal boards. Others have chosen to be free-lance anthropologists; some have incorporated their own successful companies.

Fields of Research

The department’s research focus, and consequent graduate training and undergraduate teaching emphasis, lies in the following:

- Sociocultural Anthropology: Culture and political economy, cultural production, ecology, migration, global political economy, gender and development, symbolic anthropology, media, tourism, kinship, nationalism, education, youth culture, conflict, sexuality, and applied anthropology. Aboriginal Canada, Canada, India, South America, West Africa, China, Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union.
- Biological Anthropology: Skeletal biology, medical anthropology, demography, palaeodemography, historical epidemiology, palaeopathology, growth and development, infectious disease, reproductive behaviour, 3D imaging, gender and health, colonialism and health.

Research Facilities

The Department of Anthropology’s administrative and faculty offices are located in the Fletcher Argue Building within the Arts Faculty Complex, while the laboratory facilities are located in the Duff Roblin Building. The laboratories include comparative collections of lithics, ceramics, flora and fauna (primarily from Manitoba), a pollen and phytolith extraction lab, a thin-section facility, the Biological Anthropology Digital Imaging Laboratory (BDIAL), a microfilm reading facility, and an Ethnographic Resources Lab, all of which permit advanced study and research. Computer facilities are housed in the Department’s Fletcher Argue and Duff Roblin areas. The University Library system has a collection of anthropological material, including the Human Relations Area Files. Faculty and students also have access to the Provincial Archives, the Hudson’s Bay Company Archives, the Manitoba Museum and the University of Winnipeg Library.

M.A. in Anthropology

Admission

In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, an advanced (four year) degree in Anthropology is the normal preparation for the M.A. program. Students with a different background will normally take a year of pre-M.A. studies consisting of up to 18 hours of courses from the undergraduate, and especially the Advanced, curriculum.

Admission Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. and international students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 9 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must complete a minimum number of 18 credit hours of graduate coursework, including at least 12 credit hours of Anthropology courses at the 700/7000 level. Finally students must submit an acceptable thesis and pass a thesis oral examination.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: 2 Years

Ph.D. in Anthropology

Admission

All requirements for the M.A. degree must be completed. Preference will be given to applicants who have demonstrated independent research competence at the Master of Arts level.

Admission Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. and international students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 9 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must complete 18 credit hours above the M.A. level, including at least 15 credit hours of Anthropology courses at the 700/7000 level.

Second language requirement: yes

Expected time to graduation: 4 years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ANTH 7040 Seminar in Ethnography of Power Systems Cr.Hrs. 3 (Formerly 076.704) Comparative study of a particular theme or problem in political anthropology.

ANTH 7050 Seminar in the Anthropology of Religion Cr.Hrs. 3 (Formerly 076.705) An intensive analysis of religion as a cultural subsystem, dealing comparatively with ideologies, rituals, and ceremonies and the various anthropological theories put forward to explain religious behaviour.

ANTH 7070 Seminar in the Anthropology of Illness Cr.Hrs. 3 (Formerly 076.707) Selected topics in the study of cultural factors involved in health/illness, with emphasis upon a particular cultural system. As the
course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ANTH 7130** Cultural Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.713) An examination of the systematic nature of culture and its interrelationships with natural environmental factors.

**ANTH 7140** Ethnographic Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.714) Approaches and techniques in field research.

**ANTH 7350** Prehistoric Human Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.735) Data and techniques involved in the reconstruction of past environments, with special emphasis on the influences of environment on prehistoric cultural development.

**ANTH 7380** Archaeological Laboratory Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.738) Laboratory techniques for analysis and presentation of archaeological data.

**ANTH 7400** Seminar in the Archaeology of a Selected Area Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.740) An intensive survey of the archaeology of a major region or culture area of the world. Content will vary according to the interests of the instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ANTH 7410** Seminar in Selected Topics in Archaeology Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.741) The seminars will consist of an intensive examination of major methodological, analytical and interpretive issues in current archaeological research. Content will vary according to the interests of the instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ANTH 7430** Archaeological Interpretive Methods Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.743) This course is an intensive seminar on major methodological issues in archaeological analysis and interpretation.

**ANTH 7440** Archaeological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.744) Archaeological theory as seen from historical and contemporary perspectives.

**ANTH 7450** Cultural Resource Management Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.745) An intensive examination of archaeological cultural resource management. Emphasis will be placed on current Canadian CRM issues and on practical applications of concepts and methods.

**ANTH 7460** Advanced Faunal Analysis in Archaeology Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.746) The course will cover the major theoretical, methodological, and practical issues in the analysis of archaeological faunal remains. Topics are addressed through lectures, demonstrations, and laboratory exercises. Prerequisite: ANTH 3990 (or 076.399) or written consent of instructor.

**ANTH 7630** History of Anthropological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.763) A broad overview of the history of anthropological theory and method from the 18th century to World War II. Focus on British and American developments in the context of the rise of industrialization and imperialism.

**ANTH 7640** Contemporary Anthropological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 076.764) Investigation, comparison and evaluation of contemporary approaches to culture theory in the areas of symbolism, social organization and ecology.
APPLIED HEALTH SCIENCES

Program Director: Dr. A. Elizabeth Ready
Campus Address/General Office: 500 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-8038
Fax: (204) 474-7553
Email Address: ahs_phd@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/programs/510.html
Academic Staff: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admissions/programs/511.html

Program Description Applied Health Sciences

This program is a multi-unit, research-based PhD in Applied Health Sciences. The four participating academic units are: Human Ecology, Kinesiology and Recreation Management, Nursing, and Medical Rehabilitation. The program offered is a unique and timely PhD program, which includes the treatment and discussion at a graduate level of applied health science as a multi-dimensional entity, while at the same time allows for individualized high-quality health science research with an individual researcher, or small group of researchers. The program combines the strengths of the in-depth discipline specific learning needed to prepare PhD graduates, with the benefits of collaborative learning with students and faculty in other disciplines. In particular, knowledge commonly used by several disciplines can be explored and critiqued as sources of theoretical and practical knowledge. The participation of faculty and students from several disciplines in the exploration and use of knowledge will enhance students’ capacity for critical appraisal of the sources and uses of knowledge.

Admission

Applicants must meet the University of Manitoba Graduate Studies general regulations for admission.

Applicants must possess a research-based Master's degree in a discipline or profession consistent with Applied Health Sciences. Applications from other disciplines will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Prior to admission to the PhD program, the applicant will be required to specify his/her area of research interest, and to have corresponded with an eligible PhD advisor(s) (member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies), who is (are) a faculty member (primary appointment) in one of the four participating units, and who is (are) willing to accept them into the program.

Elements taken into consideration in determining the acceptance of the applicant into the program: grade-point average in Master's courses, previous courses taken, specific research interest of the applicant, student's rationale for choosing to apply to this program as opposed to a uni-discipline degree, current profile of students in the program, research funding and facilities availability through the proposed advisor(s) for the proposed research, and financial support for the applicant.

No admission tests are required for this program.

Application Procedures

Applications (and all required documentation) for the Applied Health Sciences Ph.D. program must be submitted directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at the address indicated below.

Applied Health Sciences PhD Program
Faculty of Graduate Studies
500 University Centre
University of Manitoba
Winnipeg, MB R3T 2N2
Canada

A completed application will include:

(a) a completed Faculty of Graduate Studies official application for admission form, together with the application fee and supporting documentation.

(b) a list of academic awards, publications and/or any research or other relevant experience.

(c) at least two letters of recommendation, including one from the student’s intended Ph.D. advisor(s), attesting to the suitability of the candidate for Ph.D. studies in this program, and agreeing to accept them should they be admitted into the program; and one from the student’s Master’s degree advisor. One additional letter of recommendation may also be appended.

(d) a letter explaining the student’s rationale for choosing to apply to this program.

(e) a Statement of Funding. This form can be found in the ‘Downloadable Forms’ section of your UMGradConnect application.

Incomplete applications will not be considered.

Additional information required:

(f) Upon application submission, the Supervisor Data form will be emailed to the applicant. This form should be sent to the intended supervisor for completion, then sent directly to:

Applied Health Sciences Ph.D. program
500 University Centre
University of Manitoba
Winnipeg, MB R3T 2N2

Application Deadlines

Applications (Canadian/US/International) will be accepted up to and including March 1 of each year. Applications will normally be accepted for the regular session only (September start-date). Applications for a January start-date will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

The course-work requirement will consist of a minimum of twelve credits of 7000-level course-work consisting of at least three credits from any two of the four partners (6 credits).

Students will also be required to take the course “AHS 7000: Research and Practice in Applied Health Sciences”, designed to promote in students advanced knowledge, skills, and abilities needed to evaluate and conduct multidisciplinary, applied health research. (3 credits). Regular attendance is expected of all students.

The remaining three credit hours can be chosen from a combination of graduate courses from the four partners or from other faculties outside the four participating Faculties/Schools that offer graduate courses related to applied health sciences (3 credits).

Students in the program will also be required to take part in a monthly seminar in Applied Health Sciences with mandatory attendance for two years (Year 1: AHS 7002 Seminar I in Applied Health Sciences; Year 2: AHS 7004 Seminar II in Applied Health Sciences), a requirement for graduation. Students will also be required to take part in yearly research-related activities (poster day, oral presentation day, etc.) involving student presenta-
GRADUATE CALENDAR

R. B. The monthly seminars will consist of an admixture of presenters from the University of Manitoba and from outside, with the focus on applied health science issues. Poster and oral presentations will involve directed research projects, research proposals, and applied health sciences issues. An Advisory Committee will be established for each student within three months of registration into the PhD program. The Advisory Committee will consist of a minimum of three professors (members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies) and will include the thesis advisor(s), at least one professor from one of the four partner units other than the unit of the principal advisor, and one professor external to the four partner units. The principal advisor’s primary appointment must be in one of the four partner units.

Students will be expected to complete a candidacy exam, consisting of an oral and written component, normally before the end of the second year of their program. The student must pass the written and oral phases of the exam to be considered a candidate for the PhD degree. Students must have completed all coursework prior to taking the candidacy exam.

The student’s thesis research proposal must be approved by the Advisory Committee normally before the end of the second year after admission to the program. The research proposal, in the form of a document outlining the rationale and background for the study, specific objectives, and methods and procedures will be presented by the candidate in an oral format. Following the oral presentation, the candidate will defend their proposal.

The research program, culminating in the preparation and defense of a doctoral thesis, will be conducted according to the regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies of the University of Manitoba.

Second language reading requirement: None

Expected time to graduation: Four years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

AHS 7000 Research and Practice in Applied Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective is to promote in students advanced knowledge, skills, and abilities needed to evaluate and conduct multidisciplinary, applied health research. This course is theoretical in nature and will require a high level of independence and participation by students.

AHS 7002 Seminar I Applied Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 0
A monthly interdisciplinary seminar on current issues in applied health sciences, involving presentation by students, faculty, and invited speakers from inside and outside the University of Manitoba. Attendance and participation are required for AHS students during the first year of their doctoral program.

AHS 7004 Seminar II Applied Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 0
A monthly interdisciplinary seminar on current issues in applied health sciences, involving presentation by students, faculty, and invited speakers from inside and outside the University of Manitoba. Attendance and participation are required for AHS students during the second year of their doctoral program.

ARCHITECTURE

For information regarding programs offered by the following units:
City Planning
Design and Planning Ph.D.
Interior Design
Landscape Architecture
Please click on the links above.

Head: (and Graduate Chair) Terri Fuglem
Campus Address/General Office: 201 Russell Building
Telephone: (204) 474 6855
Fax: (204) 474 7532
Email Address: GradArch@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/architecture/

Academic Staff: Please see website for Faculty information: umanitoba.ca/architecture/

Architecture Graduate Program Information

Application Deadline
January 15 for all Canadian/US and International applicants.
September admissions only.

Introduction

Architecture deals with a complex intertwining of artistic, social, cultural and practical concerns. The M.Arch. Program provides students with the opportunity to learn the tools to synthesize these issues and develop the conceptual, practical and formal skills to take command of the subject. Much of the study is research based with an emphasis on structured learning through finding out, rather than prescriptive instruction. The Program offers a diverse range of research areas and offers a choice of studios and seminars for M.Arch. students. All of our highly motivated professors are engaged in active research and/or practice. Rather than having an emphasis on either the conceptual or practical side of architecture, our program concentrates on the relationship between the two, with many studios undertaking various forms of critical making as part of their teaching. Many of the studios run study trips abroad.

The department offers a lively environment to study the subject with diverse studios, history and theory seminars as well as innovative and engaging technology courses. An international array of lecturers augments the internal lecture program. The series combines world famous architects, artists and designers with emerging young talents. The Faculty of Architecture also runs an exceptional exhibition program.

Program Information

There are different ways to become eligible to apply for the M.Arch Program.

1. Direct Entry
All applicants must meet the general admission and entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The entry level into the program will be determined by the Department of Architecture Admission Committee’s evaluation of the individual’s application and supporting documents. Direct admissions to the M.Arch Program requires that applicants have a minimum of an honours four-year undergraduate degree in one of the following: Architecture, Architectural Design, Architectural Science, Environmental Design/Architecture option, or the equivalent, from a recognized college or university, with minimum GPA of 3.0 or equivalent B in the last two full years (60 credit hours) of study.
For those applying with a University of Manitoba Bachelor of Environmental Design degree a minimum of “C+” in courses EVAR 4002, EVAR 4004, EVAR 4008, EVAR 4010 with a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last two full years (60 credit hours) of study is required.

Please refer to the following web page for more information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate-studies/admissions/programs/architecture.html

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ARCH 7000 Advanced Technology Topics I Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week seminar and/or project-based topics offering in-depth study of advanced building systems, technology, and methods. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation technology courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department’s discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7010 Advanced Technology Topics II Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week seminar and/or project-based topics offering in-depth study of advanced building systems, technology, and methods. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation technology courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department’s discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7020 Research Topics: History and Theory I Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week lecture, seminar and/or project-based topics offering an in-depth study of an historical and/or theoretical subject. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation history/theory courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department’s discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7030 Research Topics: History and Theory II Cr.Hrs. 1.5
One five-week lecture, seminar and/or project-based topics offering an in-depth study of an historical and/or theoretical subject. Options are grounded in faculty research and build upon foundation history/theory courses. Some topics may be deemed mandatory at the department’s discretion. Topics may be taken in the fall and/or winter terms.

ARCH 7040 Professional Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
Is concerned with the duties and responsibilities of an architectural practice; its divisions, office organization and administration, in Manitoba and Canada. The lectures relate in scope and standard to current models of practice and their requirements, including issues of building economics and construction cost control.

ARCH 7050 Arch Studio 5 and Comprehensive Program Report Cr.Hrs. 9
Develop design explorations and seek to clarify relations between architectural criteria and the urban/natural environments in national or international contexts. Conceptual, programmatic, material, technological, economic, and political principles and systems employed are to be evident in the Comp. Prog Report.

ARCH 7060 Arch Studio 6 Cr.Hrs. 9
The previous term's investigations are further developed into a comprehensive architectural design proposal. The thorough integration of design and programming criteria, with building and environmental systems and assemblies are examined.

ARCH 7070 Design Research Studio Cr.Hrs. 9
This final design studio involves concerted research and design explorations of an individually defined subject of inquiry, within a selected studio thematic focus. These investigations are intended to prepare students for their final Design Thesis.

ARCH 7080 Technology Thesis Report Cr.Hrs. 3
Technology Thesis Report is an advanced project-based course done in conjunction with the Design Thesis project. The report is related to an individual student’s design thesis topic, focusing on specific aspects of technology and applied tech. research. Advisor supervision and external engineering consultancy or agreed equivalent are required.
ARCH 7350 Legal Aspects of Architectural Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 050.735) discusses the importance of the knowledge of law as it relates to professional practice of architecture, including a discussion of the historical development of legal responsibilities of a practicing professional generally and of architects specifically. There is also discussion of trends in the development of professional responsibility and liability.

BIOCHEMISTRY AND MEDICAL GENETICS

Head: Dr. L. Simard
Campus Address/General Office: 336 - 745 Bannatyne Avenue, Winnipeg, MB, R3E 0J9
Telephone: (204) 789 3593
Fax: (204) 789 3900
Email Address: bmg@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/biochem/
Graduate Studies Coordinator: Mrs. T. Sarkar

Biochem and Medical Genetics Program Info
The Department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics is the result of a merger of the Department of Human Genetics and the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology in June 1999.

Fields of Research
Work undertaken by faculty members and their trainees is frequently multidisciplinary and crosses many pillars of health research including basic and clinical sciences and population health. Various aspects of the molecular and biochemical basis of Alzheimer’s disease, breast cancer, cancer biology, lysosomal storage diseases, cystic fibrosis, diabetes, neuromuscular and cardiovascular diseases are being investigated. Model systems are being created in mouse, C. elegans, and S. cerevisiae. Areas of research include development, signal transduction, steroid hormone receptor action, chromatin structure, transcription and gene regulation, biosynthesis and transport of membrane proteins, membrane lipid metabolism, arachidonate metabolism. Other areas of research include dysmorphology, the molecular basis of genetic disease, prenatal diagnosis and screening, as well as community genetics. For specifics, please click on our Faculty info page.

Research facilities
The administrative office and some faculty are housed on the 3rd floor (24,000 square feet) of the Basic Medical Sciences Building located at the Bannatyne Campus of the University. Research resources include preparative and ultracentrifuges, visible and ultraviolet spectrophotometers, spectrophurometers, luminometers, liquid and gamma scintillation spectrophotometers, high pressure liquid chromatography, gaschromatogram scanners, instruments for gas, liquid, paper and thin-layer chromatography and electrophoresis, phosphoimagers and a variety of modern instruments for molecular biology. The department is well-equipped with bacteria/cell/tissue culture facilities and coldrooms and has access to state-of-the-art transgenic mouse modeling facilities.

Prospective Student: Please refer to the following for admission details...
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/biochem/Prospective%20Students%20-%201957.html
This department does not require the GRE or the GMAT admissions tests.

Supplemental Regulations:

Pre-M.Sc. in Biochemistry and Medical Genetics
Admission Requirements: Students normally are registered as Pre-M.Sc. students if their background is judged inadequate to enter directly into the M.Sc. program. A minimum 3.0 Grade Point Average (GPA) or equivalent in the last two years of full time university study (60 credit hours) is required for admission into the pre-master’s program.
Program Structure: The Pre-Master’s program is designed to bring the standing of the student to the level of that of an Honours B.Sc., with an adequate background in biochemistry and/or genetics. Pre-Master’s students are required to take up to 30 credit hours of course work, depending on the type of degree previously obtained and their prior courses. The course work to be undertaken (3000 and 4000 level courses) will be determined by a provisional advisory committee, headed by the Chair of the Graduate Student Affairs Committee.

Pre-Master’s students are not required to do a graduate research project and will not receive a stipend.

Qualification for Admission to the Master’s Program: A Pre-Master’s student must attain a grade point average of 3.5 or better, with no grades below a C+. Upon completion of the course work, the student may then apply for admission to the Master’s program in the Department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics.

M.Sc. in Biochemistry and Medical Genetics

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Entrance Requirements

The applicant must have an appropriate background in biochemistry, genetics, or a closely related subject area, with a minimum 3.5 GPA (4.5 scale), or equivalent, in the previous 60 credit hours of university study, or equivalent (normally 2 years). In addition, during this period there should be no grade less than C+ in any biochemistry, genetics, or life science course deemed relevant to the proposed course of study.

Admission will depend upon the availability of a Faculty Member to supervise the student and resources to support the student’s research.

In rare cases, applicants with GPA’s lower than 3.5 may be admitted to this department, based upon individual circumstances and the support of their prospective advisors. Students in this situation should consult with their prospective advisor and the Chair of the Graduate Student Admissions Committee.

Program Requirements

Program Requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 – 3 years

Ph.D. in Biochemistry and Medical Genetics

Admission

A thesis-based Master’s degree (of at least 2 years in duration), or equivalent, in biochemistry, genetics, or a closely related field, from a Canadian university is required for direct admission to the Ph.D. program. In addition, a cumulative GPA of 3.5 (4.5 scale), or equivalent, no grade less than C+ in the courses taken during the Master’s program is required.

Generally, there is no direct entry into the Ph.D. program for students with Master’s degrees from non-Canadian universities. Applications will be assessed by the admissions committee on an individual basis; in most cases students with Master’s degrees from international universities are admitted into the Master’s program in this department. They may subsequently request for a transfer into the Ph.D. program, if eligible.

Admission will also depend upon the availability and willingness of a Faculty Member to supervise the student and resources to support the student’s research

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 – 5 years

Direct entry from the Bachelor’s degree to the Ph.D. degree in this department would only occur in exceptional circumstances. Prospective students would be expected to have extensive research experience, in addition to an outstanding academic background, to be considered for this route. Once admitted, these students must complete at least 18 credit hours of course work in addition to their thesis research.

Transfer to a Ph.D. program:

Students registered for a Master’s degree who has made excellent progress over the first ~20 months in their program may be considered for transfer to the Ph.D. program. The transfer process, as outlined in the BMG Graduate Student Academic Guide, must be completed within 24 months of the student’s commencement in the Master’s program.

Such transfer will be considered only when:

1. Both the student and the advisor request, in writing, that the student transfers to the Ph.D. program. This request should be made to the Chair of the Graduate Student Affairs Committee.

2. At least 12 credit hours of course work, exclusive of the mandatory ‘Research Seminar’ course, have been successfully completed (GPA >3.5).

3. The student is able to demonstrate a high potential for success in the Ph.D. program. This will be shown by their research and course work accomplishments to date, as well as their ability to communicate and defend their findings and future plans in both a written and an oral format, as outlined in the BMG Graduate Student Academic Guide.

The Transfer to Ph.D. examining committee will consist of the student’s advisory committee and the Chair of the Graduate Student Affairs Committee, or his/her designate, as Chair.

A student can request transfer from the Master’s to the Ph.D. program only once. Students who do not transfer may apply to the Ph.D. program after completing their Master’s program.

NOTE: Admissions are considered on a case-by-case basis by the Graduate Student Admissions Committee and are based upon transcripts, English proficiency (if required), letters of recommendation, and evidence that the applicant’s Master’s program was thesis based. Prospective students must have a thesis advisor before they will be considered for admission to the department.

BIOCHEMISTRY AND MEDICAL GENETICS COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Biochemistry and Medical Genetics Course Descriptions-7000 Level

BGEN 7000 Research Seminar M.Sc. Cr.Hrs. 1

Consists of presentations of the student’s current research. For Masters students only.
BGEN 7020 Proteins Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.702) Three hours per week, one term. Purification, bioinformatics, characterization, expression, structure, folding and engineering of proteins.

BGEN 7030 Enzymology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.703) Two hours per week, one term. Kinetics and mechanisms of action of enzymes.

BGEN 7040 Seminars in Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.704) Current research topics in human genetics. A term paper and oral presentation will be required of each student.

BGEN 7070 Special Topics in Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.707) An assignment, tutorial and discussions course taken only through consultation with the head of the department. The topics will vary depending upon students' needs and interests, and may include specialized topics not available in regular course offerings.

BGEN 7090 Principles and Practice of Human Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.709) Lectures, tutorials and assignments designed to review major topics in human genetics and give practical experience in the analysis and interpretation of human genetics data and critical review of published work.

BGEN 7120 Laboratory Methods in Human and Medical Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.712) A seminar and assignment course covering an outline of the methods currently in use in human and medical genetic diagnostic and research laboratories. The principles of cell culture, cytogenetic, molecular and biochemical genetic techniques that are used in the diagnosis of human genetic disease and the study of human variation will be reviewed. Students will undertake a practical assignment and write a report. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7130 Genetic Epidemiology of Human Populations Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures, tutorials, and assignments on key concepts, principles, and their applications in mapping the genetic loci/variants for monogenic and complex human diseases/traits. Prerequisite: BGEN 7090 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7140 Clinical Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.714) Focus is on clinical application and principles of single gene, multifactorial and teratogenic causes of disease. Students will learn by use of reading assignments, tutorials, computer-assisted diagnostic tools and first hand experience in genetics clinics. Major term paper required. One term. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7160 Theory and Practice of Genetic Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.716) Review of general theoretical and practical aspects of genetic counselling. Students will be instructed in interviewing techniques. Case presentations will be reviewed and opportunities to observe and partake in genetic counselling will be provided. Term paper. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7180 Clinical and Molecular Cytogenetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.718) Cytogenetic methodology; chromosome architecture; karyotype interpretation; indications for referral; chromosome syndromes and anomalies; prenatal diagnosis; chromosomal basis of oncogenesis; flow cytometry; immunogenetics; fluorescent in situ hybridization; the application of molecular technology to chromosome analysis. Prerequisite: 125.709 or consent of instructor.

BGEN 7200 Topics in Biochemistry 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.720) Advanced study and reading on two topics chosen by the course director in consultation with the student's supervisor. Topics include but are not limited to Neurochemistry, Lipids, Carbohydrates, Biomembranes, Inborn Errors, Cystoskeleton Proteins.

BGEN 7210 Topics in Biochemistry 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.721) Advanced study and reading on two topics chosen by the course director in consultation with the student's supervisor. Topics include but are not limited to Neurochemistry, Lipids, Carbohydrates, Biomembranes, Inborn Errors, Cystoskeleton Proteins.

BGEN 7250 Gene Expression Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.725) Three hours per week, one term. Chromatin structure. Structure and function of sequence-specified DNA-binding proteins. Control of transcription.

BGEN 7260 Cellular and Molecular Biochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 137.726) Three hours per week, one term. Recent research advances on the study of cellular components, assembly and organization of plasma membrane components, cell signalling, and cell cycle.

Biochemistry and Medical Genetics Course Descriptions-8000 Level

BGEN 8000 Research Seminar Ph.D. Cr.Hrs. 1
Consists of presentations of the student's current research. For Ph.D. students only.
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

Head: J.E. Anderson
Campus Address/General Office: 212 Biological Sciences Building
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Website: Biological Sciences

The department offers graduate training leading to Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) degrees in a broad range of biological disciplines in both field and laboratory research. Programs in the biological sciences represent a unique concentration of expertise in whole-organisms, and a wide range of research in ecological, environmental, evolutionary, physiological, cellular and molecular sciences.

Expertise in the major plant, animal, and fungal groups in grassland and boreal forest ecosystems are represented in the department: cell and developmental biology, biotechnology, molecular biology and genetics, ecology and conservation biology, vascular and nonvascular plants, fungal and algal biology, physiology, systematics, evolutionary and coevolutionary biology, animal modelling, aquatic biology and aquatic organisms, fisheries, behavioural ecology, parasitology, and muscle biology.

Graduates are equipped to embark on a career in botany, zoology and related fields, including environmental science, natural resource management, agriculture and forestry, fisheries and wildlife management, and biomedical sciences. Former students are successfully employed in research, teaching or administrative positions in academic, industrial or governmental settings, as biological consultants and in biomedical agencies in Canada and around the world.

The department is able to foster an informal atmosphere with good interaction between faculty and graduate students. Students are often successful in Commonwealth, NSERC, CIHR, Faculty of Science, and University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship and Scholarship competitions.

Fields of Research

Ecology, Evolution and Fisheries:

Fleet dynamics, fisheries management, fish population dynamics, interaction between behaviour and population processes; emphasis on quantitative analysis, mathematical and simulation modelling based upon historical data and field work when appropriate.

Wetland foodweb structure and dynamics, invertebrate grazer-algal interactions; Cladocera ecology, palaeoecology of communities in the littoral zone of lakes, systematics and evolution.

Collaborative multi-species, multi-scale ecosystem examination of search strategies of seabirds for fish; spawning habitat selection by a keystone forage fish.

Molecular systematics, biogeography, and conservation genetics of fish (particularly lampreys and salmonids) and other aquatic organisms (microsporean parasites and dreissenid mussels).

Circumpolar Aboriginal peoples and their domestic economies, hunting and trapping, land use, land claims, and impacts of northern development on their lifestyles.

Evolution of hemoglobin oxygen affinity in mammals in relation to exploitation of aquatic, northern, and subterranean habitats; molecular evolution of beta-globin gene cluster in eutherian mammals; mammalian molecular phylogenetics.

Ecosystem structure and function in freshwater wetlands: ecophysiology and ecotoxicology of benthic and planktonic algae, and aquatic macrophytes; paleolimnology.

Fungal ecology in aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems: saprotrophs and nutrient release, fungi in forest ecosystems.

Economic botany: native plant products and special (non-timber) forest products, and the role of fungal secondary compounds in nature.

Conservation ecology: habitat fragmentation, plant dispersal, effects of disturbance on biodiversity, ecological knowledge and ecosystem management, restoration of plant communities.

Evolutionary biology of plants and fungi: pollination biology, plant-plant interactions and plant-fungal interactions, co-evolution, phylogeny and molecular evolution.

Systematics: molecular, morphological, and phytochoriographic studies of flowering plants, conifers, ferns and allies, bryophytes, algae, and fungi.

Applied and theoretical population and community ecology of forest and grassland ecosystems: mathematical and statistical ecology, ecological modelling.

Behavioural Ecology:

Comparative and experimental studies addressing factors that contribute to the evolution and maintenance of sociality, and the roles that communication and cognitive abilities play in social species (particularly ground-dwelling squirrels and slave-making ants).

Behavioural and evolutionary interactions between the parasitic cowbirds and their passerine hosts. Cowbird selection of host nests; host quality; nest defence; host tolerance of parasitism; nest placement; consequences of parasitism.

Physiology:

Metabolic, thermal and respiratory physiology of moles and shrews.

Thermal biology, diving physiology and bioenergetics of northern semi-aquatic mammals, mainly muskrat and beaver; physiological problems encountered during swimming and diving in cold water; seasonal bioenergetics and nutritional studies of these species.

Endocrine regulation of salt and water balance in fish, particularly the physiological actions of the rennin-angiotensin system, natriuretic peptides and neurohypophyseal peptides on cardiovascular, renal and extra-renal function.

Stress physiology in forest ecosystems: plant adaptation to salts, pollutants and anthropogenic disturbance (mining, forestry).

Neurophysiology; regulation of ion channel proteins and electrical activity in neurons of the mammalian central nervous system; neurobiological control of food intake.

Transport physiology; mechanisms of osmoregulatory NaCl transports (salt and water balance) and nitrogen excretion in invertebrates and lower vertebrates; physiologic and molecular responses to ammonia stress.

Parasitology:

Comparative immunology of fish and mammals, particularly mucosal immunity. Host-parasite interactions, including transmission of fish parasites and the role of host immune responses in protection and regulation of parasite populations.

Cell and Developmental Biology:

Oogenesis, early development and cell differentiation in invertebrates. Origin and fate of germ cells. Cellular mechanisms that regulate oogenesis and the establishment of polarity.

The roles of the cytoskeleton, bioelectrical properties and ions in oogenesis and development using an array of microscopical and electrophysiological techniques.

Early development in zebrafish, specifically the genes and gene interactions involved in early developmental decision-making processes. Genetic control of vertebrate (mainly zebrafish) embryonic development. Gap junction mediated intercellular communication: structure and post-translational modifications of the constituent connexin proteins, the role of specific connexins in the embryonic development of zebrafish, control of connexin gene expression.

Cellular mechanisms directing the formation of tissues and organs, using molecular, cellular, morphological and physiological techniques.

Molecular genetic control of reproduction in insects, with emphasis on mosquitoes; molecular basis of sex determination and sexual differentiation in invertebrates.

Role of RNA interference and microRNAs in regulating gene expression and development. Role of transposable elements as sources of genetic variation and mutation.

Cellular mechanisms directing the normal and pathological physiology of muscular dystrophy and age-related atrophy, muscle satellite cell activation, and impact of disease and regeneration on tissue and animal structure and function including testing of potential treatment modalities, using molecular, cellular, biochemical, morphological, and functional assays.

Plant biotechnology: applied bioremediation, genetic signaling and developmental, molecular techniques and ecology, plant structural imaging and analysis, proteomics, systematics and genomics, ultrastructural microscopy and microtechniques.

Developmental anatomy and cytology of plant reproductive systems: cytochemistry and ultrastructure

Research facilities

The Department has facilities in the Buller Building, the Duff Roblin Building, and a new "Biological Sciences Building" which was the former Pharmacy Building, on the Fort Garry Campus including an extensive, modern, nationally and internationally recognized herbarium collection (WIN) consisting of a vascular plant collection and a cryptogamic collection. The Department also has special facilities for animal sciences research including a large animal colony for small terrestrial and aquatic animals. Both animal housing and plant growth facilities are operated by trained technical staff with experience and expertise to support research and teaching.

Facilities include greenhouses and growth chambers; a scanning-transmission electron microscope; plant tissue, fungal and algal culturing facilities; research areas fully equipped for study of plant development, ecophysiology and plant interactions; modern instrumentation for molecular, genetics and evolutionary biology studies; interference, fluorescence and transmission electron microscopes; tissue culture; cellular biology investigations; patch-clamping facilities; digital image analysis equipment; quantitative biology; and ecological analysis computerized facilities.

Field station facilities are provided at the Delta Marsh Field Station which provides year-round research facilities and accommodation for biological research in the 17,000 hectare Delta Marsh on the southern shore of Lake Manitoba. Other field station facilities are available to faculty members and their graduate students at Star Lake (Whiteshell Provincial Park), the Experimental Lakes Area (NW Ontario) and the Churchill Northern Studies Centre. The location of the facilities permits work on a variety of prairie, marsh and woodland habitats and on a wide spectrum of inland lakes and rivers, as well as Arctic tundra and marine habitat along the coast of Hudson Bay. The University Field Station, fully equipped with living accommodations and laboratory space, is 80 km away at Delta Marsh on the south shore of Lake Manitoba. Additional field studies are conducted from the Experimental Lakes Area near Kenora, Ontario, in conjunction with the Freshwater Institute, Winnipeg. Broad collaborations with other scientists within and external to the University of Manitoba further enrich the access to training facilities for faculty and graduate students.

M.Sc. Biological Sciences

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. If a student applies with a three-year general B.Sc. degree or equivalent, a pre-Master's program must be taken which will be individually prescribed. Students with a four-year major or honours degree apply for direct entry into the M.Sc. program. If a student applies with a three-year general B.Sc. degree or equivalent, additional courses and/or a pre-Master's program must be taken to be equivalent to the required four-year degree. Application Deadlines: Applications must be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the following dates.

Session Start Date Canadian/US International Regular September June 1 Winter January February 1 May July 1 May February 1 November Summer July April 1 January 1

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The program requires completion of a research thesis and course work consisting of a minimum of one core course and one additional BIOL 7000 course. Study and research will extend to a minimum of twelve months. All students must submit a research-based thesis and defend it orally. Please see the department website for supplementary regulations for each of the former departments and for those of the new department the Department of Biological Sciences.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

Ph.D. Biological Sciences

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Candidates normally have completed a M.Sc. degree before entering the Ph.D. program; however under certain circumstances transfer from a M.Sc. to Ph.D. program and entry into the Ph.D. without a M.Sc. is possible. Individual qualifications other than these will be considered.

Applications must be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the following dates:

Session Start Date Canadian/US International Regular September June 1 Winter January October 1 July 1 May February 1 November 1 Summer July April 1 January 1
**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Please see the department website for supplementary regulations for each of the former departments and for those of the new department Department of Biological Sciences.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: three four years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**BIOL 7100 Core Skills in Biological Sciences Research Cr.Hrs. 3**

Learning skills for a career in scientific research in Biological Sciences including: using the scientific method, applying for NSERC funding, maintaining a CV, abstract writing, ethics in research, research protocols and biosafety and biohazards, statistical designs and their assumptions, literature searching, critical thinking, critiquing the scientific literature, making teaching and research presentations. Not to be held with Methodology of Research ANAT 7090.

**BIOL 7140 Advanced Physiology Cr.Hrs. 6**

(Formerly ZOOL 7140, 022.714) A in-depth study of topics related to how changing internal and external environments influence life sustaining physiological processes. Topics include plant and animal stress, endocrine & electrophysiology, metabolism and molecular biology of solute transport.

**BIOL 7142 Advanced Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3**

An in-depth study of topics selected from physiological research of the department including plant, animal, stress physiology, ecophysiology, electrophysiology, endocrine or neurophysiology and others. Topics will be focused on the research area of each student to acquire specialized knowledge in a particular topic.

**BIOL 7202 Evolutionary Biology Cr.Hrs. 3**

An in-depth study of topics selected from research interests within the department that may cover an evolutionary theme. This course will allow students to acquire or expand on specialized knowledge in a particular evolutionary topic through a series of readings or a combination of readings and lectures.

**BIOL 7220 Critical Thinking in Biological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3**

A core graduate level course within the Ph.D. program designed to stimulate discussion and thought in key areas applicable to the student’s research discipline.

**BIOL 7230 Advanced Topics in Zoology Cr.Hrs. 6**

(Formerly ZOOL 7230, 022.723) A seminar on current research topics in Zoology.

**BIOL 7240 Wetland Ecology Cr.Hrs. 6**

(Formerly BOTN 7240, 001.724) A study of marsh, bog, and fen communities, with emphasis on their history, soil-plant relationships, and species distribution. Field work at the University Field Station (Delta Marsh) and nearby bog and fen sites will be an integral part of the course.

**BIOL 7250 Advanced Evolution and Systematics Cr.Hrs. 3**

This course will first consider theoretical and practical aspects of systematics, and then consider how systematic and population-level studies have illuminated our understanding of evolutionary processes.

**BIOL 7302 Environmental Biology and Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3**

An in-depth study of topics selected from environment and ecology interests of the department, including population ecology, fisheries biology, plant/animal interactions, animal behaviour, ecosystem dynamics and restoration. Topics will be chosen to acquire specialized knowledge in a particular topic.

**BIOL 7352 Aquatic Biology Cr.Hrs. 3**

An in-depth study of topics covering all aspects of aquatic biological interests in the department including wetland ecology, limnology, oceanography, toxicology, conservation, and others. Topics will focus on the research interests of students so they may acquire specialized knowledge in particular areas.

**BIOL 7360 Problems in Biological Statistics Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly ZOOL 7360, 022.736) The course discusses statistical problems and techniques which specifically apply to biological research. Laboratory exercises will be based primarily on examples from field research. Prerequisite: STAT 3130 (or 005.313 or 005.333) or the consent of the instructor.

**BIOL 7370 Special Topics in Algal Ecology Cr.Hrs. 6**

(Formerly BOTN 7370, 001.737) Directed study and project(s) in selected aspects of the ecology of freshwater phytoplankton, periphyton and metaphyton.

**BIOL 7440 Methods and Approaches to the Analysis of Biological Data Part 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly BOTN 7440, 001.744) Methods for handling biological data arising from field surveys; planning and undertaking biological studies. Theory of experimental design, vegetation sampling, multivariate analysis, techniques of remote sensing, spatial analysis and modeling. Offered in alternate years.

**BIOL 7450 Methods and Approaches to the Analysis of Biological Data Part 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly BOTN 7450, 001.745) Analysis of complex biological data sets arising from field surveys, vegetation sampling and remote sensing using techniques from Part 1 (BIOL 7440 or BOTN 7440). Offered in alternate years.

**BIOL 7502 Cell and Developmental Biology Cr.Hrs. 3**

An advanced topics course which will be an in-depth study of current research topics in cellular and developmental biology. An undergraduate background in cell and developmental biology or related areas is required.

**BIOL 7540 Methods for Analysing Biological Data Cr.Hrs. 3**

A survey of methods and approaches for analysing biological data containing many variables, suitable for graduate students. Offered in alternate years. Not to be held with BIOL 4312 or the former BOTN 7440 or BOTN 4650.

**BIOL 7554 Molecular Biology of Eukaryotes (DNA) Cr.Hrs. 3**

This is a lab intensive techniques course designed for 4th year undergraduate and graduate students interested in understanding the theory application of molecular methods specifically focusing on eukaryotic DNA. Students will learn essential and cutting-edge molecular techniques involved in gene-structure, amplification, transformation and sequencing. Pre-requisite: BIOL 2520 (Cell Biology) or equivalent.

**BIOL 7556 Molecular Biology of Eukaryotes (RNA) Cr.Hrs. 3**

This is a lab intensive techniques course designed for 4th year undergraduate and graduate students interested in understanding the theory...
and application of molecular methods specifically focusing on eukaryotic RNA. Students will learn essential and cutting-edge molecular techniques involved in identifying messenger RNA expression of a particular target protein in plant or animal tissue. Prerequisite: BIOL 2520 (Cell Biology) or equivalent.

BIOL 7580 Topics in Plant Pathology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7380, 001.738) Current and specialized aspects of plant pathology studied through lectures, seminars, prescribed readings and laboratory projects. Offered in alternate years. Prerequisite: BIOL 4250 or the former BOTN 4210 or 001.421 or equivalent, or consent of department head.

BIOL 7590 Pathology of Trees and Shrubs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7390, 001.739) Lectures, seminars and readings focusing on special problems relating to the pathology of woody plants. Emphasis on ornamental shrub, shade tree, and forest tree species of local importance. Offered in alternate years. Prerequisite: BIOL 4250 or the former BOTN 4210 or 001.421 or equivalent, or consent of department head.

BIOL 7600 Topics in Biological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
A general topics course to reflect an in-depth study of current interest topics to extend or acquire specialized knowledge in a particular area of biological interest. A subtitle may be added to the current title to reflect specialized interests.

BIOL 7602 Directed Studies in Biological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
A course to provide a broad knowledge of different topics within Biological Sciences peripheral to the specific topic of the student’s thesis and will not become the introductory chapter of the thesis. Students will complete assignments by themselves but will participate and be evaluated as a group.

BIOL 7880 Ecology Project Course Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly BOTN 7880, 001.788, ZOOL 7880, 022.788) This course provides experience in the organization and execution of team research into current ecological issues. Teams consist of a graduate student team leader, 3-6 undergraduates, and a faculty advisor. Each project team identifies a specific research question, creates a proposal for answering it, and presents their results in a public forum.

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING**

**Head:** Dr. Zahra Moussavi  
Campus Address/General Office: E3-404 EITC  
Telephone: please use email  
Email Address: Shelly.Girardin@umanitoba.ca  
Website: umanitoba.ca/biomedical_engineering/

Academic Staff: Please refer to website for Faculty information.

**Biomedical Engineering Program Information**

Biomedical Engineering (BME) at the University of Manitoba is a graduate program toward M.Sc., Ph.D. and/or MD-PhD degrees. It is an interdisciplinary program between the three faculties of Engineering, Medicine and Science, and the associated hospitals and medical industries.

**M.Sc. in Biomedical Engineering**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

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**Ph.D. in Biomedical Engineering**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

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**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**BME 7000 Biomedical Engineering Seminar Cr.Hrs. 0**

The goal of this course is to train students with research methods and scientific presentations as well as providing exposure to the top research achievements in Biomedical Engineering (BME). In this bi-weekly seminar course, both students and established researchers will present on BME research topics. Course graded pass/fail.

**BME 7010 Biomedical Engineering for Engineering Students Cr.Hrs. 6**

The goal of this course is to introduce human biological systems and human physiology. The emphasis of this course will be both theoretical and practical, with topics being divided into modular units consisting of lectures and labs. Each unit will provide lectures detailing the basic theoretical background of the topic area, followed by practical work in the labs. This course is designed for engineers and thus, its core focus is on human biological systems, human physiology and kinesiology. This course is highly interdisciplinary, with the units being comprised of material from multiple health faculties and departments. Prerequisites: CHEM 1300, BIOL 1020.
BME 7020 Biomedical Engineering for Life Science Students Cr.Hrs. 6

The goal of this course is to introduce engineering analysis techniques for application to human biological systems, in order to analyze biomedical data and solve biomedical problems. The emphasis of this course will be theoretical and practical, with topics being divided into modular units consisting of lectures and labs. Each unit will provide lectures detailing the basic theoretical background of the topic area followed by practical work in the labs. This course is designed for students in the life sciences and thus, its core focus is on basic electronics instrumentation and signal and image analysis techniques, and their application to human biological systems. This course is highly interdisciplinary, with the units being comprised of material from multiple health related faculties and departments. Prerequisites: MATH 1210, MATH 1510, PHYS 1050, COMP 1010.

BIOSYSTEMS ENGINEERING

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Email Address: headbio@ms.umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/biosystems/

Academic Staff: Please refer to Faculty website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/biosystems/

Biosystems Engineering Program Information

The Department of Biosystems Engineering offers graduate programs leading to M.Sc., M.Eng., and Ph.D. degrees. The graduate programs in the department focus on applications of engineering in biological systems. Strong emphasis is placed on assisting graduate students to gain a broad range of skills and experience in conducting interdisciplinary research, in understanding the interrelationships among physical and biological factors, and in written and oral communication.

Fields of Research

Environmental Engineering: Environmental impact assessments of agricultural and food production; biological reduction of wastewater; membrane bioreactor technology; management and utilization of agricultural and food processing wastes; management of livestock manure; biofiltration; environmental odours; protection and remediation of contaminated soil and groundwater; site preparation and selection.

Bio-Processing: Infrared processing of food; superheated steam drying; extraction technologies for complex oil/juice crops; modified atmosphere storage of meat, fruits, and vegetables; fast freezing of fruits; mathematical modelling of food systems; physical, thermal, and rheological properties of foods; water activities of foods; shelf-life, flow of bulk solids; bulk properties of grains and powders.

Biofuels: bioengineering for biofuels; bioreactors; anaerobic digestion of waste for biogas.

Biosensors: bioengineering of methods to detect and monitor biological materials (nucleic acids, proteins, lipids) and/or microorganisms (viruses, bacteria).

Post-Harvest Preservation of Grains: Grain storing and drying systems; computer simulation of stored-grain ecosystems; physical methods of controlling insects and microorganisms; machine vision for automated handling and classification of grain; properties of grains and oilseeds; expert systems for managing stored products.

Bio-Imaging: Computer analysis of images for grading, orientation, and automation; near-infrared (NIR) spectroscopy; development and application of neural networks.

Power and Machinery: Harvesting and processing of new crops such as hemp; precision agriculture; guidance systems for agricultural machinery; ergonomics of agricultural machinery; assistive technologies for farmers with disabilities; tillage and seeding; soil-machine interaction; equipment for manure handling.

Soil and Water Engineering: Irrigation and drainage systems; flow and contaminant transport in porous media; soil-plant-water relations.

Light-Frame Structures: Structural aspects of light-frame buildings; use of wood and other structural materials; bulk solids storage structures (bins and silos).
Bio-Environment: Animal production environment; plant growth environment; energy conservation in animal and plant production; environments in buildings designed for biological processes.

Research Facilities

Agricultural Ergonomics Lab: The Agricultural Ergonomics Lab has been developed to research the ergonomic and safety issues associated with agricultural machines. The lab includes: faceLAB eye-tracking system; tractor-driving simulator; pit entanglement test apparatus; sound level meter.

Alternative Village: The Alternative Village is an outdoor laboratory that is dedicated to research, testing, and training related to alternative energy technologies and building envelope systems. The centerpiece of the Alternative Village is the Straw-Bale Building, however, there are numerous other small structures including a greenhouse with a heat storage wall. Other equipment includes: universal testing machines; loading frames for structural testing of wood beams, columns, and trusses.

Biofuels, Biotechnology and Fermentation Lab: The research activity within this lab is dedicated to the production of biofuels (ethanol, biodiesel, hydrogen) using various sources of biomass. Current research focuses on understanding genetics of bacteria in order to develop strategies to increase biofuel production. Research equipment includes: bioreactors; ion chromatography system; gas chromatograph, gel electrophoresis apparatus; quantitative PCR system; centrifuge; electroporation equipment.

Bioprocessing Engineering Lab: Processing and drying of food using superheated steam has several advantages over conventional hot-air drying. Mathematical modeling and computer simulation are used to predict and compare the performance of various systems. The lab includes: superheated steam processing drier; texture analyzer; supercritical fluid extraction system; instron machine; satake milling unit; colorimeter, scanning differential calorimeter; aspirator.

Grain Storage Research Lab: The Canadian Wheat Board Centre for Grain Storage Research is a 1400 m2 state-of-the-art laboratory dedicated to research on grain storage and handling. The facility includes: machine vision equipment; a soft x-ray unit; near-ambient, high temperature, infrared and microwave driers; a fan-testing unit; instrumentation for measuring loads in grain storage structures; equipment to measure physical, thermal, biological, and quality characteristics of grain and oilseeds; thermal disinfection systems; environmental chambers; grain handling and cleaning equipment; and several grain bins.

Imaging and Food Quality Assessment Lab: Research conducted in this lab focuses on providing safe and healthy food to humans and livestock. The lab includes: Raman microscope; near-mid infrared hyperspectral imaging system; IR microscope; soxtec fat extractor.

Microspectroscopic Imaging Lab: The Microspectroscopic Imaging Lab contains two spectral microscopes, a Fourier Transformed Infrared (FTIR) microscope and a Raman microscope. Both of these devices acquire images that are hyperspectral (large number of bandwidths samples) and depending on the device and accessory use reflectance, transmittance and attenuated total reflectance to image the samples.

Modeling, Measurement and Data Analysis Lab: Computational methods are used to research topics related to biomedical/biological imaging, pattern recognition, spectroscopy, and hyperspectral imaging. The lab includes: chemometric analysis software; finite element modeling (ABAQUS).

Odour Research Lab: The Odour Research Lab is used to quantify and analyze odour samples, and to evaluate various odour-reduction technologies. Equipment available in the lab includes: olfactometer; electronic nose; Jerome meter; air sampling devices.

Soil Dynamics & Machinery Lab: The Soil Dynamics & Machinery Lab is used to research soil-tool-material interactions associated with tillage machines and processing of agricultural fibres. The lab includes: soil bin; particle flow software.

Soil & Water Engineering Lab: The Soil and Water Engineering Lab is dedicated to the areas of irrigation, drainage, remediation of contaminated soils and groundwater, and instrumentation for soil and water monitoring. The lab includes: Rhizotron for measuring water and nutrient status within the root zone; permeameters; suction cup lysimeters; electrical conductivity meters; electromagnetic field survey instruments; water flow and level sensors; TDR and miniprobes.

Waste Management Lab: The Waste Management Lab is dedicated to research involving livestock waste and municipal wastewater, including movement of nutrients within the environment. The lab includes: pilot-scale portable membrane bioreactor; three complete fermentation systems; water waste sample analysis capacity. A pilot-scale anaerobic digestion facility is located at the Glenlea Research Station.

M.Sc. in Biosystems Engineering

Admission

For admission into the M.Sc. program, applicants are normally required to hold a Bachelor’s degree in Biosystems Engineering or equivalent from a recognized university. Applicants with degrees in related areas may be recommended for admission by the Department Head.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

The M.Sc. is a research degree consisting of coursework and a thesis based on original research conducted by the student. A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework is required, including at least 6 credit hours of courses at the 7000 level (which must include BIOE 7290) from the Department of Biosystems Engineering. The remaining 6 credit hours must be at the 3000 level or above from any department.

Master of Science students are required to spend at least one academic session in full-time resident graduate study. On recommendation of the department head, the residence requirement may be waived in special cases.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 18-24 months

M.Eng. in Biosystems Engineering

Admission

For admission into the M.Eng. program, applicants must have a minimum of a Bachelor’s degree in engineering. In exceptional cases, based on the candidate’s professional experience, this requirement may be waived on the recommendation of the Department Head.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date.
BIOE 7140 Advanced Irrigation and Drainage Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.714) Selected advanced problems and new developments in irrigation and drainage. Interrelationships between irrigation and drainage and the environment. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7160 Instrumentation and Controls Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.716) For the non-engineering student. Transducers, circuits and instruments for measuring and recording physical quantities such as temperature, humidity, force, pressure, strain, sound, flow and nuclear radiation. Presentation and interpretation of data. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7180 Bioprocessing Cr.Hrs. 3
This course allows students with a background in either biological sciences or engineering to gain an understanding of biochemical engineering processes. Topics include production of biofuels, bioplastics, biopharmaceuticals, and processing technologies. This course is also offered in the Department of Microbiology as MBI 7180. BIOE 7180 is not to be held with MBI 7180.

BIOE 7200 Bulk Solids Storage and Handling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.720) Fundamental characteristics of bulk solids, bulk solids flow during storage and handling, loads in bulk solids storage and handling systems, mechanical, pneumatic and hydraulic conveying of bulk solids, safety in storage and handling of bulk solids. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7210 Numerical Modelling of Biosystems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.721) Applications of numerical methods to the solution of problems dealing with biological systems: structure analysis, mechanical behaviour of biological materials, moisture sorption and desorption, cooling and heating of biological materials, and flow through saturated and unsaturated porous media. Solution of transient and non-linear problems. Use of commercial finite element packages for problem solving. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7220 Advanced Machine Design Analysis for Biosystems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.722) Analysis of machines for use in biosystems with respect to design and functional performance, in-field traction, operator safety and comfort, and energy source, transmission and application. Engineering analyses will be used to study biosystems machinery problems of current and future interest. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7230 Advanced Topics on Light-Frame Buildings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.723) Structural and environmental design and analysis of light-frame buildings. Topics include: loads in light-frame buildings; frame design; construction management; environmental control in light-frame buildings; and structure-environment interactions. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7240 Special Problems in Biosystems Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.724) Advanced work in a specialized field involving engineering applications to biological systems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BIOE 7250 Mechanical Behavior of Biological Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 034.725) Elastic and inelastic behavior of biological materials under applied load. Emphasis on unprocessed and semi-processed food products. Use of mechanical behavior properties in the design of handling, storage, processing and sensing systems for food products. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
**Cancer Control Program Info**

**THIS PROGRAM IS CURRENTLY ON HOLD**

The Ph.D. in Cancer Control is offered by the Faculty of Nursing and the Department of Community Health Sciences, Faculty of Medicine. The goal of cancer control is to prevent cancer, cure cancer, and increase survival and quality of life for those who develop cancer, by converting the knowledge gained through research and evaluation into clinical and community interventions. This program addresses the pressing need in Canada for clinical and community health scientists in cancer control.

**Fields of Research**

Cancer care of individuals and families is an area of research excellence in the Faculty of Nursing. Current areas of research include: patient-health professional communication, clinical decision making, symptom management, family care giving, sleep and cancer, and several dimensions of palliative care and cancer prevention. Methodological expertise includes scaling of psychosocial variables and conducting randomized clinical trials of nursing and psychosocial interventions. Previous work has focused on breast, prostate, and lung cancer patients as well as children with cancer.

The cancer control focus in the Faculty of Nursing is complemented by the strong methodological expertise (biostatistics, clinical trials, meta-analysis) of faculty members in the Department of Community Health Sciences, as well as their substantive expertise in the fields of cancer epidemiology, palliative care, aboriginal health, child health and aging. Knowledge translation is a strong emphasis of the program. Significant community partners in delivering this Ph.D. program are the Winnipeg Regional Health Authority, CancerCare Manitoba, and the St. Boniface Hospital Research Foundation. International research partnerships exist with the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minnesota; the Karolinska Institute in Stockholm, Sweden; the Karolinska Institute in Stockholm, Sweden; and the University of Manchester, England.

**Student Funding**

A stipend is available on application and acceptance from a multidisciplinary training program in which the Faculty of Nursing is participating: Psychosocial Oncology Research Training (PORT) Program (McGill University) (www.port.mcgill.ca/indextext.htm). Students are encouraged to obtain the PORT program details well in advance of application to the Ph.D. in Cancer Control to facilitate funding of their first year of studies. Students are expected to apply for national funding in the form of doctoral studentships/fellowships from the National Cancer Institute of Canada and the Canadian Institutes of Health Research.

**Ph.D. in Cancer Control**

**Admission**

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar and can be obtained from the Faculty of Nursing.

Applicants must possess:
• High academic standing in previous university work;
• A Master’s degree in nursing or a health-related discipline. The degree must be thesis-based, although evidence of an extensive publication and research background as an alternative to a thesis is acceptable; and
• An area of research interest in palliative care, cancer care, or cancer prevention which is supported by a Faculty of Nursing or a Department of Community Health Sciences advisor.

Application Deadlines
Students in the Faculty of Nursing normally begin their program on 1 September. Applications with complete supporting documentation are due in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by January 15th.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The program normally consists of twenty-one credit hours of coursework (fifteen from required courses, six credit hours from electives), a candidacy examination and a thesis. (In addition, fifteen credit hours of pre- or co-requisite courses or equivalent must have been completed before entering the program or in the first year).

Second language reading requirement: none

Maximum time to graduate: six years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS-NURSING

NURS 7090 Science and Theory in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3
The course includes an exploration of nursing’s theoretical evolution. Issues related to the development and application of theory in a practice discipline will be discussed with a focus on the role of research. Particular emphasis will be placed upon analysis and evaluation of nursing’s conceptual and theoretical systems.

NURS 7100 Administration in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 049.710) Exploration and analysis of the roles and responsibilities of the nursing administrator in today’s health care system. Examination of the organizational structure and culture of nursing services in relation to conflict resolution, interdisciplinary relationships and union negotiation. Includes preceptorship experience. Offered on a rotating basis and currently under review.

NURS 7110 Readings in Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.711) An intensive readings course for graduate students in nursing. Topics may be selected within the general field of nursing to suit the special needs and research interests of students, for example, transcultural nursing, women’s health, or palliative care. Students must have a faculty member agree to advise them before registering.

NURS 7160 Cancer Nursing Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.716) Focuses on recent advances in cancer nursing research with an emphasis on research methodologies, ethical concerns, and design issues pertinent to research with cancer populations. Approaches to utilization of research findings in clinical practice will be addressed. Offered on a rotating basis.

NURS 7170 Community Health Nursing: Assessment of Aggregate Needs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.717) Further theoretical and practical knowledge of key components of community health nursing within the primary health care model. Focus is on community health nursing systems and their relationship to the total health care system. Factors influencing past, current, and future community health nursing practice are examined. Emphasis is on assessing aggregate needs and developing advanced skills in working with a target group in the community. Practice in the community is an integral part of the course. Offered on a rotating basis.

NURS 7210 Qualitative Research Methods in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to advance knowledge of qualitative methodology and understanding of the ways in which qualitative methodology can be used to understand phenomena of interest in nursing and health care. This course is designed to provide opportunities for developing specific qualitative research skills, while gaining familiarity with theories, issues, and challenges in qualitative research. Students are exposed to the philosophical assumptions of the qualitative paradigm, ethical issues specific to qualitative research, qualitative sampling strategies, qualitative data collection techniques, and processes associated with the analysis, interpretation, and knowledge translation and utilization of qualitative data.

NURS 7220 Quantitative Research Methods in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to advance understanding of the ways in which quantitative approaches can be applied to solve nursing problems. The quantitative research process will be described including literature review, conceptual frameworks in nursing sampling, data collection strategies, analysis of research data, and communication of results. Included are exploration of the status and development on nursing knowledge through quantitative research methods.

NURS 7250 Foundations of Advanced Practice Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.725) A study of the theoretical underpinnings surrounding the development of a variety of advanced practice nursing roles. The focus will be on the issues shaping role development in Manitoba and Canada including economic, political and sociologic factors determining health care policy and delivery will be examined.

NURS 7260 Health Care in Advanced Practice Nursing 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of the assessment and intervention strategies for individuals from birth to adolescence, including sexuality and reproductive health. Designed to provide the necessary knowledge and experience to assist individuals and their families with the most common health problems. Concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the course. Integrated clinical practicum (12 hrs/week). Prerequisites: NURS 7250 (or 049.725), NURS 7370, NURS 7380 and NURS 7390.

NURS 7270 Health Care in Advanced Practice Nursing 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 049.727) A study of assessment and intervention strategies for individuals from young adult through older adult. The course is designed to provide the necessary knowledge and experience to assist individuals and their families with the most common health problems. Concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the course. Integrated clinical practicum (12 hrs/week). Prerequisites: PHAC 2100 (or 089.210), PHGY 7240 (or 090.724), 036.725, NURS 7230 (or 049.723), NURS 7250 (or 049.725).

NURS 7300 Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning Cr.Hrs. 6
Designed to develop health assessment and critical thinking skills appropriate for clinical practice at an advanced level. The collection and in-depth analysis of subjective and objective health information and the use of diagnostic reasoning are emphasized. All students engage in practice with fellow students, clinical teaching associates and consenting patients. Required for students in the APN major.
NURS 7320 Philosophy of Nursing Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.732) Advanced seminar to explore philosophies of science which have influenced the development of nursing knowledge. Nursing epistemological traditions are analysed and criticized as they relate to nursing theory development and research. The relationship between nursing science and practice is emphasized.

NURS 7330 Clinical Consolidation Cr.Hrs. 0
Provides an opportunity to consolidate clinical skills, apply theoretical knowledge and research, and synthesize theory and practice in the final year of the Nurse Practitioner stream (10 weeks of 400 clinical hours). Preparation of a final paper that illustrates scholarly endeavour suitable for publication is required.

NURS 7340 Evidence Informed Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly NURS 7080) This course will provide a foundation for students to evaluate the theory of evidence informed practice and its relationship to health care delivery. Students will be exposed to the principles of evidenced informed practice, basic epidemiological statistics, systematic reviews; critical appraisal techniques, application of implementation science, and health care intervention evaluation in order to acquire the analytical and questioning skills necessary to review their own work and other literature relevant to health care practices.

NURS 7350 Role Development in Advanced Nursing Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to understand the role of advanced nursing practice. The context, complexity, and scope of the roles within professional nursing practice will be explored. Particular emphasis will be placed on the knowledge base and skill set required to be an effective leader in a variety of advanced practice nursing roles. In this course, nursing graduate students from all streams will come together to discuss and debate issues related to advanced nursing practice on a local, regional, national, and international level.

NURS 7360 Integrative Focus Cr.Hrs. 6
The purpose of this course is to allow the student to focus in-depth in a substantive area of nursing practice: clinical practice, education or administration. Students will engage in practice in the area of focus, and be guided by the faculty adviser with respect to the goals and direction of the practicum and associated readings. Students will participate in seminars facilitated by the faculty at designated times throughout the practicum. Prerequisite: NURS 7090, NURS 7210, NURS 7220, and NURS 7340. Pre- or Co-requisite: NURS 7350.

NURS 7370 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics I Cr.Hrs. 3
Introducing principles of cell signaling, physiological feedback systems, adaptive and non-adaptive cellular responses, receptor-ligand interactions, drug kinetics, dynamics and therapeutics. Pathophysiology and treatment of disorders of immunity and inflammation, including hypersensitivity reactions, will also be covered in this course.

NURS 7380 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics II Cr.Hrs. 3
This course entails a systems-based analysis of disease states commonly seen in primary care, including cardiovascular, hematological, respiratory, neurologic and renal disorders and their treatment. Problem- and case-based scenarios will be used to encourage critical thinking and integration of pathophysiologic and management principles.

NURS 7390 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics III Cr.Hrs. 3
This course covers pathophysiology and management of disorders of the musculoskeletal, gastrointestinal, dermatologic, reproductive and urogenital systems. One module will focus on disorders of the head, eyes, ears, nose and throat. A case study approach to instruction will be used almost exclusively in this course, which culminates in a mock ‘grand rounds’ presentation.

NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide an overview of the Nurse Practitioner curriculum with a focus on core content, concepts, and design of learning activities. This course is graded pass/fail.

NURS 7410 Advanced Health Assessment & Diagnostic Reasoning Cr.Hrs. 2
This course develops advanced health assessment and critical thinking skills required of advanced practice as a nurse practitioner. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7420 Clinical Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 1
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice assessment of clients of all ages in a primary care setting. This course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice. Pre- or co-requisite: NURS 7410 Advanced Health Assessment & Diagnostic Reasoning.

NURS 7430 Nurse Practitioner 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with an HEENT (head, ears, eyes, nose and throat), respiratory system, and cardiovascular system problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7440 Clinical Practice 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to the HEENT, respiratory and cardiovascular systems. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7420 Clinical Practice 1.

NURS 7450 Nurse Practitioner 2 Cr.Hrs. 5
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with reproductive, hematological, and genitourinary/renal system problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7460 Community Health: Key Components for Nurse Practitioners Cr.Hrs. 1
This course furthers theoretical and practical knowledge of key components of community health within primary care. The emphasis of this course is on the community as client. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7470 Nurse Practitioner 3 Cr.Hrs. 5
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with neurology, metabolic, and gastro-intestinal problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7480 Clinical Practice 3 Cr.Hrs. 4
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to the gastrointestinal, hematology, genitourinary/renal, neurology, metabolic, and reproductive systems. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7440 Clinical Practice 2.
NURS 7490 Nurse Practitioner 4 Cr.Hrs. 5
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with musculoskeletal, dermatological and mental health problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7500 Clinical Practice 4 Cr.Hrs. 4
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to musculoskeletal, dermatological and mental health issues. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7480 Clinical Practice 3.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS-COMMUNITY HEALTH SCIENCES

CHSC 7130 Methods in Health Services Research and Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.713) Examines the process of planning and conducting research and evaluation to assess health services with an emphasis on the methods by which a question may be translated into a testable hypothesis, and the specification of a research plan that will produce results of maximum internal and external validity.

CHSC 7200 Current Concepts in Global Health: Populations, Policies and Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.720) The course will focus on global patterns of mortality and morbidity, and the organization of health care services. Social, cultural, and economic issues will be related to health and health services.

CHSC 7210 Epidemiology of Women’s Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.721) This course will deal with problems and concerns particular to women’s health. The topics will be approached from an epidemiological perspective but will be made of materials from health economics, evaluation research, medical sociology and anthropology.

CHSC 7220 Health and Health Services of First Nations, Métis and Inuit Peoples Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.722) Seminar-based course critically examines First Nations, Métis and Inuit health status, health care services, historical assumptions about indigenous populations, and ‘pre-Canada’ world events influencing European colonization of this land with resultant marginalization of original indigenous Peoples.

CHSC 7270 Epidemiology of Chronic (Non-Cancer) Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.727) The objective is to study the natural history of chronic diseases including the distribution of diseases, risk and prognostic factors, rationale and strategies for prevention. The methodological issues concerning the investigation of severe disease are also discussed. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7290 Economic Evaluation of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.729) The objectives of this course are to enable students to understand economic evaluation methodologies (cost-effectiveness, cost-benefit, cost-utility analysis) as applied to health care and to familiarize them with the applied literature on economic evaluation of health care. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7300 Health Policy and Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.730) This course defines health policy and describes the planning and decision-making process. Case studies will be used to illustrate and critique the substance, process and outcome of policy papers that address contemporary policy issues. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7310 Epidemiology of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.731) This course will discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using large administrative data bases for research purposes. Substantive topics dealt with include: regional variations in provision and utilization of health care, short- and long-term outcome studies, individual physician behaviour, and technology assessment. Policy implications are considered. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) or equivalent and permission of instructor.

CHSC 7320 Organization and Financing of the Canadian Health Care System Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.732) Students will study the historical development and current structure of the Canadian health care system and relate its development to changes in social and political factors. The course provides an economic perspective on current policy issues in the organization, financing, and delivery of health care in Canada.

CHSC 7330 Cultural Perspectives on Illness and Medical Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.733) The objective of this course is to make students aware of the ways in which disease, illness, and medical practice are socially and culturally mediated. The course will examine cultural influences on the experience and expression of illness and consider the medical practitioner’s role in the development and provision of culturally responsive health care. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7360 Clinical Trials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.736) The Randomized Clinical Trial is the only true experiment in clinical research. This course is intended to give students a detailed knowledge of the design and implementation of RCTs. Students will participate in a qualitative review of RCTs. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) or CHSC 7470 (or 093.747), CHSC 7480 (or 093.748) or equivalents.

CHSC 7362 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systematic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Pre-requisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820, and permission of instructor.

CHSC 7365 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systematic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Pre-requisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820, and permission of instructor.

CHSC 7380 Prevention and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.738) The course will cover frameworks used in formulating preventive strategies. Topics will include risk factor assessment, screening, health education, legislation, litigation, lifestyle and prevention. Actual case studies will be used. Prerequisite: CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7530 (or 093.753).

CHSC 7390 Health Promotion Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.739) An examination of theories, principles, practices and settings for health promotion. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7400 Directed Readings I: In Epidemiologic Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.740) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.
CHSC 7410 Directed Readings: II - In Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.741) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

CHSC 7430 Seminars on Advanced Topics: II - In Methods of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.743) Seminars dealing with current research issues, emerging methodologies and analytical techniques will be offered for advanced students. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7450 Epidemiology of Communicable Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.745) Overview of epidemiological principles in communicable disease investigation and prevention and specific issues in controls of certain specific communicable diseases of public health importance in Canada will be introduced. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" on CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7460 Environmental and Occupational Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.746) The aim of the course is to acquaint the student with the role of the environment (general and specifically working) as the determinant of health. The content of the course will be presented in the form of lectures, seminars, and field visits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7490 Empirical Perspectives on Social Organization and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.749) This course will focus on a selected review of the epidemiological literature which has integrated social factors in the investigation of the distribution of health and illness in society. The course will review a selection of important empirical studies investigating the roles played by social, psychological and economic status factors in determining health and illness. Emphasis will be placed on identifying the central theoretical and methodological approaches to defining and measuring socioeconomic status in this literature. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7510 Current Topics in Community Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.751) Focus on current issues and topics in community health, particularly as they relate to Manitoba and to Canada. Emphasis will be placed on current literature and ongoing research to examine emerging policies and programs within health care and social development. Prerequisite: basic courses in Epidemiology and Statistics. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7470 (or 093.747) and CHSC 7320 (or 093.732).

CHSC 7520 Principles of Epidemiology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.752) This course will introduce the basic concepts and methods of epidemiology, including the definition and measurement of health status and health determinants in populations, assessing health risks and inferring causation, and issues in the design and analysis of population health studies.

CHSC 7530 Principles in Epidemiology II Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.753) This course follows the Principles of Epidemiology I and discusses the applications of epidemiologic principles in public health practice, including the investigations of epidemics, disease surveillance, clinical applications, evaluation of health programs, and the planning of preventive programs. Students will also receive instruction in microcomputer applications and use of EPI-INFO software for data entry, analysis and presentation. Corequisite: CHSC 7480. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and in CHSC 7470 (or 093.747).

CHSC 7540 Advanced Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.754) Advanced epidemiologic research methods focusing on selected epidemiological issues (bias, confounding, matching, etc.). Discussion will be directed to both epidemiological and statistical considerations to find the optimal solution to a research problem. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752), CHSC 7530 (or 093.753), CHSC 7280 (or 093.728).

CHSC 7550 Observational Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.755) Intermediate epidemiologic research methods focusing on case-control and cohort studies, with discussion on issues relating to planning and design, implementation, and data analysis. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7530 (or 093.753) and CHSC 7470 (or 093.747) and CHSC 7480 (or 093.748).

CHSC 7560 Epidemiology of Cancer Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.756) This course introduces the magnitudes, risk factors and prevention strategies of cancer. It focuses on current knowledge related to the etiology of cancer, medical interventions and potential for prevention. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7610 Advanced Topics in Community Health 1 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

CHSC 7620 Advanced Topics in Community Health 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

CHSC 7710 Social Aspects of Aging Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine current social issues in aging. The course is organized around selected topics related to aging. Where possible, the Canadian experience will be compared to international trends and diversity will be highlighted. The first section is a review of the field of gerontology, ageism, demographic trends, theoretical perspectives and methods and the second section explores contemporary social issues. This course is a required course for the Graduate Specialization in Aging Certificate.

CHSC 7720 Health and Aging Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine health and health care issues in aging. Where possible, the Canadian (or Manitoba) experience will be highlighted. Key topics in the health domain will be covered, such as frailty, mental health, and dementia. The provision of care for older adults will also be covered, focusing on both the formal care system, as well as informal care providers. This course is a requirement for the Graduate Specialization in Aging.

CHSC 7730 Topics in Health Services Research Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will expose students to select health services research topics that are particularly relevant in Manitoba and Canada. Students are expected to actively engage in seminars led by health services researchers and decision-makers, and also provide informative presentations in their own area of research. Students will also gain knowledge about various communication and knowledge translation strategies.

CHSC 7740 Advanced Qualitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to provide students with fundamental aspects related to qualitative research methods and analysis. By the end of the course, students should have an understanding of the principles and practices involved in: the application of different social theories to qualitative methods; designing a qualitative research study; various ways of collecting qualitative data and analyzing written texts; ways of integrating qualitative methods in a mixed methods design; developing different
products for knowledge exchange activities; and 'hands-on' experience in doing qualitative analysis using qualitative software.

CHSC 7810 Biostatistics for the Health and Human Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to statistical ideas and techniques for health sciences and human research. Describing data, patterns in data, the Normal distribution. Principles of estimation and principles of hypothesis testing. Principles and practice of the major statistical tests (t tests, analysis of variance, Chi squared tests, correlation and regression). Nonparametric statistical techniques. The use of statistical software to carry out statistical analyses. Analytic decision strategies.

CHSC 7820 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will cover techniques for research design and analysis for community health researchers. Topics include: principles of experimental design, study size determination, statistical software as an analytical tool, techniques for the analysis of continuous outcomes, analysis of variance for multi-way, factorial and split-unit experiments, and multiple regression and general linear models. Introduction to more advanced statistical methods including logistic regression and survival models. Prerequisite: Undergraduate course in statistics.

CHSC 7830 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover techniques for the analysis of complex data sets involving continuous, categorical and time-related outcome variables. Principles of statistical modeling. The behavior of non-continuous variables. Categorical outcome variables and logistic regression. Poisson outcome variables and Poisson regression. Time-dependent outcomes, survival analysis and proportional hazards regression. Prerequisite: CHSC 7820 with a grade of B+ or better.

CHSC 7860 Methods and Concepts for Community Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide both a practical and theoretical introduction to qualitative, quantitative, and multi-method approaches used in health research. The emphasis in the course will be on applied research, consistent with the characteristics of the Department of Community Health Sciences as a whole.

CHSC 7870 Health Survey Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Students critically examine the use of health survey methodology within epidemiology. They also learn to apply survey methodology, as a means to gain a strong appreciation of the reflective, theoretical and analytical thinking required to successfully design and implement epidemiological health surveys. Prerequisites: CHSC 7820 and CHSC 7520.

GMGT 7060 Readings in Business Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.706) Supervised readings in one of the areas of business administration including human resource management, industrial relations, organizational behaviour, policy and environment.

GMGT 7070 Administrative Studies Research Project Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 027.707) Research in any one of the areas of administrative studies.

GMGT 7080 Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.708) Principles of research design and data collection with examples drawn across the areas of marketing management, industrial relations, policy analysis, etc. Both cases and computer-based exercises are used. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100.

GMGT 7090 Organizational Decision-Making Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.709) A study of the goal-setting and decision-making processes in organizations and the implications for the growth and survival of such organizations.

GMGT 7100 Interpersonal Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.710) An examination of theories of interpersonal behaviour and processes as they apply to managerial situations. Emphasis upon individual behaviour and change, group dynamics, leadership behaviour, and communications.

GMGT 7110 Business and Its Environment Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.711) Analysis of the environmental factors within which a business operates.

GMGT 7120 Organizational Power and Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.712) An examination of personal, interpersonal and organizational power in the context of organizational politics. Topics covered include rational versus political models of organizations, the accumulation and management of personal power, the politics of decision-making, the politics of managerial succession, the politics of budgets, authority, intergroup conflict, and bargaining and negotiation processes.

GMGT 7220 Critical and Creative Thinking Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course introduces students to different ways of thinking about cognitive dimensions of organizational leadership. Approaches include the creative (divergent perspective), the critical (convergent perspective) and the holistic (systems-perspective) with special emphasis on understanding the nature and appropriateness of different forms of cognition in organizational leadership.

GMGT 7210 Strategy Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will integrate and apply concepts from various functional areas in analyzing organizational resources and capabilities, and environmental opportunities and threats. Students will study evolving strategic management problems and practices, and examine issues of formulation and implementation.

GMGT 7220 Managing People in Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines strategies and methods for the management of people in organizations, their implications for organizational effectiveness, and both the challenges and opportunities they present to managers within the Canadian context and beyond.

GMGT 7350 Administration: Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.735) Topics in one of the areas of business administration including human resource management, industrial relations, organizational theory and behaviour, and business policy and strategic management.

GMGT 7360 Organizational Behaviour and Self Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.736) This course will operate in a seminar format with two goals. The first goal is to provide an environment in which the student can develop and manage to successful conclusion a project in which they have significant intrinsic interest. The second goal is to improve the student's understanding of the inner life of an organization by increasing his/her ability to discriminate between the organizational "ropes to skip and the ropes to know."

GMGT 7370 Managing Innovation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.737) An examination of organizational design characteristics in the context of a competitive international perspective. Emphasis is on organizational and technological innovation to facilitate the development
of new products or processes or to implement change in existing products or processes. Topics covered include Canadian experience and policy, facilitators and inhibitors in the creative process, diffusion of innovations, and the aims of the patent process.

**GMGT 7400** Readings in Organizational Behaviour (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 027.740) An examination of theory and research from the social and administrative sciences that focuses on the interaction between organizations and their environments. The evaluation and synthesis of theoretical and empirical work in this area will be emphasized. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

**GMGT 7410** Doctoral Seminar in Organizational Behaviour (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 027.741) An examination of theory and research from the social and administrative sciences that is relevant to the behaviour of individuals and groups within organizations. Emphasis will be placed on evaluation and synthesis of theoretical and empirical work in this area. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

**GMGT 7440** Doctoral Seminar in Organizational Theory (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 027.744) The major goal of this course is to familiarize students with central schools of thought within organization theory. As with other theories in the social sciences, these schools of thought tend to be based on differing assumptions about the nature of the organizational world, the operation of causality, epistemology, and the role of human actors. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

**GMGT 7510** Strategic Leadership and Managing Change Cr.Hrs. 1.5  
(Formerly 027.751) An examination of the role of the manager as a change agent and processes associated with strategic vision and change. Analysis of factors affecting strategic decisions and how organizations adapt to their environment. Emphasis is upon the role of leaders: transformational leadership, charisma, organizational design and managing organizational culture change.

**GMGT 7520** Issues in Managerial Communication Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 027.752) An examination of strategies and development of skills for effective oral, written, non-verbal, interpersonal, group, cross-cultural, and ethical communication in management.

**GMGT 7530** Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 027.753) An examination of current issues in areas which could, for example, include: organizational behaviour, organizational theory, strategy, human resource management, and industrial relations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**GMGT 7540** Doctoral Seminar in Research Methods (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 027.754) Principles of research design and data collection appropriate for the areas of marketing, management, industrial relations, policy analysis, finance, management science, etc. Research problems and issues will be discussed from a number of perspectives. Conceptual material, statistical analyses, theoretical material and the utilization of statistical application software are used as the bases for seminar discussion. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management or approval by instructor.

**GMGT 7710** Managerial Communication Cr.Hrs. 1.5  
(Formerly 027.771) Focus is on the interpersonal, intergroup, and intraorganizational communication skills required for effective leadership, and the objectives are to assist the participants in the following: increasing the clarity, correctness, and effectiveness of written and oral communication; recognizing and analysing communication dynamics at work in personal, group, and organizational interactions; increasing combination flexibility and proficiency in times of corporate challenge, change, and crisis.

**GMGT 7720** Business Conditions Analysis Cr.Hrs. 1.5  
(Formerly 027.772) To provide an awareness of key components of the economic/business environment. Identifies critical indicators that affect decision-making and suggests strategies for forecasting future conditions. Topics covered include critical demographic trends, the change technological frontier, international trade, finance, and investment trends, and trends in interest rates and exchange rates. A theoretical overview will precede the discussion of business conditions indicators.

**GMGT 7740** Business/Government Relations Cr.Hrs. 1.5  
(Formerly 027.774) Focuses on the logic of political-economic-business relations. The point of view is that of the manager. Specific tools of analysis are discussed that assist managers in understanding and working with aspects of public policy which interface with their private sector decisions.
Chemistry Grad Program Info

A M.Sc. or Ph.D. in the chemical sciences provides a gateway to an exciting, challenging and frequently high-paying career. M.Sc. and Ph.D. chemists work in areas such as industrial research and development (particularly the pharmaceutical, energy, advanced materials and biotechnology sectors), medical research, environmental and pollution monitoring, and technical consulting. Ph.D. chemists and biochemists in academia have the opportunity both to teach and to pursue independent basic and applied research.

Graduate students work in close cooperation with faculty as they pursue their own thesis research projects. There are fascinating project opportunities available in the research groups within the department. Graduate courses are typically informal, and encourage small groups of students to discuss topics of current interest, in a supportive environment. The Department of Chemistry also hosts seminars throughout the year, bringing researchers from university and industrial laboratories in Winnipeg, across Canada, and abroad, to share their latest discoveries with students and faculty. The Armes Lectureship and Betts Lectureship programs provide opportunities for distinguished researchers from university and industrial laboratories in Winnipeg, across Canada, and abroad, to share their latest discoveries with students and faculty. The Deans’ Fund offers seed money to departments to support initiatives and activities. Workshops and symposia are also supported in many cases.


Research Facilities

The department has modern instrumentation and technical support for research and teaching. There is a full-time glassblower in the department who can produce specialized glassware as required. The University Libraries provide excellent on-line connections to scientific and medical databases and full-text access to major journals.

Computer facilities: campus-wide UNIX and NOVELL servers; Sunfire 6800 20-CPU high-performance computing installation; access to the Westgrid high-performance computing facilities; PC, Mac, UNIX and LINUX workstations in the department; a 14-node and 24-node Beowulf cluster constructed from 12 dual processor 2.8 GHz Xeon computers have been installed in the department.

NMR facilities: Bruker Avance300 and AMX 500 instruments, and a Varian INOVA 600 system; all are multi-nuclear and have pulsed field gradient capabilities; the AMX 500 and INOVA 600 are equipped for both liquid and solid-state work.

Mass Spectrometry: a two-sector high-resolution spectrometer with EI, CI and FAB sources, operational in positive and negative ion modes; a Quatro- LC triple quadrupole instrument equipped for electrospray ionization (ESI); a Bruker Biflex IV MALDI-TOF instrument for the analysis of large biomolecules; through the Physics department, Chemistry researchers have access to advanced experimental time-of-flight instruments.

Advanced Synthesis: A high throughput HPLC-MS-UV autopurification system (Waters) and a parallel organic synthesizer (quest). The Ultra-Clean Trace Elements Laboratory (UCTEL); a metal-free class-1000 to Class 100 environment equipped with a PE Elan DRC II ICP-MS, a Waters non-metallic HPLC a CEM Mars V Microwave Digestion System, and a Tekran 2600 Mercury Analyzer.

Crystallography facilities: a high-resolution powder X-ray diffractometer with a high-temperature furnace. In addition the Department has access to single crystal diffractometers and cameras.

Thermal Analysis: a high-temperature thermal gravimetric/differential thermal analyzer (TGA/DTA) is available.

Spectroscopy facilities: a 15W argon laser with a 14018 double monochromator for Raman spectroscopy; a Fourier transform microwave spectrometer equipped with ion sources, Helmholtz coils and Stark plates; an UV-Vis-NIR spectrophotometer (Varian Cary 5000), a coherent dye laser for intracavity photoacoustic spectroscopy; a Nicolet FT-IR system; a second Nicolet interferometer is equipped for solid-state FT-IR studies, and is also set up for Raman spectroscopy; a UV-vis diode array spectrophotometer; routine FT-IR and stopped flow equipment is also available.

Circular Dichroism Spectropolarimeter-Fluorometer: Our Jasco J-810 instrument is equipped with a computer-controlled Peltier device and circulating water bath for temperature control using both cylindrical and rectangular cells. The fluorescence accessory permits concurrent circular dichroism and fluorescence measurements between 163 and 900 nm.

Electrochemical facilities: a BAS 100A electrochemical workstation with rotating disk and controlled growth mercury drop electrode attachments; a CH Instruments 660 electrochemical workstation with a picoamp booster attachment for ultramicroelectrode measurements; a CH Instruments 400 electrochemical workstation with quartz crystal microbalance (QCM); a Solartron 1287 electrochemical interface and a 1255B frequency response analyzer for impedance measurements; and a Lecroy 9310A 400 MHz dual channel oscilloscope, a Stanford Research Systems SR560 amplifier and a Wavetek 182A function generator for fast scan cyclic voltammetry.

Surface and interfacial science facilities: a Kratos Axis Ultra high performance imaging x-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) instrument; a JEOL JAMP-9500F field emission Auger microprobe/scanning electron microscope (SEM); a JOEL JEM-2100F advanced field emission transmission electron microscope (TEM); a CAMECA IMS 7f magnetic sector secondary ion mass spectrometer (SIMS); a Digital Instruments Nanoscope IV with a Dimension 3100 SPM, a closed-loop SPM, a MultiMode SPM with multiple heads, a universal bipotentiostat, and an EnviroScope AFM; a ThermoNi-
colet Nexus 870 FT-IR with a polarization modulated infrared reflectance absorbance spectroscopy (PM-IRRAS) and attenuated total reflectance spectroscopy (ATR) modules; a Sentech SE400 ellipsometer; and a Ramé-Hart computerized contact angle goniometer.

**Chromatography facilities:** numerous HPLC systems; a preparative HPLC/MS system; a GPC system with light-scattering, refractive index, diode-array and electrochemical detectors.

**Other equipment:** A Differential Scanning Calorimeter with Intracooler and Ultramicrobalance (Perkin-Elmer DSC Diamond); a Spin Coater (Laurell Technologies); a Polarized Light Optical Microscope System with Heating/Cooling stage (Olympus/Linkam); a Dynamic Light Scattering Instrument for Particle Sizing (Microtrac Inc.); a Liquid Crystal Test-bed for testing electro-optical properties of LC-mixtures (LC Vision); a Pure-Water System; a Laminar Flow Clean-air workbench and an Ultrasonic Processor (Sonics).

**Manitoba Chemical Analysis Lab (MCAL):** A "state of art" chemical analysis facility (MCAL) is available in the Department of Chemistry. The laboratory offers a wide range of instrumentation for the analysis of biological, environmental and industrial samples. The facility is used for undergraduate use for undergraduate teaching laboratories and can be accessed by University researchers, graduate students and industry.

**M.Sc. in Chemistry**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

Potential M.Sc. students should explore the Chemistry Department website, prior to making formal application to the department of Chemistry. They are encouraged to submit the on-line information form found on the website. The following deadlines for receipt of complete application materials apply to potential students holding bachelor’s degrees from Canadian and Non-Canadian universities.

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**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Colloquium: A weekly colloquium is given by members of staff, post-doctoral fellows, or invited lecturers. All graduate students and fourth-year Honours students are expected to attend the colloquia.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 years

**Ph.D. in Chemistry**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Only students holding M.Sc. degrees from Canadian universities will be admitted directly into the Ph.D. program. Other students will be admitted as M.Sc. candidates, with the option to transfer into the Ph.D. program after 1 year of satisfactory studies.

**Application Deadlines**

Potential Ph.D. students should explore the Chemistry Department website, prior to making formal application to the department of Chemistry. They are encouraged to submit the on-line information form found on the website. The following deadlines for receipt of complete application materials apply to potential students holding bachelor’s degrees from Canadian and Non-Canadian universities.

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<td>Summer (July)</td>
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**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, a minimum of three years (including the year spent in M.Sc. work) is required for the Ph.D. degree. Actual time spent is usually somewhat longer.

Colloquium: A weekly colloquium is given by members of staff, post-doctoral fellows, or invited lecturers. All graduate students and fourth-year Honours students are expected to attend the colloquia.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4-5 years (from 4 year B.Sc.); 3 years (from M.Sc.)

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

CHEM 7400 Topics in Biochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.740) A lecture and seminar course dealing with selected topics of current interest in biochemistry and molecular biology.

CHEM 7410 Spectroscopy and Molecular Structure Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.741) Applications of spectroscopic methods to chemical problems with emphasis on mass spectrometry and related techniques.

CHEM 7450 Topics in Organic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.745) A discussion of current and general topics related to novel and interesting areas of organic chemistry appearing in the current literature.

CHEM 7460 Topics in Synthetic Organic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.746) A course designed to acquaint students with specific methods of synthesis.

CHEM 7520 Topics in Physical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.752) The topics will vary, depending on student needs and interests; they may include, but will not be limited to the following: electrochemistry, surface chemistry, electrochemical kinetics, or other specialized topics not available in regular course offerings.

CHEM 7550 Design of Organic Synthesis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.755) Conceptual methodology in the design of synthesis will be discussed with inclusion of computer-aided approaches. Examples from the current literature will be used to emphasize the conceptual aspects.
CHEM 7560 Organometallic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.756) Recent advances in synthetic and structural organo-
tmetallic chemistry.

CHEM 7580 Chemical Crystallography Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.758) Theory and practice of crystal structure analysis with
emphasis on single crystal x-ray diffractometry; structure-activity relation-
ships in small organic and inorganic compounds; introduction to protein
and nucleic acid crystal structure analysis.

CHEM 7600 Topics in Inorganic Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.760) Topics of current research interest in the area of inor-
ganic chemistry including, but not limited to synthesis, structures, catalysis
and reaction mechanisms.

CHEM 7700 Topics in Analytical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.770) Topics of current research interest in analytical chem-
istry including, but not limited to, mass spectrometry of large molecules,
separation techniques, analysis of metals, surface analytical techniques,
analysis of environmental samples, analysis of 'real' samples, and sam-
ping techniques. Prerequisites: CHEM 4590 (or 002.347) or permission of
instructor.

CHEM 7800 Topics in Theoretical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 002.780) Topics of current research interest in theoretical and
computational chemistry from such areas as ab initio quantum chemistry,
molecular simulations, nonlinear reaction dynamics, spectroscopy and
statistical mechanics.

CHEM 7900 Seminar in Current Research Issues in Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
Student-led seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students
in the graduate Chemistry program, and current research issues in the field
of Chemistry (including biochemistry, spectroscopy, organic chemistry,
physical chemistry, organic synthesis, organometallic chemistry, inorganic
chemistry, analytical chemistry and theoretical chemistry).

CITY PLANNING
For information regarding programs offered by the following units:
Architecture
Design and Planning Ph.D.
Interior Design
Landscape Architecture
Please click on the links above.
Head: (and Graduate Chair) Richard Milgrom
Campus Address/General Office: 201 Russell Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9458
Fax: (204) 474 7532
Email Address: cityplanning@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/cityplanning

City Planning Program Info
The Department of City Planning is the oldest continuing planning school
in Canada offering a program of studies leading to the Master of City Plan-
ing degree. The program provides opportunities to develop and enhance
skills, often in service learning situations involving local clients. Students
come from varied academic backgrounds and the curriculum is structured
to satisfy the requirements of professional accreditation and to foster
expertise in selected fields of study. In collaboration with the Manitoba
Professional Planners Institute (MPPI), the program includes an internship
of planning work. An optional mentoring program links the student with a
volunteer from MPPI for discussions on career strategies or other matters.
The program is directed by four principles. The first, and the focus of the
program, is the enhancement of the built and natural environments of
cities and regions. The second principle, professionalism, is based on the
understanding that students enter the program with the expectation of
finding professional employment and of making their careers in planning
or closely related fields. It leads to a focus on professional practice and
responsibilities, and on the skills necessary to translate knowledge into
effective action. The third principle is that planning is a multidimensional
and multidisciplinary activity requiring highly transactive and collabo-
rative outlooks and practices to advance strategies that are socially just
and environmentally sustainable. The fourth principle is that scholarship
constitutes a fundamental and lasting value for a planning career, and
consequently there is emphasis on historical and theoretical aspects of
development, research methods, clarity of critical thought and expression,
and the relationships between planning thought and practice.

Fields of Research
- Community development; community design and participatory meth-
ods
- Gender issues in planning and design
- Housing studies; homelessness; low-cost housing strategies
- Planning practice; planning methods; integral praxis; placemaking
- Planning with Aboriginal communities
- Regional planning; city-regions; bioregionalism
- Transportation planning
- Urban ecology; sustainable planning; case studies of ecological innova-
tion
Research Facilities

The Computer Aided Design Laboratory (CADLAB) is a major centre of research and hands on training offering cutting edge digital resources and an experienced complement of teaching and support staff. Extensive data bases provided by governmental and non-governmental sources are linked to GIS applications. The Architecture and Fine Arts Library, housed in the Russell Building, holds some 61,000 volumes dedicated to the planning, art and design disciplines represented in the University, including over 400 current periodicals. Over 100,000 35mm slides are available and electronic resources include networked bibliographic and full text resources. Studio space is provided in the Russell Building and Architecture 2, as well as occasionally on or near a study site.

Master of City Planning (M.C.P.)

Admission

Applicants must meet the entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as well as the City Planning admission requirements found on the City Planning website.

The department of City Planning allows students to begin their MCP program on either September 1st or, at the Department’s discretion, January 1st.

For admission on these start dates, applications - with complete supporting documentation, should be sent to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the following deadlines:

- **Start Date**
  - Canadian/US: **Regular - September**: January 15th
  - International: **Regular - September**: January 15th
  - Canadian/US: **Winter - January**: September 15th
  - International: **Winter - January**: September 15th

Late applications may be considered if spaces become available after the main allocations.

Program Requirements

Applicants must meet the minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Additional detailed program requirements for City Planning are found on the City Planning website.

Degree Requirements:

- Degree requirements: 45 credit hours total
- Second language reading requirement: none
- Expected time to graduation: two years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**CITY 7020** Planning Methods and Techniques II Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.702) A survey of quantitative and qualitative methods and techniques used in planning analysis and decision making including sampling survey, case study, contingency and spatial analysis as well as phenomenological and simulation techniques and methodologies.

**CITY 7030** Planning Theory 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.703) The principal ideas and ideals influencing planning thought and practice, ranging from rational comprehensive planning to theories of societal guidance, ethics and the human-environment interface.

**CITY 7070** Housing and Urban Revitalization Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.707) Housing and urban revitalization in the Canadian context. Housing demand and supply, structure of the housing market, Canadian housing policy, affordability and other selected housing issues; processes and strategies related to urban decline and revitalization.

**CITY 7160** Land Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.716) Application of theories and techniques of urban land development, formulation of industrial policies and financial and political implications of land development.

**CITY 7200** Urban Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.720) Theoretical framework for the dominant theories of urban structure, property and land-use relevant to city planning.

**CITY 7270** Seminar in Regional Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.727) An exploration of eco-regional planning drawing on concepts of citi-states (or city-regions) and bioregionalism; including contemporary theme research, and a region-specific analysis to inform an understanding of regional planning’s past, present and future.

**CITY 7300** Urban Society Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.730) An interdisciplinary seminar on social policy and social planning in the contemporary urban setting. National, provincial and local contexts shaping the provision of welfare and well-being. Demonstration of selected social planning techniques. Application to current issues.

**CITY 7310** Law and Local Government Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.731) Topics of common law, torts, real property, land use planning and control, expropriation, and local government, including some recent cases.

**CITY 7340** Urban Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.734) The mechanics of urban development and its socio-economic implications and underlying political forces. Practical field experience is involved in the form of an internship.

**CITY 7350** Thesis/Practicum Preparation Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 073.735) A preparatory course for students registered in thesis or practicum. Methods of constructing problems, formulating hypotheses, methods of investigation, sources of information, and appropriate form and content of thesis and/or practicum. This course is graded pass/fail.

**CITY 7360** Development Process for Design Professions Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.736) Introduction to the development process and method. Site selection and planning. Feasibility and case studies. The dynamics of development teams, including marketing strategies and management of completed projects. Joint public and private enterprises.

**CITY 7370** Urban Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 073.737) Theory and concepts of urban design from historical and contemporary perspectives. Urban design seen as (a) a multidisciplinary activity, (b) conscious three-dimensional design, and (c) process and public policy. Implementation and control techniques of urban design. Case studies.

**CITY 7410** Planning Design 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 073.741) Studio/workshop developing problem solving techniques and design skills in an area subject to environmental, social and economic change. Preparation of a planning report comprising of research and analysis, evaluation of feasible alternative strategies and designs, synthesis and recommendations for implementation. Case studies from planning journals and planning practice in cities and regions.
CITY 7420 Planning Design 2 Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 073.742) Studio/workshop building upon CITY 7410 (or 073.741) as applied to an area of greater complexity, requiring the evaluation and integration of contributions from several planning-related disciplines. Selected projects emphasize both the multidisciplinary and interdisciplinary nature of planning, and in the resolutions of the problems posed. Case studies from planning journals and planning practice in cities and regions.

CITY 7430 Planning Design 3 (Urban Design) Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 073.743) The application of urban design theories and techniques to a large scale urban area of complex land uses and community development issues. The studio is also open to advanced students in architecture, landscape architecture and interior design and develops a broad approach to multi-disciplinary problem solving design solutions.

CITY 7440 Planning Design 4 Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 073.744) Advanced planning design studio/workshop, experimental and innovative in approach and content, involving special techniques and skills. Studio may also be off-campus and/or focussed on a special topic centred around a distinguished guest expert.

CITY 7450 Concepts in Sustainable Planning and Design Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 073.745) Examination of the concepts and theories involved in the development of sustainability as a force in socio-economic and environmental decision-making. Explores the implications of sustainability for contemporary design and planning thought and practice.

CITY 7460 Urban Ecology and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 073.746) Theoretical frameworks and theories in urban ecology and environmental management as they apply to municipal institutional frameworks and the role of environmental planning in urban and regional government.

CITY 7470 Professional Planning Practice Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 073.747) An examination of the professional practice and praxis of planning, presented in collaboration with the Manitoba Association of the Canadian Institute of Planners, emphasizing the practice aspects of planning processes, and the political, institutional and legal systems that direct and/or inform planning.

CIVIL ENGINEERING  
Head: Dr. Ahmed Shalaby, P.Eng. (204) 474-6818  
Campus Address/General Office: E1 - 386 Engineering  
Telephone: (204) 474-8596  
Fax: (204) 474-7513  
Email Address: wenzoski@cc.umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/civil

Civil Engineering Program Info  
The Department of Civil Engineering offers programs of coursework and research leading to the Master of Science, Master of Engineering and Doctor of Philosophy in: environmental engineering; geotechnical engineering; structural engineering; transportation engineering and water resources engineering.

Research Facilities  
Environmental Engineering Equipment and Facilities: The environmental engineering program and laboratory offer the latest in instruction and facilities for studying the physico-chemical and biological transformation of pollutants in water, wastewater and solid waste. In particular, the program aims at developing the principles of reactor and process engineering for the treatment of water, industrial and municipal wastewater and solid waste. State-of-the-art analytical equipment includes high performance liquid chromatographs with a variety of detectors, gas chromatographs, automated ion analyzers, atomic absorption spectrophotometer, carbon analyzer, microbial toxicity analyzer and others. Spacious laboratories allow for bench scale testing of various process conditions in four controlled temperature environmental chambers. Present research interests include biological nutrient removal, volatile acids fermentation, solid stream processing through aerobic and anaerobic digestion, co-digestion and co-composting of municipal and industrial solid waste, biodegradation of hazardous pollutants, treatment in cold climates, pesticide waste treatment; surface and groundwater treatment processes, and upgrading of municipal and industrial treatment plants.

Geotechnical, Hydrogeology and Geoenvironmental Engineering Equipment and Facilities: Equipment in the geotechnical laboratories reflects the research interests of the department’s staff in the engineering behaviour of a wide range of naturally occurring materials. In addition to the normal range of consolidation, direct shear and triaxial shear test facilities, specialized facilities have been provided for studies on swelling clays, at high pressures and temperatures, granular soils, and hard crystalline rocks.  

The clay testing program involves stress-controlled tests to investigate the distinction between yielding and rupture in carefully sampled natural clays, and the effects of load duration and temperature on soil behaviour. Applications include estimating settlements of foundations, embankments, and tanks and the stability of slopes and excavation. Additional work involves the development of appropriate constitutive models for soil behaviour, and the measurement of hydraulic conductivities for retention structures.

An environmental chamber permits testing of soil samples under freezing conditions. A well-equipped geotechnical computing laboratory provides support for numerical analysis in soil mechanics, rock mechanics and hydrogeology. It also supports data presentation and report preparation in experimental programs. In rock mechanics, equipment is available for
performing tests for Brazilian tension, flexure, uniaxial compression, triaxial compression, static fatigue, creep in both tension and compression, and the double torsion test used in fracture mechanics. Present research interests concentrate on the relationship between crack growth, stress level and time, with special emphasis on microstructural processes in the rock.

The geoenvironmental engineering laboratory has the equipment to characterize landfill construction materials, leachates, and hazardous wastes. Current research focuses on hazardous waste containment, soil bioremediation, and aerobic composting.

The focus of the hydrogeology research efforts is directed towards modelling and simulation of groundwater and contaminant transport. Resources are also directed at sustainable aquifer development within the Manitoba environs.

With current developments in computer technology and its associated impacts on geotechnical engineering, the University of Manitoba has kept up by providing graduate students in geotechnical engineering with state-of-the-art computer facilities. The geotechnology computer facility at the University of Manitoba has 8 personal computers, 3 SPARC workstations, all connected on a local area network with T1 Internet access 24 hours a day.

**Structural Engineering Equipment and Facilities:** The research facilities include concrete, structural, and materials laboratories covering approximately 7500 sq. ft. A Structural Engineering and Construction Research and Development Facility adds 2500 sq. ft. and includes a 23-ton overhead crane, as well as a 1,200,000-lb.-capacity MTS servo-controlled loading system. The new facilities enable the testing of full-scale specimens. Also in the structural laboratory are a 600,000-lb. Baldwin testing machine, a 60,000-lb. Riehle testing machine and a 30,000-lb. Baldwin testing machine. A number of jacks and loading frames are also available which can be attached to two strong floors and allow a wide range of loading assemblages to be set up easily. The laboratory also houses an MTS servo-controlled loading system, with a 220,000-lb. test frame and one fixed and one portable actuator, which can be used for programmed cyclic and fatigue testing. The materials laboratory contains an environmental cabinet and a freeze/thaw cabinet which are used to study the behaviour of materials under a wide range of temperatures and humidity. Three high-speed computer-controlled data acquisition systems are available for both laboratory and field testing.

**Theoretical and Applied Mechanics Equipment and Facilities:** Research Facilities in Theoretical and Applied Mechanics include several workstations and a variety of engineering analysis software. Current research is directed toward investigation of non-destructive evaluation of flaws in plate and shell structures, dynamics of electrical transmission lines and communication towers; finite and boundary element analysis, and mechanics of piezo ceramics, shape memory alloys and smart structures.

**Water Resources Engineering Equipment and Facilities:** The Hydraulics Research and Testing Facility (HRTF) has an area of 780 sq. m and supports both physical and numerical modelling in hydraulics. The physical modelling laboratory houses a constant-head tank (500 l/s capacity), a 15 m variable slope flume, a 14 m hydraulic model flume, and a 34 m random wave flume. Floor space is available for the study of hydraulic structures and river models. The facility is also equipped with a range of modern instrumentation including acoustic Doppler velocimeters (3 component), hot-wire probes, servo-motor positioning systems, electronic discharge monitoring with inline volumetric tanks for calibration, and high-speed data acquisition equipment. All of the computers in the physical modelling laboratory are networked to the facility’s computer lab. A counter-rotating flume and cold room (to -30 C) are used to study hydraulics of frazil and anchor ice. A digital image acquisition and processing system complement the facility’s ice research equipment. The HRTF computer laboratory has a number of high-end Pentium based PCs for numerical modelling. Software is available for 2D finite-element modelling of rivers and lakes, sediment transport modelling, and 2D modelling of wind generated wave fields.

The Hydrologic Processes Laboratory (HPL) supports research dealing with the management and analysis of spatially distributed in situ and remotely sensed data, for solving complex, large-scale problems of hydrology. The facility has several PC machines linked to a main UNIX workstation. A wide variety of software is available within HPL, including ARC/INFO, Arcview and other GIS, as well as ENVI software for processing remotely sensed data. The emphasis of research carried out in the facility is in distributed hydrological modelling, operational hydrology, and environmental monitoring using remotely sensed data.

**M.Sc. in Civil Engineering**

**Admission**

For admission into the Master of Science program, applicants are required to hold a bachelor’s degree in Civil Engineering from a recognized university. Applicants with other engineering degrees or with honours degrees in related areas may also be accepted at the discretion of the department head and the dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. In certain cases acceptance may initially be limited to pre-Master’s study. Please contact the Department for details.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department of Civil Engineering at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

The Master of Science degree is attainable only through coursework and thesis. Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. M.Sc. students are required to spend at least one academic session in full-time resident graduate study. On recommendation of the department and the Faculty Graduate Committee, the residence requirement may be waived in special cases.

A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework is required with at least 12 credit hours at the 7000 level. The coursework program would normally include 6 credit hours of ancillary courses from other than the candidate’s discipline. These ancillary courses could include courses from the department or courses from another department, normally at the 4000 level. Depending upon the student’s background, the student’s advisor may require the student to take 3000 level or additional 4000 level (and in exceptional circumstances, 2000 level) courses in major or ancillary fields of study which would not count towards the minimum 18-credit hour requirement. The candidate is required to make an oral presentation on the completed M.Sc. thesis to the Examining Committee, and to pass an oral examination. The maximum time allowed for the completion of the Master’s degree is 5 years.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

**M.Eng. in Civil Engineering**

The Master of Engineering (M.Eng.) program provides an industrially oriented program for practicing engineers who wish to continue their studies on a broad base. The program also facilitates continuing education for credit.
**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department of Civil Engineering at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department of Civil Engineering at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

It is desirable that full-time students have one or two years of engineering experience. The minimum requirement for the award of the Master of Engineering degree is 30 credit hours. The degree can be obtained through two different options:

**Option 1**

Coursework Alone/Comprehensive Examination

The minimum requirement of 30 credit hours can be met by coursework alone with at least 18 credit hours at the 7000 level. The program should include 6 credit hours of ancillary coursework from other than the candidate's discipline. These ancillary courses could include courses from the department or courses from another department, normally at the 4000 level. Depending upon the student's background, the student's advisor may require the student to take 3000 level or additional 4000 level (and in exceptional circumstances, 2000 level) courses in his/her major or ancillary field of study which would not count towards the minimum 30-credit-hour requirement.

Students must pass a Comprehensive Examination (GRAD 7010).

**Option 2**

Coursework and Project and Report

The minimum requirement of 30 credit hours can be met by a combination of coursework and an engineering report, with at least 12 credit hours at the 7000 level. Of the 30 credit hours, 6 credit hours will be assigned to an approved project and report. The program should include 6 credit hours of ancillary coursework from other than the candidate's discipline.

These ancillary courses could include courses at the 4000 level from the Department of Civil Engineering or from another department, normally at the 4000 level. Depending upon the student's background, the student's advisor may require the student to take 3000 level or additional 4000 level (and in exceptional circumstances, 2000 level) courses in the major or ancillary field of study which would not count towards the minimum 30-credit-hour requirement.

The candidate is required to give an oral presentation on the project at about the time the report is submitted.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: Two years

**Ph.D. in Civil Engineering**

Admission

Admission to the Ph.D. program is normally from the Master's degree level, i.e., M.Eng. or M.Sc. Students making exceptional progress while enrolled in either the M.Eng. or M.Sc. program may be transferred to the Ph.D. program by the dean of the Faculty of Graduate Studies upon the recommendation of the department head based on recommendations from the student's advisor and an appointed Selection Committee. In such cases, the program credit-hour requirements shall be decided in conjunction with the transfer.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. The Ph.D. program consists of coursework, original research and thesis. Normally, 12 credit hours of coursework (all at the 700/7000 level) are required beyond the Master's degree or its equivalent. The minimum time requirement is two calendar years of full-time study and research, of which at least one academic year must be spent on campus. For research projects conducted off-campus, the student must be geographically proximate to the campus and visit it regularly.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: Four years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**CIVL 7010 Modern Railway Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 023.701) A course in aspects of the design, construction, and operation of modern railways, examining main lines, branch lines, and terminals.

**CIVL 7040 Analysis and Design of Freight Transport Systems Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 023.704) Overview of the structure and organization of Canada's freight transport system; measurement, analysis and forecasting of freight movements; transportation system performance; operating, service and cost characteristics of freight transport systems; design considerations for freight handling facilities; case studies in analysis and design of freight transport systems. Prerequisite: CIVL 4840 (or 023.484) or permission of the instructor for non-engineering students specializing in transport studies.

**CIVL 7050 Transportation Engineering in Developing Regions Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 023.705) Aspects of transportation in developing regions that differ significantly from those of conventional North American practice. Factors and assumptions in developing region context; analysis and design of surface transportation systems and components in developing regions; special aspects of professional practice; case studies from Third World and northern Canada.

**CIVL 7060 Analysis and Design of Passenger Transport Systems Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 023.706) Passenger travel forecasting principles and techniques; demand models; passenger transportation system performance; vehicle cycles; cost functions; congestion; evaluation; examination of case studies.

**CIVL 7090 Water Resources Systems Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 023.709) The application of operations research/systems analysis techniques to water resources and urban and environmental systems. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**CIVL 7100 Prestressed Concrete Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 023.710) A study of the analysis and design of prestressed concrete structures; pre-tensioning; post-tensioning; importance of material properties; modern design specifications.
CIVL 7140 Structural Masonry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.714) Masonry materials, properties and behaviour. Plain and reinforced masonry, axial load, flexure, combined loading. Design methods, building code developments, building design.

CIVL 7190 Solid Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.719) Cartesian Tensors, analysis of stress and strain, constitutive relations, formulation and solution of problems in 2-D and 3-D elasticity, Hankel integral transforms, plasticity; yield surface and criteria, flow rule, plastic potential, hardening, viscoelasticity; creep, relaxation, basic viscoelastic models, stress-strain relations, correspondence principle.

CIVL 7200 Topics in Environmental Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.720) Includes topics such as energy and the environment, solid waste management, and environmental problems in transport. Topics are studied through case histories of contemporary issues.

CIVL 7210 Solid Waste Composting and Disposal Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.721) Advanced engineering principles related to resource recovery and solid waste disposal. Biological conversion technologies and the disposal of solid wastes are discussed in detail.

CIVL 7260 Behaviour of Reinforced Concrete Members Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.726) Study of the actual behaviour and strength of reinforced concrete members; examination of recent significant publications, correlation to research with current design specifications and codes.

CIVL 7300 Use of Fibre-Reinforced Polymers (FRP) in Structural Design Cr.Hrs. 3
Fibre-reinforced polymers (FRP) constituents and properties; design of concrete structures internally reinforced with FRP; concrete members prestressed with FRP, externally bonded FRP laminates for strengthening and rehabilitation of structures; construction details and case studies of projects using FRP reinforcement.

CIVL 7340 Sustainability in Construction Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction and overview of sustainable construction and green buildings, green building assessment tools; the green building process; green building design, construction and commissioning; the economics of green buildings and future directions in sustainable construction and green buildings.

CIVL 7350 Topics in Advanced Structural Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.735) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in structural engineering; current problems; implications on current research.

CIVL 7360 Landslides and Slope Failures: Identification, Causes, and Control Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.736) Slope movement types and processes in soil and rock masses; recognition and identification: factors influencing stability; field investigation and instrumentation; strength properties and their measurement; stability analysis; assessment of hazard and risk analysis; stability in open pit mining; remedial measures including stabilization, protection, and warning.

CIVL 7370 Advanced Construction Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Strategic management of construction organizations; strategy systems and processes; health and safety management; human resources management; benchmarking; financing; budgeting; value management and financial performance; and quantitative decision-making for construction organizations.

CIVL 7400 Finite Element Method in Engineering Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.740) Review of flexibility and stiffness methods; concept of finite elements and energy formulations; various shape functions; solutions of planar and three-dimensional elasticity problems; beams, plates and shells; special problems, e.g., seepage, non-linear material.

CIVL 7430 Special Topics in Geotechnical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.743) A tutorial approach to the study of topics in soil, rock and ice engineering not covered in the formal coursework.

CIVL 7450 Soil Properties and Behaviour Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.745) Testing methods for strength, compressibility and hydraulic conductivity of engineering soils; traditional models for soil characterization; introduction to hypoelastic and elastic plastic modelling; extension of models to account for strain-rate, temperature, and unsaturation; influence of soil chemistry; relationship between laboratory results and computational needs.

CIVL 7460 Geotechnical Design with Geosynthetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.746) Properties and test methods of geosynthetics (i.e., geotextiles, geogrids, geomembranes, geonets and geocomposites); functions of geosynthetics (separation, reinforcement, filtration, drainage and containment); design of reinforced soil structures (retaining walls, slopes, embankments and unpaved roads); design of filtration and drainage works; design of lined waste containment facilities; case histories.

CIVL 7480 Soils Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.748) Analysis and design for construction in engineering soils: review of soil strength and compressibility, site characterization, stability and settlements of shallow foundations, deep foundations, earth retaining structures, slope design and remediation, earth dams. Emphasis will be placed on published records comparing predictions with field performance.

CIVL 7610 Special Topics in Theoretical and Applied Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.761) Lectures and seminar on selected advanced topics in the field of mechanics; current problems and research.

CIVL 7650 Selected Topics in Water-Resources Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.765) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in water-resources engineering.

CIVL 7660 River Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.766) Classification of rivers; regime of river channels; channel patterns, sediment transport; design of stable channels; engineering interference (diversions, dams, dredging); river training works; hydraulic-model studies of rivers.

CIVL 7680 Soil/Ground Improvement Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.768) Analysis and design of mechanical and chemical treatment techniques commonly applied to problem foundation soils for civil engineering structures. Mechanical modification; hydraulic modification; modification by admixtures; modification by reinforcement and confinement; in-situ evaluation of soil improvement and monitoring.

CIVL 7700 Water Resources Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.770) Principles and methodologies of planning water resources development projects. An evaluation of a major multi-purpose project from inter-disciplinary viewpoints, incorporating those of designers, planners, critics and political decision makers. Offered in alternate years.
CIVL 7710 Coastal Hydraulics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.771) Mechanics of wave motion; wave and water level predictions; types and design of coastal protection; littoral processes.

CIVL 7720 Groundwater and Solute Transport Modelling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.772) The physics and numerical solution of mathematical models of steady-state and transient groundwater flow and mass transport in the saturated and unsaturated zones; introduction to the finite difference and finite element methods; popular software; other modelling techniques, including random-walk particle methods; modelling groundwater contamination; non-linear problems; applications to regional groundwater flow and groundwater recharge, aquifer resource evaluations, contamination prediction.

CIVL 7730 Groundwater Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.773) The role of geology and hydrogeology in the siting, design of engineering structures; synthesis of groundwater mechanics in various geologic environments; case studies in construction dewatering, groundwater resource evaluation, subsidence, seepage in dams and foundations and slope stability; basic review of analytic solutions and numerical methods.

CIVL 7740 Special Topics in Hydrology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.774) Selected topics examining the statistical aspects of hydrology, Time series analysis; disaggregation processes; flood frequency analysis; analysis of extremes.

CIVL 7750 Advanced Civil Engineering Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.775) Optimization of Civil Engineering Systems. Use of linear and dynamic programming and network theory in all aspects of civil engineering. Introduction to the use of stochastic processes in operations research. Particular emphasis is given to water resources and environmental and transportation engineering.

CIVL 7760 Recent Developments in Bridge Engineering and Structural Health Monitoring Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction to Intelligent Sensing for Innovative Structures (ISIS); Introduction to Civionics and Structural Health Monitoring; Sensors and Data Acquisition Systems; Theoretical Evaluation of Bridge Decks; Theoretical Evaluation of Cantilever Slabs; Theoretical Evaluation of Girders; Theoretical Evaluation of Columns; Bridge Inspections and Maintenance; Conceptual Design and Aesthetic Design of Bridges.

CIVL 7770 Hydrological Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.777) Runoff generation and runoff modelling; scale effects in hydrology; ramifications of distributed and lumped approaches; computer models of watershed modelling; optimization schemes and minimization functions; special concerns dealing with digital elevation models.

CIVL 7780 Advanced Behaviour and Design of Steel Structures Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.778) Behaviour and design of welded thin-walled members; plate girders, composite construction, beam-columns, and connections. Special topics such as stability of metal structures and bracing requirements are also covered.

CIVL 7790 Pavement Evaluation and Performance Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.779) Pavement classification, pavement management, performance measures, condition surveys, sensor technology, material sampling, test methods on asphalt binders and unbound layers, non-destructive testing, sources of variability, pavement maintenance, rehabilitation, long-term performance.

CIVL 7800 Design of Light Industrial Steel Buildings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.780) Design criteria for metal building systems; behaviour and design of tapered and prismatic built-up columns and girders; design of gable frames; behaviour and design of cold-formed members; bracing requirements for metal buildings and design of connections.

CIVL 7820 Operational Hydrology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.782) Hydrographic analysis; relation between the physical processes and the hydrograph; estimation and prediction. Floods; statistical analysis; maximum probable floods. Water supply; estimates of dependable flow, simulation, synthetic flow series, statistical analysis.

CIVL 7840 Traffic Systems Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.784) Mathematical theories of traffic flow, introductory queueing theory with application to traffic performance at intersections; travel forecasting principles and techniques; the use of simulation in traffic engineering design.

CIVL 7850 Advanced Structural Dynamics Cr.Hrs. 3
Responses of single-degree-of-freedom and multi-degree-of-freedom systems, damped and undamped systems, linear and inelastic systems to dynamic excitations; free vibration, forced vibrations. Special emphasis on responses of civil structures to seismic and blast loadings.

CIVL 7870 Advanced Engineering Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.787) Analytical techniques used in engineering, including such topics as the application of complex variables, partial differential equations, generated Fourier series, integral transforms, and special functions, to advanced problems in civil engineering.

CIVL 7920 Theory of Water Treatment Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.792) Physical and chemical characteristics of water; water treatment processes including coagulation/flocculation, sedimentation, filtration, softening, adsorption, ion exchange, disinfection, and membrane processes.

CIVL 7930 Theory of Waste Treatment Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.793) Characteristics of waste-specific and generic determinations; unit operations and unit process for physical, chemical and biological treatment and transformation of particulate and dissolved contaminants. Biochemical transformations and degradation of hazardous pollutants; unit processes for enhanced nutrient removal and hazardous waste treatment. Full treatment trains for industrial and municipal waste treatment, including solids handling. Prerequisite: CIVL 3700 (or 023.370) and CIVL 3690 (or 023.369) or permission of instructor.

CIVL 7950 Environmental Engineering Laboratory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.795) Laboratory work in water and wastewater analysis and treatment processes related to water quality management. Prerequisites: CIVL 7930 (or 023.793) and CIVL 7920 (or 023.792).

CIVL 7960 Environmental Engineering Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.796) Design of unit operations. Planning, cost effectiveness analysis, and conceptual design of a whole wastewater treatment plant. Prerequisites: CIVL 7930 (or 023.793).

CIVL 7990 Special Topics in Transportation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 023.799) Lectures and seminars on selected topics in transportation not covered in the formal coursework.
CLASSICS

Head: (and Graduate Chair) Mark Joyal
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Classics Grad Program Info

The department provides programs of study leading to the degree of Master of Arts in several areas of classical studies that include Greek and Roman art and archaeology, Greek and Roman history and historiography, and Greek and Latin languages and literatures. The department attempts, within the range of expertise of its personnel, to tailor the M.A. program to the particular interests and needs of the individual student. In many instances the M.A. is planned as a preparation for admission to a Ph.D. program in another university. In the past students have had good success in proceeding to doctoral programs in leading North American and British universities.

Fields of Research

- Greek and Roman art history and archaeology, with particular strengths in Roman North Africa, Greek ceramics and Late Antique sculpture
- Greek literature, especially lyric and dramatic poetry, philosophical literature and Hellenistic poetry and prose
- Greek language: history and lexicology
- Latin literature, especially epic and dramatic poetry
- Greek and Roman historiography
- Greek and Roman economic history
- Greek thought and intellectual history

Research Facilities

The university library’s holdings are supplemented locally by those of the University of Winnipeg. Both institutions have collected classical monographs and periodicals for over a century. Together they maintain subscriptions to a respectable number of current periodicals representing all fields of classical studies. Through the library, students have electronic access to an ever-increasing list of materials such as the Patrologia Latina. The department holds licenses for the Thesaurus Linguae Graecae data-base and the Packard Humanities Institute’s data-bases for Latin literature and for documentary papyri and inscriptions.

The department holds an institutional membership in the American School of Classical Studies in Athens and the Canadian Institute in Greece. The American School makes course and field-work opportunities available to students and also gives them access to various research resources including its excellent library. Field archaeologists in the department occasionally offers credit courses and opportunities for field-experience at their overseas excavations or surveys in such places as Greece, Ukraine and North Africa.

M.A. in Classics

Admission

In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, demonstrated proficiency in ancient Greek and Latin and an honours B.A. or its equivalent in Greek, Latin or Classics is a prerequisite for admission to the M.A. Program.

Application Deadlines

The deadline for students to submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is March 1 prior to the intended start date. However, students who wish to be considered for financial assistance from the University of Manitoba must submit their application and supporting documentation no later than January 15 prior to the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Course work will normally include 12 credit hours at the 7000 level, but students may be required to complete further courses. Students are required to pass one Greek reading exam and one Latin reading exam on prescribed texts, normally at the end of the first year of their programs. A knowledge of French and/or German is not required but is desirable.

Language Reading Requirements: Latin and Greek

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years.

Ph.D. in Classics

There is no Ph.D. program in the Department of Classics.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS-GREEK

GRK 7100 Greek Literature 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course involving a selected Greek author or authors, or a set of related works.

GRK 7102 Greek Literature 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course involving a selected Greek author or authors, or a set of related works.

GRK 7110 Greek History Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will investigate aspects of Greek history, emphasizing different topics, sources, and theoretical approaches. Possible focuses for the course include a period of Greek history, or a particular region of the Greek world.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS-LATIN

LATN 7200 Latin Literature 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course involving a selected Latin author or authors, or a set of related works.

LATN 7202 Latin Literature 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
A reading course involving a selected Latin author or authors, or a set of related works.

LATN 7210 Roman History Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will investigate aspects of Roman history, emphasizing different topics, sources, and theoretical approaches. Possible focuses for the course include a period of Roman history, or a particular region or province of the Roman Empire.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS-CLASSICS

CLAS 7300 Topics in Greek Art and Archaeology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will investigate aspects of Greek art, archaeology, and material culture, emphasizing different topics, methods, genres, or theoretical approaches. Possible focuses for the course include vase painting and other...
ceramic artifacts, sculpture, architecture, the archaeology of particular regions, and archaeological approaches to the economy and other issues in social history.

**CLAS 7302** Topics in Roman Art and Archaeology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will investigate aspects of Roman art, archaeology, and material culture, emphasizing different topics, methods, genres, or theoretical approaches. Possible focuses for the course include sculpture, architecture, mosaics, wall painting, the archaeology of particular regions, and archaeological approaches to the economy and other issues in social history.

**CLAS 7310** Readings in Selected Topics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Intensive study of one or more authors in Greek or Latin literature or of a special topic in ancient history.

**CLAS 7320** Readings in Selected Topics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Intensive study of one or more authors in Greek or Latin literature or of a special topic in ancient history.

**COMMUNITY HEALTH SCIENCES**

**Head:** Stephen Moses

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Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/community_health_sciences/

**Community Health Sciences Program Info**

CHS offers broad, multidisciplinary, graduate training at the Diploma, Master and Doctoral levels in the concepts and methods of the population-based health sciences and their application in the practice of public health and preventive medicine. In addition to training in the core areas of epidemiology, biostatistics and the social sciences as applied to health (anthropology, economics, sociology and political science), students have an opportunity to obtain advanced training in internationally recognized research programs conducted by specialized units within the department such as the Manitoba Centre for Health Policy, the Centre on Aging, the Section of First Nations, Metis and Inuit Health and the Centre for Global Public Health. As a result graduate students have the opportunity to access both internationally regarded researchers and award winning teachers.

The Doctoral (Ph.D.) program is designed to produce individuals who will teach in the community health sciences, train other researchers, design and execute major research projects, and serve as senior advisors and consultants in the area of health care policy and planning.

In contrast, our two Master’s programs, the Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Master of Public Health (M.P.H.) degrees, are intended to satisfy the demand of local, regional, provincial and federal health departments for trained community health professionals. Both Master’s level programs provide core training in epidemiology, public health, health policy planning, and health administration. The M.Sc. program has a research focus requiring completion of a thesis while the M.P.H. program has a field-placement/practicum integrating applied public health concepts.

The Diploma in Population Health (Dip.P.H.) is a course-based program intended to provide senior clinicians in teaching hospitals and managers in provincial and regional health authorities with core knowledge and skills in the population health sciences which will allow them to become more effective consumers andutilizers of health research data.

Program graduates currently occupy faculty positions in medical, dental, nursing and medical rehabilitation schools in Canada, the United States and overseas. Others work in government at the provincial and federal levels as medical officers of health, and as directors of research and planning programs. Some graduates have returned to primarily clinical positions in a variety of health disciplines while others have become independent consultants in health services planning and evaluation.

**Fields of Research**

Researchers in the department are involved in a wide range of research activities in community health. Many have achieved national, and in some cases, international reputation in their fields. Particular areas of strength are health services research, health policy planning, northern and First Nations, Inuit and Metis health, global health, health economics, aging and
health, the epidemiology of infectious diseases and the epidemiology of chronic diseases.

Researchers are also actively working in areas such as health promotion, HIV/AIDS prevention, medical anthropology, health education and social determinants of health. In addition, several researchers in the department have active interests in Global Health with projects currently running in India and Kenya.

The department has researchers with high levels of expertise in both qualitative and quantitative research methodologies. The opportunity for graduate students to work with researchers in mixed methods research paradigms represents a major strength of the program.

Research Facilities
The ability to seamlessly interact with internationally regarded research groups within the department creates an extremely rich graduate research environment. Through the Manitoba Centre for Health Policy graduate students have potential access to administrative health databases which are unique in Canada. The Manitoba RDC facilitates access to confidential Statistics Canada microdata files.

The department maintains a graduate student computer resource centre supporting a broad range of statistical, graphical and information processing software. The department also maintains a suite of carrels that provide a dedicated study centre for its graduate students.

Ph.D. in Community Health Sciences

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who just meet the minimum requirements are not likely to be admitted. The Ph.D. program is open to individuals with research-based M.A. and M.Sc. degrees. A thesis advisor must be identified at the time of application.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Eighteen credit hours of coursework from 7000-level courses (six from required courses, twelve from electives), candidacy examination and thesis. (In addition, fifteen credit hours of prerequisite courses, or their equivalents, must have been completed before entering the program or in the first year).

Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: three years full-time, five years part-time

M.Sc. in Community Health Sciences

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who just meet the minimum requirements are not likely to be admitted. The M.Sc. program is open to individuals with four year degrees in the health sciences or allied health professions or with honours degrees in the biological or social sciences.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Twelve credit hours from 7000-level courses (twelve from required courses, three from methods and nine from electives) and thesis.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: two years full-time, four years part-time

M.P.H. in Community Health Sciences

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.P.H. program is open to individuals with four-year degrees in the health sciences or allied health professions or with honours degrees in the biological or social sciences, and a minimum of three years experience working in a field of health.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Students who just meet the minimum requirements are not likely to be admitted. The M.P.H. program consists of completion of core courses, elective courses and a supervised field placement component. Thirty credit-hours from 7000-level courses are required for completion of the degree: twelve credit hours from core courses and eighteen credit hours from elective courses. The field placement is a zero credit hour component.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: two years full-time, four years part-time

Diploma in Population Health

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Dip.P.H. program is open to individuals with four year degrees in the health sciences or professions or with honours degrees in the biological or social sciences.

The deadline for receipt of the departmental application form and supporting documents is November 30.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Eighteen credit hours of coursework from 7000-level courses (nine from required courses, nine from electives).

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: one year full-time

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
CHSC 7130 Methods in Health Services Research and Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.713) Examines the process of planning and conducting research and evaluation to assess health services with an emphasis on the methods by which a question may be translated into a testable hypothesis, and the specification of a research plan that will produce results of maximum internal and external validity.
CHSC 7200 Current Concepts in Global Health: Populations, Policies and Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.720) The course will focus on global patterns of mortality and morbidity, and the organization of health care services. Social, cultural, and economic issues will be related to health and health services.

CHSC 7210 Epidemiology of Women’s Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.721) This course will deal with problems and concerns particular to women's health. The topics will be approached from an epidemiological perspective but use will be made of materials from health economics, evaluation research, medical sociology and anthropology.

CHSC 7220 Health and Health Services of First Nations, Métis and Inuit Peoples Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.722) Seminar-based course critically examines First Nations, Métis and Inuit health status, health care services, historical assumptions about indigenous populations, and ‘pre-Canada’ world events influencing European colonization of this land with resultant marginalization of original indigenous Peoples.

CHSC 7270 Epidemiology of Chronic (Non-Cancer) Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.727) The objective is to study the natural history of chronic diseases including the distribution of diseases, risk and prognostic factors, rationale and strategies for prevention. The methodological issues concerning the investigation of severe disease are also discussed. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7290 Economic Evaluation of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.729) The objectives of this course are to enable students to understand economic evaluation methodologies (cost-effectiveness, cost-benefit, cost-utility analysis) as applied to health care and to familiarize them with the applied literature on economic evaluation of health care. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7300 Health Policy and Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.730) This course defines health policy and describes the planning and decision-making process. Case studies will be used to illustrate and critique the substance, process and outcome of policy papers that address contemporary policy issues. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7310 Epidemiology of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.731) This course will discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using large administrative data bases for research purposes. Substantive topics dealt with include: regional variations in provision and utilization of health care, short- and long-term outcomes studies, individual physician behaviour, and technology assessment. Policy implications are considered. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) or equivalent and permission of instructor.

CHSC 7320 Organization and Financing of the Canadian Health Care System Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.732) Students will study the historical development and current structure of the Canadian health care system and relate its development to changes in social and political factors. The course provides an economic perspective on current policy issues in the organization, financing, and delivery of health care in Canada.

CHSC 7330 Cultural Perspectives on Illness and Medical Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.733) The objective of this course is to make students aware of the ways in which disease, illness, and medical practice are socially and culturally mediated. The course will examine cultural influences on the experience and expression of illness and consider the medical practitioner’s role in the development and provision of culturally responsive health care. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7360 Clinical Trials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.736) The Randomized Clinical Trial is the only true experiment in clinical research. This course is intended to give students a detailed knowledge of the design and implementation of RCTs. Students will participate in a qualitative review of RCTs. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752), CHSC 7470 (or 093.747), CHSC 7480 (or 093.748) or equivalents.

CHSC 7362 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systematic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Pre-requisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820, and permission of instructor.

CHSC 7365 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systematic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Pre-requisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820, and permission of instructor.

CHSC 7380 Prevention and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.738) The course will cover frameworks used in formulating preventive strategies. Topics will include risk factor assessment, screening, health education, legislation, litigation, lifestyle and prevention. Actual case studies will be used. Prerequisite: CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7530 (or 093.753).

CHSC 7390 Health Promotion Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.739) An examination of theories, principles, practices and settings for health promotion. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7400 Directed Readings I: In Epidemiologic Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.740) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

CHSC 7410 Directed Readings: II - In Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.741) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

CHSC 7430 Seminars on Advanced Topics: II - In Methods of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.743) Seminars dealing with current research issues, emerging methodologies and analytical techniques will be offered for advanced students. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7450 Epidemiology of Communicable Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.745) Overview of epidemiological principles in communicable disease investigation and prevention and specific issues in controls of certain specific communicable diseases of public health importance in Canada will be introduced. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” on CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7460 Environmental and Occupational Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.746) The aim of the course is to acquaint the student with the role of the environment (general and specifically working) as the deter-
minant of health. The content of the course will be presented in the form of lectures, seminars, and field visits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7490 Empirical Perspectives on Social Organization and Health
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.749) This course will focus on a selected review of the epidemiological literature which has integrated social factors in the investigation of the distribution of health and illness in society. The course will review a selection of important empirical studies investigating the roles played by social, psychological and economic status factors in determining health and illness. Emphasis will be placed on identifying the central theoretical and methodological approaches to defining and measuring socioeconomic status in this literature. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7510 Current Topics in Community Health
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.751) Focus on current issues and topics in community health, particularly as they relate to Manitoba and to Canada. Emphasis will be placed on current literature and ongoing research to examine emerging policies and programs within health care and social development. Prerequisite: basic courses in Epidemiology and Statistics. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7470 (or 093.747) and CHSC 7320 (or 093.732).

CHSC 7520 Principles of Epidemiology I
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.752) This course will introduce the basic concepts and methods of epidemiology, including the definition and measurement of health status and health determinants in populations, assessing health risks and inferring causation, and issues in the design and analysis of population health studies.

CHSC 7530 Principles in Epidemiology II
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.753) This course follows the Principles of Epidemiology I and discusses the applications of epidemiologic principles in public health practice, including the investigations of epidemics, disease surveillance, clinical applications, evaluation of health programs, and the planning of preventive programs. Students will also receive instruction in microcomputer applications and use of EPI-INFO software for data entry, analysis and presentation. Corequisite: CHSC 7480. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and in CHSC 7470 (or 093.747).

CHSC 7540 Advanced Epidemiology
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.754) Advanced epidemiologic research methods focusing on selected epidemiological issues (bias, confounding, matching, etc.). Discussion will be directed to both epidemiological and statistical considerations to find the optimal solution to a research problem. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752), CHSC 7530 (or 093.753), CHSC 7280 (or 093.728).

CHSC 7550 Observational Epidemiology
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.755) Intermediate epidemiologic research methods focusing on case-control and cohort studies, with discussion on issues relating to planning and design, implementation, and data analysis. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7530 (or 093.753) and CHSC 7470 (or 093.747) and CHSC 7480 (or 093.748).

CHSC 7560 Epidemiology of Cancer
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.756) This course introduces the magnitudes, risk factors and prevention strategies of cancer. It focuses on current knowledge related to the etiology of cancer, medical interventions and potential for prevention. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7610 Advanced Topics in Community Health 1
Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

CHSC 7620 Advanced Topics in Community Health 2
Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

CHSC 7710 Social Aspects of Aging
Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine current social issues in aging. The course is organized around selected topics related to aging. Where possible, the Canadian experience will be compared to international trends and diversity will be highlighted. The first section is a review of the field of gerontology, ageism, demographic trends, theoretical perspectives and methods and the second section explores contemporary social issues. This course is a required course for the Graduate Specialization in Aging Certificate.

CHSC 7720 Health and Aging
Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine health and health care issues in aging. Where possible, the Canadian (or Manitoban) experience will be highlighted. Key topics in the health domain will be covered, such as frailty, mental health, and dementia. The provision of care for older adults will also be covered, focusing on both the formal care system, as well as informal care providers. This course is a requirement for the Graduate Specialization in Aging.

CHSC 7730 Topics in Health Services Research
Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will expose students to select health services research topics that are particularly relevant in Manitoba and Canada. Students are expected to actively engage in seminars led by health services researchers and decision-makers, and also provide informative presentations in their own area of research. Students will also gain knowledge about various communication and knowledge translation strategies.

CHSC 7740 Advanced Qualitative Methods
Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to provide students with fundamental aspects related to qualitative research methods and analysis. By the end of the course, students should have an understanding of the principles and practices involved in: the application of different social theories to qualitative methods; designing a qualitative research study; various ways of collecting qualitative data and analyzing written texts; ways of integrating qualitative methods in a mixed methods design; developing different products for knowledge exchange activities; and ‘hands-on’ experience in doing qualitative analysis using qualitative software.

CHSC 7780 Biostatistics for the Health and Human Sciences
Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to statistical ideas and techniques for health sciences and human research. Describing data, patterns in data, the Normal distribution. Principles of estimation and principles of hypothesis testing. Principles and practice of the major statistical tests (t tests, analysis of variance, Chi squared tests, correlation and regression). Nonparametric statistical techniques. The use of statistical software to carry out statistical analyses. Analytic decision strategies.

CHSC 7820 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences
Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will cover techniques of research design and analysis for community health researchers. Topics include: principles of experimental design, study size determination, statistical software as an analytical tool, techniques for the analysis of continuous outcomes, analysis of variance for multi-way, factorial and split-unit experiments, and multiple regression and general linear models. Introduction to more advanced statistical methods including logistic regression and survival models. Prerequisite: Undergraduate course in statistics.
CHSC 7830 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover techniques for the analysis of complex data sets involving continuous, categorical and time-related outcome variables. Principles of statistical modeling. The behaviour of non-continuous variables. Categorical outcome variables and logistic regression. Poisson outcome variables and Poisson regression. Time-dependent outcomes, survival analysis and proportional hazards regression. Prerequisite: CHSC 7820 with a grade of B+ or better.

CHSC 7860 Methods and Concepts for Community Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide both a practical and theoretical introduction to qualitative, quantitative, and multi-method approaches used in health research. The emphasis in the course will be on applied research, consistent with the characteristics of the Department of Community Health Sciences as a whole.

CHSC 7870 Health Survey Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Students critically examine the use of health survey methodology within epidemiology. They also learn to apply survey methodology, as a means to gain a strong appreciation of the reflective, theoretical and analytical thinking required to successfully design and implement epidemiological health surveys. Prerequisites: CHSC 7820 and CHSC 7520.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

Head: John Bate
Campus Address/General Office: E2-445 EITC
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Fax: (204) 474 7609
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Website: www.cs.umanitoba.ca

Academic Staff: Please refer to website for Faculty information: http://www.cs.umanitoba.ca/

Computer Science Grad Program Info
The department offers Master’s and Ph.D. programs at the graduate level, which cover many areas of computer science. The department also participates in the Master’s of Mathematical, Computational and Statistical Sciences program offered through the Institute of Industrial Mathematical Sciences. Graduates find employment in industry and academia.

Fields of Research
The department has people working in the areas of robotics, computer vision, intelligent agents, multi-agent systems, multimedia and hypermedia, bioinformatics, biomedical and health informatics, self-organizing systems, medical information systems, software engineering and integration, human-computer interaction, networks, parallel and distributed systems, databases, data mining, networks, multiplayer online games, data structures, algorithms, combinatorics and combinatorial designs, graph theory, artificial intelligence, computer graphics and curve design, computer-aided geometric design, computational finance, grid computing, wireless sensor networks, and pervasive computing. More information about specific individuals and their current research work can be found on the department’s web site.

Research Facilities
Each graduate student will have a personal study space in an appropriate departmental research laboratory, and access to laser printers, mail, photocopying, a fax machine, and a graduate student lounge.

Computing facilities for research include a large variety of desktop computers as well as access to large clusters within the department, at the University of Manitoba, and across Western Canada via the WestGrid II network.

M.Sc. in Computer Science

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students may be admitted to the Master’s program if they hold an Honours Bachelor’s degree in Computer Science and if they present a suitable selection of courses. Admission is not guaranteed and each application will be individually considered by the department’s Graduate Studies Committee.

Students can also be admitted to the Master’s program upon successful completion of their pre-Master’s program.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Computer Science allows students to begin their program in September or January. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Department of Computer Science no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. All other students should have their applications with complete supporting documentation.
received by the Department of Computer Science no later than eight (8) months before the intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete 12 credit hours of coursework and a thesis. All credit hours must be at the 7000 level and must include the 0-credit-hour Research Methodologies course. See the departmental Graduate Supplementary Regulations (available on the department’s web site). Students must consult with their departmental advisor prior to deciding on courses. The courses listed below will not all be offered in any one particular year.

Second language reading requirement: none

**Ph.D. in Computer Science**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A candidate must normally complete an M.Sc. degree before entering the Ph.D. program. Individual qualifications other than this will be considered.

**Application Deadlines**

The Department of Computer Science allows students to begin their program in September or January. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. All other students should have their applications with complete supporting documentation received by the Faculty of Graduate Studies no later than eight (8) months before the intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework and a thesis. All credit hours must be at the 7000 level. See the departmental Graduate Supplementary Regulations (available on the department’s web site). Students must consult with their departmental advisor prior to deciding on courses. The courses listed below will not all be offered in any one particular year.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: four years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**COMP 7210** Research Methodologies Cr.Hrs. 3

This course explores the research process in general and the resources for research in computer science. Traditional research approaches and use of emerging technology will be discussed. Attendance at department seminars and classes is required.

**COMP 7570** Advanced Topics in Computer Science 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 074.757) Topics of current research interest in areas of computer science, available on an occasional basis, subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

**COMP 7600** Graduate Workterm I Cr.Hrs. 3

Work assignment in business, industry, or government for students registered in the Computer Science Graduate Cooperative Option. Requires submission of a written report covering the work completed during the four-month professional assignment. Graded Pass/Fail.

**COMP 7720** Advanced Topics in Algorithms Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 074.772) Topics of current research interest in advanced algorithms. Possible topics include string matching, data compression, computational geometry, probabilistic algorithms; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisites: COMP 3170 (or 074.317) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

**COMP 7750** Advanced Topics in Computation Theory Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 074.775) Topics of current research interest in computation and complexity theory. Possible topics include decidability and complexity theoretic issues in parallel computation, cryptography, graph theory, or number theory, subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

**COMP 7770** Coding Theory Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 074.777) Algebraic background of coding theory. Theory of linear codes. Hamming, Golay, Reed-Miller, Macdonald, and Hadamard codes. Structure of finite fields. Application to cyclic and Bose Chaudhuri codes. Decoding algorithms and error-correcting bounds. Specialized topics. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor. COMP 7780 Queueing Theory and Performance Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3 (Formerly 074.778) Theory and application of queuing systems applied to problems of computer systems performance. Investigation of deterministic and stochastic models of single and multiple queuing systems using analytical, numerical, and simulation techniques. Performance evaluation methods for computer systems and communications networks. Prerequisites: STAT 1000 (or 005.100) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

**COMP 7780** Queueing Theory and Performance Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 074.778) Theory and application of queuing systems applied to problems of computer systems performance. Investigation of deterministic and stochastic models of single and multiple queuing systems using analytical, numerical, and simulation techniques. Performance evaluation methods for computer systems and communications networks. Prerequisites: STAT 1000 (or 005.100) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

**COMP 7800** Graduate Workterm II Cr.Hrs. 0

Work assignment in business, industry, or government for students registered in the Computer Science Graduate Cooperative Option. Requires submission of a written report covering the work completed during the four-month professional assignment. Graded Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: COMP 7600.

**COMP 7810** Computer Networks Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 074.781) A selection of current research topics from such areas as network modeling and analysis, packet switching, circuit switching, non-switched nets, frame relay, cell relay, ATM, integrated voice/video/data networks, B-ISDN, and emerging technologies. Prerequisites: STAT 1000 (or 005.100) and COMP 4300 (or 074.430) or equivalents or written consent of instructor.

**COMP 7820** Advanced Topics in Computer Architecture Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 074.782) Topics of current research interest from such areas as computer design and architecture, distributed systems, multiprocessor and parallel systems, computer networks, specialized architectures, and VLSI subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisites: written consent of instructor.
COMP 7850 Advanced Topics in Parallel Computing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.785) This course introduces advanced research topics in parallel architectures, parallel programming, parallelizing compilers, runtime systems, and parallel I/O. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7860 Advanced Topics in Computer Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.786) Topics of current research interest in database and operating systems. Possible topics include: operating systems, parallel systems, real-time systems, networks, and database systems; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7870 Advanced Topics in Languages and Software Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.787) Topics of current research interest in the areas of programming languages or software engineering. Possible topics include program language design and implementation, visual programming languages, formal specification techniques, and software verification and validation; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7900 Graduate Workterm III Cr.Hrs. 0
Work assignment in business, industry, or government for students registered in the Computer Science Graduate Cooperative Option. Requires submission of a written report covering the work completed during the four-month professional assignment. Graded Pass/ Fail. Prerequisite: COMP 7800.

COMP 7910 Advanced Graphics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.791) This course will focus on two major advanced topics in computer graphics: the principles and properties of lighting models such as Phong shading, ray tracing and radiosity; and a selection of visualization and modelling techniques. Prerequisites: COMP 4490 (or 074.449) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

COMP 7920 Advanced Topics in Graphics and Human Interfaces Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.792) Topics of current research interest in advanced graphics and human interfaces, chosen from such areas as intelligent user interfaces, user modelling, user interface design, visualization, computer animation, advanced multimedia, and computer-based training; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

COMP 7950 Advanced Topics in Artificial Intelligence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.795) Topics of current research interest in artificial intelligence chosen from such areas as: expert systems, knowledge representation, intelligent systems, planning systems, multi-agent systems, symbolic logic, knowledge engineering, and automated reasoning; subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisites: COMP 3190 (or 074.319) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

COMP 7960 Image Processing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.796) A detailed study of the methods used for image processing including: image quantization, transformations, enhancement, and analysis. Prerequisites: COMP 4490 (or 074.449) or equivalent or written consent of instructor.

COMP 7980 Advanced Topics in Scientific and Numerical Computing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 074.798) Topics of current research interest in scientific and numerical computing chosen from areas such as geometric modelling, special splines, problems related to medical imaging, or other topics subject to the interests and availability of faculty. Prerequisites: COMP 7910 (or 074.791) or COMP 7920 (or 074.792) or written consent of instructor.

CURRICULUM, TEACHING AND LEARNING

For information about graduate programs in the following units: Université de Saint-Boniface, Education (Doctoral), or Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology please follow the links above.

Head: (and Graduate Chair) F. Morin
Campus Address/General Office: 203 Education Building
Telephone: (204) 474 7886
Fax: (204) 474 7550
Email Address: edgradpr@umanitoba.ca

Website: http://umanitoba.ca/education

Academic Staff: Please see our website for academic staff listing:
www.umanitoba.ca/education

Curriculum, Teaching and Learning Program Info

The Department of Curriculum, Teaching and Learning offers the Master of Education Program with specializations in language and literacy; second language education; and studies in curriculum, teaching and learning (an area that includes art, drama and music; curriculum studies; early years curriculum; educational technology; language and literacy curriculum; mathematics education; physical education/health; science education; social studies education; second language education; and technology education).

Fields of Research

Department members provide leadership in a variety of areas including curriculum development, curriculum reform and curriculum theorizing; teacher inquiry, professional development and teacher practice; teaching and learning within and across individual curriculum areas and streams (Early, Middle and Senior Years); language and literacy development; and second language education.

M.Ed. in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the Department of Curriculum, Teaching and Learning has the following admission application deadline dates and admission requirements:

For sessions starting  Canadian applicants  International applicants including US
January  October 1  none
May  None  none
July  February 1  none
September  May 1  January 15

Applicants must possess:
  • For specializations: Language & Literacy and Studies in Curriculum Teaching and Learning, a four-year Bachelor of Education degree, or a two-year After Degree Bachelor of Education, or a three-year undergraduate degree which includes teacher training, plus a Post Baccalaureate Diploma in Education (PBDE) with 24-30 credit hours which includes at least 18 credit hours at the 5000 level or if taken outside of Education, 24-30 credit hours of upper level coursework which includes at least 12 credit hours but preferably 18 credit hours at the 4000 level. The total number of credit hours completed including the degree should be 120 credit hours, or an equivalent degree from an academic institution recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies; For Second Language Education specialization, an
acceptable four-year equivalent undergraduate degree from an academic institution recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, or a three-year undergraduate degree, plus a PBDE with 24-30 credit hours which includes at least 18 credit hours at the 5000 level or if taken outside of Education, 24-30 credit hours of upper level coursework which includes at least 12 credit hours but preferably 18 credit hours at the 4000 level. The total number of credit hours completed including the degree should be 120 credit hours, or an equivalent degree from an academic institution recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

- a grade point average of 3.0 or better in the last 60 credit hours of university coursework;
- normally, two years of relevant work experience; and
- appropriate academic and/or professional background for the program area and concentration. Consult with Department Head for further information.

For individuals who graduate from the Certificate in Adult and Continuing Education (CACE), University of Manitoba complete the following courses:

EDUA 1560 Adult Learning and Development (3)
EDUA 1570 Foundations of Adult Education (3)
EDUA 1580 Program Planning in Adult Education (3)
EDUA 1590 Facilitating Adult Education (3)

and an additional 100 hours of elective credit through courses, seminars, and workshops. The Faculty of Graduate Studies recognizes a complete CACE program as 15 credit hours towards the admission requirements for the M.Ed.; that is, giving 12 credit hours for the four core courses completed with a grade of ‘B’ or better and 3 credit hours (non-assessable) for the 100 hours of elective study.

Individuals with a three year undergraduate degree and the four CACE courses listed above must complete an additional 12 credit hours of senior level courses (i.e., 5000 level (Post-Baccalaureate Diploma in Education (PBDE) courses, 1000 or 2000 level B.Ed. courses, or courses at the 3000 level or above in other faculties) to have the 24 credit hours that are the minimal requirements for satisfying the "honours degree or equivalent" admission requirement. Those with the completed CACE would require an additional 9 credit hours of senior level courses.

Applicants should note that admission to the M.Ed. program is competitive. A number of factors are taken into account in arriving at an admission decision: (1) the capacity of the department to provide the program of study requested by the applicant; (2) the applicant’s previous academic background and achievement; (3) the referees’ assessment of the applicant; (4) the capacity of the department to provide the applicant with an advisor in the program area; and (5) the applicant’s Statement in Support of their application, including relevant professional experience.

**Transfer of Credit**

The granting of advanced credit is subject to the regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and subject to approval of the advisor and department head.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Ed. in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning has a thesis-based route and a course-based route with an oral defense. The M.Ed. comprehensive route at the University of Manitoba is typically a terminal degree. That is, it is insufficient, in number and of itself, as evidence of research capacity for admission into the Ph.D. program in Education at the University of Manitoba.

The following program requirements apply to all specializations in the Department of Curriculum, Teaching and Learning. Specific specialization requirements are listed under each specialization below.

M.Ed. programs have a maximum completion time of six years from the date of first registration. Not all courses are offered every year. The graduate course offering schedule is posted on the Faculty’s website: http://www.wapps.cc.umanitoba.ca/faculties/education/grad/rotation. Although we offer many courses yearly, most of our courses are offered in the evening and those wishing to study full-time should consult with the Department Head.

**Second Language Reading Requirement:** None

**Expected Time to Graduate:** full-time: 2 to 3 years; part-time: 4 to 5 years

**Program by Coursework and Thesis**

- A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework. At least 12 credit hours must be at the 7000 level or equivalent. The remaining 6 credit hours may be at the 5000 level or above, in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.
- Students must take 3 credit hours of research methodology at the 7000 level in Education or 3000 level or above in other faculties.
- Upon entry into the program, a student will be assigned a program advisor who is not necessarily the thesis advisor. Students who have chosen to follow the thesis-based route should contact the head of department to identify a faculty member with expertise in the proposed specialization and who is available to supervise their thesis.

**Program by Coursework and Comprehensive Option (either Examination or Project) (Course-based)**

- A minimum of 30 credit hours of coursework. At least 18 credit hours must be at the 7000 level, which may include EDUB 7540, or equivalent. The remaining 12 credit hours may be at the 5000 level or above in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.
- All coursework plus comprehensive option programs require a culminating activity and an oral defense. This culminating requirement may be met through taking a comprehensive examination or carrying out a research project. The research project may take a variety of forms including a research review, a small-scale study, or a curriculum/instruction application project. In some cases, the research project may include the student taking EDUB 7540 Final Seminar in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning to facilitate the development of the project. Students should contact and discuss with their advisors the specific requirements of both the examination and the research project activities.

**Studies in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning Specialization**

The Master of Education in Studies in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning includes a range of potential concentrations: art, drama, music; curriculum studies; early years curriculum; educational technology; language and literacy curriculum; mathematics education; physical education/health; science education; social studies education; second language education; and technology education. In consultation with their faculty advisors, students will be encouraged to create a program of study that addresses their own interests in a particular curricular field and which enhances the students’ understanding of curriculum and its intents and effects. The aim of the program is to develop individuals who are informed, critical, and reflective about curriculum theory and practice in their particular area of concentration. In order to support this aim, courses are designed to provide
graduate students with the requisite skills to conduct and to understand research in a variety of formats and paradigms.

Admission and Program requirements are those listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- Required courses: EDUA 5800, EDUB 7550
- Thesis-based students select 3 credit hours from: EDUB 7560, EDUB 7420.

Course-based students are required to take both courses.

**Language and Literacy Specialization**

Language and Literacy is a broad field encompassing a number of major sub-fields from pre-school to post-secondary levels. The sub-fields include developmental reading, clinical reading, composition studies, rhetoric, oral language development, children’s and adolescent literature, response to literature, the language arts associated with listening, representing, viewing, spelling, and handwriting instruction, along with instruction in comprehension. The purpose of the program is to strengthen practitioners’ theoretical understanding of one or more of these sub-fields, and to develop skills that will enable them to conduct independent research into language and literacy practices in their chosen area of concentration. Students in the program can anticipate experiences that range from general courses in curriculum development and implementation to specialized courses specific to their own needs and interests.

Admission and Program requirements are listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- Required courses: EDUB 7530 and EDUA 5800
- Thesis-based students will select 3 credit hours and course-based students will select 6 credit hours from: EDUB 7070, EDUB 7100, EDUB 7180
- In addition, thesis-based students will select 6 credit hours and course-based students will select 18 credit hours from: EDUB 7060, EDUB 7070, EDUB 7090, EDUB 7100, EDUB 7110, EDUB 7120, EDUB 7150, EDUB 7180, EDUB 7190, EDUB 7290, EDUB 7416, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7550, EDUB 7560. Course-based students may also select from: EDUB 7330, EDUB 7540.

**Second Language Education Specialization**

The purpose of the Master's in Second Language Education (SLE) Program is to further the knowledge of experienced ESL teachers. Courses are designed to enable teachers to reflect on their teaching practices in light of influential and relevant research in second language acquisition/learning, curriculum theory and development, and SLE pedagogy. Students accepted into the program will be introduced to the research methodologies employed in educational research and in SLE, and will have the opportunity to develop expertise in one or more research methodologies.

Admission and Program requirements are those listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

Required courses: EDUB 7210, EDUB 7220, EDUB 7580, EDUA 5800.

In addition, thesis-based students will select 3 credit hours at the 7000 level from e.g., EDUB 7212, EDUB 7416, EDUB 7550, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7270, EDUB 7280; EDUB 7420, and course-based students will select 18 credit hours with a minimum of 9 credit hours at the 7000 level from e.g.: EDUB 5510, EDUB 5520, EDUB 5530, EDUB 5540, EDUB 5580, EDUB 7070, EDUB 7180, EDUB 7212, EDUB 7330, EDUB 7416, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7540, EDUB 7550, EDUB 7560, EDUB 7270/7280, EDUB 7420, or courses from the Faculties of Education or Arts of the University of Manitoba or other universities, in particular those within the Western Deans Agreement, and approved by the program advisor and the department head.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Curriculum, Teaching and Learning-Research and Evaluation**

**EDUA 7010** Educational Administration as a Field of Study and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.701) An overview of educational administration, focusing on a review of some of the main intellectual traditions in the study of educational administration and on an analysis of some of the forces which shape administrative practice. Not to be held with EDUA 7011 (or 129.701) or the former 116.731.

**EDUA 7020** Politics of Education Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.702) A review of the political features of educational organizations, with emphasis on value systems, community power structures, local government, and political change. Not to be held with EDUA 7021 (or 129.702) or the former 116.702.

**EDUA 7030** Educational Finance Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.703) Study of economic and financial aspects of education, with emphasis on costs and analysis of expenditures; sources and types of revenue; productivity and efficiency, planning and budgeting. Not to be held with EDUA 7031 (or 129.703) or the former 116.703.

**EDUA 7040** Legal Aspects of Education Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.704) Studies of legal issues in education. Not to be held with EDUA 7041 (or 129.704) or the former 116.704.

**EDUA 7050** Theoretical Perspectives on Educational Administration Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.705) A study of the main currents of organization theory and administrative thought and their implications for the study and administration of educational organizations. Not to be held with EDUA 7051 (or 129.705) or the former 116.705.

**EDUA 7060** Organizational Planning and Development in Education Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.706) A review of approaches to planning and development in education. Major emphasis is placed on the systematic development of educational organizations. Not to be held with EDUA 7061 (or 129.706) or the former 116.709.

**EDUA 7070** The Analysis of Educational Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.707) The application of methods of organizational analysis to educational institutions. Not to be held with EDUA 7071 (or 129.707) or the former 116.710.

**EDUA 7090** Seminar in Administrative Problems in Education Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.709) Application of theoretical concepts in field situations. Not to be held with EDUA 7091 (or 129.709) or the former 116.706.

**EDUA 7100** Topics in Educational Administration (Readings) 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.710) A readings course in topics of significance to educational administration.

**EDUA 7105** Topics in Educational Administration (Field) 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.711) A projects and field study course in topics of significance to educational administration.

**EDUA 7200** Philosophy of Education Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 129.720) A study of the philosophic foundations of education. Emphasis will be given to various schools of philosophic inquiry as they
relate to education and to contemporary philosophy of education issues. Not to be held with EDUA 7200 (or 129.720) and the former 116.735.

EDUA 7210 Educational Sociology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.721) An examination of the relationship between education and society, with particular attention to ethnicity, family, and socio-economic status and to the role of the school in the socialization process in the Canadian context. Not to be held with EDUA 7211 (or 129.721) or the former 116.736.

EDUA 7230 Social Criticism in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.723) A critical examination of education, giving special attention to various perspectives which challenge conventional interpretation of education and schooling. Not to be held with EDUA 7230 (or 129.723) and the former 116.738.

EDUA 7240 Values in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.724) Examines the place of values in education. It explores the notion of values, its pervasiveness in education, the approaches to values in education, and the trends and issues related to values in education. Not to be held with EDUA 7241 (or 129.724) or the former 116.732.

EDUA 7250 Comparative Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.725) An analysis of educational systems and problems in selected environments in terms of social, political, economic, cultural and other contexts. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7250 (or 129.725) and the former 116.714.

EDUA 7270 Seminar in Cross-Cultural Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.727) A critical analysis of the social theories and research which form the basis of cross-cultural education. Not to be held with EDUA 7271 (or 129.727) or the former 116.724.

EDUA 7280 Seminar in Cross-Cultural Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.728) A critical analysis of the approaches and research in cross-cultural education. Not to be held with EDUA 7281 (or 129.728) or the former 116.725.

EDUA 7300 History of Canadian Education from 1867 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.730) A study of the historical development of education in Canada from 1867 to the present. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7300 (or 129.730) and the former 116.723.

EDUA 7330 Topics in Educational Foundations (Readings) 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.733) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational foundations.

EDUA 7340 Seminar in Educational Thought Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.734) Intensive studies of the works of selected educational theorists. Not to be held with EDUA 7340 (or 129.734) and the former 116.719.

EDUA 7402 Development of Adult Education and Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey structures, theory, philosophies, and curricula of educational systems for adults, as affected by cultural, political, religious, theological and institutional contexts both national and internationally. Not to be held with the former EDUA 7400 (129.740) or the former EDUA 5400 (129.540).

EDUA 7404 Lifelong Learning in Educational Settings Cr.Hrs. 3
Explores recent issues, research, and theories about learning across the lifespan, with emphasis on adulthood, as learning is affected by cultural, political, and interpersonal contexts.

EDUA 7406 Topics in Adult and Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides an opportunity for students to investigate methodologically, in depth, significant trends and topics from both the scholarly literature of adult and post-secondary education and internet resources.

EDUA 7408 Seminar in Adult and Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course entails an examination of topical issues in adult education and post-secondary education with particular focus on scholarly developments in Canada and Manitoba, based on student interests and thesis or comprehensive examination foci, with learning process instructor facilitated.

EDUA 7412 Governance of Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines the history of the governance of post-secondary institutions, the roles of stakeholders in governance, and factors influencing governance in post-secondary institutions today.

EDUA 7414 Seminar in the Administration of Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
This course has as its focus the application of theoretical concepts of field situations. It will explore administrative skills and their application to selected issues of post-secondary education.

EDUA 7420 Program Planning in Adult Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.742) Introduction to factors affecting the planning of programs for adults. Examination of various planning models in relation to principles of adult education. A consideration of theory with major emphasis on directions for planning a program for adults. Local examples will be used. Not to be held with EDUA 7420 (or 129.742) and the former 116.733.

EDUA 7510 Seminar in Current Issues in Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.751) Focus on research, theoretical and professional developments; critical contemporary issues; and specific social problems in counselling. Not to be held with EDUA 7511 (or 129.751) or the former 043.703.

EDUA 7520 Practicum Seminar in Counselling Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.752) Supervised experience in both individual and group counselling. Attention is given to analysis of case studies using audio- and video-tapes. A minimum of 180 hours of counselling experience in placement situations is required. This course is graded pass/fail. Not to be held with EDUA 7521 (129.752) or the former 043.704. Prerequisite: EDUA 5480 or EDUA 5481 (129.548) (P) and permission of the instructor. Pre- or Corequisite: EDUA 7550 or EDUA 7551 or the former 129.755 (C+)

EDUA 7530 Group Counselling: Theory and Practice Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.753) Study of theories, rationale, objectives, and research. Acquisition of an experiential understanding of group work through participation in class activities. Development of leadership skills in group counselling by conducting counsellings groups under supervision. Not to be held with EDUA 7531 (or 129.753) or the former 043.718. Prerequisite: EDUA 5540 or EDUA 5541 (or 129.554) or 043.512 and EDUA 5480 or EDUA 5481 (or 129.548) (P).

EDUA 7540 Programs in Career Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.754) A practical course designed for helpers wishing a wider knowledge of career development programs. Participants will investigate
and evaluate a wide variety of career counselling techniques and programs and will develop specific, innovative programs to meet the needs of their future counsellors. Not to be held with EDUA 7541 (or 129.754) or the former 043.719.

EDUA 7550 Theories of Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.755) The objectives of counselling, assessment of counselling outcomes, theories of personality and counselling. Not to be held with EDUA 7551 (or 129.755) or the former 043.701 or 129.750.

EDUA 7560 Cross-Cultural and Diversity Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the influences of multiculturalism and diversity on counselling as a professional activity, addressing counsellor self awareness, identity, beliefs and skills. Prerequisites: EDUA 550 and EDUA 5480. Not to be held with EDUA 7740 titled Cross-Cultural Counselling or EDUA 7561.

EDUA 7600 Seminar in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.760) A seminar for the discussion of topics related to disability issues. Opportunity will be provided for students to examine issues related to their particular professional and scholarly needs. Not to be held with EDUA 7601 (or 129.760) or the former 043.705. Pre- or corequisite: 18 credit hours in Special Education at 5000 level or equivalent (C+).

EDUA 7610 Behavioural Issues in Educational Settings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.761) A study designed to give teachers and school counsellors the necessary theoretical background as well as the practical tools to implement programs for children in conflict. Not to be held with EDUA 7611 (or 129.761) or the former 043.707. Pre- or corequisite: EDUA 5600 or EDUA 5601 (or 129.560 or 043.518) or EDUA 5680 or EDUA 5681 (or 129.568 or 043.542) (C+).

EDUA 7630 Advanced Assessment and Instruction in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.763) An advanced study of diagnostic/prescriptive techniques used to ameliorate learning and behavioural problems in special education. Emphasis is on the development and analysis of related instructional delivery systems. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7630 (or 129.763) and the former 043.722. Pre- or corequisite: EDUA 5630 or EDUA 5631 (or 129.563) (C+).

EDUA 7650 Field Experience in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.765) A minimum of 200 hours of supervised placement in an inclusive special education setting. Scheduled seminars facilitate directed study and discussion. This course is graded pass/fail. Prerequisite: 18 credit hours at the 5000-level in Inclusive Special Education or its equivalent (C+). Not to be held with EDUA 7651 (or 129.765) or the former 129.764 or 043.706.

EDUA 7710 Development in Learning Environments Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.771) Explores recent advances in developmental psychology as they apply to learning in classrooms and other education-related settings. Emphasis will be given to cognitive change, but motivation and social skill development will also be considered as they relate to cognitive development. Not to be held with EDUA 7710 (or 129.771) and the former 043.724 or 043.708.

EDUA 7712 Working with Family, School and Community Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Examining the effective development and implementation of support teams in school settings to establish collaborative and respectful partnerships between families, schools, and specialists. Not to be held with EDUA 7740 titled Working with Family, School, & Community Systems.

EDUA 7740 Topics in Educational Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.774) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational psychology.

EDUA 7750 Topics in Educational Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.775) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational psychology.

EDUA 7760 Interview Techniques with Children and Adolescents Cr.Hrs. 3
Focuses on the principles/processes of interviewing and counselling children, adolescents, parents, and school personnel by integrating theory and practice. Pre or Co-requisites can be one of the following: EDUA 7550, PSYC 7030, PSYC 7070, PSYC 7022, PSYC 7080, SWRK 6050, SWRK 7290, SWRK 7310.

EDUA 7800 Methods of Educational Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.780) A study of design and data collection techniques for educational research in field settings. Topics covered include quasi-experimentation, survey and observational techniques, simulation, content analysis, and sociometry. Not to be held with EDUA 7801 (or 129.780) or the former 043.709. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) or one of the former courses 129.680, 043.610 or consent of instructor.

EDUA 7810 Evaluating Educational Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.781) An introduction to current approaches to evaluating educational programs. A review of various evaluation methods/approaches, along with consideration of specific design, ethical, consulting and political issues will be the main focus of this course. Specific skills to be developed are the implementation of educational evaluations, data collection and analysis, and final report writing. Not to be held with EDUA 7810 (or 129.781) and the former 043.726.

EDUA 7840 Qualitative Research Methods in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.784) An introduction to qualitative research methods. While the theoretical underpinnings of qualitative research will be discussed, emphasis is placed on learning to conduct a study including design, collecting and analyzing data, and research ethics. Not to be held with EDUA 7841. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) or 043.503 or equivalent (C+) and permission of the instructor.

EDUA 7850 Design and Analysis of Educational Research (Quantitative) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.785) A study of the use of quantitative methods of analyzing educational research data. Descriptive and inferential procedures commonly used in educational research will be discussed and students will learn to use statistical packages. The course will also address when it is appropriate to employ quantitative designs and present designs and their associated analyses. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+). Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7850 (or 129.785) and the former 129.681 or the former 43.535 or 43.611.

EDUA 7860 Advanced Topics in Educational Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.786) An advanced study of special topics in educational research with an in-depth study of specific topics which will change from year to year. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+) and permission of the instructor. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7860 (or 129.786) and the former courses 129.783 or 043.711.

EDUA 7870 Measurement and Evaluation in Schools Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.787) An advanced study of the principles of measurement and evaluation and their application to teaching and learning in schools. Current issues in measurement and evaluation, including alternative forms
of classroom assessment and standard setting, will be discussed. Prerequisites: EDUA 5810 or EDUA 5811 (or 129.581) or the former 043.301 (C+) or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

**Curriculum, Teaching and Learning**

**EDUB 7010 Seminar in Art Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.701) An examination of the major historical, philosophical, psychological and socio-cultural foundations of art education. The study of major developments in each of these areas will form a basis for understanding current theory and practice. May not be held with EDUB 7020 (or 132.702) and the former 063.726.

**EDUB 7020 Seminar in Art Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.702) The study of the methodology, content and problems of art education research, curriculum development and practice. Students will explore research methodology and curriculum design through individualized projects related to classroom practice. May not be held with EDUB 7020 (or 132.702) and the former 063.726.

**EDUB 7030 The Arts in Education Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.703) An examination of the role of the arts in general education. Emphasis will be placed on knowledge of the role of perception, aesthetic valuing and cognition in arts education, and application of this understanding and knowledge to educational practice. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7030 (or 132.703) and the former 063.750.

**EDUB 7040 Seminar in Educational Drama Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.704) A critical examination of the literature and current research in educational drama. Consideration will be given to the philosophy, theory, and practice of drama in the classroom, and the evaluation of programs. May not be held with EDUB 7040 (or 132.704) and the former 063.743.

**EDUB 7050 Seminar in Educational Theatre Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.705) A critical examination of the literature and current research in educational theatre. Consideration will be given to the philosophy, theory, and practice of theatre in the school setting, and to the evaluation of programs. May not be held with EDUB 7050 (or 132.705) and the former 063.744.

**EDUB 7060 Seminar and Practicum in Clinical Diagnosis and Remediation Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 132.706) A thorough study of the etiology, diagnosis, and treatment of complex reading disabilities; practical experience under supervision in diagnosing reading problems and in prescribing, treating, interpreting, and reporting findings. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7060 (or 132.706) and the former 063.705. Prerequisite: EDUB 5400 (or 132.540) or 063.599 (C+).

**EDUB 7070 Classical Research in Reading Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.707) A critical review, analysis, and synthesis of classical research studies in the psychology, psycholinguistics, sociology, and pedagogy of reading. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7070 or EDUB 7071 (or 132.707) and the former 063.713.

**EDUB 7090 Seminar in Reading Processes Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.709) A critical examination of theories and models of reading; a thorough study of the reading processes in relation to language, vision, hearing, neurological development, cognition and motivation. May not be held with EDUB 7090 (or 132.709) and the former 063.739.

**EDUB 7100 Language and Literacy Curriculum Inquiry in the Early Years Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.710) A study of language and literacy curriculum in the early years of schooling. Participants will identify and examine issues and problems arising out of theory, research, and curriculum practices in early years classrooms. Participants will have the opportunity to develop and pursue a curriculum project in accordance with their professional research interests. May not be held with EDUB 7100 (or 132.710) and the former 063.755.

**EDUB 7110 Research in Language and Literacy Development Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.711) An exploration of language and literacy development issues of professional interest to teachers. Participants will critically analyze language/literacy development theories, published research, and classroom observations. Opportunities will be created for participants to conduct their own language/literacy development inquiry in an educational setting. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7110, EDUB 7111 (or 132.711) and the former 063.756.

**EDUB 7120 Curricular Issues in English Language Arts Education Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.712) This course will address a number of problematic issues in the development and implementation of school-based instruction in English language arts through critically considering the relationship of current theory, research and pedagogy. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7120 (or 132.712) and the former 063.757.

**EDUB 7150 Seminar in Reading and Response to Literature Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.715) This course is designed to familiarize students with the historical and philosophical trends in reading and response to literature; it will survey major developmental reading and literary response trends, examine the epistemological assumptions associated with those developments and explore the developing thought in how students process written texts, in particular, literary tests. The course will also examine curricular implications in reading and literary response. May not be held with EDUB 7150 (or 132.715) and the former 063.760.

**EDUB 7160 Language Teacher as Researcher Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.716) The purpose of this course is to investigate the characteristic parameters of teachers as researchers in the context of their own classroom. Three fundamental principles provide a curricular perspective to guide the participants: voice, conversation, and community. With this perspective, the language teacher engages in classroom inquiry with the goal of understanding language and teaching through the learners as curricular informants. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7160 and EDUB 7161 (or 132.716) or the former 063.761.

**EDUB 7180 Research in Written Composition Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.718) A critical analysis of research and research methods in written composition process and pedagogy. Consideration will be given to classic studies, historical development, current trends and research, and evaluation procedures as they apply to the study and teaching of writing. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7180 and EDUB 7181 (or 132.718 or 063.763).

**EDUB 7190 Research in Language for Learning Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 132.719) A critical study of the research literature in how language can support learning in all areas of schooling. The course will focus on the role of language in supporting learning in all subject areas and will specifically investigate the research about the role of talking, reading, and writing as tools for learning. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7190 and EDUB 7191 (or 132.719 or 063.764).
EDUB 7210 Seminar in E.S.L. Theory and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.721) Opportunity will be given to examine critically the major theories and methodologies used in E.S.L. instruction and research. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7210 (or 132.721) and the former 063.727.

EDUB 7212 Critical Applied Linguistics in a Global Context Cr.Hrs. 3
We will examine the role of English comparatively and internationally in a variety of educational systems and regimes, relating the micro-relations of applied linguistics to the macro relations of society, exploring the roles of critical theory in language teaching and learning, and developing self-reflexivity as scholars in second language education.

EDUB 7220 Research Issues and Application in TESL (Teaching English as a Second Language) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.722) This course focuses on a survey of ESL and language development research issues, procedures, and findings. This research review will serve as the basis for students to plan individual research and conduct a pilot study. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7220 (or 132.722) and the former 063.753.

EDUB 7250 Theoretical Foundations of the Social Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.725) An examination of the development of social studies education, including the theories, research, ideas and ideologies that have and continue to shape social studies curriculum and pedagogy. Not to be held with EDUB 7250 (or 132.725) and the former 063.737.

EDUB 7260 Seminar in Social Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.726) An examination of current trends and developments in social science education as they affect the school curriculum at all grade levels, K-12. Particular attention will be paid to questions of curriculum contents, teaching strategies and student evaluation. Not to be held with EDUB 7260 (or 132.726) and the former 063.738.

EDUB 7270 Culture, Citizenship and Curriculum Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.727) An examination of the role of school curricula in preserving, transmitting and transforming conceptions and practices of culture and citizenship, with particular reference to social and political education in schools. Not to be held with EDUB 7270 (or 132.727) and the former 063.749.

EDUB 7280 Early Years Curriculum: Philosophical Traditions and Future Directions Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.728) An exploration and evaluation of models, issues, and priorities in Early Years curriculum (K-4). Participants will design curriculum which realizes and particularizes the theories, models, concepts and engagements being examined in the course. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7280 and EDUB 7281 (or 132.728 or 063.747).

EDUB 7290 Curriculum Research in Early Years: Young Children and Social Semiotics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.729) An investigation of the social nature of learning and children’s use of semiotic systems (language, art, music, dance, drama, and mathematics) as ways of knowing in the Early Years (K-4) classroom. Participants will conceive, organize, and conduct a research project that allows them to develop an understanding of children’s use of one or more semiotic systems within a curriculum context. Not to be held with EDUB 7290 and 132.729 or 063.748.

EDUB 7330 Inquiry in Curriculum and Instruction Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the issues involved in critiquing and synthesizing inquiry in curriculum and instruction studies in the humanities and social sciences. The course will also introduce students to the variety of ways in which inquiry may be conducted in instructional settings and will focus on how the research on curriculum and instruction can be validly synthesized across studies. Not to be held with the former 063.754.

EDUB 7340 Topics in Curriculum: Humanities and Social Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.734) The study of selected topics in curriculum and instruction in the humanities and social sciences.

EDUB 7350 Independent Studies in Curriculum: Humanities and Social Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.735) Independent study of selected issues related to curriculum and instruction in the humanities and social sciences. This course may be used for field studies.

EDUB 7360 Topics in Curriculum: Mathematics and Natural Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.736) A reading and research course in topics of significance to curriculum development in the areas of specialization offered by the Department.

EDUB 7370 Topics in Curriculum: Mathematics and Natural Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.737) A continuation of EDUB 7360 for students engaging in readings and research too great in scope to be included within a three-credit program.

EDUB 7390 Curriculum in Vocational Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.739) A review of the major curriculum changes in vocational education with reference to the public school, the community college and post-compulsory institutions. Emphasis will be on models, supportive research and curriculum design strategies. Not to be held with EDUB 7390 (or 132.739) and the former 081.714.

EDUB 7416 Teaching and Learning in Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of teaching and learning in post-secondary education contexts grounded in current theoretical, research and pedagogical literatures.

EDUB 7420 Study of Teaching Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.742) Views of teaching, paradigms, and methodologies for studying teaching and carrying out inquiries into teaching. Students may not hold credit for EDUB 7420 and EDUB 7421 (or 132.742 or 081.722).

EDUB 7430 Trends in Vocational Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.743) An examination of the historical trends in vocational education as influenced by a changing society. Special emphasis will be placed on the contributions of individuals on the impact of federal and provincial legislation as it affects vocational education. Not to be held with EDUB 7430 (or 132.743) and the former 081.713.

EDUB 7440 Seminar in Home Economics Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.744) An application of current research to the design, implementation and evaluation of programs in home economics education. Not to be held with EDUB 7440 (or 132.744) and the former 081.716.

EDUB 7450 Seminar in Educational Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.745) A review of current research in educational technology and a critical appraisal of recent technology in instructional development. Not to be held with EDUB 7450 (or 132.745) and the former 081.721.

EDUB 7460 Information Technology and Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.746) A theoretic study of information media and environments, their educational and societal impact, and their educational
EDUB 7490 Theories of Teaching Mathematics (Secondary) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.749) An examination of the objectives of secondary school mathematics, mathematics curriculum organization and development, theories of learning and teaching secondary school mathematics, and mathematics assessment programs. Not to be held with EDUB 7490 (or 132.749) and the former 081.724. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

EDUB 7500 Seminar in Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.750) A review of current research in science education, and a critical appraisal of current curriculum development in science. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7500 (or 132.750) and the former 081.719. Prerequisite: [STAT 1000 (or 005.100) (C+) and STAT 2000 (or 005.200) (C+)] or [EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580)] (C+) or equivalent.

EDUB 7510 Educational Problems and Advanced Methods in Health and/or Physical Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.751) An examination of the relationship of research to educational practice in the teaching of health and/or physical education. Not to be held with EDUB 7510 (or 132.751) and the former 081.711.

EDUB 7520 Contemporary Curricula in Health and/or Physical Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.752) An examination of principles and content of health and/or physical education curriculum and programs. Logistical and social-political factors associated with implementation will be examined. Not to be held with EDUB 7520 (or 132.752) and the former 081.712.

EDUB 7530 Curriculum Development and Implementation in Language and Literacy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.753) A study of historical antecedents - issues, theory and research - in relation to both the reading and writing curriculum contrasted with current structuralist, poststructuralist and deconstructivist views of knowledge construction with emphasis on discourse synthesis, individual cognitive processes and social influences on literacy learning. Not to be held with EDUB 7531. Prerequisite: A minimum of 3 credit hours of reading courses (C+).

EDUB 7540 Final Seminar in Curriculum, Teaching and Learning Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.754) Seminar and workshop on processes and products in writing and defending an M.Ed. final inquiry paper. Both qualitative and quantitative research models will be acknowledged. Not to be held with EDUB 7541. Prerequisite: Minimum 24 credit hours completed in a comprehensive M.Ed. Program (C+).

EDUB 7550 Historical and Contemporary Approaches to Curriculum Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.755) Historical Developments of curriculum as a field of study and inquiry, including the philosophical, social, political, and cultural contexts of curriculum. Not to be held with EDUB 7550 (or 132.755) and either former 132.730 and 063.734.

EDUB 7560 Theory and Practice of Curriculum Design and Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.756) An examination of the theory and practice of the design, development, implementation and evaluation of curricula for K-12 and adult/post-secondary levels. Students may not hold credit for both EDUB 7560 and 132.756 or 063.735.

EDUB 7570 Contemporary Perspectives and Practices in Music Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.757) A study of current and emerging perspectives and practices in music education with emphasis on recent theory and research as it relates to music teaching and learning at all levels.

EDUB 7580 Theory and Research in a Second Language Acquisition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.758) Examination of the development of the field of second language acquisition study, including historical views, issues, theories and models in relation to language universals, cognitive development, language mastery, and second language acquisition and learning.

EDUB 7590 Internationalization of Technical and Vocational Education and Training Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.759) An exploration and critical evaluation of basic assumptions underlying the theories and values of globalization and the internationalization of technical and vocational education and training (TVET). Emphasis will be placed on the examination of how these theories and values influence institutions, programs, policies and practices in TVET.

EDUB 7600 Action Research in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
The study of the theory and practice of action and participatory action research in education including models, principles and practices, criteria for assessing quality, ethics, and modes of representation. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+).

EDUB 7990 Seminar in Environmental Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 132.799) Designed for students wishing to concentrate on science teaching and learning within the context of environmental education. Existing and projected programs and approaches to environmental education will be subjected to critical analysis. Not to be held with EDUB 7990 (or 132.799) and the former 081.710.
DENTAL DIAGNOSTIC AND SURGICAL SCIENCES

For information about graduate programs in the following units: Oral Biology or Preventative Dental Science please refer to the table of contents for page numbers.

Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery
Program Director: A. Shah
Head: A. Shah
Campus Address/General Office: D343-790 Bannatyne Avenue
Telephone: 204 789 3633
Fax: 204 272-3077
Email Address: oral_surgery@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/dentistry/ddss/grad_oms.html

Master of Dentistry (Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery)

Program Information
The Master of Dentistry (Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery) is four years in length includes a four-year hospital residency for which a Post-Graduate Training Certificate is awarded. Usually one student is accepted per year. The program has full accreditation from the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada. The primary objective of the program is to train dentists to become competent, ethical Oral and Maxillofacial surgeons in practice in Canada, and to provide them with a scientifically based curriculum which will prepare them for the challenges they will face in the development of their specialty, throughout their professional careers.

The clinical program provides comprehensive training in all the major areas generally included within the scope of practice of an Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon. Students are provided with opportunities to attend and present papers at National and International conferences related to aspects of their specialty and an external elective rotation is permitted subject to approval of the Program Director.

Fields of Research
Faculty supervises every student in at least one research project during the training period and their interests provide for a wide spectrum of clinically related topics. Dental implants, maxillofacial trauma, temporomandibular disorders, cleft lip and palate, tissue regeneration and wound healing, cranio-facial deformity, surgical pathology, including head and neck oncology, oral medicine and therapeutics are examples of areas in which faculty have published and have a continuing interest. Collaborative research with other departments is encouraged and does occur.

Research Facilities
The research facilities in the Faculties of Dentistry and Medicine, the Health Sciences Centre and related institutions in the Winnipeg Regional Health Authority are extensive, accessible, and provide opportunities for a wide range of research endeavours by graduate students in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery.

Admission Requirements
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents of Canada and be in possession of a National Dental Examining Board of Canada Certificate. They must comply with provincial requirements for licensing of interns and residents. Some additional post-graduate experience is desirable.

Application Deadlines
Students must submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by June 30th, prior to the year of admission. The normal starting date is July 1st.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete: all clinical rotations and assignments as set out in the four years of hospital residency training; courses DDSS 7230, DDSS 7240, DDSS 7250, DDSS 7260, DDSS 7270, DDSS 7280, DDSS 7290, ANAT 7060, CHSC 6810 and other basic science courses as selected by the department. An essay/research project DDSS 7220 in a specified area selected in consultation with the department is required.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: Four years (48 months)

Ph.D. in Dental Diagnostics
There is no Ph.D. Program in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences.

Periodontics

Master of Dentistry (Periodontics)

Program Information
The three-year Master of Dentistry (Periodontics) Program is one of four English speaking graduate periodontal programs in Canada. The program accepts two to three residents every two of three years. At any given time there are five residents in the program. The program entails clinical training, lectures, seminars in the clinical and related basic sciences and research. The program is certified and fully accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada and, as such, is also recognized by the American Dental Association.

The mission of the program is to educate dentists to be scientifically-based, clinically-competent, and community-concerned, ethical periodontists. The program provides periodontal consultation and treatment services, including dental implants, to patients attending the Faculty of Dentistry and patients referred by private practice dentists in Winnipeg and throughout Manitoba. Residents are provided the opportunity to treat a full range of periodontal problems and to participate in on-going clinical and basic periodontal research. The Graduate Periodontal Clinic simulates a private periodontal practice and provides dental hygienist and dental assistant support to residents. A conscious sedation hospital rotation as well as private practice periodontal office rotations are part of the curriculum as well.

Fields of Research
Research interests of faculty involved with the program include (a) clinical trials of therapeutic interventions in the treatment of periodontitis and peri-implantitis, (b) diagnosis of periodontal diseases, and (c) oral systemic relationships. In addition, collaborative research opportunities are available in such areas as saliva, calculus and plaque formation, the microbiology of periodontitis and cell signaling mechanisms, through the Department of Oral Biology.

Research Facilities
In addition to the clinical facilities, general laboratories, radiographic and darkroom facilities of the Faculty of Dentistry, there is access to equipment belonging to the Department of Oral Biology. Clinical facilities are also available at the adjacent Health Sciences Centre Hospital.
Admission Requirements

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants must have a D.M.D. degree or its equivalent from an approved college or university.

Application Deadlines

Residents must submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by June 1st, prior to the year of admission. The usual starting date is the beginning of August.

Program Requirements

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, residents must complete: courses DDSS 7010, DDSS 7050, DDSS 7120, DDSS 7130, DDSS 7150, DDSS 7210, DDSS 7230 and DDSS 7300; ancillary courses ANAT 7060, CHSC 6810, ORLB 7090, ORBL 7110 and other basic sciences as selected by the department; An essay/research project (DDSS 7220) in a specified area selected in consultation with the department.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None
Expected Time to Graduate: Three years (36 months)

Ph.D. Periodontics

There is no Ph.D. Program in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

DDSS 7010 Biology and Pathology of the Periodontium Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.701) Selected topics in cell biology precedes a comprehensive and detailed survey of the periodontium, its constituent tissues and its function; the cell dynamics of inflammation and wound healing and the histopathology of the early and advanced periodontal lesion.

DDSS 7050 Oral Medicine and Oral Diagnosis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.705) This course provides the student, through clinical rotations, with the opportunity to enhance diagnostic and non-surgical management of oral pathologic conditions including mucosal and intra-bony lesions, temporomandibular joint disorders, and oral manifestations of systemic disease in both otherwise healthy and medically compromised patients.

DDSS 7120 Advanced Clinical Periodontics Cr.Hrs. 4
(Formerly 103.712) This seminar course will review contemporary clinical periodontics by considering assigned readings in current texts and review articles. This course is intended to assure that students have a comprehensive overview of conventional periodontal therapy early in their education.

DDSS 7130 Occlusion Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.713) A seminar series devoted to the diagnosis, treatment planning and management of patients with craniomandibular disorders.

DDSS 7150 Review of Periodontal Literature Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.715) This course will consider the concepts underlying the current practice of periodontics by reviewing assigned readings from the scientific literature. Students will be expected to apply principles of critical evaluation in order to identify and appreciate the limitations of these studies and thus the limitations of the current concepts derived from them.

DDSS 7210 Clinical Practice in Periodontics Cr.Hrs. 18
(Formerly 103.721) Designed to provide the clinical experience which is essential for specialty practice in Periodontics (circa 1600 hours).

DDSS 7220 Essay/Research Project Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 103.722) An essay/research project is required for each student. It is selected in consultation with, and approved by the department head. This course is graded pass/fail.

DDSS 7230 Advanced Oral Pathology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.723) The four major etiopathogenic categories of diseases affecting the oral and paroral structures are discussed with emphasis on common conditions and entities significant to various dental specialties. Lectures cover epidemiology, clinical and laboratory features and management principles with supplementation by seminars or laboratories.

DDSS 7240 Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Seminar 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.724) This course includes a thorough review of the applied scientific basis for the practice of oral and maxillofacial surgery and emphasizes surgical anatomy and pathology, diagnosis and technique. Instruction will be given by means of lectures, seminars, case presentations and a critical review of current literature. Year I.

DDSS 7250 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.725) The first year of hospital residency includes training in history taking and physical diagnosis; hospital protocols and ward procedure; minor oral surgery procedures and pain control techniques; operating room procedures and general in-patient care. Year I.

DDSS 7260 Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Seminar 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.726) Lectures, seminars, case presentations and reviews of current literature will emphasize the state of current knowledge regarding the clinical practice of advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery. Year 2.

DDSS 7270 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.727) The second year of the hospital residency training program includes training in minor oral surgery, including dento-alveolar, pre-prosthetic surgery and implantology. It also provides an introduction to advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery and maxillofacial imaging. A rotation to Internal Medicine is included. Year II.

DDSS 7280 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 3 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.728) The third year of the hospital residency training program includes rotations in Anaesthesia, Internal Medicine, General and Plastic Surgery, Surgical Intensive Care and Emergency Room. It also includes training in advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery. An elective rotation may also be arranged. Year III.

DDSS 7290 Clinical Advanced Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery 4 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 103.729) The fourth year of the hospital residency training program is devoted to advanced oral and maxillofacial surgery. The student is designated chief resident and assumes a greater degree of responsibility in patient care and administrative activities. Year IV.

DDSS 7300 Dental Implantology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 103.730) A seminar course devoted to providing an in-depth understanding of the basic and applied aspects of the placement of dental root form implants in humans. This course is a prerequisite to the actual surgical placement of implants undertaken in DDSS 7210 (or 103.721).
Students who possess a Master degree in another field outside of the design and planning disciplines from a recognized institution may be considered if they have an undergraduate degree in planning or a design discipline from a recognized institution and have an accumulated grade point average of 3.75 in their Master degree.

Candidates must demonstrate that they have an established record in professional practice and/or professional education, and have demonstrated interdisciplinary experience and/or knowledge. It is recommended that candidates have a minimum of five years of professional practice experience and/or have taught at a recognized institution for a minimum of five years.

Candidates will declare a specialization in one of five following areas: Design and Planning Technologies; Design and Planning Education; Design and Planning Practice; Design and Planning Theory; Sustainable Design and Planning. Candidates to the program will provide: (a) a Problem Statement and Study/Research Rationale (i.e., a description of proposed study [minimum of 5 pages and maximum of 10 pages]); (b) a dossier of their work; (c) evidence of financial support; and (d) three letters of reference (at least one of whom will be an academic) from distinguished members of the planning and/or design profession(s) or equivalent institutions. Candidates to the program may be interviewed by at least three faculty members, two of whom will be from the Faculty of Architecture.

**Application Deadlines**

Due to funding opportunities, all completed applications must be received by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the second Friday of October of the year preceding September registration. For updated information please visit the Faculty of Architecture website.

**Program Requirements**

Each student will be required to take a minimum of 12 credit hours of 700 level courses of which 6 credit hours must include Advanced Theory of Design and Planning (3) and Advanced Research Methods in Design and Planning (3). Students should complete their course work by the end of their first year.

All students will complete a Comprehensive Research Paper and a Comprehensive Design and Planning Theory Project by the end of their second year.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:**

Each student is responsible for ensuring that they have approval for and have registered in the courses appropriate for their area of study, as determined in consultation with their Advisor and their Advisory Committee.

**Coursework:**

Coursework is subject to the following regulations:

Each student will be required to take a minimum of 12 credit hours of 700 level courses of which 6 credit hours must include Advanced Theory of Design and Planning (3) and Advanced Research Methods in Design and Planning (3).

All candidates will complete a Comprehensive Research Paper, and a Comprehensive Design and Planning Theory Project.

A minimum of 6 credit hours of coursework at the 700 level must be in the student's program area and must include the program core coursework appropriate to the student's program area. The program area coursework is specific to the individual student and is defined by the Advisory Committee.

Where necessary, the student may be required to complete additional background coursework as identified by the Advisory Committee.
On the recommendation of the Advisory Committee and with the approval of the Doctoral Studies Committee, a maximum of 3 credit hours may be transferred into the program from other approved institutions.

**Comprehensive Research Paper and Comprehensive Design and Planning Project:**

The Comprehensive Research Paper is a literature review that examines potential research methods appropriate for the student's doctoral studies program. The student's advisor will be responsible for reviewing the Comprehensive Research Paper and determining if it is acceptable or not acceptable. If a Comprehensive Research Paper is deemed by the advisor to be unacceptable, the student will re-submit the paper to the advisor. If the advisor deems that the re-submitted Comprehensive Research Paper is still not acceptable, the advisor will submit the Comprehensive Research Paper to the Associate Dean: Research who will make the final determination of acceptability. The Associate Dean: Research's opinion will be final. Should a student fail to have their re-submitted Comprehensive Research Paper accepted, they will be asked to withdraw from the Ph.D. Program.

The Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is a project that will explore the student's area of research interest and identify preliminary considerations that will be explored in detail in the doctoral thesis. The Comprehensive Design and Planning Project will be a written and/or design based submission that is reviewed by the student's Advisory Committee. The Advisory Committee will determine by majority if the Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is acceptable or unacceptable. If the Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is deemed to be unacceptable, the student will be required to re-submit their work until the Advisory Committee deems the Comprehensive Design and Planning Project acceptable. The Advisory Committee may ask the student to withdraw from the Ph.D. program if the re-submitted Comprehensive Design and Planning Project is deemed unacceptable.

**IMPORTANT NOTE:**

As soon as the student and advisor agree upon the program of studies, the program forms must be completed and submitted by the advisor to the Chair of the Doctoral Studies Committee for approval. These forms are available online:

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies and http://umanitoba.ca/architecture

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section. The Ph.D. program consists of coursework, original research and thesis. Normally, 12 credit hours of coursework (all at the 700 level) are required beyond the Master degree or its equivalent. The minimum time requirement is two calendar years of full-time study and research, of which at least one academic year must be spent on campus.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two to four years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**ARCG 7070** Topics in Environment P & D 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

Topics in Environmental Processes I

**ARCG 7080** TPS ENV P&D 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

Topics in Environmental Processes II

**ARCG 7090** LEED Core Concepts and Strategies Cr.Hrs. 3

This course provides a comprehensive overview of techniques, approaches, materials and technologies used in creating more sustainable buildings and communities in Canada. It provides an introduction to the LEED Rating System and is formulated as a preparatory course for persons interested in becoming a LEED Green Associate in Canada.

**ARCG 7100** ADV TH DES PLAN Cr.Hrs. 3

This course is intended to promote critical thinking and provide opportunities to explore in detail key issues, ideas and theories about design and planning. Considerations may include: The relationship of design and planning theories to the evolution of design and planning practice; Ways in which design and planning theories have been understood to shape built form; Factors that have shaped design and planning theories, their commonalities and disjuncture; Theory discourse as a means of discovering design and planning meaning; The role of theory in practice, research and discovery; The relationship of design and planning theories to other discipline theories as a means of identifying commonalities of interest.

**ARCG 7102** Studio Topics in Environmental Processes Cr.Hrs. 6

A detailed studio study of some special topics in architecture, city planning, landscape architecture or interior design.

**ARCG 7120** ADV RES DES PLN Cr.Hrs. 3

This course is intended to explore research methods pertinent to the study of design and planning. The considerations to be examined may include: Potential research tools and techniques that are pertinent to the exploration of design and planning theory, practice and development; Exploration of emerging research processes and methodologies that inform minority and feminist discourse; Review of the evolution of design and planning methods; Analysis of the relationships between research methods in aligned disciplines as those research methods may inform design and planning understanding.

**ARCG 7202** Studio Topics in Environmental Process and Design Cr.Hrs. 9

A detailed studio study of special topics in architecture, city planning, landscape architecture or interior design to pursue interdepartmental studies in environmental design processes.
**Disability Studies**

**Program Director:** Dr. Nancy E. Hansen  
Campus Address/General Office: 128 Education Building  
Telephone: (204) 474-7017  
Fax: (204) 474-6676  
**Email Address:** disability_studies@umanitoba.ca  
**Website:** http://umanitoba.ca/disability_studies

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for faculty information:  
http://umanitoba.ca/disability_studies

**Disability Studies Program Info**

The focus of the program allows students to examine the policies and practices of all societies in order to understand the social, rather than the physical or psychological determinants, of the experience of disability. This focus shifts the emphasis from a prevention, treatment, remediation paradigm to a social, cultural, political one.

We offer an interdisciplinary Master’s Degree Program in Disability Studies. We also offer a graduate level Option in Disability Studies that is available to both Master’s and Doctoral students.

Students in the Master’s Program will have the opportunity to apply their undergraduate degrees and work experience to pursue advanced interdisciplinary research and scholarship. Students taking the Option in Disability Studies will complement their major program area of study with course work which analyses the social construction of disability.

**M.A./M.Sc. in Disability Studies**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Graduates of honours or equivalent programs at the University of Manitoba (or equivalent from other recognized universities) with a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.0 in the last 60 credit hours, are eligible for direct admission to a course of study leading to the Master’s degree. Students who have completed a University of Manitoba Pre-Master’s program with a minimum GPA of 3.0 are also eligible for admission. Pre-Master’s programs taken at other universities may be accepted.

Students who wish to pursue the M.Sc. are required to have an undergraduate degree in Science.

Students with undergraduate degrees from a wide range of disciplines – such as Architecture, Arts, Education, Human Ecology, Engineering, Law, Management, Medical Rehabilitation, Medicine, Nursing, Physical Education and Recreation Studies, Science, Social Work and Women’s Studies – will be considered eligible to apply if they meet the above requirements.

Students who do not meet current admission requirements may contact Disability Studies for advice on appropriate options.

**Application Deadlines**

The deadline for receipt of the program application form and supporting documents in the department for a September admission is March 1 for International students and June 1 for Canadians and Americans as well as permanent residents. For January admission, the deadlines are July 2 for International applicants and October 1 for Canadian applicants. Students who wish to apply for scholarships and fellowships need to have their applications in by February 1 (for a September admission) or one month prior to the University’s deadline for the scholarship application.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

The Master’s Degree in Disability Studies requirements are twenty-four credit hours; eighteen credit hours of required course work, six credit hours of elective course credit, plus a thesis. The six credit hours of elective courses can be taken from a list of approved courses at the 3000, 4000, 5000 or 7000 level.

M.Sc. students will be required to take at least six hours of elective credit hours at the 7000 level in science subjects in those Faculties participating in the M.Sc. The student’s Advisory Committee or the Disability Studies Graduate Program Committee may require other additional science courses at the 3000 or 4000 level. It should be noted that students will normally be required to fulfill 7000 level course prerequisites before enrolling in 7000 level courses.

All academic programs must be approved by the Disability Studies Graduate Program Committee. This is normally done on the recommendation from the student’s advisor and/or Advisory Committee following consultation with the student.

**Option in Disability Studies**

**Admission**

The Option in Disability Studies is offered to students in faculties and departments that currently have a graduate program. Upon completion of the requirements, a concentration in Disability Studies will be recorded on the student’s transcript. For information concerning the option, interested students are directed to their student advisor or to the Director of Disability Studies.

**Program Requirements**

The Option in Disability Studies requirements are DS 7010 (6) Disability Studies and either DS 7020 (3) The History of Disability or DS 7030 (3) Evaluation and Application of Research Methods in Disability Studies.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**DS 7010 Disability Studies** Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 162.701) Explores the key concepts and issues in disability studies. Includes a critical examination of models and theories of disability, Canadian and other national laws and international standards, social and economic policy, and professional and service responses.

**DS 7020 History of Disability** Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 162.702) Traces the historical development of responses to disability, by the medical/rehabilitation community, the governments, advocacy organizations and others. Canadian history will be the initial framework and the historical developments in other countries (including the UK, France, the USA, the Caribbean) will be used as a comparison. Pre- or co-requisite: DS 7010 (or 162.701)

**DS 7030 Evaluation and Application of Research Methods in Disability Studies** Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 162.703) Provides a critical evaluation of quantitative and qualitative research methodologies used in disability studies. Methods to address disability used in different disciplines as well as transformative and empowerment methodologies such as participatory action and feminist disability research will be examined. Pre- or co-requisite: DS 7010 (or 162.701)

**DS 7040 Selected Topics in Disability Studies** Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 162.704) One key theme will be chosen for each year from the interests and availability of faculty. Topics could include women with disabilities, international dimensions of disability, disability policy and practice, disability organizing and other topics developed over time. Pre- or co-requisite: DS 7010 (or 162.701)
ECONOMICS

Head: Pinaki Bose
Campus Address/General Office: 504 Fletcher Argue
Telephone: (204) 474 6240
Fax: (204) 474 7681
Email Address: Economics@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/economics/

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty Information

Economics Grad Program Info

The Department of Economics is pleased to offer a Master of Arts (MA) and a Doctor of Philosophy (PhD) program. Our students pursue studies in several economic fields, including applied microeconomics, applied econometrics, development economics, heterodox economics, and agricultural economics. We offer agricultural economics at the PhD level in conjunction with the Department of Agricultural Economics. Please visit our website and read the application procedures carefully before applying for our graduate programs.

Fields of Research

Currently, Economics Department offers five fields in the PhD program. These are Applied Microeconomics, Development Economics, Applied Econometrics, Heterodox, and Agricultural Economics. Faculty member’s field of specialization can be found on our website.

Research Facilities

The university has a Research Data Centre providing close access to Statistics Canada confidential data files. The department also maintains close links to other departments on campus in order to facilitate student learning in a wide range of areas.

M.A. in Economics

Admission

Please see our website at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/economics/graduate/index.html for admission requirements.

Application Deadline Dates

September Admission

Deadline dates for complete applications - this means that your application must be submitted, fee payment received and all required supporting documents including three reference letters uploaded to your online application by:

January 15 for all students who want to be considered for the UMGF award.

January 15 for Non-Canadian Students

April 1 for Canadian Students and Permanent Residents

Applications completed after the deadline date will not be accepted.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Department requirements (which includes exceptions to the rules), and MA (thesis route) can be found in the Departmental Supplementary Regulations available from the department.

MA, without a thesis: candidates may complete the M.A. degree by coursework and research paper. A minimum of 27 credit hours of coursework is required, including ECON 6040 and ECON 7000. Courses will normally be at the 7000 level. A minimum of six credit hours of coursework in economic theory at the graduate level is normally required. The theory requirement consists of ECON 7650 and ECON 7722.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: one year

Ph.D. in Economics

Admission

1) Except as provided in 2) below, applicants for admission to the Ph.D. program must have completed the entrance requirements and the program requirements of an M.A. degree in Economics or in Agricultural Economics equivalent to that awarded by the University of Manitoba.

2) In exceptional cases, applications may be considered from students who have completed an Honours degree in Economics equivalent to that awarded by the University of Manitoba. In such cases, the applicant will be required to fulfill, in addition to the requirements below, all coursework requirements for the M.A. degree by comprehensive examination option.

Application Deadline Dates

September Admission

Deadline dates for complete applications means that your application must be submitted, fee payment received and all required supporting documents including three reference letters uploaded to your online application by:

January 15 for all students who want to be considered for the UMGF award.

January 15 for Non-Canadian Students

April 1 for Canadian Students and Permanent Residents

Applications completed after the deadline date will not be accepted.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Please also read our website and supplemental regulations for the latest information.

• A minimum of 24 credit hours of course work at the 7000 level. No more than 6 credit hours may be taken in a department other than Economics as part of this minimum course work requirement, if deemed necessary by the Graduate Studies committee in consultation with the student’s supervisor.

• A minimum of 12 credit hours in economic theory. The theory requirement will normally be ECON 7650, ECON 7660, ECON 7722, and ECON 7732. Economics PhD students must also complete Econ7060, and either Econ7610 or Econ7540 as part of their graduate program. Economics PhD students must complete three credit hours of 7000-level econometrics as part of their graduate program.

Field Paper and Candidacy Examinations

Students must present themselves for one set of theory candidacy examinations at the end of their first year. The theory examination consists of microeconomic and macroeconomic theory, which are assessed separately. Students must choose two fields of concentration and complete a research paper in one of the fields.
Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: four years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Economics Course Descriptions - 6000 Level

ECON 6040 Survey of Mathematical Topics for Economists Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.604) A review of mathematical concepts used in economics, particularly at the graduate level. Topics include linear economic systems and matrix algebra, differentiation and optimisation, integration, economic dynamics and optimisation through time, and difference and differential equations. This course cannot be counted toward the minimum degree requirements for M.A. and Ph.D. degrees. This course is graded pass/fail.

ECON 7010 Econometrics I Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced course in estimation and hypothesis testing in various regression models. Topics may include: asymptotic distribution theory; ordinary least squares estimation; maximum likelihood estimation; generalized least squares estimation; generalized method of moment estimation; and seemingly unrelated regressions estimation.

ECON 7020 Econometrics II Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced course in estimation and hypothesis testing in various regression models. Topics may include: asymptotic distribution theory; ordinary least squares estimation; maximum likelihood estimation; generalized least squares estimation; generalized method of moment estimation; and seemingly unrelated regressions estimation.

ECON 7040 Topics in Applied Microeconomics I Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study in a selected topic in applied microeconomics. Topics covered in rotation include, but are not limited to labour economics, health economics, public finance, industrial organization, international trade, environmental economics, evaluation of public policy, production economics and applied game theory. Prerequisite: A grade of C+ or better in ECON 7722 or former ECON 7720 (018.772).

ECON 7050 Topics in Applied Microeconomics II Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study in a selected topic in applied microeconomics. Topics to be covered in rotation include, but are not limited to labour economics, health economics, public finance, industrial organization, international trade, environmental economics, evaluation of public policy, production economics and applied game theory. Prerequisite: ECON 7722 or former ECON 7720 (018.772).

ECON 7060 Advanced Heterodox Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is a review and examination of heterodox economic theory. Core topics include the theory of capitalist production, effective demand and economic fluctuations, growth and accumulation, crisis theory, and the state and economic policy.

ECON 7130 Advanced Development Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction to development economics at the graduate level. A core objective is to provide breath in terms of the coverage of salient topics in economic development and rigor in terms of the level of analysis. The course presumes a substantive background in the basic tools of economic analysis. This is a required course for doctoral students who intend to make development economics one of their field specializations.

ECON 7140 Topics in Development Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
A generic course title intended to accommodate various topics in development economics. The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor.

ECON 7150 Evaluation of Public Policy and Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide students with an advanced and critical understanding of the foundations and assumptions of modern program evaluation using cost-benefit, cost-effectiveness, public decision/choice theory and economic analysis. Case examples are drawn from government and non-government programs. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

ECON 7170 Topics in Heterodox Economics I Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected study of advanced work in a selected field of heterodox economics.

ECON 7180 Topics in Heterodox Economics II Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected study of advanced work in a selected field of heterodox economics.

ECON 7202 Industrial Organization Cr.Hrs. 3
The emphasis will be on market structures and strategic interaction among firms. Topics such as oligopoly pricing, price discrimination, strategic entry deterrence, product differentiation, advertisement, research and development, auction design, regulation, and anti-competitive behavior will be covered. Students may not hold credit for both ECOB 7202 and the former ECON 7200 (018.720).

ECON 7300 Directed Special Studies in Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.730) Intensive study of advanced work in a selected field of economics. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ECON 7430 Advanced Theory of Resource Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.743) Economic theory of the development and management of natural resources. Application of capital theory, investment theory, the theory of externalities and decision-making theory to resource utilization and management. A strong background in microeconomics is required. Also offered as ABIZ 7430 by the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics.

ECON 7510 Advanced Monetary Macroeconomics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.751) Intensive study of advanced work in a selected field of economics at the graduate level. A core objective is to provide breath in terms of the coverage of salient topics in economic development and rigor in terms of the level of analysis. The course presumes a substantive background in the basic tools of economic analysis. This is a required course for doctoral students who intend to make development economics one of their field specializations.

ECON 7530 Topics in Development Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
A generic course title intended to accommodate various topics in development economics. The specific topic will be chosen by the instructor.

ECON 7540 Topics in Development Economics II Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected study of advanced work in a selected field of heterodox economics.

ECON 7550 Advanced History of Economic Thought Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.755) History of economic thought, the theory of externalities and decision-making theory to resource utilization and management. A strong background in microeconomics is required. Also offered as ABIZ 7550 by the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics.

ECON 7560 Methods and Techniques in Economic History Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.761) A review of methodologies, approaches, techniques, and contemporary controversies in economic history.
ECON 7630 Theory of International Trade Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.763) Theories of trade flow; trade and income distribution; economic growth and changes in trade flows; instruments of trade intervention; international labour and capital movements; and economic integration.

ECON 7640 International Money and Finance Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.764) Analysis of the theory of international money and finance. Assessment of existing international institutions dealing with money and finance. Theory, rationale and evaluation of structural adjustment policies. Prerequisite: ECON 7630 (018.763), or both the former ECON 7500 (018.750) and ECON 7510 (018.752) (or the former 018.704), or permission of instructor.

ECON 7650 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory 1 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.765) A review of contemporary macroeconomic theories and their applications; analysis of static equilibrium and disequilibrium models; exploration of such models' implications for cyclical behavior and for policymaking. Prerequisite: ECON 6040 (018.604) which may be waived on demonstration of equivalent mathematical competence.

ECON 7660 Advanced Macroeconomic Theory 2 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.766) Analysis of cyclical models and of equilibrium growth models, and a review of contemporary theories of stabilization policy. Prerequisite: ECON 7650 (018.765).

ECON 7670 Advanced Macroeconomic Topics Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.767) Not currently offered.

ECON 7690 Structuralist Theories of Development Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.769) Study of structuralist classical Marxist and Neo-Marxist theories of development and underdevelopment. Appraisal of the development strategies which follow from the various theories.

ECON 7722 Advanced Microeconomic Theory I Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course will cover topics in theories of consumer demand, production and cost, distribution, market equilibrium, market organization, general equilibrium and welfare. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 7722 and the former ECON 7720 (018.772). Prerequisite: ECON 6040 (018.604) which may be waived on demonstration of equivalent mathematical competence.

ECON 7732 Advanced Microeconomic Theory II Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course will cover topics in game theory. Static and dynamic games with complete or incomplete information will be studied. Topics such as market failure arising from asymmetric information, firm behavior in oligopolistic markets, auctions, signaling, free riding, externalities, and public goods will be discussed. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 7732 and the former ECON 7730 (018.773). Prerequisite: ECON 7722.

ECON 7790 Advanced Labour Economics Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.779) A review of the theoretical and empirical foundations of modern labour economics.

ECON 7940 Production Economics Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 018.794) Development of static microeconomic theories of the firm, functional forms, aggregation issues, productivity analysis, risk and uncertainty and in introduction to dynamics. The following are emphasized: a rigorous treatment of the models using duality; a critical understanding of the limitations and possibilities for generalizing the models; and relevance of the models for empirical research, especially in agriculture. Also offered as ABIZ 7940 by the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics. May not be held with ABIZ 7940 (061.794) or 018.793 or ABIZ 7130 (061.713).

ECON 7950 Advanced Agricultural Demand Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3  
Critical evaluation of economic theory as applied to agricultural demand. Topics include demand systems; equilibrium; product transformation over time, place and form; and price analysis. Also offered as ABIZ 7950 in the Department of Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics. Students may not hold credit for ECON 7950 and any of: ABIZ 7950 or the former ECON 7900 (018.790) or the former ABIZ 7100 (061.710).
**EDUCATION - PH.D.**

**Head:** D. Wallin

Campus Address/General Office: 203 Education Building
Telephone: (204) 474 7886
Fax: (204) 474 7550

**Email Address:** edgradpr@umanitoba.ca

**Website:** umanitoba.ca/education

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff listing: umanitoba.ca/education

**Education PhD**

For information about graduate programs in the following units: Université de Saint-Boniface, Curriculum, Teaching and Learning, or Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology please refer to the table of contents for page numbers.

**Education PhD Program Offerings**

Each year, the Faculty offers a cohort in a specified area of study. The Faculty also considers applications through an individualized, or “ad hoc” route. For more information, see our website http://umanitoba.ca/education/

**Ph.D. in Education**

**Admission**

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, successful applicants must possess:

- an earned Master's degree from a recognized institution (The M.Ed. comprehensive route at the University of Manitoba is typically a terminal degree. That is, it is insufficient, in number and of itself, as evidence of research capacity for admission into the Ph.D. program in Education at the University of Manitoba);
- a minimum Grade Point Average of 3.0 in the last 60 credit hours;
- an appropriate academic background as defined by the program area to which admission is being sought; and
- appropriate research capability as evidenced by: a thesis from a recognized institution; a major research paper equivalent to a thesis from a recognized institution; an independently completed research article published in a refereed journal; or a research product equivalent to one of the categories above; and appropriate occupational experience such as: teaching in schools or non-school settings; post-secondary teaching; practice in school counselling; psychology, or a similar helping profession; educational administration; administrative experience in a government department; or experience equivalent to one of the five categories above.

Admission to the Ph.D. in Education program is competitive. A combination of factors are taken into account in arriving at an admission decision: the applicant’s previous academic background; the referees’ assessments of the applicant; the ability of the faculty to provide the program of studies and research requested by the applicant; and the availability of a faculty member competent and willing to supervise the program of studies and research of the applicant.

The application deadline date for the Ph.D. in Education program is December 1, for admission in the following September.

**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, students must complete a minimum of 24 credit hours of coursework. The minimum coursework is comprised of a minimum of 12 credit hours in the program area; a minimum of six credit hours in a cognate area; and a minimum of six credit hours of research methods/analysis. A minimum of 18 credit hours must be at the 7000 level. All courses taken in the Faculty of Education must be at the 7000 level or above. Courses taken outside the Faculty of Education must be at the 3000 level or above. A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework must be taken in the Faculty of Education. Where relevant to the student’s area of research and study, students are encouraged to take courses outside of the Faculty of Education of the University of Manitoba.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: 3 to 4 years for full-time students

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**EDUC 7030** Doctoral Tutorial in Education Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 124.703) A course of directed independent study relevant to a student’s area of doctoral specialization. Prerequisite: GRAD 8010 (or 069.801) Candidacy Examination (P).

**EDUC 7040** Current Issues in Mathematics Education Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 124.704) An investigation of topics of current theoretical and practical significance in mathematics education. Students will be required to complete a series of explorations, typically involving observation or experimentation in the field, which will be the focus of discussion.

**EDUC 7050** Doctoral Study in Educational Administration 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 124.705) Directed study of contemporary research and theory in selected areas within the field of education. The content of this course will vary from year to year and will depend upon students’ research interests.

**EDUC 7060** Advanced Seminar in Educational Administration 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 124.706) A study of alternative conceptions of educational administration, from its origins as a field to the present. Attention will be given both to historical and contemporary theories of administration. Limited to Ph.D. students and compulsory for Ph.D. students with a focus in educational administration.

**EDUC 7070** Advanced Seminar in Educational Administration 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 124.707) A consideration of some of the central problems of contemporary social theory and their relationship to the study and practice of educational administration. The course is limited to Ph.D. students and is compulsory for Ph.D. students with a focus in educational administration. Pre- or corequisite: EDUC 7060 (or 124.706) (C+).

**EDUC 7080** Language and Rhetoric Education Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 124.708) Current theories of language with a particular emphasis on concepts of education as discourse and instruction as a rhetorical activity. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Language and Literacy Education.

**EDUC 7090** Language Arts Curriculum Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 124.709) How current research, scholarship and theorizing in the areas of language, literature and curriculum studies can assist in developing fresh approaches to reconceiving the nature and purpose of the language arts curriculum as a linguistic, political and cultural enterprise. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Language and Literacy Education.
EDUC 7100 Reading Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 124.710) Current trends, curricular issues and new concerns in reading education including the continuing tension between traditional and progressive ideologies. Identifies, from a historical perspective, what has changed, what has not and why; reflects on what is known and what to study; and sets a research agenda for the study of literacy. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Language and Literacy Education.

EDUC 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 124.711) An exploration of current research, scholarship and thinking in science education as exemplified by key themes and current issues related to science and science education. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Science Education.

EDUC 7120 Current Issues in Science Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 124.712) An examination of current issues in science education by way of selected topics tailored to individual students’ programs and interests. Prerequisite: admission into the Ph.D. program in Science Education.

EDUC 7130 Language and Identity in Second Language Contexts Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 124.713) An exploration of linguistic and cultural issues arising from the internationalization of English as a second language (ESL) teaching and learning, including current research of linguistic imperialism, linguistic human rights, cultural hybridization, sexual politics, and the feminization of speech. Prerequisite: EDUB 7210 (or 132.721) (C+) or permission of instructor.

EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION, FOUNDATIONS AND PSYCHOLOGY

Educational Administration

For information about graduate programs in the following units:
Université de Saint-Boniface, Curriculum, Teaching and Learning, or Education (Doctoral) please refer to the table of contents for page numbers.

Head: (and Graduate Chair)
Campus Address/General Office: 203 Education Building
Telephone: (204) 474 7886
Fax: (204) 474 7550
Email Address: edgradpr@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/education

Academic Staff: Please see our website for Academic staff: http://umanitoba.ca/education

Educational Administration Program Info

The Department of Educational Administration, Foundations, and Psychology offers specializations in the areas of adult and post-secondary education, cross-cultural, sociological, and philosophical foundations in education (formerly social foundations of education), educational administration, guidance and counselling, inclusive special education.

Fields of Research

The department is a leader in research in a variety of areas including: Equity and Education (race, gender, disabilities); educational leadership and administration; citizenship education; counselling; cross-cultural education; disability studies; and adult & post-secondary/vocational education.

M.Ed. in Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, the Department of Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology has the following admission application deadline dates (see below for the Guidance and Counselling specialization) and admission requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>For sessions starting</th>
<th>Canadian applicants</th>
<th>International applicants including US</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>October 1</td>
<td>none</td>
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<tr>
<td>May</td>
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<tr>
<td>July</td>
<td>February 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>September</td>
<td>February 1</td>
<td>January 15</td>
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Guidance and Counselling has only one set of admission dates: Guidance and Counselling has only one set of admission dates:

| July/September | February 1 | November 1 |

Applicants must possess:

a four-year Bachelor of Education degree, or two-year After Degree Bachelor of Education, or a four-year bachelor’s degree (or academically equivalent degree/program) from an academic institution recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, or a three-year undergraduate degree, plus a Post Baccalaureate Diploma in Education (PBDE) with 24-30 credit hours which includes at least 18 credit hours at the 5000 level or if taken outside
of Education, 24-30 credit hours of upper level coursework which includes at least 12 credit hours but preferably 18 credit hours at the 4000 level. The total number of credit hours completed including the degree should be 120 credit hours; a grade point average of 3.0 or better in the last 60 credit hours of university coursework; normally, two years of relevant work experience; and appropriate academic and/or professional background for the program area and concentration.

The Guidance and Counselling and Inclusive Special Education specializations require specific prerequisite coursework that must be completed prior to admission.

For individuals who graduate from the Certificate in Adult and Continuing Education (CACE), University of Manitoba complete the following courses:

- EDUA 1560 Adult Learning and Development (3)
- EDUA 1570 Foundations of Adult Education (3)
- EDUA 1580 Program Planning in Adult Education (3)
- EDUA 1590 Facilitating Adult Education (3)

and an additional 100 hours of elective credit through courses, seminars, and workshops. The Faculty of Graduate Studies recognizes a complete CACE program as 15 credit hours towards the admission requirements for the M.Ed.; that is, giving 12 credit hours for the four core courses completed with a grade of ‘B’ or better and 3 credit hours (non-assessable) for the 100 hours of elective study.

Individuals with a three year undergraduate degree and the four courses listed above must complete an additional 12 credit hours of senior level courses (i.e., 5000 level PBoE courses, 1000 or 2000 level B.Ed. courses, or courses at the 3000 level or above in other faculties) to have the 24 credit hours that are the minimal requirements for satisfying the “honours degree or equivalent” admission requirement. Those with the completed CACE program would require an additional 9 credit hours of senior level courses.

Applicants should note that admission to the M.Ed. program is competitive. A number of factors are taken into account in arriving at an admission decision: (1) the capacity of the department to provide the program of study requested by the applicant; (2) the applicant's previous academic background and achievement; (3) the referees’ assessment of the applicant; (4) the capacity of the department to provide the applicant with an advisor in the program area; and (5) the applicant’s Statement in Support of their application, including relevant professional experience.

**Transfer of Credit**

The granting of advanced credit is subject to the regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and subject to approval of the advisor and department head.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Ed. in Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology has a thesis-based route and a course-based route. The M.Ed. comprehensive route at the University of Manitoba is typically a terminal degree. That is, it is insufficient, in number and of itself, as evidence of research capacity for admission into the Ph.D. program in Education at the University of Manitoba.

The following program requirements apply to all specializations in the Department of Educational Administration, Foundations and Psychology. Specific specialization requirements are listed under each specialization below.

M.Ed. programs have a maximum completion time of six years from the date of first registration. Not all courses are offered every year. The graduate course offering schedule is posted on the Faculty’s website: http://www.wapps.cc.umanitoba.ca/faculties/education/grad/rotation. Although we offer many courses yearly, most of our courses are offered in the evening and those wishing to study full-time should consult with the Department Head.

**Second Language Reading Requirement:** None

**Expected Time to Graduate:** full-time: 2 - 3 years; part time: 4 - 5 years

**Program by Coursework and Thesis**

- A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework. At least 12 credit hours must be at the 7000 level or equivalent. The remaining 6 credit hours may be at the 5000 level or above, in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.
- As part of their coursework, students must take 3 credit hours of research methodology at the 7000 level in Education or 3000 level or above in other faculties.

**Program by Coursework and Comprehensive Examination (Course-based)**

- A minimum of 30 credit hours of coursework. At least 18 credit hours must be at the 7000 level or equivalent. The remaining 12 credit hours may be at the 5000 level, or above, in the Faculty of Education and/or at the 3000 level or above in other faculties.

**Adult and Post-Secondary Education Specialization**

The specialization is designed to serve the professional needs of a diverse group of students in continuing, workplace and professional education development; college teaching, administration and student services; university teaching, student services, and administrative management; local and international community development, program delivery, and administration.

Admission and Program Requirements are listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- Required courses: EDUA 7402, EDUA 7404 and EDUA 5800. Course-based students must also take EDUA 7408.

- Thesis-based students will select 6 credit hours and course-based students will select 9 credit hours from: EDUA 7406, EDUA 7412, EDUA 7414, EDUB 7416, EDUA 7420, EDUA 7810, EDUB 7390, EDUB 7420, EDUB 7430, EDUB 7450, EDUB 7460, EDUB 7560 or other courses approved by the advisor and department head.

- Course-based students will also require 9 credit hours of electives to pursue their specific interests such as TESL, Nursing Education, Medical Education, etc.

**Cross-cultural, Sociological, and Philosophical Foundations in Education (formerly Social Foundations of Education) Specialization**

The aim of Cross-cultural, Sociological, and Philosophical Foundations in Education is to develop educational researchers who are critical and reflective about educational theory and practice. Theories from the humanities and the social sciences will guide students as they examine, criticize, and explain the meanings, intents and the effects of education in both its institutional and non-institutional forms.

The Master's Program in Cross-cultural, Sociological, and Philosophical Foundations in Education is designed to promote the understanding of normative educational thought and practice and to probe assumptions about education and schooling. The analysis is multi-dimensional and interdisciplinary.
Admission and Program requirements are those listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- **Required course:** EDUA 5800
- **Thesis-based students** will select 6 credit hours and course-based students will select 9 credit hours from: EDUA 7200, EDUA 7210, EDUA 7270.
- **Thesis-based students** will also select 6 credit hours and course-based students will also select 18 credit hours from: EDUA 7230, EDUA 7240, EDUA 7250, EDUA 7270/7280, EDUA 7300, EDUA 7340; or
- **All students** may select courses chosen from the Faculty of Arts of the University of Manitoba or from other universities, in particular those within the Western Dean's agreement approved by the program advisor and department head.

**Educational Administration Specialization**

The Master’s Program in Educational Administration is designed to develop leadership for the province’s school systems and to provide students with an in-depth and theoretical understanding of educational administration as both a moral and a technical endeavour.

Students in this program will benefit from their prior experiences as teachers or administrators in an educational organization. This experience need not be restricted to public schools. Experience is important because the program takes seriously the relationship between theory and practice in education.

**Provincial Certification**

It is expected that all candidates in the Master’s Program with a specialization in Educational Administration will attain provincial certification in Educational Administration (Level 2) by the time they complete their Master’s degree. In some instances, this may require additional coursework. Certification is granted by Manitoba Education and not by the Faculty of Education or the University of Manitoba.

Admission and Program requirements are listed above. Specific course requirements are as follows:

- **Required courses:** EDUA 7010, EDUA 7050 and EDUA 5800. Course-based students must also take 3 credit hours from: EDUA 7200, EDUA 7210, EDUA 7270.
- **Thesis-based students** will select 6 credit hours, course-based students will select 12 credit hours from: EDUA 5040, EDUA 5100, EDUA 7020, EDUA 7030, EDUA 7040, EDUA 7060, EDUA 7070 or other courses approved by the program advisor and department head.

**Guidance and Counselling Specialization**

The purpose of the Master’s Program in Guidance and Counselling is to prepare counselling graduates who are able to integrate critical knowledge and understanding of the theoretical bases of counselling, the counselling process and outcome research, and current professional issues in counselling, with competent ongoing development of counselling skills. The model of training is scientist-practitioner with an emphasis on reflective practice.

Specifically, the graduate program is designed to help students with the development of generic skills of individual and group counselling; the capacity to conduct research and to interpret current research; a knowledge of the latest developments in counselling and literature in the field; education/training in group leadership and communication skills; a knowledge of career development, career information and job search skills; the principles, processes and methods of interviewing children, adolescents and adults; and the skills of measurement and evaluation.

The program provides an array of supervised practicum placements that support a more specialized experience to meet individual needs and interests. Graduates find employment in a wide range of settings, including schools, community agencies, clinics, hospitals, business and industry, rehabilitation centres, government service and private practice.

In addition to the admission and program requirements listed above, admission to the Guidance and Counselling specialization requires the following prerequisite coursework, which must be completed prior to beginning the M.Ed. program:

- A minimum of 9 credit hours of university coursework at the 5000 level or equivalent consisting of:
  - EDUA 5480 Counselling Skills (3)
  - EDUA 5500 Theories and Issues in School Counselling (3)
  - EDUA 5540 Groups in Guidance (3)

For applicants who have attended the University of Manitoba, the prerequisite coursework can be fulfilled by taking the above courses. Applicants who have attended other universities can fulfill the prerequisite requirements by taking courses equivalent to the ones listed above; the alternate courses, however, will need to be approved by the Guidance and Counselling Area Group.

Specific course requirements for the Master’s are as follows:

- **Required courses:** EDUA 7520*, EDUA 7550 and EDUA 5800.

Thesis-based students will select 3 credit hours and course-based students will select 18 credit hours from: EDUA 7510, EDUA 7530, EDUA 7540, EDUA 7750, EDUA 7760. Course-based students may also select approved electives at the 5000 level. (NOTE: EDUA 7750 requires advisor approval.)

*A three hour weekly seminar offered over fall and winter terms taken concurrently with a minimum of 180 hours of supervised practicum experience in a selected placement. Students are required to be available September to April during the day for a minimum of one to one-and-a-half days per week for the practicum component.

**Inclusive Special Education Specialization**

The Master’s Program in Inclusive Special Education (ISE) is designed not only to develop skills needed to serve students with special needs directly, but also to develop leadership and research skills for assisting educators and other professionals working on behalf of persons with disabilities. To this end, the graduate courses are designed to enable graduate students to conduct research in a variety of formats and paradigms, to lead in the professional development of their colleagues, to foster program development at their workplaces, and to provide clinical or consultant services to classroom teachers. Courses in the program are focused on topics in inclusive special education as a profession, on applied learning theories and assessment of learning, on critical thinking, and on research methods and findings in this field. Graduates from the program work in a variety of callings: as administrators, clinicians, consultants, program leaders, resource and special education teachers. Many graduates also are active in research, educational program development, advocacy groups, teacher education and professional development.

In addition to the admission and program requirements listed above, admission to the Inclusive Special Education Specialization requires the following prerequisite coursework, which must be completed prior to beginning the M.Ed. program:

A minimum of 18 credit hours of university level coursework at the 5000 level or equivalent with a Grade Point Average of 3.0 (B) consisting of:

- EDUA 5600 Introduction to Inclusive Special Education (6)
Coursetitle\n
EDUA 5630 Assessment and Instruction in Inclusive Special Education (6); and 6 credit hours from:
- EDUA 5610 Field Experience in Inclusive Special Education (6)
- EDUA 5620 Teaching Children through Alternative and Augmented Communication (3)
- EDUA 5640 Inclusive Special Education: Early and Middle Years (3)
- EDUA 5650 Inclusive Special Education: High School and Transition to Adult Life (3)
- EDUA 5660 Organization and Delivery of Resource Program and Support Services (3)
- EDUA 5670 Strategies for Organizing Inclusive Classrooms and Schools (3)
- EDUA 5680 Promoting Responsible Behaviour in Educational Settings (3)

Specific course requirements for the Master’s are as follows:
- Required courses: EDUA 7600 and EDUA 5800
- Thesis-based students will select a minimum of 3 credit hours and course-based students will select a minimum of 6 credit hours from: EDUA 7610, EDUA 7630, EDUA 7650, EDUA 7740, EDUA 7750. (NOTE: EDUA 7740 and EDUA 7750 require advisor approval)
- In addition, thesis-based students will select a maximum of 3 credit hours and course based students will select a maximum of 15 credit hours from: EDUA 5610, EDUA 5620, EDUA 5640, EDUA 5650, EDUA 5660, EDUA 5670, EDUA 5680.
- Students may also choose from a variety of courses not directly related to special education, depending on their interests and career goals. Students should consult the Undergraduate and Graduate Calendars for course titles and brief descriptions: EDUA 5070, EDUA 5500, EDUA 5550, EDUA 5570, EDUA 5590, EDUA 5730, EDUA 5740, EDUA 5810, EDUA 5930, EDUA 7710, EDUA 7720, EDUB 5400, EDUB 5770, EDUB 7060, EDUB 7480

Certification in Special Education
This provision may not apply to applicants with certification requirements in an allied non-teaching field or who are pursuing a M.Ed. in Inclusive Special Education after undergraduate work in an allied non-teaching field. It is expected that most students in the M.Ed. Program with specialization in Inclusive Special Education will attain provincial certification in special education by the time they complete their Master’s degree. Students who already have provincial certification at the time of entry into the program will therefore not need to take any prerequisite coursework for this purpose. Those who do not already have provincial certification, however, should expect to take additional credit hours of coursework to fulfill this requirement. The precise number and nature of the additional work will depend on the prior academic background of the student, as well as on the specific courses taken to complete the M.Ed. degree. To assess the additional work needed informally, it is recommended that students consult with their Faculty Advisor early in their program, and also obtain and read a copy of the special education certification guidelines published by Manitoba Education. Official assessment of required coursework, however, can only be done by providing Manitoba Education with a complete set of academic transcripts and requesting a formal assessment from them. Certification is granted by Manitoba Education not by the Faculty of Education or the University of Manitoba.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

EDUA 7010 Educational Administration as a Field of Study and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.701) An overview of educational administration, focusing on a review of some of the main intellectual traditions in the study of educational administration and on an analysis of some of the forces which shape administrative practice. Not to be held with EDUA 7011 (or 129.701) or the former 116.731.

EDUA 7020 Poltics of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.702) A review of the political features of educational organizations, with emphasis on value systems, community power structures, local government, and political change. Not to be held with EDUA 7021 (or 129.702) or the former 116.702.

EDUA 7030 Educational Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.703) Study of economic and financial aspects of education, with emphasis on costs and analysis of expenditures; sources and types of revenue; productivity and efficiency, planning and budgeting. Not to be held with EDUA 7031 (or 129.703) or the former 116.703.

EDUA 7040 Legal Aspects of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.704) Studies of legal issues in education. Not to be held with EDUA 7041 (or 129.704) or the former 116.704.

EDUA 7050 Theoretical Perspectives on Educational Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.705) A study of the main currents of organization theory and administrative thought and their implications for the study and administration of educational organizations. Not to be held with EDUA 7051 (or 129.705) or the former 116.705.

EDUA 7060 Organizational Planning and Development in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.706) A review of approaches to planning and development in education. Major emphasis is placed on the systematic development of educational organizations. Not to be held with EDUA 7061 (or 129.706) or the former 116.709.

EDUA 7070 The Analysis of Educational Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.707) The application of methods of organizational analysis to educational institutions. Not to be held with EDUA 7071 (or 129.707) or the former 116.710.

EDUA 7090 Seminar in Administrative Problems in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.709) Application of theoretical concepts in field situations. Not to be held with EDUA 7091 (or 129.709) or the former 116.706.

EDUA 7100 Topics in Educational Administration (Readings) 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.710) A readings course in topics of significance to educational administration.

EDUA 7110 Topics in Educational Administration (Field) 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.711) A projects and field study course in topics of significance to educational administration.

EDUA 7200 Philosophy of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.720) A study of the philosophic foundations of education. Emphasis will be given to various schools of philosophic inquiry as they relate to education and to contemporary philosophy of education issues. Not to be held with EDUA 7200 (or 129.720) and the former 116.735.
EDUA 7210 Educational Sociology Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.721) An examination of the relationship between education and society, with particular attention to ethnicity, family, and socio-economic status and to the role of the school in the socialization process in the Canadian context. Not to be held with EDUA 7211 (or 129.721) or the former 116.736.  

EDUA 7230 Social Criticism in Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.723) A critical examination of education, giving special attention to various perspectives which challenge conventional interpretation of education and schooling. Not to be held with EDUA 7230 (or 129.723) and the former 116.738.  

EDUA 7240 Values in Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.724) Examines the place of values in education. It explores the notion of values, its pervasiveness in education, the approaches to values in education, and the trends and issues related to values in education. Not to be held with EDUA 7241 (or 129.724) or the former 116.732.  

EDUA 7250 Comparative Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.725) An analysis of educational systems and problems in selected environments in terms of social, political, economic, cultural and other contexts. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7250 (or 129.725) and the former 116.714.  

EDUA 7270 Seminar in Cross-Cultural Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.727) A critical analysis of the social theories and research which form the basis of cross-cultural education. Not to be held with EDUA 7271 (or 129.727) or the former 116.724.  

EDUA 7280 Seminar in Cross-Cultural Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.728) A critical analysis of the approaches and research in cross-cultural education. Not to be held with EDUA 7281 (or 129.728) or the former 116.725.  

EDUA 7300 History of Canadian Education from 1867 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.730) A study of the historical development of education in Canada from 1867 to the present. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7300 (or 129.730) and the former 116.723.  

EDUA 7330 Topics in Educational Foundations (Readings) 1 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.733) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational foundations.  

EDUA 7340 Seminar in Educational Thought Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.734) Intensive studies of the works of selected educational theorists. Not to be held with EDUA 7340 (or 129.734) and the former 116.719.  

EDUA 7402 Development of Adult Education and Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
A survey structures, theory, philosophies, and curricula of educational systems for adults, as affected by cultural, political, religious, theological and institutional contexts both national and internationally. Not to be held with the former EDUA 7400 (129.740) or the former EDUA 5400 (129.540).  

EDUA 7404 Lifelong Learning in Educational Settings Cr.Hrs. 3  
Explores recent issues, research, and theories about learning across the lifespan, with emphasis on adulthood, as learning is affected by cultural, political, and interpersonal contexts.  

EDUA 7412 Governance of Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course examines the history of the governance of post-secondary institutions, the roles of stakeholders in governance, and factors influencing governance in post-secondary institutions today.  

EDUA 7414 Seminar in the Administration of Post-Secondary Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course has as its focus the application of theoretical concepts of field situations. It will explore administrative skills and their application to selected issues of post-secondary education.  

EDUA 7420 Program Planning in Adult Education Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.742) Introduction to factors affecting the planning of programs for adults. Examination of various planning models in relation to principles of adult education. A consideration of theory with major emphasis on directions for planning a program for adults. Local examples will be used. Not to be held with EDUA 7420 (or 129.742) and the former 116.733.  

EDUA 7510 Seminar in Current Issues in Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.751) Focus on research, theoretical and professional developments; critical contemporary issues; and specific social problems in counselling. Not to be held with EDUA 7511 (or 129.751) or the former 043.703.  

EDUA 7520 Practicum Seminar in Counselling Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 129.752) Supervised experience in both individual and group counselling. Attention is given to analysis of case studies using audio- and video-tapes. A minimum of 180 hours of counselling experience in placement situations is required. This course is graded pass/fail. Not to be held with EDUA 7521 (or 129.752) or the former 043.704. Prerequisite: EDUA 5480 or EDUA 5481 (129.548) (P) and permission of the instructor. Pre- or Corequisite: EDUA 7550 or EDUA 7551 or the former 129.755 (C+).  

EDUA 7530 Group Counselling: Theory and Practice Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 129.753) Study of theories, rationale, objectives, and research. Acquisition of an experiential understanding of group work through participation in class activities. Development of leadership skills in group counselling by conducting counselling groups under supervision. Not to be held with EDUA 7531 (or 129.753) or the former 043.718. Prerequisite: EDUA 5540 or EDUA 5541 (or 129.554) or 043.512 and EDUA 5480 or EDUA 5481 (or 129.548) (P).  

EDUA 7540 Programs in Career Development Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.754) A practical course designed for helpers wishing a wider knowledge of career development programs. Participants will investigate and evaluate a wide variety of career counselling techniques and programs and will develop specific, innovative programs to meet the needs of their future counsellees. Not to be held with EDUA 7541 (or 129.754) or the former 043.719.  

EDUA 7550 Theories of Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 129.755) The objectives of counselling, assessment of counselling outcomes, theories of personality and counselling. Not to be held with EDUA 7551 (or 129.755) or the former 043.701 or 129.750.  

EDUA 7560 Cross-Cultural and Diversity Counselling Cr.Hrs. 3  
A study of the influences of multiculturalism and diversity on counselling as a professional activity, addressing counsellor self awareness, identity, beliefs and skills. Prerequisites: EDUA 550 and EDUA 5480. Not to be held with EDUA 7740 titled Cross-Cultural Counselling or EDUA 7561.
EDUA 7600 Seminar in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.760) A forum for the discussion of topics related to disability issues. Opportunity will be provided for students to examine issues related to their particular professional and scholarly needs. Not to be held with EDUA 7601 (or 129.760) or the former 043.705. Pre- or corequisite: 18 credit hours in Special Education at 5000 level or equivalent (C+).

EDUA 7610 Behavioural Issues in Educational Settings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.761) A study designed to give teachers and school counsellors the necessary theoretical background as well as the practical tools to implement programs for children in conflict. Not to be held with EDUA 7611 (or 129.761) or the former 043.707. Pre- or corequisite: EDUA 5600 or EDUA 5601 (or 129.560 or 043.518) or EDUA 5680 or EDUA 5681 (or 129.568 or 043.542) (C+).

EDUA 7630 Advanced Assessment and Instruction in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.763) An advanced study of diagnostic/prescriptive techniques used to ameliorate learning and behavioural problems in special education. Emphasis is on the development and analysis of related instructional delivery systems. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7630 (or 129.763) and the former 043.722. Pre- or corequisite: EDUA 5630 or EDUA 5631 (or 129.563) (C+).

EDUA 7650 Field Experience in Inclusive Special Education Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 129.765) A minimum of 200 hours of supervised placement in an inclusive special education setting. Scheduled seminars facilitate directed study and discussion. This course is graded pass/fail. Prerequisite: 18 credit hours at the 5000-level in Inclusive Special Education or its equivalent (C+). Not to be held with EDUA 7651 (or 129.765) or the former 129.764 or 043.706.

EDUA 7710 Development in Learning Environments Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.771) Explores recent advances in developmental psychology as they apply to learning in classrooms and other education-related settings. Emphasis will be given to cognitive change, but motivation and social skill development will also be considered as they relate to cognitive development. Not to be held with EDUA 7710 (or 129.771) and the former 043.724 or 043.708.

EDUA 7712 Working with Family, School and Community Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Examining the effective development and implementation of support teams in school settings to establish collaborative and respectful partnerships between families, schools, and specialists. Not to be held with EDUA 7740 titled Working with Family, School, & Community Systems.

EDUA 7740 Topics in Educational Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.774) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational psychology.

EDUA 7750 Topics in Educational Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.775) A reading and research course in topics of significance to educational psychology.

EDUA 7760 Interview Techniques with Children and Adolescents Cr.Hrs. 3
Focuses on the principles/processes of interviewing and counselling children, adolescents, parents, and school personnel by integrating theory and practice. Pre or Co-requisites can be one of the following: EDUA 7550, PSYC 7030, PSYC 7070, PSYC 7022, PSYC 7080, SWRK 6050, SWRK 7290, SWRK 7310.

EDUA 7800 Methods of Educational Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.780) A study of design and data collection techniques for educational research in field settings. Topics covered include quasi-experimentation, survey and observational techniques, simulation, content analysis, and sociometry. Not to be held with EDUA 7801 (or 129.780) or the former 043.709. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) or one of the former courses 129.680, 043.610 or consent of instructor.

EDUA 7810 Evaluating Educational Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.781) An introduction to current approaches to evaluating educational programs. A review of various evaluation methods/approaches, along with consideration of specific design, ethical, consulting and political issues will be the main focus of this course. Specific skills to be developed are the implementation of educational evaluations, data collection and analysis, and final report writing. Not to be held with EDUA 7810 (or 129.781) and the former 043.726.

EDUA 7840 Qualitative Research Methods in Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.784) An introduction to qualitative research methods. While the theoretical underpinnings of qualitative research will be discussed, emphasis is placed on learning to conduct a study including design, collecting and analyzing data, and research ethics. Not to be held with EDUA 7841. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) or 043.503 or equivalent (C+) and permission of the instructor.

EDUA 7850 Design and Analysis of Educational Research (Quantitative) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.785) A study of the use of quantitative methods of analyzing educational research data. Descriptive and inferential procedures commonly used in educational research will be discussed and students will learn to use statistical packages. The course will also address when it is appropriate to employ quantitative designs and present common designs and their associated analyses. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or 5801 (or 129.580) (C+). Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7850 (or 129.785) and the former 129.681 or the former 43.535 or 43.611.

EDUA 7860 Advanced Topics in Educational Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.786) An advanced study of special topics in educational research with an in-depth study of specific topics which will change from year to year. Prerequisite: EDUA 5800 or EDUA 5801 (or 129.580) (C+) and permission of the instructor. Students may not hold credit for both EDUA 7860 (or 129.786) and the former courses 129.783 or 043.711.

EDUA 7870 Measurement and Evaluation in Schools Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 129.787) An advanced study of the principles of measurement and evaluation and their application to teaching and learning in schools. Current issues in measurement and evaluation, including alternative forms of classroom assessment and standard setting, will be discussed. Prerequisite: EDUA 5810 or EDUA 5811 (or 129.581) or the former 043.301 (C+) or equivalent, or consent of instructor.
**ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING**

**Head:** Dr. J. LoVetri  
Campus Address/General Office: E2-390 Engineering  
Telephone: Please email us @ Amy.Dario@ad.umanitoba.ca  
Fax: (204) 261 4639  
**Email Address:** Amy.Dario@ad.umanitoba.ca  
**Website:** http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html  
**Academic Staff:** http://umanitoba.ca/ece/staff/academics.html

**Electrical & Computer Engineering (ECE) Program Info**

The department offers programs leading to the Master of Engineering, Master of Science, and Doctor of Philosophy. The department has well equipped research and teaching laboratories. Students may select either a specialized research-oriented activity, an interdisciplinary program, or collaboration with industry or research centres in Canada.

**Fields of Research**

The areas of research in the department which are internationally recognized include:

- Applied Electromagnetics
- Atmospheric Optics
- Biomedical Engineering
- Communications Engineering
- Computer Architecture and Software Systems
- Microelectronics
- Nanotechnology and Materials
- Power Apparatus and Systems Engineering
- Signal and Image processing
- etc...

**Research Facilities**

**APPLIED ELECTROMAGNETICS LABORATORIES**

The Applied Electromagnetics Laboratories are by far the most modern and comprehensive antenna measurement facilities of any university nationally or internationally. The labs consist of eight different test systems housed in three different anechoic chambers. The unique feature of this facility is its ability to test small and very large antennas in a controlled indoor environment, from 500 MHz to 110 GHz, using conventional Far-Field system, the Compact-Test Range and Near-Field to Far-Field transformation. The test systems include:

- large 16ft Compact-Range for testing antennas as large as 6ft and up to 50 GHz
- high precision millimetre wave Compact-Range up to 110 GHz
- conventional Far-Field Range up to 50 GHz
- triple linear-cylindrical-spherical Near-Field Range
- 16-probe Starlab Range for rapid measurements
- 110 GHz Network Analyzer for network characterization
- small Far-Field range for educational tests

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING**

The merger of biology with engineering sciences and the creation of biomedical engineering has brought innovation to the practice of medicine that could only be dreamed of a decade ago. By many accounts we are now at the outset of the Biomedical Century and the need for engineers trained in biomedicine is greater than ever. Biomedical Engineering research is interdisciplinary by nature and therefore involves close collaboration with other departments and faculties at the University of Manitoba and associated health institutions. The centre of our activity however, is the Biomedical Acoustic and Motor Control Laboratory and Biomedical Photonics Laboratory found within the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering. The Acoustic and Motor Control Laboratory is equipped with biological instrumentation amplifiers/filter, different sensors, acoustic chamber as well as a 2DOF robotic arm, an EEG recording system, and a large network of computers. The Biomedical Photonics Laboratory houses optical test and measurement equipment, various laser sources as well as advanced setups for high-resolution nonlinear microscopy, spectroscopy, and optical coherence tomography of biological samples.

**SOFTWARE SYSTEMS**

Software Systems is an area that represents a strong research program in the Department. The VLSI laboratory is an important component of the research program in Computer Engineering, as well as supporting research areas in Electrical Engineering such as electronics, signal processing and communications. The laboratory includes a network of Sparc workstations for research and education. The laboratory has access to the fabrication of chip designs, via the Canadian Microelectronics Corporation. The current implementation technologies are full-custom CMOS, FPGAs, and integrated sensors. Software CAD packages available include CADENCE, simulators for Neural Networks and many standard university programs such as circuit and logic simulators. There are also facilities for experimental work with mobile robots.

**COMPUTATIONAL INTELLIGENCE LABORATORY**

The Computational Intelligence (CI) Laboratory has a collection of robots (a number of individual hexapod, crawling and tractor robots). In addition, the CI Laboratory has seven Intel core 2 PCs, 9 large LCD displays, 7 UPS surge protection power supplies, Wii game controller, two Bamboo tablets, one MacPro laptop, one Lenovo X200 tablet, one HP non-colour printer and one HP 3-way printer. This equipment is used in the design of intelligent systems (both hardware and software) using a number of technologies associated with computational intelligence, namely, Cantor sets, fuzzy sets, neural sets, rough sets, neural networks, and evolutionary computing. This research laboratory has its own web page at http://wren.ee.umanitoba.ca, that includes access to various research registries and downloadable reports and publications as well as software systems designed in this Laboratory.

**POWER SYSTEMS & MACHINE LABORATORIES**

The Power Systems and Machine Laboratories are well equipped with several workstations, a real time digital power system simulator (developed at the HVDC Research Centre), a large variable frequency supply, and several well instrumented machine sets. Facilities for developing DSP-based controllers and protection devices are available. The McMath High Voltage Power Transmission Research Laboratory is the largest of its kind amongst Canadian universities and is equipped with generating and measuring apparatus, including digital data acquisition systems for research on insulation, HV phenomena, and diagnostics.
DATA & SIGNAL COMPRESSION LABORATORY
The Data and Signal Compression Laboratory has dedicated and network computer servers, a high resolution scanner, a video capture facility, digital cameras, a CD-ROM mastering system, and an FPGA development facility. It also has access to a large ATM facility for research.

MICROPROBE & MICROFABRICATION LABORATORY
The Microprobe and Microfabrication Laboratory is a well-equipped laboratory with three faculty members. Topics of interest include scanning probe microscopy, micromachining and microfabrication, semiconductor manufacturing, and high frequency microelectronics and microwave circuit testing. Probe microscopy systems include tunnelling (STM), ultra high vacuum STM, atomic force (AFM), resistive (SRM), capacitive (SCM), and dynamic electrostatic force microscopes used for in situ IC testing. CAD platforms include a number of workstations. CAD tools used are Cadence, L-EDIT and MEMSPro for IC design, and Libra, Spice, Ensemble and HFSS for high frequency modelling. RF test equipment includes 50 GHz sampling scopes, a 6 GHz Network Analyser and on-wafer probing facilities. Microfabrication capabilities include a cleanroom, thermal evaporation, 3 inch mask aligner, wet etching, oxidation furnaces, electroplating, UHV system, and an inspection microscope. A 1000 sq. foot cleanroom, 6 inch two-sided mask aligner, ICP plasma etching, XeF2 etching, RF sputtering, E-beam evaporation, Alpha-Step surface profiler, 50 GHz millimetre wave probe station, and a wafer saw.

M.Sc. in Electrical and Computer Engineering
ADMISSION
http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, a student must normally:
- Bachelor of Science Degree
- Hold a B.Sc. in Electrical or Computer Engineering (or its equivalent) or related fields of study approved by the Department and prospective advisor
- The degree have been awarded from a recognized university
- The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
- Received tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
- No GRE is required
- English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or whose native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/exemptions.html

APPLICATION DEADLINES
Potential M.Sc. students should obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program.

http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

- Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.

- International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

Deadlines may be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/forms-deadlines.html In order to be eligible for awards and scholarship the student must be approved by the Department by the FGS Deadline and, if required, must receive a passing score on the English language exam -- the English language exam must also be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by FGS Deadline.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/masters-program.html

In keeping with the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the M.Sc. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering requires a minimum of 18 credit hours of advisor-approved course work as follows:
- REQUIREMENT: 12-credit hours at, or above the 7000 level
- At least 12 of the 18 credit hours must be from the ECE Department
- ELECTIVES: 6-credit hours (your elective) must be at or above the
- 300/3000 Level -- if taken from a Department Other than ECE (computer science, physics, math, mechanical engineering, etc.)
- 400/4000 Level -- if taken in ECE Department
- THESIS: An M.Sc. thesis, which is based on research work normally carried out at this university, is required.
- GRADCON: All full-time M.Sc. students are also required to present a paper, at least once during their program, at the Department’s annual graduate student conference, as outlined at the website

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/gradcon.html

PROGRESS REPORTS: Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually

For complete supplemental regulations on the M.Sc. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering, see website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/masters-program. html

Graduate Record Exam (GRE): NOT REQUIRED
Second language reading requirement: NONE
Expected time to graduation: Approximately Two Years

M.Eng. in Electrical and Computer Engineering
ECE DEPARTMENT M.ENG. PROGRAM http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/meng-program.html

ADMISSIONS
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, a student must normally:
- In this program we require that the student be a employed as an engineer in Manitoba.
- Bachelor of Science Degree Required:
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

This program is meant to satisfy the particular needs of students and practicing engineers wishing to extend their studies on a broad basis of coursework and an engineering project.

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Eng. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering requires a minimum of 24 credit hours of advisor-approved course work as follows:

- MINIMUM: Nine(9) credit hours at or above the 700/7000 level from the ECE department
- MAXIMUM: Nine(9) credit hours of elective courses from
- the ECE department at or above the 400/4000 level AND a maximum of 12 credit hours from other departments at or above the 300/3000 level
- In exceptional cases, the student may be allowed to take 200/2000 level courses from other departments if pre-approved by the student’s advisor
- PROJECT: In addition, the student is required to complete an advisor-approved engineering project and proposal. The effort involved in this project should be at least the equivalent of six(6) credit hours of coursework.

• GPA: The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
• ACADEMIC ADVISOR REQUIRED: Receive tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
• No GRE is required
• English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or who’s native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

APPLICATION DEADLINES

Potential M.Eng. students MUST obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program. http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

- Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.
- International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

Deadlines may be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/forms-deadlines.html In order to be eligible for awards and scholarship the student must be approved by the Department by the FGS Deadline and, if required, must receive a passing score on the English language exam -- the English language exam must also be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by FGS Deadline.

ADMISSIONS

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the student must normally hold

- MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE in Electrical or Computer Engineering, or related fields of study approved by the Department and prospective advisor, from a recognized university.
- MEET MINIMUM GPA REQUIREMENTS:
  The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
- ACADEMIC ADVISOR (PROFESSOR): Receive tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
• No GRE is required
• English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or who's native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

APPLICATION DEADLINES

Potential Ph.D. students MUST obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program.

- Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.
- International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering

http://umanitoba.ca/ece/pros_students/grad/admissions.html

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the student must normally hold

- MASTER OF SCIENCE DEGREE in Electrical or Computer Engineering, or related fields of study approved by the Department and prospective advisor, from a recognized university.
- MEET MINIMUM GPA REQUIREMENTS:
  The University minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.0; the Department minimum GPA requirement for entrance is 3.5.
- ACADEMIC ADVISOR (PROFESSOR): Receive tentative approval from a professor in the Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering to apply to the graduate program.
• No GRE is required
• English Language Exam: All students who have attended university abroad or who's native language is not English are required to take an English language exam

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/exemptions.html

Provisional acceptance of students nearing completion of the M.Sc. degree in Electrical or Computer Engineering may be considered with a minimum University of Manitoba equivalent GPA of 3.0 AND Departmental Approval.

APPLICATION DEADLINES

Potential Ph.D. students MUST obtain permission from a professor in the Dept. of ECE PRIOR to formally applying to the program.

- Canadian/U.S. students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least four(4) months prior to their intended start date.
- International students, if invited to submit a formal application by the Department, should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight(8) months prior to their intended start date.

- PROGRESS REPORTS: Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually
- GRADCON: All full-time M.Eng. students are also required to present a paper, at least once during their program, at the Department’s annual graduate student conference, as outlined at the website http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/gradcon.html.
- Graduate Record Exam (GRE): NOT REQUIRED

Second language reading requirement: NONE

Expected time to graduation: Approximately Two Years
tation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least eight (8) months prior to their intended start date.

Deadlines may be found at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/pros_students/grad/forms-deadlines.html. In order to be eligible for awards and scholarship the student must be approved by the Department by the FGS Deadline and, if required, must receive a passing score on the English language exam -- the English language exam must also be accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies by FGS Deadline.

- If preliminary admission into a Master’s program is being recommended by the advisor with the intention of reviewing the student’s status for possible upgrade to a Ph.D. admission; transfer must be indicated on the student’s application form at the time of admission otherwise, the student will be required to pay both M.Sc. and Ph.D. program fees.

**PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS**

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. The Ph.D. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering depends on student classification as follows:

- M.Sc. degree in Electrical or Computer engineering and who have been admitted directly into the Ph.D. program:
  - Minimum of 12 credit hours of Advisory Committee-approved course work is required
  - 700/7000 level or higher
  - At least 9 of the 12 credit hours must be from the ECE Department
- B.Sc. degree in Electrical or Computer Engineering and who are recommended for transfer into the Ph.D. program from the ECE M.Sc. program at this university:
  - Minimum of 24 credit hours of Advisory Committee-approved course work is required

  - 8 credit hours MUST be at or above the 7000 level
  - 6 credit hours may be
    - Other Dept: at or above the 3000 level from OR
    - ECE Dept: 4000 level elective courses from the ECE department
    - 15 of the 24 credit hours MUST be from the ECE Dept.
  - Credit may be given for approved course work completed at the M.Sc. level

- Transferred from the M.Sc program:
  - Please see info at http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/transfer-to-phd.html -- This method offers 3 additional methods of entrance and record keeping
  - With an M.Sc. degree and declared on Admissions form
  - With an M.Sc. degree, but not declared on Admissions form
  - Without an M.Sc. -- transferring to the ECE Ph.D. program from the ECE M.Sc. program

**For all other categories of students**

- A minimum of 18 credit hours of advisory committee-approved course work is required
- Of which 12 credit hours must be at or above the 700/7000 level

**OTHER REQUIREMENT OF THE PH.D. PROGRAM INCLUDE:**

- A Ph.D. thesis, which is based on research work normally carried out at this university, is required.
- GRADCON: All full-time Ph.D. students are also required to present a paper annually, at the Department’s graduate student conference, as outlined at the website http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/gradcon.html.

**PROGRESS REPORTS:** Successful evaluations in the areas academics and research are required at least annually.

For complete supplemental regulations on the Ph.D. program in Electrical and Computer Engineering, see website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/engineering/departments/ece/curr_students/graduate/masters-program.html

Graduate Record Exam (GRE): Not Required

Second language reading requirement: NONE

Expected time to graduation: Approximately 3.5 Years

**PRE - Master’s Program in Electrical and Computer Engineering**

Usually, we do not ACCEPT students into a Pre-Master’s program. Students applying to a Pre-Master’s program in the Dept. of Electrical & Computer Engineering are evaluated on a case by case basis with the permission of the

- Prospective Academic Advisor (professor)
- Department
We do not accept students in a pre-master’s program who

- Do not meet the minimum GPA requirement of 3.0 / Department’s requirement of 3.5
- Do not pass an English language exam

DEFINITION OF PRE-MASTER’S Or Qualifying Students is defined in the following manner

In specific cases where the academic background of the student is judged to be insufficient for the given program in a unit, the department may recommend that the student be admitted to a pre-Master’s program of study. The pre-Master’s program is designed to bring the student’s standing to approximately the level of an Honours graduate in the ECE department, and to provide any necessary prerequisites for courses.

The Pre-Master’s or Qualifying Student program is not meant for those students with GPAs below the University’s or Department’s minimum requirement or who have not passed an English Language Examination

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Electrical and Computer Engineering Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

ECE 7010 High Voltage Techniques and Insulation Design Criteria Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 024.701) Laboratory generation and measurement techniques related to ac and dc high voltages, conventional and steep front high
voltage pulses, composite voltages and pulsed currents. Charge measurements. Test techniques for assessing insulation quality and life.

ECE 7020 Power Transmission Lines: Phenomenon and Insulation Design
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.702) High voltage dc, ac and hybrid transmission line corona modes, electrostatic and ionized field calculations, field effects of overhead transmission lines. Surge propagation including corona effect. Transmission line insulation design to withstand normal/abnormal voltages and conditions. Modern and conventional arrestors. Principles and practice of insulation coordination.

ECE 7030 Advanced Electrical Machines
Cr.Hrs. 3
Magnetically-coupled circuits, energy conversion principles, field generation in ac machines, windings and inductances, reference frame theory, dc machine and dc drives, scalar control of induction machines, vector control of induction machines, drives for special machines.

ECE 7040 Signal and Data Compression
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.704) The course presents the theory of signal and data compression with their applications in engineering, including lossless compression (Shannon-Fano, Huffman, arithmetic and dictionary) and lossy compression, including scalar and vector quantization. References to sub-band and transform coding (wavelets and fractal) and analysis-synthesis coding will be made.

ECE 7050 Switching and Automata Theory
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.705) The course presents basic material in discrete mathematics and the theory of switching circuits. It provides electrical and computer engineering students with a firm basis in the modern theory of logic design, and illustrates some applications through formal characterization of combinational functions and sequential machines, using contemporary techniques for the automatic synthesis and diagnosis of digital systems.

ECE 7060 Power system Protection
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.706) Philosophy of power system protection; Typical protection schemes; Instrument transformers; Protection hardware and application; Protection relay testing techniques; Software models of relays and their use in simulation studies.

ECE 7070 Power System Analysis
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.707) Power system operation; load flow analysis; transient stability modeling and simulation using the classical model; detailed machine models for transient stability analysis, modeling of exciters, governors, and FACTS devices for transient stability analysis; methods of transient stability analysis; voltage stability concepts and assessment.

ECE 7072 Advanced Power Electronics
Cr.Hrs. 30
AC/DC and DC/DC converters, switching functions, voltage source converters, advanced PWM techniques, analytical modeling and simulation, control system design, applications of power electronics in motor drives and power systems, additional topics of current interest.

ECE 7076 Advanced Electric Machines and Drives
Cr.Hrs. 3
Magnetically-coupled circuits, energy conversion principles, field generation in ac machines, windings and inductances, reference frame theory, dc machine and dc drives, scalar control of induction machines, vector control of induction machines, drives for special machines.

ECE 7170 Queueing Systems for Telecommunications
Cr.Hrs. 3
Applied stochastic models for queueing systems; analysis of queueing models using matrix-analytic methods and also traditional transform based approaches. Course will focus on applications; how to develop models that represent real communication network problems and how to analyze them.

ECE 7180 Embedded Systems Engineering
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.718) A Structured approach to the design of modern digital systems is presented with specific emphasis on embedding computer applications. Topics will include the formal methodology of digital design together with selected topics from the current research literature.

ECE 7190 Micromachining and MEMS Technology
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.719) The course focuses on micromachining and micro-electro-mechanical systems (MEMS). Topics include microfabrication technologies, microactuators, and microsensors. Applications to optical, electrical, mechanical, chemical, and biological systems are discussed.

ECE 7200 Advanced Wireless Communication
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.720) The course covers several advanced issues in wireless communication networks. Topics of study will include trends and future of mobile computing, advanced wireless technologies, multimedia wireless LANs, wireless ad hoc networks, energy mgmt, channel coding, privacy issues in wireless networking. Prerequisite: Either ECE 4250 (or 024.425) or ECE 4700 (or 024.470).

ECE 7202 Cognitive Wireless Networks
Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will address both the theoretical concepts and system-level implementation issues for cognitive wireless networks. The topics covered will include information-theoretic analysis of cognitive radio systems, challenges and issues in designing cognitive radio systems, architectures and protocols for cognitive wireless networks, distributed adaptation and optimization methods, channel allocation cognitive machine learning techniques, interoperability issues, cross-layer optimization of cognitive radio systems, and applications of cognitive radio networks.

ECE 7204 Queueing Systems for Telecommunications
Cr.Hrs. 3
Applied stochastic models for queueing systems; analysis of queueing models using matrix-analytic methods and also traditional transform-based approaches. Course will focus on applications; how to develop models that represent real communication network problems and how to analyze them.

ECE 7210 Fractal and Chaos Engineering
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.721) This course presents the general theory of fractals and their applications in engineering, including fractal modelling of complex phenomena, such as dielectric discharges, and fractal image compression. It also relates fractals to chaos and dynamics.

ECE 7220 Topics in VLSI Test and Fault Tolerance
Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7230 Artificial Neural Circuits and Networks
Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.723) Examination of electronic neural networks and related computational systems, both from a circuit theory and from a system-theory perspective. Digital and analog VLSI implementations of neural systems are presented and compared. Connections with other systems from physics, biology and computer science are made.
ECE 7240 Signal Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.724) Representation and analysis of deterministic signals: Continuous and Discrete; Random processes and spectral analysis; Band-limited signals and systems.

ECE 7250 Information Theory and Applications Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.725) Development of information theory and the engineering implications for the design of communication systems and other information handling systems.

ECE 7260 Broadband Communication Networks Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides fundamentals for designing and analyzing broadband communication networks. The major content includes: structure and organization of broadband communication networks, typical protocols and technologies applied in broadband communication networks mathematical network modeling, and performance analysis. Prerequisite: Undergraduate level Probability Theory & Random Processes.

ECE 7270 Scattering and Diffraction of Electromagnetic Waves Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 024.727) Formulation and analysis of scattering problems by classical methods. Radar cross section of smooth bodies by geometrical and physical optics. Diffraction by edges. Impedance and Leontovitch boundary conditions.

ECE 7280 Static Compensation in Power Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.728) Requirements for Static Compensation in Power Systems. The thyristor controlled reactor (TCR) and thyristor switched capacitor (TSC). Advanced GTO thyristor compensators. Operation and control of compensators. Load Compensation, filter design and specifications.

ECE 7310 Power System Transient Simulation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.731) Methods of Network Equation Formulation; Modeling of network nonlinearities and transmission lines; Modeling of electrical machines and controls.

ECE 7320 Sampled-Data Control Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.732) Analysis and design of discrete-time systems, compensation to improve stability and performance, introduction to digital logic control.

ECE 7330 Experimental Methods for Electronic Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.733) Methods for growing and analyzing electronic materials. Growth will include chemical vapour deposition, diffusion, and plasma processing. Analysis will include capacitance, voltage and current voltage techniques.

ECE 7370 Memory Devices and Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.737) Review of computing system architectures. Memory structures and implementations: static, dynamic, synchronous, asynchronous, single and multiport. Testability of memories. Smart memories. Memories for VLSI: configurable and reconfigurable. Case study of a CMOS self-synchronizing RAM.

ECE 7400 Neural Nets and Neurocomputing Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7410 Phased Array Antennas Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.741) Linear and Planar Arrays Theory; Pattern Synthesis Techniques, Analysis and Design of Radiating elements, Phase Shifters and Beam-Forming Network; Scanning Techniques; Effect of phase, amplitude and mechanical errors on Array Performance.

ECE 7430 Experimental Methods of Microwave Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7440 Current Research Issues in Electrical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.744) Presentation of important research developments in the area of Electrical Engineering, selected to complement other established graduate courses. Approval of the head of the department is required to register for this course.

ECE 7450 High Frequency Integrated Circuit Design and Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.745) Monolithic microwave integrated circuit fabrication and circuit design techniques. Analysis and modeling of microwave passive components and GaAs active devices. High frequency circuit simulation techniques. Basic circuit examples.

ECE 7460 Real Time Process Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.746) Identification, description, and analysis of the behaviour of systems of real-time communicating processes, and the application of real-time process algebras in the design of hardware and software systems. Prerequisite: COMP 3430 (or 074.343).

ECE 7540 Selected Topics in Solid State Electronics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.754) Homojunction and heterojunction phenomena; Gunn effect, organic semiconductors, properties of thin films, quantum electronic devices, space charge limited current devices, and newly developed solid state electronic devices.

ECE 7560 Topics in Signal Compression and Coding Cr.Hrs. 3
This course covers selected topics in signal compression with emphasis on recent advances: theory and practice of quantization, introduction to rate distortion theory, principles of predictive coding, transform coding and trellis coding, applications, emerging topics including joint source-channel coding, multiple description coding and distributed source coding.

ECE 7590 Telecommunication Networking Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.759) This course will cover issues in the design and analysis of telecommunication networks and systems in terms of physical implementation, protocols, routing algorithms, management, software interfaces, and applications. Focus will be on high speed LAN, WAN and Telecommunication networks using a systems engineering perspective. Prerequisites: although no prerequisites are required, either course ECE 4250 (or 024.425) or COMP 4300 (or 074.430) would be recommended.

ECE 7650 Current Research in Computer Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.765) Presentation of important research developments in the area of Computer Engineering, selected to complement other established graduate courses in this area.

ECE 7660 Logic Problem Solving Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.766) Introduction to declarative techniques in symbolic problem solving with emphasis on relational representations, query construction, and recursive formulations of knowledge structures in engineering.
ECE 7670 Optimization Methods for Computer-aided Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.767) Constrained optimization of functions of several variables. Optimization methods suitable for the solution of engineering problems by modern digital computers. Both gradient and direct search methods are included.

ECE 7680 Dielectric Properties and Phenomena Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.768) Elementary structure of matter, polarization, response of dielectrics to static and periodic fields, ionization and decay processes, electrical breakdown of gases, liquids, and solids.

ECE 7700 Nonlinear Systems Analysis 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.770) Introduction to nonlinear phenomena; linearization; state-space methods - quantitative and qualitative; introduction to the principal methods of determining stability.

ECE 7720 Optimal Control 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.772) Introduction to optimal control systems; topics will include statement of the control problem, controllability, calculus of variations, Pontryagin's Maximum Principle, and design of optimal controls.

ECE 7740 Physical Electronics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.774) Fundamental principles. Wave mechanics, statistical mechanics, structure of matter, free electron theory and electron emission, band theory of solids, electrical conduction, and transport phenomena. Prerequisite: ECE 3600 (or 024.360) or equivalent.

ECE 7750 Physical Electronics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.775) Properties of materials. Semiconductors, junction phenomena: ferroelectrics, magnetic materials, superconductivity, optical processes, effects of radiation. Prerequisite: ECE 3600 (or 024.360) and ECE 4190 (or 024.419) or equivalent.

ECE 7780 Microwave Circuits Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.778) Circuit properties of microwave transmission systems. Matrix representation and analysis of microwave networks, microwave junctions, resonators, and impedance matching networks.

ECE 7810 Solution of Fields by Numerical Methods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 7880 Power System Control 3 Cr.Hrs.
(Formerly 024.788) The application of modern systems engineering methods to power system problems.

ECE 7920 Human Physiology for Engineers Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.792) The analysis and measurements of human physiological systems. Anatomical descriptions are limited to those required to support the functional analysis. Mathematical modeling is reinforced by analog and digital computer models.

ECE 7990 HVDC Transmission 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

ECE 8000 HVDC Transmission 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.800) Protection. Harmonics: telephone interference. Corona: radio and television interference. Analytical methods. Conversion equipment, the use of solid devices. Selected topics from current literature. Prerequisite: ECE 7990 (or 024.799).

ECE 8010 Advanced Network Synthesis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.801) Mathematical treatment of various approximation techniques, matrix transformation methods applied to equivalent networks of minimum sensitivity or other criteria, theory of multivariable functions, lumped-distributed network synthesis.

ECE 8050 Topics in Microelectronics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.805) Equilibrium and non-equilibrium processes in semiconductors, properties of junctions and thin films, carrier transport phenomena, effects of traps, and selected topics pertinent to recent literature in microelectronics.

ECE 8110 Digital Systems Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.811) Fixed-instruction-set microprocessor design; microprogramming, bit-slice based design; parallel processing and multiprocessing; applications to data acquisition, data logging, and data communications.

ECE 8130 Statistical Communication Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.813) Representations of random processes; signal detection and estimation techniques.

ECE 8140 Digital Communications and Coding Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.814) Fundamentals of information theory; source and channel coding; digital modulation techniques.

ECE 8150 Digital Signal Processing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.815) Discrete-time linear system theory, digital filter design techniques, discrete Fourier transforms including FFT, discrete Hilbert transform, Walsh-Hadamard transforms high-speed convolution and correlation techniques.

ECE 8190 Topics in Antenna Theory and Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.819) Antennas as a boundary value problem, antenna parameters, analysis and synthesis methods, antenna measurements.

ECE 8200 Advanced Engineering Electromagnetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.820) Solution of wave equation; special theorems and concepts, computer aided analysis.

ECE 8210 Power Electronic Circuits Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.821) Thyristor properties, ac controllers, controlled rectifiers, dc to dc converters (choppers), and inverters. Permission of instructor required. Credit not to be held with ECE 4370 (or 024.437).

ECE 8220 Digital Image Processing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.822) Digital representation of images. Two-dimensional operations and transforms. Image enhancement, restoration, and coding.
Reconstruction from projections. Prerequisite: ECE 3580 (or 024.358) or equivalent desirable.

**ECE 8230** Pattern Recognition and Scene Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.823) Supervised and unsupervised learning techniques. Linear discriminant analysis. Scene analysis methods.

**ECE 8270** Computer Communication Networks Cr.Hrs. 3

**ECE 8280** Electromagnetic Field Modelling Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.828) Coulombian and amperian models for polarized media and magnetized media; uniqueness theorems, formulation and classical methods of analysis of static, stationary and quasistationary field problems; modelling of electromagnetic fields in the presence of moving solid conductors; elements of relativistic electrodynamics.

**ECE 8300** Computer Vision Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.830) This course is an extension of ECE 8220 (or 024.822) “Digital Image Processing.” Techniques of image modelling, segmentation, texture analysis, matching and inference will be studied.

**ECE 8310** Computer-Aided Design in Biomedical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.831) Representation of surfaces in space. 3D display methods and hardware. 3D boundary tracing and texture. Biosterometry and stereophotogrammetry in biomedicine. Some aspects of computer-aided manufacturing of prostheses and other topics. Prerequisites: an introductory course in computing or equivalent experience and one year of any physical, engineering or biological science.

**ECE 8320** Advanced Topics in Power Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.832) Study of selected topics of recent advances in electrical power systems.

**ECE 8360** VLSI Design Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.836) Design of custom and semi custom Very Large Scale Integrated (VLSI) circuits and systems including design for testability. Static and dynamic VLSI circuits; software design tools, layout, logic and timing simulation. Prerequisites: ECE 2220 (or 024.222), ECE 4240 (or 024.424), or equivalent.

**ECE 8370** Topics in Biomedical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.837) A discussion of current topics in biomedical engineering. The latest in instrumentation, procedures and practices relevant both to clinical engineering and ongoing research are covered. Prerequisite: ECE 4400 (or 024.440) or consent of instructor.

**ECE 8380** Reflector Antennas Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.838) Mathematical analysis of common reflector antennas including effects of various types of feed structures.

**ECE 8400** Intelligent Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 024.840) Continuation of ECE 7660 (or 024.766) “Resolution Problem Solving,” plan formation, default and temporal reasoning as applicable to engineering.

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**ENGLISH, FILM, AND THEATRE**

**Head:** Arlene Young
Campus Address/General Office: 623 Fletcher Argue Building
Telephone: (204) 474 7365
Fax: (204) 474 7669
Email Address: english@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/englishfilmandtheatre

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information: http://umanitoba.ca/englishfilmandtheatre

**English Program Info**

As a moderate-sized department, English is able to offer M.A. and Ph.D. programs covering a wide range of periods, genres, media, and theoretical approaches. Both scholarly and creative thesis options are offered for the M.A. In addition to teaching (at all levels), publishing, writing, editing, advertising, arts management, acting and entertainment, English graduates have worked in small businesses, corporations, government, the foreign service, research and development, public relations, fund-raising, filmmaking, the National Film Board, and many other areas.

One of the major strengths of the faculty is its commitment to teaching excellence, with three of its current members having been honoured with the University's highest teaching award, and several others having been honoured with Merit Awards, Graduate Teaching Awards, and UMSU Certificates of Teaching Excellence. In keeping with this record, graduate student teachers have also won a number of the Teaching Excellence Awards offered by the Faculty of Arts since 1994.

**Fields of Research**

Students are welcome to consider all areas of literary specialization: Canadian literature, American literature, prairie literature, 20th-century literature, 19th-century literature, 18th-century literature, Milton, medieval literature, film, drama, theatre, post-colonial literature and theory, modern and post-modern literature, literary and critical theory, cultural and media studies, women's writing, and creative writing.

**Research Facilities**

University of Manitoba Libraries have extensive holdings in literature, film studies, and theatre. The Libraries provide access to both local and remote databases. Of note are the University of Manitoba Department of Archives and Special Collections and St. John's College Library. The Department of Archives and Special Collections has an extensive holding in Canadian literature. It is particularly good in Canadian prairie literature, the Archives' holdings including a large and growing collection of prairie literary manuscripts.

Our department benefits from close affiliations with the University of Manitoba Institute for the Humanities, the Centre for Globalization and Cultural Studies, and the Centre for Creative Writing and Oral Culture.

The Canadian Literature Archive, a project of the Department of English, Film, and Theatre, is an internet site which serves as a repository for information about Canadian writers, novelists, poets, playwrights, essayists, Canadian literary organizations, magazines, publications, texts, and library archives. The Archive has been online since 1994.

Students are invited to join the Association of Graduate English Students (AGES). The association, which has recently been dramatically reanimated, organizes student publications, graduate colloquia, and other events. The department also operates a media lab and provides a reading room for student and faculty use.
**M.A. in English**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master’s program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact the English, Film, and Theatre Department for further information.

**Application Deadlines**

Applications of Canadian/U.S. students are to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by January 5th. International students should submit their applications to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by November 1st.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Requirements for the M.A. degree in English can be met in one of two ways; either a thesis (critical or creative) and 18 credit hours of course work, of which 12 credit hours will normally be graduate English seminars; or 24 credit hours of course work.

Second language requirement: yes

Expected time to graduate: 2 years

**Ph.D. in English**

**Admission**

In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants must normally hold an M.A. degree in English with a GPA of at least 3.5 in their work at the M.A. level.

**Application Deadlines**

Applications of Canadian/U.S. students are to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by January 5th. International students should submit their applications to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, complete with all supporting documentation, by November 1st.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. The first year of full-time Ph.D. study will normally include 18 credit hours, at least 12 credit hours of which should be graduate seminars in English literature. This program of studies will be arranged in consultation with the student’s advisory committee at a meeting that will take place no later than one week before the start of classes.

Candidacy examinations, consisting of a paper on the student’s period of specialization and a paper on the research area, will normally be written in the second year of Ph.D. study. Each paper will be followed by a one-hour oral examination.

Second language requirement: yes

Expected time to graduate: 4 years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**ENGL 7030** Studies in American Literature Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.703) A detailed study of an aspect of American Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7020 (004.702). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7050** Studies in Canadian Literature Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.705) A detailed study of an aspect of Canadian Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7040 (004.704) or the former 004.746. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7070** Studies in British Literature since 1900 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.707) A detailed study of an aspect of post-1900 British Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7060 (004.706). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7090** Studies in Contemporary Literature Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.709) A detailed study of an aspect of contemporary literature in English. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7080 (004.708). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7140** Studies in International Literature Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.714) A detailed study of an aspect of international literature in English. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7100 (004.710). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7160** Studies in Modernism Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.716) A detailed study of an aspect of Modernism. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7150 (004.715). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7170** Studies in Media Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.717) A detailed study of an aspect of media and literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7250 (004.725). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7180** Studies in Old English Poetry Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 004.718) Studies in Old English poetry. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7190** Special Topics in Literary Figures Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.719) Focuses on the works of an individual author. Subjects will vary from year to year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**ENGL 7300** Creative Writing Cr.Hrs. 3

This seminar will foster advanced craft in a variety of literary genres and will include an analytic and a workshop component. Admission will be at the instructor’s discretion, based on the submission of a creative portfolio.

**ENGL 7590** Teaching Literature at University Cr.Hrs. 0

(Formerly 004.759) Description not available for this course.

**ENGL 7600** Bibliography Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.760) Description not available for this course.

**ENGL 7690** Special Topics in Literary Periods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 004.769) Description not available for this course. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
ENGL 7710 Special Topics in Literary Genres 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.771) No description available. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7750 Directed Reading 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.775) Directed Reading 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7800 Studies in Drama/Theatre Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.780) Focuses on drama possibly using some consideration of theatrical practice and performance. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7790 (004.779). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7840 Studies in Critical Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.784) Explores literary theory. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7830 (004.783). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7860 Topics in Cultural Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.786) Provides an overview of the theory and practice of cultural studies. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7850 (004.785). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7880 Studies in Literature and Film Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.788) Brings together literature and film. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7870 (004.787). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7900 Studies in Medieval Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.790) A detailed study of an aspect of Middle English literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7890 (004.789). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7920 Studies in Early Modern Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.792) A detailed study of an aspect of Early Modern literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7910 (004.791) or the former 004.723. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7940 Studies in Eighteenth-Century Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.794) A detailed study of an aspect of eighteenth-century literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7930 (004.793). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7960 Studies in Romanticism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.796) A detailed study of an aspect of romanticism. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7950 (004.795). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

ENGL 7980 Studies in Nineteenth-Century British Literature Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 004.798) A detailed study of an aspect of Nineteenth-Century British Literature. Topics will vary from year to year. Not to be held with the former ENGL 7970 (004.797). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
Application Deadlines

The Department of Entomology allows students to begin their program on either 1 September, 1 January or 1 May. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive in the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive in the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least seven (7) months before the intended start date. Before making a formal application, students should contact the Department of Entomology to determine what documentation should accompany their application.

Program Requirements

The minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. As part of their academic program, students are required to take ENTM 7150 Advanced Entomology 1.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 2 - 3 years

Ph.D. in Entomology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Entomology allows students to begin their program on either 1 September, 1 January or 1 May. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian and U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive in the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive in the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least seven (7) months before the intended start date. Before making a formal application, students should contact the Department of Entomology to determine what documentation should accompany their application.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. As part of their academic program, students are required to take ENTM 7220 Advanced Entomology.

Second language reading requirement: yes, although this may be waived.

Expected time to graduation: approximately 3 - 5 years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ENTM 7120 Insect Population Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.712) Term papers, tutorials and workshops to study systems of managing populations of injurious and useful insects based upon models of the processes of insect population dynamics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Not all courses are offered every year. Please contact the department regarding course availability.

ENTM 7150 Advanced Entomology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.715) A required course for M.Sc. students in Entomology. Students must submit essays and seminars in areas chosen to fit the requirements of their program. They are required to prepare for and participate actively in discussion sessions and other class meetings. Not available for credit in a Ph.D. program.

ENTM 7200 Advanced Insect Taxonomy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.720) Tutorials, laboratory periods and discussion of classification and evolution of insects. Offered 2005-2006. Not all courses are offered every year. Please contact the department regarding course availability.

ENTM 7210 Special Topics in Entomology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.721) The content of this course will deal with specific topics of entomology at the advanced level.

ENTM 7220 Advanced Entomology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.722) A required course for Ph.D. students in Entomology. Students must submit essays and present seminars in areas chosen to fit the requirements of their program. They are required to prepare for and participate actively in discussion sessions and other class meetings. Not available for credit in a M.Sc. program.

ENTM 7230 Advanced Pollination Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.723) Tutorials, assignments and discussion periods of current topics relating to the physiology and life history of insect pollinators and their ecological interactions with entomophilous plants. Subjects studied may be selected to fit the interests of individual students. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

ENTM 7240 Advances in Physiological Ecology of Insects Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 038.724) The effect of environmental factors such as temperature, moisture, light and other organisms on the physiology and ecology of insects. Prerequisite: ENTM 2050 (or 038.205) or consent of instructor. Not to be held for credit with ENTM 4520 (or 038.452). Not all courses are offered every year. Please contact the department regarding course availability.
Environment and Geography

Head: TBA
Campus Address/General Office: 220 Sinnott Building
Telephone: 204 474 7085
Fax: 204 474 7699
Email Address: environment_geography@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/environment/departments/geography

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
umanitoba.ca/faculties/environment/departments/geography

Environment & Geography Program Info

The Department of Environment and Geography is one of the most dynamic and eclectic research units at the University of Manitoba. The focus of the graduate program is innovative scholarship that contributes meaningfully to our understanding of how we interact with and can influence the world around us. As a department, we strive to be recognized regionally, nationally, and internationally as a centre for excellence in teaching, research and outreach and in integrating physical, biological and human environmental knowledge. This is reflected in our commitment to graduate students and the successes they continue to achieve.

Fields of Research

Department research activities span a wide range of disciplinary and interdisciplinary activities, including: the evolution of the cultural landscape; aging; maritime shipbuilding and seaports; homelessness; global (and China’s) energy supplies; global food and agriculture; alternative energy sources; replacement of petroleum feedstock in petrochemical industry; speciation, cycling, and bioavailability of trace elements across environmental interfaces; stress ecology and risk assessment in aquatic systems from chemical contaminants, ecosystem functioning and biodiversity impacts of nutrients in riparian and aquatic systems and the ecophysiology of invasive species, animal geographies; applied meteorology; severe weather including precipitation and drought analyses; microclimatology, greenhouse gas source-sink analysis; geographies of health, caregiving and care work in urban and rural settings; human-animal relations; the changing role of zoos and zoo maps; prairie and forest restoration; traditional Aboriginal knowledge; sustainable rural and urban agriculture; risk analysis of GM crops and disease; plant, wildlife and landscape ecology; environmental conservation and ecological restoration; gender and development; environmental health; arctic climate change and system-science studies in polar marine ecosystems.

Researchers in the Department collaborate with a wide variety of other academic, governmental and private institutions, non-governmental and grassroots organizations, and community groups. These include: Networks of Centres of Excellence (NCE – ArcticNet, PriorNet), IPY, NSERC and CFCNAS national research networks (e.g. BIOCAP, CASES, IPY-CFL, MITE-RN, COMERN, DRI, ArcticStorms); national climate-related research centres (e.g. HAL, PSPC, MRB and CRB) within the Meteorological Services of Canada (MSC); Department of Fisheries and Oceans facilities (including the Canadian Ocean Climate Chemistry Centre, IOS, FWI); numerous zoos both in Canada, and abroad; Clearwater and Erikson rural communities, Hollow Water and Grassy Narrows First Nations; Spence and Furby urban community gardens; NGOs that include Boreal Forest Network and Council of Canadians, Manitoba Conservation; Parks Canada; Manitoba Hydro; Ducks Unlimited and many others. In addition, the department is a forerunner in research outreach activities, including Schools on Board, a national initiative to engage schools and communities in Arctic science research by interacting with international CASES research teams on board the Canadian Research Icebreaker. Other important collaborations include action research and education with rural communities, farm groups and First Nations across the country, especially the Harvest Moon Society, and environmental NGOs including Council of Canadians, Boreal Forest Network, Saskatchewan Organic Directorate, Status of Women Canada, Manitoba Centre for Health Policy and the Delta Waterfowl Foundation.

Meteorological and marine research involves collaboration with international research networks and agencies (e.g. Universities of Miami (RSMAS), Wisconsin, the Radiometrics Corp., Quebec Oceans, International Polynya Program, IPY-Pan-Arctic Ecosystem Cluster). Other international research involves major ion chemistry with scientists in China; trace element behaviour research in the Himalaya, Nepal and India; energy and food supply in China; agriculture for the Eastern Caribbean; grasslands conservation strategy in North America; international zoo visitor views of conservation; ports and regional development in East Asia; and community-located environmental conservation in Ecuador, Peru, as well as India and Bangladesh.

Research Facilities

The Department enjoys close collaboration with the Centre for Earth Observation Science (CEOS). CEOS is structured as an interdisciplinary centre through the partnering arrangements with the Departments of Statistics, Botany, Biological Sciences, Civil Engineering, Physics and Applied Mathematics. External partners include Manitoba Natural Resources, the Canadian Wheat Board, Parks Canada, Fisheries and Oceans Canada, MB Hydro as well as those with national and international affiliations such as the Canadian Ice Services, Environment Canada, Canada Centre for Remote Sensing, Canadian Space Agency, National Air and Space Administration, and the Canadian International Development Agency. Because of this extensive network, it is possible to access facilities and equipment far beyond the holdings of the University. Three fully equipped computer laboratories and data-sharing agreements with CEOS partners provide the infrastructure support for research and teaching programs. Students have access to a research laboratory with fully integrated PC and UNIX (IBM RS/6000 and DEC Alpha) work stations, with two calcomp digitizers, slide-output device and plotter. Another laboratory is Pentium based with 15 workstations and a server. Available software includes Arc/Info, PCI Ease/Pace, ER Mapper, Idrisi, ArcView, IDL, Adobe Illustrator and Photoshop.

Faculty within the Department have acquired a vast array of field and laboratory research equipment. A partial list includes a GPS base station, handheld units and a satellite receiving station; radiometers, spectrometers, scatterometers for monitoring of electromagnetic radiation in the solar, terrestrial and microwave wavelengths, atmospheric boundary layer profiling equipment, surface meteorological and energy and CO2 flux monitoring facilities, infrastructure for gas chromatography (DMS, CO2, CH4), state of the art calibration facilities, research moorings and buoys, and support craft for sampling on water (jet boats, air boats, zodiacs, etc.) and land (snowmobiles, trucks, ATVs). Laboratory facilities include a cold laboratory for snow and sea ice microstructure analysis.

A CFI award has enabled the acquisition and operation of (i) the Ultra-Clean Trace Element Laboratory (UCTEL; home.cc.umanitoba.ca/~wangf/uctel), which is one of the most advanced ultra-trace analytical facilities in the world. NSERC grants have led to the purchase of atmospheric boundary layer profiling equipment and surface heat and mass flux facilities for energy budget and greenhouse gas studies, (ii) the Riparian and Littoral Process Laboratory, which is equipped with stand alone growth facilities and ecotoxicity and field bioassay instrumentation to support research into stress ecology, ecology and ecophysiology, and (iii) the Sea-Ice Environmental Facility (SERF), which is Canada’s only experi-
mental sea-ice facility that houses interdisciplinary studies on sea ice in a laboratory setting.

The Environmental Conservation Lab (http://umanitoba.ca/environment/ecl) focuses on the interface between biological and social sciences, and conducts community-entered research, education, and outreach across North America and in the Global South. Research incorporates extensive fieldwork, spatial analyses at multiple scales of organization, and participatory video making. Several researchers in the Department use the field stations of Delta Marsh, Clearwater, the Experimental Lakes Area (ELA), Oak Hammock Marsh, and the Manitoba Zero Till Research Association (MZTRA).

**Master of Environment (M.Env.)**

**Admission**

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must have a minimum GPA of 3.25 in the last 60 credit hours of course work. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 1/2 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. Please see the application deadline chart below.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. M.Sc. students are required to complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of approved course work plus a thesis. Courses typically include 6 credit hours of 7000-level Departmental courses and 6 credit hours selected from graduate or upper level undergraduate courses from either within the Department or from other departments. Students must attend and present their original research at a seminar offered and advertised at the department level prior to their defence. Students are also encouraged to attend and present at an academic or professional conference or seminar as approved by their advisory committee. In addition, a thesis is required. An oral defence of the thesis is an integral part of the M.Env. examination. Complete supplementary regulations of the program can be found and should be consulted on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website: (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/532.html). It is the students' responsibility to read and follow these regulations.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

**M.A. in Geography**

**Admission**

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students must have a minimum GPA of 3.25 in the last 60 credit hours. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 1/2 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. Please see the application deadline chart below.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. M.A. students are required to complete at least 12 credit hours as follows: 6 credit hours from the 7000 level, including GEOG 7360 (53.736) and 6 credit hours of any other course at the 3000-level or higher. Students must attend and present their original research at a seminar offered and advertised at the department level prior to their defence. Students are also encouraged to attend and present at an academic or professional conference or seminar as approved by their advisory committee. In addition, a thesis is required. An oral defence of the thesis is an integral part of the M.A. examination. Complete supplementary regulations of the program can be found and should be consulted on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website: (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/532.html). It is the students' responsibility to read and follow these regulations.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

**M.Sc. in Environment and Geography**

**Admission**

Students with an honours degree or equivalent (including a 4-year advanced degree) in Geography (physical geography specialization) or from a program in the Earth or environmental sciences will be considered. The requirement for admission is a minimum GPA of 3.25 in the last 60 credit hours of course work. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 1/2 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. Please see the application deadline chart below.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. M.Sc. students are required to complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of approved course work plus a thesis. Courses typically include 6 credit hours of 7000-level Departmental courses and 6 credit hours selected from graduate or upper level undergraduate courses from either within the Department or from other departments. Students must attend and present their original research at a seminar offered and advertised at the department level prior to their defence. Students are also encouraged to attend and present at an academic or professional conference or seminar as approved by their advisory committee. In addition, a thesis is required. An oral defence of the thesis is an integral part of the M.Sc. examination. Complete supplementary regulations of the program can be found and should be consulted on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website: (http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/admin/532.html). It is the students' responsibility to read and follow these regulations.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: two years
**Ph.D. in Geography**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program. A 3.5 GPA (or equivalent) in their previous 60 credit hours of course work is normally required.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 1/2 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. Please see the application deadline chart below.

**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum 12 credit hour course requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, students are required to attend and present their original research at two department seminars. Students are also encouraged to attend and present at an academic and/or professional conference or seminar as approved by their supervisor. These minimum course requirements may be increased on the recommendation of the student's advisory committee or the departmental Graduate Studies Committee. Students are also required to pass a candidacy exam, and complete and successfully defend a dissertation. The dissertation is to be a distinctive contribution to the field of geography and must be of publishable quality.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: four years

**Application Deadline Dates**

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<tr>
<th>Session</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/US</th>
<th>International</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regular</td>
<td>September</td>
<td>May 15</td>
<td>February 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Winter</td>
<td>January</td>
<td>September 15</td>
<td>June 1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spring</td>
<td>May</td>
<td>January 15</td>
<td>October 1</td>
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**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**GEOG 7010** Selected Topics in Geography Cr.Hrs. 3

Advanced study of a selected topic from any one of the department’s fields of specialization.

**GEOG 7030** Advanced Ecotoxicology Cr.Hrs. 3

A seminar course reviewing theories of regional development which have planning applications. Further, it assesses government policy aimed at regional intervention and notes procedures of evaluation.

**GEOG 7080** Quantitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3

A discussion of analysis and model construction in the study of urban and rural systems; analysis of socioeconomic and demographic data, construction of measures, and testing of models.

**GEOG 7180** Methodology of Agricultural Geography Cr.Hrs. 3

The course first provides an understanding of social and economic concepts in agricultural geography, and then examines methods of data collection, sampling techniques, and analysis with relevance to specific research topics.

**GEOG 7200** Environment, Resources, and Population Cr.Hrs. 3

This course discusses the contemporary imbalance between population and resources. The consequences of resource exploitation upon the natural environment are also examined.

**GEOG 7260** Selected Regional Issues in Geography Cr.Hrs. 3

Advanced study of specific issues and problems in selected world regions.

**GEOG 7290** Energy Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3

A survey of origins, methods and applications of energy analysis, a new technique of system energetics designed to provide information for a more efficient use of scarce natural resources.

**GEOG 7310** Geographic Theory and Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3

A discussion of the meaning of explanation in human geography, the status of geography as a science and the construction of theory.

**GEOG 7332** Concepts in Atmospheric Modelling Cr.Hrs. 3

This course will primarily focus on numerical modelling applications and techniques of the Earth's atmosphere with an emphasis on weather prediction. This includes understanding basic modelling terminology, numerical schemes, structure of models, types of models, what is required to run a model, and an introduction to data assimilation and ensemble techniques to weather prediction. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

**GEOG 7360** Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Issues in the Environment Cr.Hrs. 3

An intensive examination of research relating to various issues in the environment, this course will challenge students to consider crosscutting themes found in the literature and from their own learning experiences, and apply them to environmental problems.

**GEOG 7380** Advanced Ecotoxicology: Understanding Stress Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3

Ecotoxicology characterizes how organisms interact with anthropogenic and natural stressors in an ecological context. This course is an examination of the fundamental science, approaches and issues being addressed in the field. Students should have a four-year science-based undergraduate degree and be registered in a graduate program. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

**GEOG 7400** Field Topics in Arctic Systems Cr.Hrs. 3

Field and practical experience in selected topics of multidisciplinary research in Arctic System Science from science theory to field sampling, to modeling and remote measurements. Focuses on the ocean-sea ice-atmosphere interface and its relationship with the biological and geochemoical processes operating in the cryosphere.

**GEOG 7410** Spatial Analysis in Geography Cr.Hrs. 3

The theory and techniques of spatial statistical data exploration, inference and hypothesis testing as they pertain to geographic analysis is explored. The role of spatial analytical techniques in field investigations, GIS and remote sensing applications are discussed. Prerequisites: GEOP 3810 or former GEOG 3680 (053.368) (C), and (MATH 1300 or MATH 1301 (136.130) (C), or MATH 1500 or MATH 1501 (136.150) (C)), or permission of instructor.

**GEOG 7420** Synoptic Meteorology and Weather Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3

The course covers applied aspects of meteorology in terms of weather analysis and forecasting techniques for synoptic-scales and meso-scales using various meteorological tools. An introduction to severe weather forecasting techniques will also be described. Familiarity with computers is essential. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
GEOG 7440 Climate Change Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will provide an overview of General Circulation Models (GCMs) and how these models are used to study various aspects of global climate change. More specifically the course will deal with the coupling between the atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere and biosphere from the perspective of Earth System Science.

GEOG 7450 Boundary-Layer Climatology and Micrometeorology Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar-based course devoted to the study of advanced topics in microclimatology and micrometeorology. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOG 7460 Advanced Methods in Geographic Information Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
Weekly two-hour lab. This course focuses on practical application of techniques used in Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and the development of GIS models. The development, testing and presentation of GIS data, models and results are studied. Prerequisite: GEOG 3730 (053.373) (C), or permission of instructor.

GEOG 7470 Techniques in Climatology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides an overview of the theoretical basis that underpins the measurement and application of climate elements in micrometeorological and micrometeorological research. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

GEOG 7480 Advanced Methods in Remote Sensing Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides instruction in the current theory and application of remote sensing technology to Earth System Science. Emphasis will be placed on the processing and interpretation of remote sensing imagery and the integration of remote sensing data with other spatial data. Prerequisite: GEOG 3200 (053.320) (C), or permission of instructor.

GEOG 7500 Biogeography Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will emphasize principles and approaches to understanding biogeography on a worldwide scale with specific examples from Canadian and Manitoban research. Topics discussed include the physical environment and biological interactions, effects of disturbance and climate change, the geography of biological diversity, evolution and extinction.

GEOG 7580 Gender and the Human Environment Cr.Hrs. 3
From a critical social science theoretical position, this course asks students to examine what we can learn about how humans live on the earth if we see them as gendered. Just as we may also understand humans and their interactions in and with spaces, places and environments through the lenses of race, ethnicity, class, age and/or combinations of these categories with gender. Cannot be held for credit with GEOG 4280. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

GEOG 7780 Storms-Mesoscale Cr.Hrs. 3
This course focuses on a range of storms, and mesoscale phenomena in the summer and winter. These include thunderstorms, tornadoes, squall lines, lightening, low level jets, gust fronts, blizzards, freezing rain, orographic storm, and polar lows. The emphasis is on the physical mechanisms leading to these events and it also examines how they may change in our warming climate. This course cannot be held for credit with GEOG 4780.

FAMILY SOCIAL SCIENCES

Family Social Sciences Program Info
Focusing on issues that influence health, well being and family relations, the Master of Science (M.Sc.) in Family Social Sciences provides a strong research foundation in family psychosocial health. We study family issues from a multidisciplinary perspective that integrates psychological, sociological and economic theory and research.

A Master’s degree in Family Social Sciences prepares graduates for positions in fields such as health promotion, policy analysis, community development, health research, human services administration, program development, and victim services.

Areas of Study
The graduate program is organized around four major areas of study. Each student selects one area in which to focus both course work and a research thesis.

Developmental Health is concerned with the determinants of healthy development throughout life and the implications for prevention and health promotion. Health is broadly defined as social, psychological and physical. The determinants of health are considered in the context of families as they interact with communities and societies.

Family Resource Management is focused on the interface between families and their resources - time, energy and money. The interaction of families with societal systems in the economy is emphasized, as are issues that affect family well-being, such as managing stress, making decisions and resolving problems.

Family Violence and Conflict Resolution surveys the prevalence, incidence, etiology, and consequences of conflict and violence in family relationships across the life span. Risk and protective factors at the individual, family, community, and societal levels are studied, with an emphasis on violence prevention and conflict mediation.

Inner City Families and Communities is designed to increase student knowledge of issues, perspectives and dynamics of individuals and their interactions in families and communities within the inner city.

Fields of Research
Faculty in the Department of Family Social Sciences use a variety of research methodologies, both quantitative and qualitative. We support observational, interview and survey research, as well as analysis of large data sets and case studies. Through our network of community partnerships, we support community-based research. We have well-equipped observational and computer facilities.

Research interests of the faculty reflect the four major areas of study in Family Social Sciences.
- Developmental Health: parent-child relations, parenting and public policy, social and emotional development, developmental psychopathology, sibling relations, aging, death and dying
- Family Resource Management: work and family, bankruptcy, gambling, home-based business, consumer economics, financial counselling, time use, economic value of household production, family problem solving, managerial decision making
- Family Violence and Conflict Resolution: domestic violence, child maltreatment and exploitation, abuse and neglect of the elderly, children’s exposure to conflict and violence, conflict management
- Inner City Families and Communities: healthy communities, housing policy, homelessness, street-involved youth, community development, neighbourhoods
Ph.D. in Family Social Sciences

The Department of Family Social Sciences does not offer a Ph.D. program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

FMLY 7002 Family Social Sciences Seminar I Cr.Hrs. 0
A monthly interdisciplinary seminar on current issues in Family Social Sciences, involving presentations by faculty and invited speakers from inside and outside the University of Manitoba. Attendance and participation is required for Family Social Sciences students during their first year of their master's program. Course graded Pass/Fail.

FMLY 7004 Family Social Sciences Seminar II Cr.Hrs. 0
A monthly interdisciplinary seminar on current issues in Family Social Sciences, involving presentations by faculty and invited speakers from inside and outside the University of Manitoba. Attendance and participation is required for Family Social Sciences students during their first year of their master's program. Course graded Pass/Fail.

FMLY 7010 Seminar in Family Finance Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.701) Advanced study on topics related to family financial management. As well as a review of theory and literature in the field, contemporary family issues such as financial abuse, financial addictions, and financial literacy are discussed. A micro-economic perspective and Canadian data sources are used where possible.

FMLY 7220 Management of Family Stress Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.722) Investigates specific stressor events of contemporary families and suggests ways in which families can meet and manage their responses to these events. Applies theories of amily stress and of family resource management to frame and evaluate current research and professional practice.

FMLY 7230 Work and Family Interrelationships Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.723) Advanced study of the earning and caring activities of families and how these activities interrelate at the community, provincial, national, and global levels. Emphasis on relating current research to relevant theoretical perspectives and professional practice.

FMLY 7500 Evaluation of Family, Health and Social Development Programs Cr.Hrs. 3
This course teaches the theory and practice of program evaluation with a focus on family, health, and social development programs. It will emphasize a utilization-focused evaluation approach from a “real world” perspective, including the political and ethical issues related to evaluation. The course will provide a strong theoretical and practical foundation to evaluation common to family, health, and social development programs. Students will choose a particular field on which to develop an actual evaluation plan with an existing agency, and will produce an evaluation report related to a particular program in their field of interest.

FMLY 7510 Research Data Centre Research Methods Part A Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course will introduce the processes and methods involved in using Statistics Canada's confidential master data files at the Research Data Centre (RDC). Students will gain skills in conducting secondary analyses in order to address important health and social policy research questions. Pre- or Co-requisite: Graduate level biostatistics course or equivalent.

FMLY 7520 Research Data Centre Research Methods Part B Cr.Hrs. 1.5
A continuation of the introduction to the processes and methods involved in using Statistics Canada's confidential master data files at the Research Data Centre (RDC). Students will gain skills in conducting secondary analyses in order to address important health and social policy research questions. Pre-requisite: Successful completion of Part A (FMLY 7510).

FMLY 7600 Parent-Child Relationships Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.760) Advanced study of the nature of parenting and its influence on developmental health. Focus is on theory and research concerned with parenting and parent-child relationships, changes across time, the influence of the context in which parenting occurs, and the effect of the parent-child relationship on developmental health.

FMLY 7610 Aging and Families Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.761) An examination of contemporary issues confronting families with aging family members. Emphasis is on a review of selected empirical studies in specific topic areas. Relevant theoretical perspectives are reviewed and related to the empirical studies.

FMLY 7620 Children and Violence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.762) An examination of children’s experiences of violence at the levels of families, communities and societies. Relevant theoretical and measurement issues are addressed, as well as the developmental outcomes of various forms of violence. The incidence and prevalence of violence in children’s lives is examined. Models of prevention, intervention and policy are explored.

FMLY 7700 Independent Study Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.770) Opportunity to pursue a topic independently. Student works with an individual professor on a topic of mutual choice. May include written, oral and field work. See Family Social Sciences Graduate Handbook for regulations.

FMLY 7710 Special Topics in Family Social Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.771) Opportunity to investigate an area of family social sciences not usually covered in the curriculum. May be repeated by a student if the topic changes.

FMLY 7800 Family Violence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.780) Advanced study of current topics in family violence over the life course. Topics may include child abuse, sibling abuse, parent abuse, courtship violence, partner violence, and elder abuse. Emphasis is on understanding and critiquing current theory and research.

FMLY 7810 Conflict and Mediation in Families Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 062.781) Examination of conflict origin and manifestation in family relationships throughout the lifespan. Includes a review of spouse/partner, parent-child and sibling interaction patterns and current family mediation models.

FMLY 7920 Globalization, Families and Communities Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines the effects of globalization on families and communities from an interdisciplinary perspective. It has been implicated as one cause of inequality, indebtedness, marginalization, unemployment and homelessness. This course examines how responses to the challenges and opportunities of globalization affect the well-being of families and communities.

FMLY 7930 Social Development in Theory and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
This advanced seminar examines the concepts and practices of social development in the real world. Specifically, it examines the interplay between theory and practice and the epistemological underpinnings of social development research, programs, and policies as applied to families and communities. Case studies are assessed and critiqued.
fine arts

School of Art

Program Director: Paul Hess

Campus Address/General Office: Room 313 ARTlab

Telephone: (204) 474-9367

Fax: (204) 474-7605

Email Address: mfa_info@umanitoba.ca

Website: http://umanitoba.ca/schools/art

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information: http://umanitoba.ca/schools/art

Fine Art Program Info

The School of Art, established in 1913, is Western Canada’s oldest art institution. Originally known as the Winnipeg School of Art, it has occupied a key role in the development of Canadian artists during the twentieth century. In 1950 it affiliated with the University of Manitoba and since has been known simply as the School of Art.

Its location in the city of Winnipeg, at the geographical centre of Canada, provides a culturally diverse environment that encourages an outward looking engagement with the global community. The School emphasizes traditional grounding in skills-based visualization and art historical knowledge connected to contemporary research in creative practices in art, design and scholarly activities. Undergraduate programs include Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts Honours, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Art History, Bachelor of Fine Arts Honours, Art History, and Diploma of Art.

The School of Art graduates energetic artists, scholars and designers who travel beyond the region to establish successful careers and make significant contributions to local, national and international cultural communities. The School of Art is committed to advancing excellence in creativity, research, critical thinking and knowledge in the service of the Winnipeg community and, through its alumni, the local and national contexts and the global cultural community.

Fields of Creative Work and Research

The School of Art offers a newly established Master of Fine Art (M.F.A.) in studio practice, a two-year, full-time program. The M.F.A. program provides facilities, instruction and time for concentrated work in diverse studio practices. Within traditional and emergent materials, modes of technology and expression, our studio culture promotes and supports individual research and imagination. Additionally, students may find opportunities to collaborate with researchers in other faculties at the University.

Research Facilities

The studios and lab spaces at the School of Art are equipped with specialized equipment for the various disciplines of the school. Our new principal facility, ARTlab, also offers students and faculty access to digital technologies and upgraded space for collaboration, experimentation and research, including animation and advanced computer-aided expression. Additional studios located at the Art Barn, FitzGerald Building and the Ceramics/Sculpture building augment those in ARTlab.

The School of Art funds and houses The School of Art Gallery, a professional exhibition space which presents work of historical and contemporary importance, and which holds one of the larger Canadian university collections of both historical and contemporary art.

The University of Manitoba’s Architecture/Fine Arts Library contains one of Canada’s richest collections of materials on art, architecture and urban planning, while the University’s network of libraries offers extensive digital resources.

Master of Fine Art Program

Admission:

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Persons with a minimum of a Bachelor of Fine Arts Honours degree (or equivalent) or a Bachelor of Arts Honours with studio major from a recognized university, with a minimum G.P.A. of 3.0 (B) in the last 60 credit hours of study may apply for admission to the M.F.A. program. Admission decisions are based on the qualifications of the applicant as well as the ability of the School of Art and the University of Manitoba to serve the applicant’s intended program of study and area of specialization.

Application Deadline:

Applications should be sent to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Applications for admission are considered only for a September program start. The deadline by which all required materials must be submitted is January 15 for all applicants. The Graduate Admissions Sub-Committee will consider only those applications that are complete and properly documented by the deadline. Late applications may be considered from Canadian/US applicants if space permits. Due to the time required to obtain requisite visas and permits, this opportunity cannot be extended to international applicants.

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the following materials are required: an artist’s portfolio, a curriculum vitae, a statement of purpose, three letters of recommendation and, if necessary, an interview.

Program Requirements

The program is designed to be completed in two years of full-time study and students are expected to continue their research through the spring and summer. Part-time students are not accepted into the program. Graduate students must complete 21 credit hours of required coursework and 6 credit hours of electives as well as the Master of Fine Arts Thesis/Studio Exhibition, which is the thesis.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7010</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 1 Cr. Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7020</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 2 Cr. Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STDO 7030</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 3 Cr. Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7040</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 4 Cr. Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STDO 7110</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 1 Cr. Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STDO 7120</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 2 Cr. Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>STDO 7130</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 3 Cr. Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRAD 7200</td>
<td>M.F.A. Thesis/Studio Exhibition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective Course offerings: 6 credit hours required

Approved graduate level elective courses may be taken in the School of Art, or with written permission, in another faculty at the University of Manitoba.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

STDO 7010  Studio Concentration 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

Advanced individual instruction and critique in the student’s chosen studio area by faculty and visiting artists.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7020</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 2 Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A continuation of Studio Concentration 1. Advanced individual instruction and critique in the student's chosen studio area by faculty and visiting artists.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7030</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 3 Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A continuation of Studio Concentration 2. Advanced individual instruction and critique in the student's chosen studio area by faculty and visiting artists.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7040</td>
<td>Studio Concentration 4 Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A continuation of Studio Concentration 3. Advanced individual instruction in the student's chosen studio area, culminating in the thesis exhibition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7110</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 1 Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>An investigation of contemporary art concepts in the context of the studio program of work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7120</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 2 Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A continuation of Graduate Seminar 1. An investigation of contemporary art concepts in the context of the studio program of work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7130</td>
<td>Graduate Seminar 3 Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>A continuation of Graduate Seminar 2. A further investigation of contemporary art concepts in the context of the studio program of work.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7210</td>
<td>Themes in Contemporary Art Studio Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Individual pursuit of studio investigations under a specific theme.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7230</td>
<td>Contemporary Art Theory Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>An examination of art theory from structuralism, post-structuralism, semiotic, sociological and psychoanalytic methods.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STDO 7300</td>
<td>Special Topics in Fine Art Cr.Hrs. 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Varying from offering to offering, this course will cover significant topics in Fine Art.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fine Arts Course Descriptions - Graduate Studies**

**GRAD 7000** Master's Thesis Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 069.700) Should show in general, that the student has mastery of the field and is fully conversant with relevant literature. The process, schedule, format, and style must meet the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. After approval of the thesis by the thesis examining committee and the completion of any revisions required by that committee, two copies of the thesis must be submitted to the Graduate Studies general office. Thesis students must pass an oral examination on the subject of the thesis and matters relating thereto as prescribed by the department. This course is graded pass/fail.

**GRAD 7010** Comprehensive Examination Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 069.701) Takes the form of an exercise in the practical application of knowledge and skills, involving the careful definition of a problem and a report on the results in a manner suitable for evaluation by an examining committee. The comprehensive examination is an independent work, for an architectural project selected to demonstrate professional knowledge and skills, culminating in a public presentation. A faculty member serves as an advisor. Consultation, advice, and criticism will be provided by other members of the Faculty and specialized professionals in the various technical and related fields. This course is graded pass/fail.

**GRAD 7020** Master's Re-registration Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 069.702) MBA and MPA students who are not registering for any courses in Fall and/or Winter terms must register for GRAD 7022 in order to retain status.  
**GRAD 7022** Master's Re-registration Cr.Hrs. 0  
MBA and MPA students who are not registering for any courses in Fall and/or Winter terms must register for GRAD 7022 in order to retain status.

**GRAD 7030** Master's Practicum Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 069.703) Takes the form of an exercise in the practical application of knowledge and skills, involving the careful definition of a problem and a report on the results in a manner suitable for evaluation by an examining committee. This course is graded pass/fail.

**GRAD 7050** M.Eng. Project and Report Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 069.705)  
**GRAD 7060** Diploma Re-registration Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 069.706)  
**GRAD 7090** Design Thesis Cr.Hrs. 0  
The Design Thesis is an independently driven creative work developed within a focused subject of inquiry and directed by architectural questions. It is carried out through intensive research, study, and design explorations that culminate in a thoroughly developed architectural proposition. It is to be fully recorded in a final document.

**GRAD 7200** MFA Thesis/Studio Exhibition Cr.Hrs. 0  
The MFA Thesis is comprised of a written statement and visual thesis that must show that the student has developed an original contribution to knowledge in visual art. The process, schedule, format, and style must meet the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Thesis students must pass an oral examination on the subject of the written statement and visual thesis. This course is graded pass/fail.

**GRAD 7300** Ethics Tutorial (online) - Human Research Protection Program (CHRPP) Cr.Hrs. 0  
Applicable to all disciplines of research involving humans. Offers a review of the principles of human research participant protection. Online tutorial with no pre- or co-requisites. Certificate available to print upon completion. Course graded pass/fail.
FOOD SCIENCE

Head: Dr. Martin Scanlon
Campus Address/General Office: 250 Ellis Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9621
Fax: (204) 474 7630
Email Address: foodsci@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/food_science/
Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information: http://umanitoba.ca/food_science/Food Science ,

Food Science Program Info

Food is a universal necessity and the study of its various properties will continue to flourish. The Department of Food Science offers graduate degrees at the masters and doctorate levels. The general program in Food Science involves studies of the physical, chemical or biological characteristics of food during all phases of manufacturing and processing - starting with the raw materials and ending in consumer products. Uniquely positioned in the Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences, the Department of Food Science develops and evaluates value-added opportunities for agricultural food products. New product development and food process improvement are important national and international priorities and the Department will continue its commitment to the training of highly qualified personnel in these areas.

Students graduating with an M.Sc. or Ph.D. in Food Science are readily employable in industry, government or in academic positions. Most students have acquired jobs prior to completion of their graduate degree requirements. Recent graduates have gone on to key research positions in major corporations or taken administrative or management positions (e.g., quality assurance and product development technologists).

Fields of Research

Expertise in the Department of Food Science is established in four major areas of study: cereal and pulse chemistry (including chemistry of proteins, carbohydrates and antioxidants), food processing, and food microbiology/safety. Chemistry projects investigate the functional roles played by major food constituents, how these properties translate into final food characteristics, including quality and potential new uses. Key projects examine proteins in cereal and pulse fractions as well as carbohydrates and antioxidants in a variety of crops. Considerable emphasis is placed on the functional relationships among components in raw and processed foods, including the structure and organization of air cells (“bubbles”), hydration mechanisms, and distribution of soluble and insoluble fibres, among other properties. Many projects in the Department are multidisciplinary and interdepartmental, involving partners in the Richardson Centre for Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals, Departments of Physics & Astronomy, Animal Science, Human Nutritional Sciences, and Soil Science, to name only a few. Processes have also been developed to assist local producers and manufacturers of dairy, cereal, and pulse products as well as a number of emerging prairie products. Microbiological studies examine food safety issues (survival of bacterial pathogens like Listeria, E.coli 0157:H7, Salmonella) as well as food preservation technology to inhibit spoilage organisms in fresh and cured meat products.

Research Facilities

The Food Science Department houses up-to-date laboratory facilities for chemical, textural and microbiological analyses of raw foods (agricultural materials) and/or food products (e.g., dairy, bakery, extruded or meat products). In addition, the Department has two pilot plants, one being used primarily for vegetable, fruit, cereal, pulse and meat studies, while the other is dedicated to dairy product development and research.

M.Sc. in Food Science

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies (found in the Academic Guide section of this Calendar), entrance into the M.Sc. programs requires a bachelor’s degree from a recognized food science department or the equivalent. Applicants with a four-year bachelor’s degree from a non-food science department or the equivalent may be required to complete a pre-M.Sc. program in the Food Science Department (usually of one academic year) or take additional food science courses in the M.Sc. program in order to develop suitable knowledge in food science.

Program Requirements

There are two types of Master’s programs in the Department of Food Science:

Thesis

Thesis projects may be of a basic research type or of an applied or practical nature relating to the chemistry, physics and/or microbiology of food raw materials, processes and/or products.

The thesis program requires a minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework, this to include at least 6 credit hours in Food Science 7000 level courses, an additional 3 credit hours at the 7000 level, and at least three credit hours in ancillary courses at the 7000, 6000, 4000 or 3000 levels. The thesis research topic shall be assigned within an area of interest to the student and pertinent to departmental research objectives. All M.Sc. students are required to take FOOD 7130 Food Science Seminar.

Non-thesis

Additional coursework plus practical work terms and a comprehensive examination are substituted for a research project and written thesis. The non-thesis program requires a minimum of 30 credit hours of coursework. Of this total, a minimum of 15 credit hours must be at the 7000 level in Food Science with the remaining courses to be approved by the student’s advisory committee.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

Ph.D. in Food Science

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies (found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar), the student must normally hold a research-based Master of Science degree in the general areas of food or nutritional sciences from a recognized university. The student must attain a minimum University of Manitoba equivalent GPA of 3.5 in Masters’ coursework. Students with a Master of Science in a different scientific discipline will be considered by the Food Science Graduate Studies Committee on a case by case basis. Students
with an honours degree from the University of Manitoba or equivalent may be accepted directly into the PhD program.

Admission Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
All students are required to take 12 credit hours of courses at the 7000 level. Of these 12 credit hours, 6 credit hours are expected to be selected from the 7000 level courses offered by the Department of Food Science.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 3.5 years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

FOOD 7090 Unit Process Operations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.709) A study of unit operations which are commonly utilized in the food industry with emphasis on separation processes, particle size reduction and heat transfers. Prerequisite or co-requisite: BIOE 3530 (or 034.353 or 034.329) or equivalent. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years.

FOOD 7130 Food Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.713) Verbal and written presentation of selected topics in Food Science. This is a required course for all M.Sc. candidates in the Food Science Department.

FOOD 7150 Food Proteins Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.715) An examination of the structural and functional properties of proteins in foods. Laboratory sessions will emphasize experimental approaches to study proteins in foods, including topics such as surface characterization, thermal properties, rheological behaviour, and chemical modification. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years.

FOOD 7160 Food Carbohydrates Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.716) A study of the physico-chemical properties and functionality of food carbohydrates. Laboratory sessions will focus on quantitation, structural characterization, thermal properties and rheological behaviour of carbohydrates. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years.

FOOD 7180 Food Science of Cereal Grains Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.718) The course deals with cereal grains used for human food, the structure of constituents, and the relationship of constituent structure to functionality in the processing of the grains into food products. Emphasis will be on constituents and properties that contribute to optimum processing of wheat. Prerequisites: CHEM 2360 (or 002.236) or CHEM 2770 (or 002.277) or MBIO 2360 (or 060.236) or MBIO 2770 (or 060.277), or permission of instructor. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years.

FOOD 7200 Advanced Food Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.720) Detection and quantitation of foodborne microorganisms and related toxins using developing methodology, including rapid microbiological assays with a comprehensive account of basic principles and advanced techniques. Prerequisites: MBIO 2100 (or 060.210), FOOD 4150 (or 078.415) or consent of instructor. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years.

FOOD 7240 Topics in Food Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.724) An in-depth study of selected topics of current relevance in Food Science. Available to students in the M.Sc. programs and in the Interdepartmental Ph.D. in Food and Nutritional Sciences. Prerequisite: written consent of Department Head.

FOOD 7260 Advanced Meat Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.726) Builds on fundamental aspects of muscle biochemistry and function to explain how pre- and post-harvest technology affect meat quality and safety. Issues of current concern, their resolution as well as recent advances will be discussed. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years thereafter.

FOOD 7270 Food Rheology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 078.727) Evaluation of the textural properties of foods provides critical information in the development of quality food products. This course deals with the principles and methodologies in food rheology and includes and examination of the rheological properties of selected food systems.
French, Spanish and Italian Program Info
For over 50 years the Department of French, Spanish and Italian has offered M.A. and Ph.D. programs in French. Graduates have become department heads and professors in Canadian and American universities. They have also become entrepreneurs, administrators, teachers, and translators. Their success in post-graduate endeavours is a testimony to the quality of the programs.

Fields of Research
Research interests of faculty members include African francophone literature, Canadian francophone literature, French literature (17th -21st centuries), critical and feminist theory, French and Québécois cinema, computer assisted research and second-language acquisition.

Research Facilities
The University of Manitoba subscribes to the ARTFL database (Project for American and French Research on the Treasury of the French Language, University of Chicago). The Faculty of Arts boasts a multi-media language laboratory, one of the most modern in the country.

Research
The department also regularly organizes information and/or skill development sessions with the Electronic Media Department, and the Elizabeth Dafoe Library.

M.A. in French
Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master’s program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact Department for further information.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 4 months prior to their intended start date (normally by May 1 for a start date of September 1). International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date (normally by February 1 for a start date of September 1).

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Applicants to the Ph.D. program must normally hold an M.A. degree in French with a GPA of at least 3.5 in their M.A. courses.

Ph.D. in French
Application
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants to the Ph.D. program must normally hold an M.A. degree in French with a GPA of at least 3.5 in their M.A. courses.

Admission
Ph.D. candidates must complete 12 credit hours of coursework at the 700/7000 level, including a compulsory component of three credit hours of literary theory. Candidacy examinations consist of two research papers in two distinct areas related to the thesis topic, followed by an oral examination. These examinations will normally be completed in the second year of study.

Second language requirement: No

Expected time to graduation: Four Years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
French, Spanish and Italian Course Descriptions - 6000 Level
FREN 6000 French Reading Knowledge Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 044.600) For graduate students in other departments which require a reading knowledge of French. This course is graded pass/fail.

FREN 6010 Spanish Reading Test Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 044.601) No description available.

FREN 6030 Italian Reading Test Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 044.603) No description available.

French, Spanish and Italian Course Descriptions - 7000 Level
FREN 7520 Topics in Literary Periods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.752) Topics in Literary Periods 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

FREN 7540 Topics in Literary Genres 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.754) Topics in Literary Genres 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

FREN 7560 Topics in Critical Theory and Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.756) As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
FREN 7580 Special Topics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.758) Special Topics 1. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

FREN 7590 Special Topics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.759) As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

FREN 7660 Études sur Diderot Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.766) Ce cours comprendra une étude d’aspects choisis de l’oeuvre et de la pensée de Diderot.

FREN 7740 Études sur Beauvoir Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.774) Une sélection d’œuvres de Simone de Beauvoir étudiées selon la perspective de la critique féministe contemporaine.

FREN 7760 La Critique littéraire féministe Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.776) Une sélection de textes littéraires et théoriques analysés selon la perspective de la critique féministe contemporaine.

FREN 7770 Tendances nouvelles du roman Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 044.777) Une étude de romans publiés depuis vingt ans selon la perspective de la critique contemporaine.

GEological Sciences

Head: I. Ferguson
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Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/environment/about/academic_staff.html

Geological Sciences Program Info

With the expertise of faculty members and technical staff and instrumental facilities capable of producing seminal research on the physical, chemical and biological characteristics of Earth materials, the Department of Geological Sciences is contributing to the understanding of Earth history, current and past Earth processes, and environmental change. Our research is proving to have important applications in resource extraction and mineral processing and in addressing environmental issues.

Research programs have a significant component of international collaboration and a substantial partnership with industry. To support these research efforts, the department maintains well-equipped state-of-the-art analytical facilities and has ready access to other regional and national facilities outside the department.

The department offers a wide variety of research programs leading to degrees of Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.). Support for research projects is typically received from NSERC, the Geological Survey of Canada, the Province of Manitoba, the University of Manitoba, and a wide variety of industry sources such as energy resources exploration and production companies, and mining companies.

Fields of Research

Research areas are broadly defined as: Mineralogy and Crystallography; Environmental Mineralogy and Geochemistry; Sedimentary and Quaternary Studies; Invertebrate Paleontology; Crustal and Mantle Geophysics; Applied/Environmental Geophysics; Petrology and Tectonics; Mineral Deposits; Marine and Freshwater Systems.

Research Facilities

The department is equipped for a wide variety of field and lab-based research projects. For detailed information on the scope of the department’s research facilities and activities, see the Geological Sciences Graduate Brochure, available as a link from http://www.umanitoba.ca/geoscience/program/gradstudies/gradstudies.html

The following is a summary listing of research labs. Access to these facilities is coordinated through the student’s thesis advisor:

- X-Ray Diffraction Laboratories
- Spectroscopy Laboratories
- Geochemistry Laboratory
- Stable Isotope Mass Spectrometry Facilities
- Microbeam and Image Analysis Laboratory
- Sedimentological, Petroleum Geology, and Quaternary Studies Laboratories
- Invertebrate Paleontology Laboratory
- Geophysical Laboratories
Other Equipment and Facilities
- Star Lake Field Station, southeast Manitoba
- R.B. Ferguson Museum of Mineralogy
- Ed Leith Cretaceous Menagerie

M.Sc. in Geological Sciences

Admission
The normal entry requirement is the equivalent of an Honours B.Sc. degree in Geological Sciences from the University of Manitoba. Students with honours degrees in related disciplines (such as Geography, Soil Science, Biology, Chemistry, Environmental Science, Physics, Mathematics, Engineering Physics, and Geological, Civil and Electrical Engineering) may be accepted by the Graduate Admissions Committee providing their planned degree program involves studies in the geological sciences. The majority of the required courses taken by the student should normally be from the Department of Geological Sciences. The research should also be in the geological sciences.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Geological Sciences allows students to begin the program on September 1, January 1, or May 1. Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. GEOL 7760 plus a minimum of 12 credit hours (minimum 9 at the 7000-level, maximum 3 at the 3000- or 4000-level), plus GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar, plus a thesis is required. For students admitted directly to the Ph.D. without a M.Sc. degree, a minimum of 24 credit hours (minimum 21 at the 7000-level, maximum 3 at the 3000- or 4000-level), plus GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar plus a thesis is required.

Ph.D. in Geological Sciences
Admission
The normal entry requirement is the equivalent of a M.Sc. in Geological Sciences. Students with M.Sc. degrees in related fields may be accepted by the Graduate Admissions Committee providing their planned degree program involves studies in the Geological Sciences. The majority of the required courses taken by the student should normally be in the Department of Geological Sciences. The research should also be in the geological sciences.

Application Deadlines
The Department of Geological Sciences allows students to begin the program on September 1, January 1, or May 1. Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
For students admitted to the Ph.D. after a M.Sc. program, a minimum of 12 credit hours (minimum 9 at the 7000-level, maximum 3 at the 3000- or 4000-level), plus GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar, plus a thesis is required. For students admitted directly to the Ph.D. without a M.Sc. degree, a minimum of 24 credit hours (minimum 21 at the 7000-level, maximum 3 at the 3000- or 4000-level), plus GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar plus a thesis is required.

Students who have completed GEOL 7760 Graduate Seminar must give a departmental seminar annually and attend the majority of departmental seminars during the session in which they are either full- or part-time resident students.

Student progress reports (proposals, results and timetable of thesis work) must be submitted to the Head on or before February 1 annually. Progress reports are generally 1 to 2 pages in length.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: four years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

GEOL 7230 Geophysics of the Earth’s Crust and Mantle Cr.Hrs. 3
Processes in crust-mantle evolution and geophysical methods used to study this region of the earth. Prerequisites: (GEOL 4320 (007.432)), and (GEOL 4330 (007.433)).

GEOL 7260 Geophysical Information Cr.Hrs. 3
The application of the Fourier approach in geophysics and information theory to geophysical interpretation. Prerequisites: (GEOL 4320 (007.432)), and (GEOL 4330 (007.433)), and (third-year standing in Mathematics).

GEOL 7310 Quaternary Geology Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminars and lectures on sedimentary aspects of the Quaternary Epoch with emphasis on glaciation. The glacial and interglacial stratigraphic record on the continents and in the ocean basins. Three-day field trip in mid-September. Prerequisites: (GEOL 3490 (007.349)), and (GEOL 3900 (007.390)).

GEOL 7350 Remote Sensing in the Earth and Planetary Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected topics in remote sensing with emphasis on geophysical and geologic problems. Prerequisite: B.Sc. (Honours Geology, Geophysics, or Geological Engineering), or permission of instructor for graduates of other disciplines.

GEOL 7440 Principles of Paleoclimatic Reconstruction Cr.Hrs. 3
An interdisciplinary course which examines the sedimentological, biological, and human response to climatic change; the history of Quaternary climate and its stratigraphic expression. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
GEOL 7470 Advanced Petroleum Geology and Geochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and seminars examining the four major components of petroleum geology: source and migration, reservoir, trap, and economics. Major emphasis on the origin and generation of petroleum and source rock geology. Field trip and core logging required.

GEOL 7480 Advanced Seismology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Theory of wave propagation; source mechanisms; other selected topics. Prerequisite: GEOL 7260.

GEOL 7490 Advanced Seismology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Seismic surface waves and normal modes of Earth, Earth tides and dynamic evolution. Prerequisite: GEOL 7480 or equivalent.

GEOL 7520 Advanced X-Ray Crystallography Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar and laboratory course covering symmetry theory, point groups and space groups, x-ray diffraction theory, the powder method, single-crystal precession photography, derivation of unit cell dimensions and space group. Prerequisite: GEOL 4280 (007.428).

GEOL 7530 Structural Crystallography Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar and laboratory course covering course data collection and reduction methods, crystal structure solution by Patterson and Fourier synthesis, and by direct methods, crystal structure refinement, analysis of errors, and crystal-chemical topics of interest to the participants. Prerequisite: GEOL 7520.

GEOL 7540 Isotope Geology and Geochronology Cr.Hrs. 3
The principles and methods of isotopic age determination and the measurement of geological rate processes using certain radioactive nuclides and the variations of the isotopic compositions of their daughter products. The evolution of the earth's mantle, continental and oceanic crust. The application of light, stable isotope fractionation to understanding geological processes.

GEOL 7550 Hydrothermal Petrochemistry Cr.Hrs. 3
The chemistry, mineralogy, and petrology of mineral deposits and alteration zones of the hydrothermal type, and their association with igneous and tectonic events. Theory and experimental data on metasomatic processes.

GEOL 7570 Advanced Mineralogy 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Detailed seminar study of important rock-forming and ore minerals based on current research publications, covering crystal structure and chemistry, origin and paragenesis. Lab introduction to principal chemical and physical methods of analyzing minerals.

GEOL 7580 Advanced Mineralogy 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Detailed seminar study of selected minerals related to students’ interests based on current research publications, covering crystal structure and chemistry, origin and paragenesis. Lab assignments to examine diverse properties of the discussed species.

GEOL 7590 Advanced Paleontology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in paleobiology of the invertebrates, and principles of paleontology. Upon request, course may be adapted to individual requirements of students in other disciplines (for example, specific groups of invertebrates, paleoecology, trace fossils, etc.). Prerequisites: (GEOL 3310 (007.331)), and (GEOL 4310 (007.431)), or permission of instructor.

GEOL 7600 Advanced Paleontology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in paleobiology of the invertebrates, and principles of paleontology. Upon request, course may be adapted to individual requirements of students in other disciplines (for example, specific groups of invertebrates, paleoecology, trace fossils, etc.). Prerequisite: GEOL 3310 (007.331), or GEOL 4310 (007.431), or permission of instructor.

GEOL 7610 Advanced Igneous Petrology Cr.Hrs. 3
The origin of magmas, and their association with tectonic regimes, and earth structure. Crystallization and differentiation of magmas, and the distribution of elements and isotopes.

GEOL 7620 Advanced Metamorphic Petrology Cr.Hrs. 3
Natural mineral assemblages and their association with igneous and tectonic events. Theory of variable physchem regimes, heterogeneous equilibrium, and reaction processes.

GEOL 7630 Ductile Strain in Geologic Minerals Cr.Hrs. 3
The theory, mechanics and interpretation of naturally occurring ductile strain in consolidated and semi-consolidated rocks. Applications of analysis to engineering geology and structural geology.

GEOL 7640 Folding of Rocks Cr.Hrs. 3
Ideal fold theory and mechanisms; experimental folding; fold geometry and styles; fold families; interference folding; interpretation of areas that have undergone folding.

GEOL 7650 Fracturing of Rocks Cr.Hrs. 3
Experiments on, theory and properties of, fractures ranging in scale from micro-rocks to large scale fault zones; mechanisms of fracturing; interpretation of stress conditions leading to fracturing.

GEOL 7680 Physical Volcanology Cr.Hrs. 3
Forms and environments of lava extrusion and flow; mechanics of pyroclastic eruptions and transport; nature of pyroclastic deposits; magma chambers; volcano development and destruction.

GEOL 7690 Precambrian Geology Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the major lithologic components of the Precambrian Shields of Canada, Australia, and South Africa. Emphasis will be on the origin of these components, discussion of early crustal development, and similarities and differences of Precambrian and younger processes.

GEOL 7700 Advanced Clastic Sedimentology Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and seminars on clastic depositional environments. Critical evaluation of accepted facies models followed in each case by examination of the ancient record. One week field trip and core logging required. Prerequisite: GEOL 3900 (007.390), or permission of instructor.

GEOL 7720 Geophysical Imaging and Data Processing Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced frequency filter design; deconvolution methods for seismogram; velocity and wavefield stacking; various digital methods for potential field data; principles of tomography and geophysical imaging techniques. Prerequisites: (GEOL 3740 (007.374)), and GEOL 7260, or permission of instructor.

GEOL 7740 Workshop in the Geological Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical, in-depth group study of problems and new concepts in the geological sciences; discussion of current research by staff and visiting scientists; students will pursue individual research interests and will work with staff on specific topics.
GEOL 7750 Workshop in the Geological Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical, in-depth group study of problems and new concepts in the geological sciences; discussion of current research by staff and visiting scientists; students will pursue individual research interests and will work with staff on specific topics.

GEOL 7760 Seminar in Geological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
A discussion of topics of current interest from the whole spectrum of geological sciences to inform students on research work outside their specialty. Required of all graduate students. For ancillary credit only. Geological Sciences Colloquium. Weekly discussion of topics of current interest. Presentation of recent research from geological literature, the department, and visitors. Required of all graduate students who have received credit for GEOL 7760.

GEOL 7770 Distribution of Ores: Metallogeny Cr.Hrs. 3
Distribution of geological metal accumulations in space and time. Brief introduction to existing organizational frameworks, followed by a systematic review of metalliferous environments and associations. Prerequisite: GEOL 4300 (007.430), or permission of instructor.

GEOL 7780 Advanced Carbonate Sedimentology Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and seminars on selected topics of carbonate sedimentology, including depositional environments, lithofacies sequences and diagenesis. Prerequisite: GEOL 3900 (007.390), or permission of instructor.

GEOL 7790 Advanced Instrumental Techniques in Geology Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and laboratory course covering the application of microbeam, mass spectrometer, diffraction and wet geochemical analytical techniques in mineralogy and geochemistry. Includes coverage of ICP, PIXE, powder and single crystal diffraction and electron microprobe analysis.

GEOL 7800 Evaporite Sedimentology Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and seminars on evaporite sedimentology, including depositional environments, diagenesis and stratigraphy of evaporitic sequences. One week field trip immediately before or during fall term required.

GEOL 7810 Electromagnetic Methods in Geophysics Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the theory and application of electromagnetic methods in geophysics. Topics include: electrical properties of earth materials, review of EM methods, EM theory for layered media, EM responses of simple structures and case studies.

GEOL 7820 Environmental Geophysics Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the application of geophysics to environmental targets. Topics will vary according to student interest and may include aspects of new-surface geophysics, engineering geophysics, geophysics of global climate change and geophysical risk assessment.

GEOL 7830 Workshop in Geophysical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
A workshop approach to the integration of geophysical and engineering disciplines in the solution of practical problems. Emphasis on the application of geophysical methods to environmental problems. May be repeated for credit.

GEOL 7850 Workshop in Geophysical Risk Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the application of geophysics to environmental targets. May be repeated for credit.

GEOL 7870 Workshop in Geophysical Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
A workshop approach to the integration of geophysical and engineering disciplines in the solution of practical problems. Emphasis on the application of geophysical methods to environmental problems. May be repeated for credit.

GEOL 7880 Workshop in Geophysical Risk Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the application of geophysics to environmental targets. May be repeated for credit.

GERMAN AND SLAVIC STUDIES

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Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
umanitoba.ca/arts/departments/german_and_slavic

German and Slavic Studies Program Info
The department offers programs of study leading to the Master of Arts degree in the fields of German Language and Literature and Slavic Languages and Literatures. Programs must be arranged in consultation with the Graduate Chair of the department.

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulation Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master's program to the satisfaction of the department. Please contact the department for further information.

Pre-Master's Year
Students without a four-year degree or without an undergraduate major in the discipline to be studied must complete a pre-Master's year as approved by the chair of the appropriate graduate studies committee or his/her delegate before they can enter the Master's program. This year is intended to bring the student's standing to approximately the level of a four-year degree with a major in the appropriate discipline. It will normally consist of 24 credit hours of coursework, of which at least 12 are in the major discipline. At most, one grade of "C+" in a course of six credit hours, or two grades of "C+" in courses of three credit hours, will be permitted.

Master of Arts
Students fulfill the requirements for the Master’s degree by doing a combination of coursework and thesis. A minimum of 15 credit hours of course work is required, including GRMN 7200 / SLAV 7200, GRMN 7210 / SLAV 7210, and 3 other credit hours at the 7000 level in the student’s major discipline. The remaining 6 credit hours, designated as ancillary credit, may be taken at the 7000, 4000, 3000 (or in exceptional circumstances the 2000) level and may be in courses in the student’s major discipline, or in another program or department, at the discretion of the chair of the Graduate Studies Committee. A thesis prospectus must be submitted to the candidate’s M.A. advisor a minimum of two months before the thesis is submitted to the M.A. Committee.

Students for the M.A. in German who received credit for the course GRMN 4200 have already fulfilled the requirement for GRMN 7200; they replace GRMN 7200 with 3 other credit hours on the 7000 level. Students for the M.A. in German who received credit for the course GRMN 4210 have already fulfilled the requirement for GRMN 7210; they replace GRMN 7210 with 3 other credit hours on the 7000 level.

Expected time to graduation: Two Years; all requirements for the Degree of M.A. must be fulfilled within five years of the original date of entry into the program. Time extensions for completion of the program may be permitted on an individual basis.
Application Deadlines

The Department of German and Slavic Studies allows students to begin their program on either 1 September or 1 January. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than four (4) months prior to their intended start date. International students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive no later than seven (7) months prior to their intended start date.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

German and Slavic Studies Course Descriptions-6000 Level

GRMN 6000 Reading Language Test Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 008.600)

German and Slavic Studies Course Descriptions-7000 Level

GRMN 7200 Literary and Cultural Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of the major theoretical approaches to German and Slavic literature and culture. Discusses the aesthetics of Enlightenment and Idealism, Nietzsche, Freud, Russian Formalism, Prague Structuralism, hermeneutics, semiotics, dialogism (Bakhtin), the Frankfurt School, collective memory, gender studies, post-colonialism, and multi-culturalism.

GRMN 7210 Introduction to Second Language Acquisition and Methods of Language Teaching Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides a general introduction to theories and approaches in second language acquisition (SLA) and methods of language teaching specifically designed for MA students of German and Slavic languages.

GRMN 7240 Colloquium in German Studies 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of theoretical and methodological questions in German literature and culture. Course content will vary from year to year depending on the needs and interests of students and staff.

GRMN 7242 Colloquium in German Studies 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of German stylistics, German as a Second Language, or the structure of the German language. Course content will vary from year to year depending on the needs and interests of students and staff.

GRMN 7300 Special Topics in German Literature and Culture 1750-1945 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics dealing with German literature and culture focusing on an author, a systematic topic or period between 1750 and 1945. Contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and staff. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

GRMN 7330 Seminar in Contemporary German Literature and Culture Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics dealing with German literature and culture in the second half of the 20th and in the 21st century. Contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and staff.

GRMN 7340 Seminar in German Film and Media Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
Studies a variety of German media theories and sources, including newspaper, television and film in the 20th and in the 21st centuries.

GRMN 7350 Seminar in German and European Literature and Culture Cr.Hrs. 3

Topics dealing with German literature and culture within a European comparative context. Contents will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and staff.

GRMN 7360 Independent Studies in German Cr.Hrs. 3
Each student will work with an instructor to prepare a reading program in an appropriate area, depending on the needs of students and staff. The student will present written assignments as required. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

German and Slavic Studies Course Descriptions-Slavic Studies

SLAV 7200 Literary and Cultural Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of major theoretical approaches to German and Slavic literatures and cultures. Discusses the aesthetics of Enlightenment and Idealism, Nietzsche, Freud, Russian Formalism, Prague Structuralism, hermeneutics, semiotics, dialogism (Bakhtin), the Frankfurt School, collective memory, gender studies, post-colonialism, and mult-culturalism.

SLAV 7210 Introduction to Second Language Acquisition and Methods of Language Teaching Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides a general introduction to theories and approaches in second language acquisition (SLA) and methods of language teaching specifically designed for MA students of German and Slavic languages.

SLAV 7400 Selected Topics in Slavic Literatures Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar discussions of various problems in Slavic literatures as related to the students’ field of research. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SLAV 7410 Seminar in Contemporary Slavic Literatures Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected problems in contemporary Slavic literatures as related to the students’ field of research.

SLAV 7420 Studies in Modernism Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the representative works of modernism in Slavic countries with a focus on the years 1890-1930. The styles and movements that characterized the period will be examined. References will be made to the art of the period.

SLAV 7430 Special Topics in Slavic Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
An independent study course in Slavic literatures, cultures, or folklore. Topics will be selected to meet students’ research or study interests. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
HISTORY

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Website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/history

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information: umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/history

History Program Info

The department offers programs leading to both the Master of Arts and Doctor of Philosophy Degrees. The MA program (referred to as the Joint Master’s Program or JMP) is a joint degree program offered by the History departments of the University of Manitoba and the University of Winnipeg. Students have available the educational and financial resources of both institutions.

Fields of Research

Research interests of faculty are reflected in the fields offered for graduate study in the department. These include: The Americas, Britain including the Commonwealth and Empire, Canada, Medieval Europe, Modern Europe, Asia, Africa, as well as in Social History, Modern World, History of Science and Archival Studies.

Research Facilities

There are excellent archival and library facilities in Winnipeg. The most important research libraries are located at The University of Manitoba and the Manitoba Legislative Library, both of which are official repositories for Canadian publications and which support original research in most areas of Canadian history. The Hudson Bay Company Archives is a world-renowned institution for the study of imperialism, first nations and western and northern North America. Other major archival facilities include: The Provincial Archives of Manitoba, The University of Manitoba Archives and Special Collections, The Manitoba Office of the National Archives, United Church Archives, Western Canada Pictorial Index, the Centre du Patrimoine and the City of Winnipeg Archives.

M.A. in History

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

The application deadline is January 15. Please refer to the History Department website for application requirements.

Program Requirements

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students may choose among three versions of the program: first, a course-based M.A.; second, a thesis-based M.A.; and third, an M.A. in Archival Studies. The course-based M.A. requires four courses, three of which should be 7000-level History courses. In addition, the student is required to select a major field, and must pass both a written and oral comprehensive examination in that field. The thesis-based M.A. requires two 7000-level courses and the presentation of a thesis. The Archival Studies M.A. requires three graduate courses, an Internship and a thesis.

Second Language Reading Requirement: All graduate students in History are required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a second language. Candidates who specialize in Canadian History must display a reading knowledge of French and English. Texts for translations are chosen by the History department. Examinations are conducted by faculty in the language departments at the University of Manitoba.

Expected Time to Graduate: All requirements for the degree of M.A. in History must be fulfilled within four years of the original date of entry to the Program.

Ph.D. in History

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

The application deadline is January 15. Please refer to the History Department website for application requirements.

Program Requirements

The minimum course requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Doctoral candidates are required to complete at least three 7000-level courses, take candidacy exams in three fields of historical inquiry, and present an original dissertation which makes a distinct contribution to historical knowledge, based on primary sources.

Second Language Requirement: All graduate students in History are required to demonstrate a reading knowledge of a second language. Candidates who specialize in Canadian History must display a reading knowledge of French and English. Texts for translations are chosen by the History department. Examinations are conducted by faculty in the language departments at the University of Manitoba.

Expected time to graduation: All requirements for the degree of Ph.D. in History must be completed within six years of the original date of entry to the program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

HIST 7190 Studies in American History since 1877 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.719) An examination of selected topics in American history from Reconstruction to the present. Particular topics will be announced each year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7220 Selected Topics in British History Cr.Hrs. 6
A detailed examination of selected topics and problems in British history. Topics and content will vary from year to year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7230 Nineteenth-Century Britain Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.723) A study of British culture, politics, and diplomacy, 1830-1900.

HIST 7240 State and Society in Latin American History Cr.Hrs. 6
Readings focused on state/society relations in the history of Latin America since colonial times. After considering different theoretical approaches, the course will analyze recent works that cover different historical periods, countries, issues, and social factors.
HIST 7270 Special Studies in Social History Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.727) A seminar course, the content of which will vary from year to year. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7290 Reading Seminar in Canadian History, 1860 to the Present Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.729) While the specific content may vary from year to year, the general approach shall be to ensure a broad sampling of the secondary literature in Canadian history. Political, social and economic themes will be emphasized and particular concern shall be taken with historiographical controversy. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7330 History of Western Canada Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.733) A research course in western Canadian history. The range of subjects will vary from year to year depending on the interests of the students. The subjects range from the fur trade to modern political, social, and economic issues.

HIST 7372 History of Archiving and Archival Records Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of aspects of the history of archival thought, activities, and records from antiquity to the present. Canadian and international examples since the nineteenth century are emphasized. Students may not hold credit for both HIST 7372 and the former HIST 7370 (011.737).

HIST 7382 Archiving in the Digital Age Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of selected contemporary issues in archival theory and activities in Canada and internationally, with emphasis on the impact of computerization on archiving. The issues are studied in relation to the history of archiving and archival records. Students may not hold credit for both HIST 7382 and the former HIST 7380 (011.738).

HIST 7390 Internship in Archival Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 011.739) The internship provides an introductory work experience in a Canadian archives to students who have successfully completed the first year of archival studies. The internship will be no less than three months in duration. It is done in the summer after the first year of study.

HIST 7392 Selected Topics in Archival Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed examination of selected topics and problems in Archival Studies. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7470 The Later Middle Ages Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.747) Selected topics in economics, social, cultural, art and religious history of the later medieval world. Students may not hold credit for both HIST 7470 (or 011.747) and the former 011.743.

HIST 7500 Jewish and European History and Historiography Cr.Hrs. 6
This seminar examines issues relating to Jewish history and historiography in the context of European history and historiography.

HIST 7510 Early Modern European History Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.751) A seminar which studies early modern Europe from the perspective of new approaches to historiography.

HIST 7520 The Age of Enlightenment Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.752) Emphasis on 18th century French intellectual history and its relationship to the origins and course of the French Revolution. Some reading knowledge of French is almost essential.

HIST 7560 The Russian Revolution Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.756) The events constituting the Revolution proper (1917-21) will be studied in relation to their historical background and in the light of their subsequent impact both nationally and globally.

HIST 7600 Northern Historical Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.760) This course is based upon a number of studies of various aspects of the North. Particular emphasis is given to the North in relation to the fur trade, exploration, and Canadian development.

HIST 7630 History of Health and Disease Cr.Hrs. 6
An introduction to principal issues and approaches in the history of health and disease. It is not meant to be a strictly chronological survey. Topics and themes may include the development of nursing and medical professions; the transformation of the hospital; mental health; alternative therapies; colonization, infectious disease and aboriginal health; and health and the state.

HIST 7640 Social History of Health and Disease in Modern Canada Cr.Hrs. 6
This course explores the history of health and health care in Canada, with a focus on the late 19th and 20th century. Topics will include colonization, infectious disease, and Aboriginal health; the evolution of medical and nursing professions and the modern hospital; mental health; cancer; alternative therapies; childbirth; and old age. Analytical categories of gender, race, ethnicity, class, and sexuality will run throughout the material.

HIST 7670 Studies in Canadian History, 1870-1919 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.767) This seminar will focus on social, intellectual, political, and economic themes, with particular emphasis on the western experience. Specific topics will vary from year to year depending upon the interests of students and instructors. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

HIST 7700 Historical Method Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.770) A seminar and workshop in historical method. The topics covered will encompass conventional research, analysis and writing, as well as the application of social science techniques to the analysis of historical problems, the fundamentals of data processing, and computer applications.

HIST 7710 History and Cultural Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.771) A working guide to interdisciplinary approaches of the new field of Cultural Studies, examining its principal theoretical bases and existing and potential applications for the historian.

HIST 7730 Modern Latin America Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.773) An examination of selected themes such as economic and social change, political modernization, and external influences and intervention in Latin America during the 19th and 20th centuries.

HIST 7740 England in the Long Eighteenth Century Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.774) Selected themes in the history of England’s long eighteenth century from 1660-1840. Specific topics will vary from year to year but will generally include the transformation of political culture, the consequences of war, the question of national identities, the emergence of commercial society and the changes to social structure.

HIST 7750 Gender History in Canada Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 011.775) Explores the roles, images and experiences of masculinity and femininity in the past. Will familiarize students with the changing theoretical and historiographical terrain of gender history. It will draw on the international literature but focus on the history of gender in Canada,
HUMAN ANATOMY AND CELL SCIENCE

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Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/anatomy

Human Anatomy Program Info

The Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science offers graduate training at both the M.Sc. and Ph.D. levels. The purpose is to prepare students for careers in biomedical research, for teaching in selective areas of anatomy and admission to clinical programs. It is the only department to offer basic and advanced courses in gross, microscopic and developmental anatomy. It also offers courses in neuroscience, cell biology, electron microscopy and cardiac lipids. These have now become particularly important tools in assessing outcomes associated with use of transgenic and gene knockout animals as models of human disease. Graduate students are also provided with opportunities to teach in various sub-disciplines of anatomy. In addition to transmitting knowledge, they must also generate new knowledge by undertaking meaningful research. The department also provides a fine milieu for cross-fertilization of ideas, and more personalized attention; benefits of a smaller department. The department offers a multidisciplinary program in biomedical applications of imaging and spectroscopy in conjunction with Institute for Biodiagnostics – National Research Council. Various members of the department are affiliated with the Faculty of Dentistry, School of Medical Rehabilitation, and St. Boniface General Hospital Research Centre. The department also provides continuing medical education to the allied health science community.

Fields of Research

The Department consists of a number of faculty, each of which are experts in one or more sub-disciplines of anatomy. Quality teaching programs are enriched by scholarly pursuits of department members who are engaged in research of the highest quality in the following areas: muscle repair, developmental anatomy and biology, cardiology, neuroendocrinology, cell and molecular biology and neuroscience. Graduate students are provided with the opportunity to use a variety of contemporary techniques such as autoradiography, light and electron microscopy, morphometrics, tissue culture and transplantation, high performance liquid chromatography, immunocytochemistry, in situ hybridization, radioimmunoassay, electrophoresis, transgenics, molecular biology, magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy.

Research Facilities

The department is spacious, has excellent facilities and is well equipped for research. The department houses an electron microscopy suite equipped with scanning and electron microscopes, a communal tissue culture, histology, and autoradiography facility, and a satellite animal facility. Individual research laboratories are equipped with microscopes (fluorescence, transmitted light, dissecting), photomicrography apparatus, high performance liquid chromatography, and radioimmunoassay capabilities, polymerase chain reaction (PCR), DNA sequencing, genomic cloning and other molecular biology facilities. Personnel also have access to magnetic resonance imaging and MR spectroscopy facilities.
M.Sc. in Human Anatomy and Cell Science

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The following categories of students may be accepted for graduate study in this department:

- 4-year undergraduate Science degree with a minimum GPA of 3.0.
- Students who have completed a 3-year general undergraduate degree may be admitted following completion of the required pre-Master’s courses. Contact the Department for details.
- Graduates in medicine or dentistry holding M.D., D.M.D. (D.D.S.), or equivalent degrees.
- Other suitable graduates will be considered.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students are required to take Methodology of Research (ANAT 7090) and one of Cell Biology (IMED 7090), Human Microscopic (Histology) Anatomy (ANAT 7360); Human Macroscopic (Gross) Anatomy (ANAT 7370); Neuroscience 1 (ANAT 7270) or Human Developmental (Embryology) Anatomy (ANAT 7380) plus an appropriate course in statistics (Biostatistics 1, CHSC 7470) or equivalent. Students must then complete a thesis.

For supplementary regulations and other information please contact the Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: three years

Ph.D. in Human Anatomy and Cell Science

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students are required to take Readings in Anatomy (ANAT 7330) and one of Cell Biology (IMED 7090), Human Microscopic (Histology) Anatomy (ANAT 7360); Human Macroscopic (Gross) Anatomy (ANAT 7370); Neuroscience 1 (ANAT 7270) or Human Developmental (Embryology) Anatomy (ANAT 7380) not already completed at the Master’s level. Before receiving the Ph.D. degree, students must have taken an appropriate statistics course (Biostatistics 1 CHSC 7470 or equivalent) if not already completed.

For supplementary regulations and other information please contact the Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: five years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ANAT 7060 Advanced Human Macroscopic (Gross) Anatomy Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 080.706) Dissection, with special emphasis on regions relative to the research projects and interests of students concerned. Both terms. Prerequisite: ANAT 7370 or equivalent; consent of instructor.

ANAT 7250 Experimental Teratology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 080.725) Basic principles of experimental teratology in lectures, seminars, and practical work. The causes, embryological basis, and mechanisms of developmental defects will be covered.

ANAT 7262 Human Neuroscience Cr.Hrs. 3
A comprehensive neuroanatomical study of the human brain and spinal cord. The structure and function of the nervous system will be covered through lectures complemented by laboratory sessions with dissection of the brain and examination of models.

ANAT 7280 Neuroscience II Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 080.728) Application of basic neurological sciences to the -general practice of medicine. Lectures, seminars, clinics. Prerequisite: ANAT 7270 (or 080.727).

ANAT 7320 Introduction to Scanning and Transmission Electron Microscopy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 080.732) Designed to provide general theoretical aspects of electron microscopy and practical knowledge of electron microscopic laboratory procedures. 3 hours lecture/lab per week, one term. Minimum enrollment: 5 students. Prerequisite: written consent of instructors.

ANAT 7330 Readings in Anatomy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 080.733) Regular tutorials on selected topics in Anatomy and research related to student’s research work. The tutorials will be incorporated into the Department’s seminar program.

ANAT 7350 Cardiac Lipids and Membrane Function Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 080.735) Provides detailed account of the role of cardiac bioactive lipids on membrane properties and function. Two hour tutorials per week, one term. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

ANAT 7360 Human Microscopic Anatomy (Histology) Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 080.736) Microscopic structure correlated to function, of tissues and organs of the human body. Lecture and laboratory course.

ANAT 7380 Human Developmental Anatomy (Embryology) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 080.738) Human development as it is of practical application to medical subjects.

ANAT 7390 Structural Organization in Human Anatomy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 080.739) A course for students participating in physics, chemistry, computer science, engineering, architecture, and mathematics (non-biological areas). A conceptual approach to Human Anatomy, for direct application to information obtained with current and developing techniques for detection, diagnosis, treatment and management of human lifestyle and disease. Prerequisite: consent of instructor(s). Minimum enrollment: 3
ANAT 7392 Human Neuroanatomy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Laboratory required). The objective of this course is to provide an introduction to the structure and function of the nervous system from an anatomical perspective. It is intended primarily for graduate students registered in the Department of Human Anatomy and Cell Science. The course consists of a combination of lectures and laboratory sessions. The lectures will provide an introduction to the basic structure and function of the nervous system. Disorders of the nervous system will be discussed to highlight the function of different components of the nervous system. Laboratory sessions will be scheduled at regular intervals to provide students the opportunity to examine the three-dimensional structure of the nervous system.

ANAT 7400 Morphological Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 080.740) Designed to develop advanced morphological techniques such as immunohistochemistry and cell culture.

ANAT 7470 GRADUATE GROSS ANATOMY Cr.Hrs. 6
A comprehensive Human Gross Anatomy study of the structures of the whole human body. The structure and function of the body systems will be covered through lectures (such as anatomical, clinical, radiological, cross sectional) and complemented by laboratory sessions with cadaver dissection of whole cadavers, including review and reading sessions.

HUMAN NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES

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Email Address: FNGrad@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/human_ecology/departments/hns/programs/88.html

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information: umanitoba.ca/faculties/human_ecology/programs/hns/88.htm

Human Nutritional Sciences Program Info
The Department of Human Nutritional Sciences is one of the largest in Canada and the University of Manitoba is the only university in the province to offer graduate programs leading to the MSc. and Ph.D. degrees in the area of nutrition and food sciences. Graduate programs in Human Nutritional Sciences integrate concepts in metabolism, food and community nutrition. Research in experimental nutrition explores the role of nutrients and food components in basic biological processes from the whole organism to the molecular level. Community and clinical nutrition research focuses on policy development, food choice behaviour and novel approaches to disease management. Research related to foods includes investigations of the quality and stability of ingredients, development of functional and nutraceutical components from grains, oilseeds and legumes, and consumer preference and sensory characteristics of foods.

A multidisciplinary approach to research is common, with linkages to university departments such as medicine, agricultural and food sciences, management, dentistry, nursing and physical education and recreation studies, as well as with the Richardson Centre for Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals and the Canadian Centre for Agri-food Research in Health and Medicine. Collaborations outside the University also exist with organizations such as the Canadian International Grains Institute, the Grain Research Laboratory, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Manitoba Health, the Winnipeg Regional Health Authority and the Manitoba Institute of Child Health.

Courses offered in nutrition and metabolism address topics in phytochemicals, proteins, energy and carbohydrates, lipids, vitamins, minerals and trace elements. Community nutrition courses include topics in qualitative research, epidemiology, public policy, nutrition education and theoretical approaches to dietary change interventions. Topics related to food research include nutraceuticals, functional foods, lipids, flavour chemistry and sensory properties of foods.

An informal atmosphere exists with free interaction between faculty and graduate students. The department attracts local, national and international students, many of them holders of prestigious scholarships. Graduate student training in the Department of Human Nutritional Sciences has led to careers as: research scientists in academic, public and private sectors, technical specialists and research supervisors in food and pharmaceutical industries, food and nutrition policy analysts, food service managers, health and wellness specialists and educators, nutrition consultants, university and government employees, food quality assessment and research supervisors in government and agricultural laboratories.

Graduates of the M.Sc. program are qualified to meet the demands of the public, industry and government for food and nutrition specialists skilled in planning, administering and evaluating programs. The program also includes training in biochemical and analytical methods.
Training at the doctoral level is offered as a PhD in Human Nutritional Sciences or as a Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. It is designed for individuals who design and execute major research projects, train other researchers, serve as senior advisors consultants in health, social or economic policy and planning, and teach in nutrition or foods areas.

**Fields of Research**

Specific areas of research interests include the following: role of diet in health and disease, community nutrition, including nutritional assessment, the study of consumer perceptions and food choices, and evaluation of nutrition education and programs; identification and development of functional foods and nutraceuticals, and evaluation of their health benefits; effect of nutrients on body defence and immune systems including those involved in cell damage and repair and detoxification of environmental pollutants; nutritional biochemistry and nutrient-gene interactions; functional and health aspects of nutrients and foods in pediatric and geriatric populations; application of the knowledge of functional foods and nutraceuticals in the design of food products for the general population and specific groups of individuals; effects of modification and processing of oilseeds and oils on quality, stability and performance of foods; relationship of sensory and chemical flavour properties of foods; food security and policy development, cultural and social aspects of food choice behaviours.

**Research Facilities**

Human Nutritional Sciences houses laboratories for basic as well as applied research. Laboratories such as the Canada Foundation for Innovation Nutritional Sciences Research Facility and the Richardson Centre for Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals are equipped with the tools to carry out research at the level of the whole human, animal, cell, and molecule. Facilities for diet preparation for human and animal dietary intervention studies are available as well as modern analytical instrumentation and cell culture facilities. The George Weston Ltd. Sensory and Food Research Laboratory, with controlled ventilation and lighting and a computerized sensory analysis system, provides a controlled setting for testing of food products. This facility is used to evaluate the effects of food ingredients and nutraceuticals, storage conditions and preservation on food quality and consumer acceptance as well as on the commercial viability of a food or food products.

**M.Sc. in Human Nutritional Sciences**

**Admission**

To be admitted to the M.Sc. program, a candidate must have a GPA of at least 3.0/4.5. A 4-year undergraduate degree from the Department OR an other undergraduate degree with three credits of Physiology, three credits of Biochemistry and six credits in upper level foods or nutrition courses are required for unconditional admittance.

Students with a 3-year undergraduate degree enter at the Pre-Master’s level, in which at least 18 credit hours of course work are required. Pre-Master’s students are not eligible for graduate student stipends and do not carry out a research project.

Students applying to a Ph.D. program should hold a thesis-based Master’s degree in nutrition or a related field. Alternatively, evidence of an extensive publication and research background also may be considered.

**Program Requirements**

As part of the minimum 12 credit hrs required in the program, all students are required to take HNSC 7200 as well as 6 credit hours in Human Nutritional Sciences at the 700/7000 level. These 6 credit hours must comprise courses from at least two of the following three general subject areas: Foods (Flavour Chemistry and Sensory Properties of Food, Chemistry and Function of Food Lipids, Nutraceuticals in Human Health, Advanced Problems in Foods), Community Nutrition (Qualitative Research in Nutrition, Nutrition in Public Policy, Theoretical Approaches to Dietary Change Interventions, Nutritional Epidemiology, Advanced Problems in Nutrition) and Metabolic Nutrition (Vitamin Nutrition and Metabolism, Mineral and Trace Element Nutrition and Metabolism, Lipid Nutrition and Metabolism, Protein Nutrition and Metabolism, Phytochemical Nutrition and Metabolism, Energy and Carbohydrate Nutrition and Metabolism).

Note that in addition to the required courses in the M.Sc. program, if a student’s background is weak in specific areas related to his/her area of research, additional courses may be required. Any additional course requirements beyond the minimum stated above and subject to the Faculty of Graduate Studies’ maximum of 24 credit hrs will be determined by the student’s thesis advisory committee and may include courses in statistics, communications, research methods or specialized courses in foods or nutrition. Students must also complete a thesis project in food and/or nutrition research.

Second language reading requirement: none, unless specified in program of study.

Expected time to graduate: two years.

**PhD in Human Nutritional Sciences**

**Admission**

Applicants must meet the University of Manitoba Graduate Studies general regulations. A complete application will include at least one letter of recommendation from the student’s intended advisor(s), attesting to the suitability of the candidate for Ph.D. studies in this program and when applicable another letter from the student’s Master’s degree advisor or equivalent.

The candidate will also provide a reference letter from someone who can provide general information on the ability of the candidate’s ability to complete a graduate program.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian and U.S. students should send their application and all supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, at least three months prior to their intended start date. International students should send their application and all supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, at least six months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

For students entering the program with an MSc in another discipline or from another university, the course-work requirement will be determined by the Human Nutritional Sciences Graduate Studies Committee (HNSGSC). In considering the course-work requirement, the HNSGSC will be guided by the principle that the total number of courses taken in both the MSc and PhD will be the equivalent of 18 credit hours, of which 15 credit hours must be in nutrition at the 7000 level. A second guiding principle will be that at least three credit hours of the nutrition courses taken (not including HNSC 7200) will be from areas not directly related to the research area of the student and supervisor. All PhD students will be required to take HNSC 7200.
For students entering the program with an MSc in HNS from The University of Manitoba, the course-work requirement will consist of a minimum of 6 credit hours in HNS courses, all at the 7000 level. Of these 6 credit hours, three will consist of the seminar course: HNSC 7200. This will result in a total of 18 credit hours being taken in the MSc and PhD programs, if both degrees are taken at The University of Manitoba. Of these 18 credit hours, 15 will be HNS courses.

### COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HNSC 7070</td>
<td>Advanced Problems in Foods</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7110</td>
<td>Advanced Problems in Nutrition</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7200</td>
<td>Seminar in Food and Nutrition Research</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7440</td>
<td>Protein Nutrition and Metabolism</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7450</td>
<td>Energy and Carbohydrate Nutrition and Metabolism</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7460</td>
<td>Lipid Nutrition and Metabolism</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7470</td>
<td>Vitamin Nutrition and Metabolism</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7480</td>
<td>Mineral and Trace Element Nutrition and Metabolism</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7490</td>
<td>Phytochemical Nutrition and Metabolism</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7500</td>
<td>Chemistry and Function of Food Lipids</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7520</td>
<td>Nutraceuticals in Human Health</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7530</td>
<td>Nutrition in Public Policy</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7540</td>
<td>Nutritional Epidemiology</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7550</td>
<td>Current Topics in Human Nutrition</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>HNSC 7570</td>
<td>Theoretical Approaches to Dietary Change</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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</table>

(HNSC courses are offered in 2006-07 and alternate years thereafter.)

### HNSC 7070 Advanced Problems in Foods

(Formerly 030.707) Selected topics related to consumer acceptability of foods.

### HNSC 7110 Advanced Problems in Nutrition

(Formerly 030.711) Studies of selected problems and programs in community nutrition emphasizing program planning and evaluation. Offered 1999-2000 and alternate years.

### HNSC 7200 Seminar in Food and Nutrition Research

(Formerly 030.720) A critical study of selected topics in food and nutrition research involving oral presentations and discussions. This is a required course for all M.Sc. students in the department of Foods and Nutrition.

### HNSC 7440 Protein Nutrition and Metabolism

(Formerly 030.744) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the fields of protein nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7440 by the Department of Animal Science. Offered in 2007-08 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7450 Energy and Carbohydrate Nutrition and Metabolism

(Formerly 030.745) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of energy/carbohydrate nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7450 by the Department of Animal Science. Offered in 2007-08 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7460 Lipid Nutrition and Metabolism

(Formerly 030.746) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of lipid nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7460 by the Department of Animal Science. Offered in 2006-07 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7470 Vitamin Nutrition and Metabolism

(Formerly 030.747) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of vitamin nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7470 by the Department of Animal Science. Offered in 2006-07 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7480 Mineral and Trace Element Nutrition and Metabolism

(Formerly 030.748) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of mineral nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7480 by the Department of Animal Science. Offered in 2006-07 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7490 Phytochemical Nutrition and Metabolism

(Formerly 030.749) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of phytochemical nutrition and metabolism, pertinent to mammalian physiology. Also offered as ANSC 7490 by the Department of Animal Science. Offered in 2007-08 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7500 Chemistry and Function of Food Lipids

(Formerly 030.750) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of food lipid development, processing, analysis and function. Offered in 2002-03 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7510 Flavour Chemistry and Sensory Properties of Foods

(Formerly 030.751) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of food flavour and off-flavour chemistry and in the mechanics of sensory assessment. Offered in 2002-03 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7520 Nutraceuticals in Human Health

(Formerly 030.752) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in the field of nutraceuticals and the impact of food and raw materials on nutrition and human health. Offered in 2003-04 and alternate years thereafter.

### HNSC 7530 Nutrition in Public Policy

(Formerly 030.753) Focus on public policy related to the nutrition and health status of Canadians, including food and nutrition policies, health public policy, influence of trade regulations, context of health systems, social and economic environments. Offered in 2002-03 and alternate years thereafter. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

### HNSC 7540 Nutritional Epidemiology

(Formerly 030.754) Focus on epidemiology principles and survey techniques for assessing and predicting individual nutritional status, assessing relevant community resources and reporting results to granting agencies and decision makers. Offered in 2003-04 and alternate years thereafter. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

### HNSC 7550 Current Topics in Human Nutrition

(Formerly 030.756) Lectures and critical reviews will be used to discuss recent/significant research advances in nutrition and foods research.

### HNSC 7570 Theoretical Approaches to Dietary Change Intervention

(Formerly 030.757) Theoretical approaches to dietary behaviour change and critical analysis of their application in nutrition intervention programs for individuals and populations. Offered in 2003-04 and alternate years thereafter. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

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**GRADUATE CALENDAR 2014-2015**
ICELANDIC

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Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/icelandic

Icelandic Program Info

The Department of Icelandic offers innovative and challenging programs of study leading up to the M.A. degree. The aim of the program is to develop student knowledge of Icelandic language, literature and culture and to train students in the methods of scholarship. Graduate courses are offered on demand and can often be tailored to particular interests. Courses in the Icelandic language and literature allow students access to the fascinating world of medieval Icelandic culture, and constitute an important addition to the study of medieval, religious, literary and linguistic history of Western Europe. Iceland's size, geographical isolation, relatively homogeneous population, and history of documentation has made it a popular area for comparative research in a wide range of disciplines. Modern Icelandic provides access to the wealth of sources recorded in Iceland and North America relating to the realms of religion, law and politics, geology and culture, that allow for such comparative studies. Courses which focus on North American-Icelandic history, culture, literature, film and translation provide unique insights into Canadian culture and history, and allow access to sources which enable students to do comparative research in the context of Trans-Atlantic culture.

Fields of Research

The department actively pursues and promotes the study of the Icelandic language and literature as well as North American-Icelandic culture. Research activities in the department have served to examine the role of North American Icelanders as a cultural group in Canada and to highlight the contribution of Icelandic Canadians to Canadian and Icelandic culture and literature through publications, translations and conferences. Scholarship in the department has also focused on the history of aesthetics in Icelandic writings, the challenge of the saga heritage and the poetics of immigration. The department supports a strong program of scholarly publications, of which the Icelandic Studies Series of the University of Manitoba Press is an example. Publications include: The Book of Settlements: Landnámabók (1972); A History of the Old Icelandic Commonwealth (1974); Edda: A Collection of Essays (1983); and Laws of Early Iceland: Grágás I & II (1980, 2000).

Research Facilities

The Department of Icelandic is complemented by the Libraries Icelandic Collection, founded in 1936. It has been designated a selective depository by the Government of Iceland, receiving a limited number of the more important publications to come out in Iceland each year. This collection is the largest of its kind in North America excepting the Fiske collection at Cornell University, and includes books, periodicals, newspapers, manuscripts, microfilms and audio-visual materials. It is the main research facility for research on Icelanders in North America.

M.A. in Icelandic

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master's program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact the Icelandic Department for further information.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, requirements for the M.A. degree include a thesis and three courses (18 credit hours) at the 700/7000 level in the Icelandic Department.

Second Language Reading Requirement: Yes

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years

Ph.D. in Icelandic

There is no Ph.D. Program in Icelandic.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

ICEL 7040 Advanced Icelandic Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 012.704) Advanced modern Icelandic usage through translation (English-Icelandic/Icelandic-English), practical exercises, and free composition. Study of fictional and non-fictional texts.

ICEL 7050 Individual Modern Authors Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 012.705) Icelandic literature in the 20th century. Study of modern and contemporary Icelandic literature focusing on a major author.

ICEL 7060 Old Icelandic Prose: Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 012.706) Study of Old Norse-Icelandic sagas focusing on a specific genre or theme.

ICEL 7070 Old Icelandic Poetry: Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 012.707) Study of Old Norse-Icelandic poetry focusing on a specific genre or theme.

IMMUNOLOGY

Immunology Program Info

The Department was established at the University of Manitoba in 1969 as the first Department of Immunology in Canada. Today it is known and respected internationally as a centre for Immunology research and teaching. A major strength of the program is the excellent research environment, reflected in the strong research faculty, award-winning students, high levels of external research funding and availability of leading-edge research equipment. The Department offers a diverse program of graduate studies and research in Immunology, leading to M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees. The main objectives of the Program are to: 1) facilitate development of a solid academic base and critical thinking skills in the field of immunology; 2) develop expertise in modern techniques of immunologic research, through
a strong laboratory research training component; 3) provide students with exposure to a wide range of biomedical research areas to foster development of a broad scientific perspective and multi-disciplinary outlook; 4) provide opportunities for students to develop essential professional skills, such as oral and written scientific communications, grant-writing, mentorship, communicating science to the media and public, job searches, interpersonal skills and intellectual property. Traditional coursework is kept to a minimum, and alternative assessment approaches are used to reduce in-class exams, such as student debates, student-led “mini-teaching” sessions or take-home exams based on experimental design and problem-solving. Our weekly seminar series brings in an excellent array of local, national and international speakers to provide students with exposure to a wide range of research topics and foster multi-disciplinary thinking. Our Department hosts a number of activities in which our students participate in teaching what they do to undergraduates or high school students. In addition to the academic program components, the laboratory research component of the program features an excellent range of unique technical resources and expertise. A culture of collaborative sharing of resources and expertise further facilitates development of students’ research. Unique funding opportunities available to Immunology students include the Mindel and Tom Olenick Research Award in Immunology Entrance Scholarship (administered by the University of Manitoba). For more information consult our webpage: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/immunology/.

**Fields of Research**

The research program of the over 30 Faculty members who participate in the Program in Immunology is strongly supported by peer-reviewed external funding from international, national and local sources. Immunology researchers at the University of Manitoba have as their main research interests: Allergy and asthma, antibody production, autoimmunity, including arthritis and multiple sclerosis, cancers of the immune system, including leukemia and lymphoma, cancer stem cells, immune responses to vaccination, gene therapy of immune cells, immune regulation and immune memory, immune response to viral, bacterial and parasitic diseases, leukocyte cell biology and signal transduction, leukocyte receptors and adhesion molecules, molecular genetics of the immune system, proteomics and systems biology, and transplantation immunology. Numerous collaborations between those interested in fundamental and clinical immunology are in place, providing opportunities for translational research.

**Research Facilities**

The Department is located in new state of the art, open-concept laboratories in the Apotex Centre on the University’s Bannatyne Campus. The Program offers extensive instrumentation for research in contemporary immunology. These include basic and clinical immunology research laboratories, core equipment for a broad range of molecular and cellular immunology techniques, housing for small animals (both conventional SPF and for creation of transgenic mice), instrumentation for flow cytometry analysis and high speed sorting, confocal microscopy, a proteomics centre, a student computer laboratory and access to departmental and University wide libraries. Strong scientific links exist with the Manitoba Institute of Child Health, Manitoba Institute of Cell Biology, Manitoba Centre for Proteomics, National Microbiology Laboratory, Health Sciences Centre, Children’s Hospital and Canadian Blood Services, all in Winnipeg.

**M.Sc. in Immunology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. For International applications, please note that although the Faculty of Graduate Studies requires a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B) for admission, and a TOEFL score of 213 (computer based test), or 550 (paper based test) or 80 (internet based test), many Departments have higher minimum standards. The Department of Immunology requires a minimum TOEFL score of 250 (computer based) or 600 (paper based) or 88 (internet based, with a minimum of 20 points from each section of the test.). In most cases a grade point average (GPA) above 3.5 is needed to be competitive for available positions in the program.

**Application Deadlines**

For sessions beginning: 

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**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. IMMU 7020 is the required core course.

Students whose first language is not English must contact the University of Manitoba English Language Centre to register for the Canadian Test of English for Scholars and Trainees (CanTEST). This test must be taken while the student is in the first year of his/her graduate program.

Expected time to graduate: typically 2 - 3 years.

The Department of Immunology Supplemental Regulations may be printed from their website.

**Ph.D. in Immunology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. For International applications, please note that although the Faculty of Graduate Studies requires a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B) for admission, and a TOEFL score of 213 (computer based test), or 550 (paper based test) or 80 (internet based test), many Departments have higher minimum standards.

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**Application Deadlines**

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**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Candidates admitted directly into the Ph.D. program or wishing to transfer from the
M.Sc. to the Ph.D. program must pass a thesis proposal defence taken within the first 18 months of their admission into the Department. Details of this defence are available on the Department of Immunology website. In addition, the candidacy examination required of all students in the Ph.D. program will be in the form of a research proposal. Details on this examination can be obtained from the department web site.

Students whose first language is not English must contact the University of Manitoba English Language Centre to register for the Canadian Test of English for Scholars and Trainees (CanTEST). This test must be taken while the student is in the first year of his/her graduate program.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 - 5 years

The Department of Immunology Supplemental Regulations may be printed from the website.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**IMMU 7020 Immunobiology Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 072.702) This course provides a broad perspective of the evolving concepts of the mechanisms underlying the regulation of the immune response. Students admitted to this course will be expected to have sufficient background knowledge of general biology. Prerequisites: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707) plus cognate courses in molecular biology, or by consent of instructors.

**IMMU 7030 Seminars in Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 072.703) Presented by senior graduate students on advanced research topics not directly related to the student's thesis subject. The purpose of this course is to test the student's ability to evaluate critically a specialized topic both orally and in an essay form. This course is graded pass/fail. Prerequisites: IMMU 7110 (or 072.711) or IMMU 7020 (or 072.702), or by consent of instructors.

**IMMU 7040 Immunological Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 072.704) This lecture course is designed to provide an understanding of modern methods used for basic research in Immunology or other biomedical disciplines utilizing immunological techniques. Prerequisite: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707), or by consent of instructors.

**IMMU 7070 Introductory Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 072.707) This course provides a broad survey of modern immunology, covering such topics as molecular concepts of antigenic specificity, chemistry of antibodies and their interactions with antigens and cells, regulation of the immune response, transplantation and tumor immunology. Prerequisites: general courses in chemistry, biochemistry and biology, or by consent of instructors.

**IMMU 7090 Selected Topics in Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 072.709) Lectures, tutorials and assigned reading on topics not normally covered in other courses such as IMMU 7110 (or 072.711) and IMMU 7020 (or 072.702) or 036.719. Course content will vary depending on the advances in the field and research interests of the Department. Prerequisites: Consent of instructors.

**IMMU 7100 Advanced Topics in Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 072.710) Lectures, tutorials and assigned reading at an advanced level on topics which may have been covered in other courses offered by the Department and which require treatment at a higher level either due to advances in the field or changes in the research interests of the Department. Prerequisites: IMMU 7110 (or 072.711) and/or IMMU 7020 (or 072.702), or by consent of instructors. This course is graded on a pass/fail basis.

**IMMU 7110 Molecular Immunology Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 072.711) This course covers in depth the structure, molecular biology and function of immunoglobulins, histocompatibility antigens, regulatory factors receptors and adhesion molecules on cells of the immune system; mechanisms of immunoochemical reactions and the immunogenicity of antigens. Prerequisites: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707) plus undergraduate courses in organic chemistry, physical chemistry and biochemistry, or by consent of instructors. Not to be held with the former 072.701.
**Faculty of Science**

**Microbiology**
- MBIO 7100 Advanced Concepts in Molecular Biology
- MBIO 7110 Advances in Microbial Genetics
- MBIO 7170 Current Topics in Mammalian Cell Culture

**Zoology**
- ZOOL 7340 Problems in Developmental Zoology 1
- ZOOL 7350 Problems in Developmental Zoology 2

**Interdepartmental Ph.D. in Food and Nutritional Sciences**

**Head:** R.G. Fulcher
**General Office:** 250 Ellis Building
**Telephone:** (204) 474 9621
**Fax:** (204) 474 7630
**E-mail:** foodcas@ms.umanitoba.ca

**Website:** http://umanitoba.ca/afs/food_science

**Academic Staff**
- See the academic staff lists in departments of Animal Science, Food Science and Human Nutritional Sciences.

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**Program Information**

Programs at the doctorate level are administered through the Interdepartmental Ph.D. program in Food and Nutritional Sciences involving the departments of Human Nutritional Sciences, Food Science, and Animal Science. Admission usually requires a research Master's degree in an appropriate discipline (food science, human nutrition, biochemistry, microbiology, etc.)

**Fields of Research and Research Facilities**

See information in this Calendar under the three participating departments.

**Admission**

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, a research Master's degree in the general areas of food or nutritional sciences is required.

**Application Deadlines**

Students may begin their program on either September 1, January 1, May 1 or July 1. For admission on each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their application forms with complete supporting documentation to Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than six (6) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than 7 months before the intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. All students are required to take a minimum of 15 credit hours of courses at the 700/7000 level which will include FDN 7120 Advanced Seminar in Food and Nutritional Sciences and at least one 700/7000 level course from each of the two participating food departments and complete a thesis research program. For additional information, candidates should contact the head of any of the three participating departments.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: four years.

Further course descriptions are available in the Calendar under Animal Science, Human Nutritional Science and Food Science. For additional information, candidates should contact the head of any of these participating departments.

**Interdepartmental Graduate Program in Genetics**

**Graduate Co-Chairs:** Dan Gietz, Biochemistry and Medical Genetics, and Brian Fristensky, Plant Science
**Program Office:** 336 Basic Medical Sciences
**Telephone:** (204) 789 3593
**Fax:** (204) 789 3900
**E-mail:** ggp@umanitoba.ca
**Website:** http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/units/biochem/grad-program.html

**Academic Staff**
- See academic staff lists in the departments of: Animal Science, Plant Science, Biochemistry and Medical Genetics, Microbiology and Zoology.

**Program Information**

A broad knowledge in the field of genetics requires a study program of an interdisciplinary nature. Courses in genetics and directly related fields are currently offered in many different departments, and although the term "genetics" may not always appear as such in the course title, the subject matter is largely genetic in content.

To accommodate students wishing to do graduate work in genetics and in recognition of the multidisciplinary nature of genetics, an interfaculty graduate program in genetics has been established which is organized by the Genetics Program Committee comprising representatives from the faculties of Agricultural and Food Sciences, Medicine, and Science. The broad base of the Genetics Program Committee will provide the student with the best possible advice on program selection for a career in genetics. The Department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics is administratively responsible for students registered in the human genetics component of the Genetics Graduate Program. Students wishing to undertake graduate studies in human genetics should seek advice directly from the chair of the graduate studies committee of the Department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics.

**Admission**

The first step in the application process is for the applicant to contact directly the professor with whom he or she wishes to study. If a professor can be identified who is willing to supervise the student's research, and if funding for the student is available, a formal application should be submitted. Students wishing to undertake studies in human genetics should apply directly to the Genetics Graduate Program. Students wishing to enter the Graduate Genetics Program in areas other than human genetics should apply to the chair of the Genetics Program Committee. Admission will be competitive and acceptance will be based on academic credentials and subject to availability of space and resources. The normal entrance requirements will be an Honours B.Sc. with emphasis on genetics. Students not fulfilling the entrance requirements will be required to undertake a pre-Master's program designed specifically to fulfill deficiencies in their background.

**Application Deadlines**
The Genetics Graduate Program allows students to begin their program on either 1 September, 1 January or 1 May. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than four (4) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive no later than seven months (7) before the intended start date.

**Interdepartmental M.Sc. in Genetics**

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A minimum of 12 credit hours exclusive to IMED 7130 Graduate Seminar in Genetics 1, will be required. A minimum of six credit hours must be obtained in courses listed in the Genetics course list. A thesis demonstrating proficiency in the field of study chosen by the student will be required.

**Interdepartmental Ph.D. in Genetics**

**Program Requirements**

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework at the 700/7000 level, exclusive of IMED 7140 Graduate Seminar in Genetics 2, beyond the Master’s level will be required. At least six of the 12 credit hours must be obtained for courses in the Genetics course list.

A qualifying examination may be held upon the recommendation of the selection committee and/or supervisor and the advisory committee. The format of the examination will be determined by the examining committee and the student notified no less than three months before the date of the examination.

A candidacy examination will be required of all students registered for a Ph.D. examination as specified by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The majority of members of the examination committee will be members of the Genetics Program Committee.

**Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences Interdiscipline Grad**

**Animal Science**

ANSC 7220 Genetic Principles of Animal Improvement
ANSC 7400 Quantitative Genetics in Animal Science
ANSC 7410 Advanced Animal Genetics
ANSC 7520 Special Topics in Animal Improvement

**Plant Science**

PLNT 7160 Advanced Genetics
PLNT 7670 Quantitative Genetics and Plant Breeding
PLNT 7680 Plant Molecular Genetics
PLNT 7690 Bioinformatics

**Faculty of Medicine Interdiscipline Grad**

**Biochemistry and Medical Genetics**

BGEN 7040 Seminars in Human Genetics
BGEN 7070 Special Topics in Human Genetics
BGEN 7090 Principles and Practice of Human Genetics
BGEN 7100 Mammalian and Human Cytogenetics
BGEN 7110 Human Biochemical and Molecular Variation
BGEN 7120 Laboratory Methods in Human and Medical Genetics
BGEN 7130 Genetics Epidemiology of Human Populations
BGEN 7140 Clinical Genetics
BGEN 7160 Theory and Practice of Genetic Counselling
BGEN 7170 History of Human Genetics

**Interdepartmental Interdiscipline Grad**

IMED 7090 Cell Biology
IMED 7240 Nucleic Acids: Manipulation, Structure and Function

**INDIVIDUAL INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS**

The Faculty of Graduate Studies provides the special opportunity to students, with a proven track record, of registering in an Individual Interdisciplinary Program. Such a program combines substantial aspects of the existing programs of at least two departments into a unique syllabus which lies outside of established department boundaries. Since the Individual Interdisciplinary Program places additional demands and responsibilities upon the student to assemble a committee, to formulate a research proposal in advance of admission and, to negotiate a program of studies with his/her committee, the eligibility requirements are more stringent than those for discipline based graduate programs. The regulations presented below and all general regulations of the Faculty of Graduate Studies (e.g., admission requirements, registration procedures, thesis regulations, minimum course requirements, advance and transfer credit, time limits, requirements for graduation, oral examinations, academic performance and the like) apply to Individual Interdisciplinary Programs. These regulations can be accessed from the Faculty of Graduate Studies web site: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/programs/masters/iip/regulations.htm. Each department currently offering a discipline-based graduate level program is eligible to offer an individual interdisciplinary stream in which the subject area of that department is the major focus of the Individual Interdisciplinary Program. The department is thus considered the “home” department of the IIP student. (Note: the department should be contacted ahead of time to ensure their participation in the IIP). Because of the individuality of each program and the need for special guidance, an Advisory Committee is required for all IIP students. The “home” Department Head (or designate) will ensure that the student and the advisor receive information regarding scholarship and relevant Faculty procedures and the like (i.e., information that would normally be distributed to Department heads and/or Chairs of graduate programs).

**Eligibility for Admission Interdiscipline Grad**

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants for an Individual Interdisciplinary Program are required to have a superior academic record (3.5 GPA or equivalent) with substantial grounding in at least one of the disciplines of the proposed Individual Interdisciplinary Program. The application procedures and regulations, as determined by the Faculty of Graduate Studies, can be found on the Faculty of Graduate Studies web site: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/programs/masters/iip/regulations.htm Please be aware that the home department may have additional application requirements and procedures and should be contacted directly for further information.
Application Deadlines Interdisciplinary Grad,
Contact the home department for applicable deadlines for submission of application materials.

Master’s Individual Interdisciplinary Programs

Admission
Students should normally have an Honours Bachelor degree or equivalent in one of the disciplines of the proposed IIP.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, please consult the Faculty of Graduate Studies web site: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/programs/masters/iip/degree_req.htm

Ph.D. Individual Interdisciplinary Programs

Admission
Students should normally have a Master degree or equivalent in one of the disciplines of the proposed IIP.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies that are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, please consult the web: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/programs/phd/iip/degree_req.htm

1 Where the word department appears, the word Faculty or Institute is to be assumed where appropriate.

2 A department's eligibility to offer an Individual Interdisciplinary Program is limited to the level of the degree currently being offered by the department. For example, if only a Master's level program is offered by the department, then that department is eligible to be the home department for students in a Master's level Individual Interdisciplinary Program, only. Although this particular department may participate as a minor department in a Ph.D. IIP, it is not eligible to be the home department of a Ph.D. IIP student. A Faculty member in a department without a graduate program at the level he/she wishes to supervise an IIP student may do so providing that the Faculty member is a member of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and has the approval to supervise from the "Home" department. Note: the supervisor may or may not need to be appointed as an adjunct to the home department.

3 “Major Focus” refers to the subject area/discipline of a department in which the credit hours of instruction to be taken are more than or equal to those to be taken in any other participating department. In a two-department combination, assuming a 15 credit hour program, 9 credit hours of course work would be taken in the major focus area, with a minimum of 6 to be at the 700/7000 level.

4 The intent of an IIP is to bring together existing discipline-based programs in such a way as to form a unique program tailored to an individual research project and/or study aim that cannot otherwise be accommodated by existing programs. Masters programs are used to construct a Masters level IIP and Ph.D. programs are the building blocks for a Ph.D. level IIP. While there is some flexibility in the actual programs used to construct an IIP, it is imperative that a Masters level IIP contain mostly existing Masters level programs, and Ph.D. programs must make up the majority if not all the component programs in a Ph.D. IIP.

5 The “home” department counts this student as part of their complement for statistics purposes and would indicate them as “IIP Stream” students.

6 It is anticipated that substantial grounding will be in the major focus area; if not, then justification must be given for consideration.

7 Students who have completed an IIP Masters, may be considered for entry into an IIP Ph.D. provided that their proposed course work and research in the Ph.D. program is a clear extension or follow up of the Masters program. The determination of the appropriateness of the masters work as a prerequisite to the proposed Ph.D. study will be made by the Ph.D. Selection (Admission) Committee. The Dean of Graduate Studies (or delegate) must be present at such meetings.

Ph.D. Studies for Aboriginal Scholars

Contact: Dr. Deo H. Poonwassie
General Office: 500 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474 7070
Fax: (204) 474 7553
E-mail: poonwass@ms.umanitoba.ca

The University of Manitoba invites applications for Ph.D. studies from First Nations, Inuit and Metis scholars. Priority will be given to Manitobans.

Who Is Eligible

The University of Manitoba takes pride in providing world-class education to many of Canada's best and brightest students. By recognizing the potential in all who have a desire to learn and by offering students an exceptional education in a supportive environment, the university is proud to open its doors to a cohort of Aboriginal students at the Ph.D. level. The University of Manitoba is committed to recruiting and graduating Aboriginal students at all levels and areas of studies.

The University recognizes that the province has a large Aboriginal population. While strides are being made at the undergraduate level with a significant number of teachers, social workers, lawyers and medical doctors as evidence, there is an urgent need for expertise at the graduate level. This opportunity for those holding Masters degrees or honours Bachelor's degrees will fill a major void that currently exists in areas including university and college leadership positions in an environment of perpetual change. This is the university's contribution to growing our own expertise.

The University of Manitoba invites applications for Ph.D. studies from First Nations, Inuit and Metis scholars. Priority will be given to Manitobans.

The Faculty of Graduate Studies is committed to facilitating the admission of a cohort of 15 Aboriginal students for doctoral studies. The cohort model of delivery will serve Aboriginal Ph.D. students to focus on common critical issues that deserve in-depth research and investigation. Though not a homogeneous group, students will have enough common experiences and goals to meld into a viable learning community. The Aboriginal context is important as a glue that will allow for peer cooperation and support. It will be possible to offer students common courses (if needed) such as indigenous research methodologies, critical paper writing and analysis; and spiritual guidance. The intent is to create a firm foundation that will work for success. With this heightened confidence and awareness, Aboriginal students will be able to contribute to the education of other persons in academia as well. Interdisciplinary and interpersonal communications will promote cohort cohesion for Aboriginal Leadership in a changing globalized community.

Admission Requirements

The minimum requirement for admission to the Ph.D. program is normally a Master's degree or equivalent from a recognized university and a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or equivalent in the last two years of full time study (60 credit hours). With special recommendation of the department concerned, applicants with an honours Bachelor's degree may be considered for entry to Ph.D. studies. Applicants must meet the specified requirements of a de-
program or faculty. Some departments may require admission tests such as the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), the Graduate Management Aptitude Test (GMAT) or a qualifying research paper.

For further information applicants may contact the faculty or department in which they wish to study. Students may apply to any department or faculty that offers a Ph.D. program of studies.

***There will be no admissions for the Fall 2011 term.

**Program Requirements**

For students admitted with a Master's degree the normal minimum requirement is 12 cr.hrs at the 7000 level or higher plus a thesis. A maximum of 24 cr.hr. is allowed toward the Ph.D. program. Note: some departments may require more or less credit hours.

After initial registration, the student is expected to complete the program within 7 years.

A residency requirement, consisting of two academic terms at the University of Manitoba, is required as part of the requirements of a Ph.D. program. Please consult specific department/faculty requirements. The student shall be geographically available to visit the campus regularly during this residence period.

**Advance and Transfer Credit**

- Students may apply for advance credit for up to half the number of credit hours in their approved programs. These courses will have been taken before the student is admitted into the Ph.D. program.
- Students may receive transfer credit by taking courses at another institution while studying at the University of Manitoba.
- In both of the above cases the student must follow the procedures and regulations as outlined in the current U of M Graduate Calendar.

**Financial Assistance**

A fundraising effort is in place to ensure that all students may receive up to $20,000 in financial assistance. Those who qualify may apply for regular Ph.D. assistance on a competitive basis (see the Faculty of Graduate Studies website for more information). Students are encouraged to explore other sources of funding.

If you wish to obtain funding, please provide a statement of needs with your application.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Architecture Interdisciplinary Course Descriptions-6000 Level**

**ARGC 6102** Topics in Environmental Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
A detailed study of some special topics in architecture, city planning, landscape architecture or interior design.

**Architecture Interdisciplinary Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

**ARGC 7070** Topics in Environment P & D 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in Environmental Processes I

**ARGC 7080** TPS ENV P&D 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics in Environmental Processes II

**ARGC 7090** LEED Core Concepts and Strategies Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides a comprehensive overview of techniques, approaches, materials and technologies used in creating more sustainable buildings and communities in Canada. It provides an introduction to the LEED Rating System and is formulated as a preparatory course for persons interested in becoming a LEED Green Associate in Canada.

**ARGC 7100** ADV TH DES PLAN Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is intended to promote critical thinking and provide opportunities to explore in detail key issues, ideas and theories about design and planning. Considerations may include: The relationship of design and planning theories to the evolution of design and planning practice; Ways in which design and planning theories have been understood to shape built form; Factors that have shaped design and planning theories, their commonalities and disjuncture; Theory discourse as a means of discovering design and planning meaning; The role of theory in practice, research and discovery; The relationship of design and planning theories to other discipline theories as a means of identifying commonalities of interest.

**ARGC 7102** Studio Topics in Environmental Processes Cr.Hrs. 6
A detailed studio study of some special topics in architecture, city planning, landscape architecture or interior design.

**ARGC 7120** ADV RES DES PLN Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is intended to explore research methods pertinent to the study of design and planning. The considerations to be examined may include: Potential research tools and techniques that are pertinent to the exploration of design and planning theory, practice and development; Exploration of emerging research processes and methodologies that inform minority and feminist discourse; Review of the evolution of design and planning methods; Analysis of the relationships between research methods in aligned disciplines as those research methods may inform design and planning understanding.

**ARGC 7202** Studio Topics in Environmental Process and Design Cr.Hrs. 9
A detailed studio study of special topics in architecture, city planning, landscape architecture or interior design to pursue interdepartmental studies in environmental design processes.

**Engineering Interdisciplinary Course Description**

**ENG 7010** The Engineering Design Process Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 130.701) Consideration of the Engineering Design process and the logic upon which it is based. Explores both the history and possible future directions of the process from technical, social and environmental points of view.

**Medicine Interdisciplinary Course Descriptions**

**IMED 7090** Cell Biology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 165.709) Comprehensive introduction to the structure and function of cells. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**IMED 7100** Fundamentals of Neuroscience Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 165.710) An interdepartmental multidisciplinary course providing a comprehensive overview of cellular, molecular, developmental and systems neuroscience, as well as the neurobiology of disease. Emphasis will be placed on the application of the fundamental principles of neuroscience to contemporary lab research. ANAT 7270 (or 080.727) (offered in alternate years) will provide instruction in neuroanatomy and structure-function in the nervous system. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

**IMED 7101** Fundamentals of Neuroscience I Cr.Hrs. 3
This lecture-based course covers the fundamentals of cellular/molecular neurobiology and development/plasticity of the nervous system. It will be offered on a two-year cycle. Students registering must seek the permission of the Course Director (not instructor).
IMED 7102 Fundamentals of Neuroscience II Cr.Hrs. 3
This lecture-based course covers the fundamentals of systems neuroscience and the neurobiology of disease. It will be offered on a two-year cycle. Students registering must seek permission of the Course Director (not instructor).

IMED 7180 Molecular Approaches in Medical Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.718) For students who wish to understand advances made in medicine/biology through molecular and developmental approaches. Topics for discussion will be selected from the recent literature in consultation with participating students. The course will consist of lectures and discussions as well as written and oral presentation of papers by the students. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Offered 2000-2001 and alternate years.

IMED 7190 Medical Immunology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.719) This interdisciplinary courses deals with the molecular and cellular mechanisms underlying immunologically mediated human diseases. Prerequisites: IMMU 7070 (or 072.707) plus cognate courses in human biology or by consent of instructors.

IMED 7200 Cancer Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.720) One hour per week on the basic (cellular and molecular) and clinical (diagnostic and treatment) aspects of cancer. Students will give one seminar and submit an essay on an assigned topic. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

IMED 7240 Nucleic Acids: Manipulation, Structure and Function Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.724) DNA technology; nucleic acid metabolism, including DNA replication, DNA repair, transcription, and RNA processing; gene/chromosome structure and rearrangement; mutation detection; gene therapy; positional cloning.

IMED 7290 Developmental Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.729) Emphasizes current principles of organ system development and its application to transgenic approaches to gene function in the context of a whole, developing organism. Prerequisites: IMED 7090 (or 165.709) or ZOOL 2150 (or 022.215) and/or ZOOL 3070 (or 022.307) or consent of instructor. Offered in January 2003 and in alternate years thereafter.

IMED 7300 Microscopy, Optics, Imaging and Analysis in Health Research Cr.Hrs. 3
Theory and practice of modern microscopy, optics, molecular imaging, and analyses used in health research. Participants will gain in depth knowledge through seminars by local and external experts in the field and by hands-on laboratory work in preparing samples for imaging and analyses. Images will be acquired using equipment at the Genomic Centre for Cancer Research and Diagnosis at the Manitoba Institute of Cell Biology. Students will also participate in interactive tutorials and journal club.

IMED 7302 Advanced Molecular Imaging Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar course in which students will learn about innovative methods and advanced analyses of molecular imaging in biomedical research including 2-dimensional and 3-dimensional fluorescent in situ hybridization, live-cell imaging, spectral imaging, and multi-colour imaging. Students will participate in hands-on laboratory exercises, interactive tutorials and journal club.

IMED 7304 Functional Genomics and Whole Genome Analyses Cr.Hrs. 3
Seminar course in which students will learn about functional genomics and approaches to whole genome analyses using array technologies. Course content will be delivered by local and external experts in the field. Students will participate in hands-on laboratory exercises with micro-array platforms and computer-based data analyses, interactive tutorials and journal club.

Women’s Studies Interdisciplinary Course Descriptions

WOMN 7170 Directed Readings in Women’s Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 165.726) Advanced study of selected topics in Women’s Studies from an interdisciplinary perspective. The content of the course may vary from year to year and will be arranged by the coordinator of the Women’s and Gender Studies Program in consultation with the appropriate representatives of departments. Prerequisite: consent of the Women’s and Gender Studies coordinator and the instructor. Students must complete a Reading Course Application Form available from the Women’s and Gender Studies office. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

WOMN 7270 Advanced Topics in Women’s Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 156.727) Advanced study of selected topics in Women’s Studies from an interdisciplinary perspective. The content of the course may vary from year to year and will be arranged by the coordinator of the Women’s and Gender Studies Program in consultation with the appropriate representatives of departments. Interdisciplinary analysis of contemporary issues, debates and theories in Women’s Studies. Topics will vary from year to year and may include, for example, gender theory, sexualities, or feminist pedagogy. Prerequisite: consent of the Women’s and Gender Studies coordinator and course instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
INTERIOR DESIGN

For information regarding programs offered by the following units:
- Architecture
- City Planning
- Design and Planning Ph.D.
- Landscape Architecture

Please click the above links for all information.

Head: Mary Anne Beecher
Campus Address/General Office: 201 Russell Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9458
Fax: (204) 474 7532
Email Address: interiordesign@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/interiordesign

Academic Staff: Please see the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/interiordesign

Interior Design Program Info

The department of Interior Design at the University of Manitoba has a long-established reputation for excellence and leads Canada in the development of the first Master of Interior Design program.

The Department offers two streams within the Master of Interior Design:

• The first-professional program is directed towards those interested in pursuing a career in Interior Design practice. The program emphasizes the creation of human-centred and context-based design solutions that respond to the needs of contemporary life. The course of studies consists of the design studio and support courses that develop the methods, processes, technical and theoretical foundations of interior design. There are opportunities for international and cross-cultural study through exchange programs and intersession studios. The program requires a minimum of two full years of study to complete.

• The post-professional program is directed to those who already hold a first-professional qualification in Interior Design. The program has a research orientation and is intended to further the knowledge base in specific areas of the discipline. The program requires a minimum of one and one half years of full-time study to complete. For additional information on delivery options and length of study requirements contact the department of Interior Design.

The first-professional program is accredited by the Council for Interior Design Accreditation. Graduates normally proceed to certification from the National Council of Interior Design Qualification (N.C.I.D.Q.) and membership in a professional interior design association. Master of Interior Design graduates are qualified to work nationally and internationally at the forefront of their profession, with a skill-set that includes strategic thinking, entrepreneurship, a research orientation and an ethical and environmentally responsible frame of reference.

Research expertise and individual interests of the faculty include the following: workplace environments, universal design, lighting and colour, history and theory, design education and profession-based research.

Facilities

The Faculty of Architecture is housed in two main buildings on the Fort Garry campus; John A. Russell Architecture Building (JAR) and the Architecture 2 Building. The Faculty of Architecture has one open area computer lab (CADlab) along with a new media research area. A fully staffed and equipped woodshop and assembly room is available for student and faculty use. The Product Catalogue Collection provides current product information on interior and architectural materials. The Architecture and Fine Arts Library serves both the Faculty of Architecture and the School of Art.

The library contains an extensive collection of books, journals, periodicals, maps and plans and videos and images.

Admission

Applicants must meet the entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as well as the Interior Design admissions requirements found on the Interior Design website.

First-Professional Masters Program:

Applicants with an undergraduate degree in Interior Design or an undergraduate degree in Environmental Design (Interior Environment Option) from the Faculty of Architecture are eligible for direct admission. Applicants with degrees in other fields of study are assessed on a case-by-case basis and may be eligible for admission to a pre-master program of study. For additional information contact the department of Interior Design.

Post-Professional Masters Program:

A first-professional degree in Interior Design is required for admission.

Application Deadlines:
- Applicants from outside Canada and the United States: December 1
- Canadian citizens and American citizens: January 15

For further information contact the graduate student advisor, Department of Interior Design.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section. Detailed requirements for Interior Design programs are found on the Interior Design website.

Post-Professional Stream - 21 Credit Hours
- A Ph.D. in Design and Planning is offered.

PhD Interior Design

A Ph.D. in Design and Planning is offered.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

IDES 7000 Graduate Seminar in Interior Design Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar course for students registered in thesis or practicum designed to assist in the determination of a relevant topic; formulation of a hypothesis, academic writing sources of information and the appropriate form and content of the thesis practicum.

IDES 7170 Design Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.717) Building on EVIE 3640 (or 079.364) Design Inquiry, this course addresses the role of quantitative and qualitative research methods in interior design. The subject will address the principles of quantitative and qualitative research methodologies; focusing on the relationship between research and interior design. Specifically identifying gaps in existing research; critical analysis and interpretation of existing research; representation of research intentions, methodologies, and results.

IDES 7180 Theory Seminar 1 - Contemporary Issues in Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.718) A theoretical exploration of contemporary design issues as they apply to Interior Design, supporting the work of design studio. Historical precedent in relation to human activity, sensory stimulus,
technological and social change, ecological awareness, and aesthetic judgment forms the context for discussion and debate. Prerequisite: EVIE 3650 and EVIE 3660 or equivalent.

IDES 7190 Theory Seminar 2 - Critical Perspectives Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.719) An examination of theoretical and philosophical approaches to design. Examines the practice of interior design through a variety of critical and historical perspectives. Different modes of thought and manners of questioning will be used to debate issues. Prerequisite: EDES 7180 (or 051.718).

IDES 7200 Masters Studio 1 - Strategic Issues Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 051.720) Master Studio 1 focuses on developing strategic approaches to design, which address complex contextual issues and adaptive reuse of large-scale public space. Studio explorations responding to a range of complex contextual design issues. The studio focuses on methods of strategic analysis such as mapping and scenario planning to inform the configuration and resolution of new interior spatial forms. Large scale public space and the changing nature of contemporary culture will form the basis for the design projects.

IDES 7210 Masters Studio 2 - Events and Making Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 051.721) Master Studio 2 is focused on the Event: exploring the nature of temporary inhabitation through the creation of a unique place/installation as the site for cultural/community celebration. Design/build studio explorations focussed upon issues of temporality, technology, and design intention. Small-scale public places and cultural context will form the basis for design studio projects.

IDES 7220 Masters Studio 3 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 051.722) Focuses on the creation of specialized interior environments informed by traditional and emerging forms of research. Research into Practice: a research-focused, problem based, studio bridging Studio 3 will examine specialized interior professional design issues and diverse research sources. Master projects in areas such as: work environments, healthcare, education or hospitality, through precedent and research. The studio may be run as a collaborative program and may be delivered as an International studio experience.

IDES 7230 Sensory Technology 4 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.723) Examination of the influences and effects of emerging communication systems and building technologies; building and furniture systems; in the context of human well being and environmental concerns. The study of the design consequences and environmental impact of interior services and systems; communication technologies; building regulations, codes and infrastructure; detailing and specification of projects drawn from design studio.

IDES 7240 Sensory Technology 5 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.724) A self-directed exploration of new and/or divergent technologies, with significance to the design of interior environments. Students will propose a self-directed design or research project, nominating a full time staff advisor; for the subject instructors' approval. The proposal will clearly establish learning objectives and outcomes, and assessment criteria.

IDES 7250 Professionalism and Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 051.725) Introduction to the profession and practice of Interior Design; types of practice; regulating bodies; education; career development; professional and social responsibilities; examination and critique of practice; projects and design issues.
KINESIOLOGY AND RECREATION MANAGEMENT

Dean: Dr. Michelle Porter (Acting Dean)
Campus Address/General Office: 307 Max Bell Centre
Telephone: (204) 474 7493
Fax: (204) 261 4802
Email Address: kinrecgrad@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/kinrec/grad_programs

Academic Staff:
Please see the website for Faculty information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/kinrec/grad_programs

M.Sc. (Kinesiology and Recreation)

Fields of Research
The Master of Science (Kinesiology and Recreation) or Master of Arts (Kinesiology and Recreation) provides advanced education and research training within sub-disciplines including kinesiology, physical education, health, human performance, recreation, leisure, and tourism studies.

Research Facilities
Resources and supports for M.Sc. related research are jointly provided by the Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management and the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute.

Admission
Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. In addition, students require:

- The completion of a four-year Kinesiology (BKIN)/Physical Education (BPE) or Recreation Management and Community Development (BRMCD) degree, or equivalent,
- Completion of a four-year undergraduate degree other than a BKIN/BPE or BRMCD, or equivalent, with a suitable academic background in the area of study,
- Completion of a Pre-Masters program at the University of Manitoba, or equivalent.

Application Deadlines
Students seeking fall (September) admission should submit their applications, with complete supporting documentation, directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by February 1. Applications received after this deadline will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Applications from students interested in commencing their program in January or May will also be considered on a case-by-case basis. Please contact the FKRM Graduate Program Office for further information.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students must:
- Complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of course work approved by the faculty advisor. Of these 12 credit hours, a minimum of nine credit hours must be at or above the 7000 level; a minimum of six credit hours must be selected from the 7000 level course offerings in Kinesiology and Recreation Management with PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies (3) being compulsory; and

  - Enter the program with, or complete as part of the approved program of study, a minimum of six credit hours in research methods and/or statistics. The required course, PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies, may be considered for credit towards this requirement.
  - Within their program of study, students may complete a maximum of two PERS 7080 Directed Studies (different topics) for a total of six credit hours; however, only three credit hours will count towards the minimum 12 credit hour course work requirement

In addition to course work requirements, a student must engage in research and scholarship leading to the completion of a thesis, and attend a minimum of eight research seminars sponsored by the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute within the first two years of their program. NOTE: Seminar attendance is a supplementary regulation.

Second language reading requirement: None
Expected time to graduate: Two years

M.A. (Kinesiology and Recreation)

Fields of Research
The Master of Arts (Kinesiology and Recreation) or Master of Science (Kinesiology and Recreation) provides advanced education and research training within sub-disciplines including kinesiology, physical education, health, human performance, recreation, leisure, and tourism studies.

Research Facilities
Resources and supports for M.A. related research are jointly provided by the Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management and the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute.

Admission
Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. In addition, students require:

- The completion of a four-year Kinesiology (BKIN)/Physical Education (BPE) or Recreation Management and Community Development (BRMCD) degree, or equivalent,
- Completion of a four-year undergraduate degree other than a BKIN/BPE or BRMCD, or equivalent, with a suitable academic background in the area of study,
- Completion of a Pre-Masters program at the University of Manitoba, or equivalent.

Application Deadlines
Students seeking fall (September) admission should submit their applications, with complete supporting documentation, directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by February 1. Applications received after this deadline will be considered on a case-by-case basis. Applications from students interested in commencing their program in January or May will also be considered on a case-by-case basis. Please contact the FKRM Graduate Program Office for further information.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.
Students must:
- Complete a minimum of 12 credit hours of course work approved by the faculty advisor. Of these 12 credit hours, nine credit hours must be at or above the 7000 level; a minimum of six credit hours must be taken from the 7000 level course offerings in Kinesiology and Recreation Management with PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies (3) being compulsory; and,
- Enter the program with, or complete as part of the approved program of study, a minimum of six credit hours in research methods and/or statistics. The required course, PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies, may be considered for credit towards this requirement.
- Within their program of study, students may complete a maximum of two PERS 7080 Directed Studies (different topics) for a total of six credit hours; however, only three credit hours will count towards the minimum 12 credit hour course work requirement.

In addition to the course work requirements, a student must engage in research and scholarship leading to the completion of a thesis, and attend a minimum of eight research seminars sponsored by the Health, Leisure and Human Performance Research Institute within the first two years of their program. NOTE: Seminar attendance is a supplementary regulation.

Second language reading requirement: None

Expected time to graduate: Two years

Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences
The Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management, along with the Faculty of Nursing, Faculty of Human Ecology, and School of Medical Rehabilitation, offers a multi-unit Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. Information on this program may be found in another section of this calendar.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Kinesiology and Recreation Management Course Descriptions - Phys Ed & Rec Studies General
PERS 7000 Research in Kinesiology and Recreation Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
Concepts and issues in designing, implementing, and disseminating research in areas broadly related to kinesiology and leisure. It is recommended that students complete this compulsory course within their first year of enrolment in the Master’s program.

PERS 7002 Community Development: Qualitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will be introduced to the traditions in the qualitative field, explore the theoretical foundations that underpin qualitative inquiries, and develop their capacity to think critically about ethical issues involved in the research process (e.g. working with marginalized groups and conducting community-based research).

PERS 7004 Current Research in Physical Activity, Health and Leisure: Physical Aspects Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will include the presentation of research evidence-based current thought on physical activity, health and leisure. Pre-requisites: courses in anatomy, physiology/exercise physiology, and biomechanics, or permission of course coordinator.

PERS 7080 Directed Study in Kinesiology and Recreation Cr.Hrs. 3
Provides opportunities for in-depth individualized study within a specific area of interest. Can be completed twice (different topics) for a maximum of 6 credits. Only 3 credits may count toward the minimum requirement of 12 credits.

Physical Education Course Descriptions

PHED 7060 Social and Psychological Components of Sports and Physical Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.706) The socio-psychological components of movement and the role of physical activity in the socio-psychological development of children. Prerequisite: PHED 3460 or 057.346 plus consent of instructor.

PHED 7130 Anatomical Biomechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.713) A study of the biomechanical aspects of muscle and joint forces during human movements as they relate to the mechanics of athletic injuries and injury prevention. Prerequisite: PHED 3060 or 057.306 plus consent of instructor.

PHED 7140 Mechanisms of Athletic Injuries Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.714) The study and analysis of the causes and mechanisms of injuries in sports and exercise situations, including methods of prevention and rehabilitation. Prerequisite: PHED 7130 or 057.713.

PHED 7160 Special Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 057.716) The study of the contemporary research and theory in a selected area. Topics will vary, depending on faculty expertise and student need.

Recreation Studies Course Descriptions

REC 7010 Leisure and Recreation: Concepts and Theories Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 123.701) Critical analysis of the dominant concepts, theories, and research associated with the development of basic and applied knowledge in recreation and leisure studies. Prerequisite: instructor’s permission.

REC 7060 Issues in Tourism Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 123.706) Contemporary issues and research related to travel behaviour and sustainable tourism. Prerequisite: instructor’s permission.

REC 7090 Special Topics in Recreation and Leisure Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 123.709) Contemporary research and theory in selected areas of recreation and leisure studies, the topics addressed in this course will vary depending on faculty expertise and student need. Prerequisite: instructor’s permission.
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

For information regarding programs offered by the following units:
Architecture
City Planning
Design and Planning Ph.D.
Interior Design
Please click on the links above for more information.

Head: To be advised
Campus Address/General Office: 201 Russell Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9458
Fax: (204) 474 7532
Email Address: landscapearch@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/landscapearchitecture

Academic Staff: Please refer to the website for Faculty information: http://umanitoba.ca/landscapearchitecture

Landscape Architecture Program Info

The program leading to the Master of Landscape Architecture degree at the University of Manitoba was the first MLA program in Canada. Approximately 55-65 full-time students are enrolled in the program, representing all regions of Canada and other countries of the world.

The MLA program is accredited by the Canadian Society of Landscape Architects (CSLA) which has reciprocal recognition from the Landscape Architecture Accreditation Board (LAAB) in the United States. Successful completion of a program accredited by the CSLA/LAAB qualifies graduates to sit the Landscape Architecture Registration Exam (LARE), the North America-wide qualification for professional registration. In Manitoba, having an accredited degree plus two years in practice and passing Section 1 of the LARE is required for professional registration with the Manitoba Association of Landscape Architects (MALA).

Students admitted to the program must have one of three different types of degree with a minimum Grade Point Average (or equivalent) of 3.0 from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies:

- a 4-year degree in Landscape Architecture from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies or a 4-year degree in Environmental Design from the University of Manitoba;
- a 4-year degree in another design discipline from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies;
- a 4-year degree in another discipline from a university recognized by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Study is directed towards the analysis, planning and design of exterior spaces, both urban and rural. The program emphasizes the development and testing of physical forms intended to improve the quality of the designed environment; forms which are responsive to societal needs, while remaining expressive of local physiographic conditions.

The general academic goal for the program is to develop a strong and coherent curriculum for teaching and learning landscape architecture, including:

- articulation of a theoretical basis for the design of the built environment
- development of a practical design methodology
- exploration of societal, technical and natural processes as form determinants
- regional resources analysis and activity allocation
- investigation of issues associated with landscape architectural practice.

The department seeks to provide a sense of need and purpose for each student, through the investigation of contemporary urban and rural environmental issues from micro to regional scales.

Fields of Research

Faculty in the Department have a variety of research interests including:

- urban design
- landscape aesthetics
- ecological design
- design philosophy
- cultural theory and design
- public urban space
- urban parks
- design education
- landscape memorials
- landscape urbanism
- regional planning and design
- landscape art
- community design
- prairie landscapes
- landscape perception

Research Facilities

The Faculty of Architecture has an excellent library, a slide library, a product catalogue library, a workshop, and a comprehensive CADLAB.

Master of Landscape Architecture (M.Land.Arch.)

Admission

Candidates for a Master degree in Landscape Architecture must possess a four-year degree from a recognized degree granting university.

See the department of Landscape Architecture website for additional application requirements.

Application Deadlines

Please note that all applications for September Admissions must be submitted by January 15th.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

Degree Requirements: 42-111 credit hours
Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: 3 years full-time study.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Landscape Architecture Course Descriptions-6000 Level

LARC 6150 Landscape Architecture Communication Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 031.615) The objectives of this course are to promote an awareness of the diversity of graphic expression and to encourage experimentation. Students are given the opportunity to practice drawing and graphic communication skills and techniques through studio exercises.
Landscape Architecture Course Descriptions-7000 Level

LARC 7002 Land Construction and Professional Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
Introduction, investigation and fundamental exercises in landscape design and construction documentation, and construction administration for landscape construction projects.

LARC 7020 Field Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
A one- or two-week field study block course at the start of winter term or during mid-term break, co-requisite with winter term studios.

LARC 7040 Design Research Cr.Hrs. 3
The focus is on critical review of the literature, the formulation of research methods appropriate to securing, analyzing, and interpreting of research in Landscape Architecture, and the examination of approaches to design as a mode of enquiry and research.

LARC 7110 Landscape Architecture Studio 1 Cr.Hrs. 9
An introductory study of structure and order within nature and the built environment. Instruction in the principles of design, the basic elements of graphic and spatial composition, and the vocabulary and methods of approach to landscape architectural design within a variety of contexts.

LARC 7120 Special Topics in Landscape Architecture Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 031.712) An assignment and conference course. A detailed study of some special topics in landscape architecture, including environmental sustainability, urban landscape technology, and housing form.

LARC 7160 Landscape Architectural Field Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 031.716) Field study of plant taxonomy and ecology. Approximately two weeks duration immediately prior to the beginning of fall term. For Landscape Architecture students or with consent of department head.

LARC 7222 Landscape Architecture Studio 2 Cr.Hrs. 9
An exploration of analytical, conceptual, and developmental aspects of urban public places in an experimental studio setting. An emphasis is placed on design as mediation between competing demands. The studio incorporates the application of three-dimensional simulation technologies in design.

LARC 7250 Landscape Architecture Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 031.725) Investigation of the theoretical foundations of landscape architecture in order to understand the complex nature of its practice, to identify its disciplinary boundaries, understand its multidisciplinary nature and to investigate assumptions and myths that permeate its limited discourse.

LARC 7300 Landscape Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical examination of an individual topical study of relevance to contemporary landscape architecture. This course will lead to the completion of a practicum or thesis proposal.

LARC 7310 Landscape Design Seminar 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
A cross-cultural overview of significant discourses with an emphasis on the influence of critical design inquiry upon specific landscape interventions.

LARC 7320 Landscape Design Seminar 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the means by which ideas are expressed in and through design with a focus on modes of communication, representation and engagement.
LAW

Associate Dean(s): Associate Dean (J.D. Program); Lisa Fainstein, B.A., LL.B. (Manitoba), Associate Dean (Research and Graduate Studies); Debra Parkes B.A. (Trinity Western, 1993), LL.B. (British Columbia, 1997), LL.M. (Columbia, 2001).
Campus Address/General Office: Robson Hall
Telephone: (204) 474 6130
Fax: (204) 474 7580
Email Address: lawgrad@ad.umanitoba.ca
Website: http://law.robsonhall.ca/llm

Law Program Info

The Faculty offers a structured and personal LL.M. experience designed for successful completion within one calendar year, beginning in September. In addition to course work, the student must complete a thesis of 90 to 120 pages. Each student is assigned a faculty advisor with expertise in the chosen area of study, who will direct thesis research and design and assist the student in course selection. Each student is also assigned an external reader who will review and evaluate the thesis. Early and regular contact with the advisor is advised.

In the first term, the student will complete a required seminar course entitled Graduate Legal Research and Theory. The seminar’s focus on various theoretical approaches to legal scholarship and alternative approaches to legal study, legal research, and writing is designed to assist the student in approaching the thesis work, provide unity to the program, and facilitate the collegial exchange of ideas. In addition to the graduate seminar course, the student will successfully complete a minimum of two courses, to be taken in either term, and selected with the approval of the advisor. One course may be taken in a faculty other than Law. The student will also take part in academic seminars and functions.

The Master of Laws degree enhances career prospects. This is evidenced by the fact that our international and Canadian graduates have secured positions in academia, international corporations, legal practice, and highly competitive doctoral programs.

Fields of Research

The Faculty of Law has many research interests and strengths. In addition to basic areas of common law — property, contract, tort, criminal, constitutional, evidence, administrative, tax, and family — faculty expertise includes Aboriginal law, ADR, administrative law, Charter, children and the law, corporate/commercial, legal history, human rights, intellectual property, international law, international trade, law and literature, law and film, money laundering, and prisoners’ rights. The Faculty is home to the Asper Chair in International Business and Trade Law; the Marcel A. Desautels Centre for Private Enterprise and the Law; and the Centre for Human Rights Research.

Research Facilities

The E.K. Williams Law Library offers full time support and facilities for research, including state-of-the-art computer access. Graduate students have their own dedicated graduate research room, with individual desks, storage, and a private lounge. (International students should bring with them country-specific materials including statutes, codes, judgments and reference books needed for their thesis research).

Winnipeg is home to archival collections of materials relevant to legal studies. Collections include the Provincial Archives of Manitoba and its Government Records Centre, the Manitoba Legal-Judicial Archives, and the Legislative Library. The Provincial Archives house the Hudson’s Bay Company Archive, which contains millions of mainly pre-1900 documents. This is a unique and important resource for law and society studies related to the fur trade, the Hudson’s Bay Company, First Nations, Métis and Inuit cultures, and Canadian and English legal history.

Master of Laws (LL.M.)

Admission

In addition to the requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies set out in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, candidates must show that they are equipped intellectually to engage in advanced legal study and research. The Faculty of Law anticipates that the prospective LL.M. student will have earned the LL.B. or equivalent degree in law with a first or high upper second (B+) standing. Applicants ordinarily hold a common law or Canadian civil law degree but applications from those whose legal education has been in another legal system will be given full consideration.

Please see our website: http://law.robsonhall.ca/llm or contact the Faculty of Law at: lawgrad@ms.umanitoba.ca for additional information and application procedures.

Applicants from non-English speaking countries must have an English language proficiency of 600-plus TOEFL score (paper based) and may be required by the Faculty of Law to demonstrate proficiency based on other tests accepted by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Some international students have arrived six to twelve months in advance of applying for admission to the LL.M. program in order to enrol in English as a Second Language courses at the University of Manitoba.

The Faculty of Law offers the Dickson, Freedman, Kristjansson, Sgaias, Asper, and Desautels Graduate Fellowships. In partnership with the Faculty of Graduate Studies, the Faculty of Law may make additional awards. Applicants may wish to research other educational funding opportunities including support from the legal profession and awards, scholarships, and bursaries available from or tenable at the University of Manitoba. Canadian embassies offer basic information services and should be contacted early. Similarly, visa applications should be made early. Criteria for admission, awards and fellowships are found on the Graduate Studies and Law web sites.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must attend the university full-time for a minimum of one academic year (normally September to May). Students are expected to complete the LL.M. program in one calendar year (normally, September to August for October convocation), although two years is permitted. Students must complete a satisfactory thesis on a subject approved by the advisor, to be submitted not later than eight weeks before the anticipated date of graduation. The student must successfully complete two courses in addition to the graduate Legal Research and Theory course. Courses will be chosen in consultation with the advisor.

Subjects of Graduate Study

A candidate’s subject of study shall be approved by the Graduate Studies Committee of the Faculty of Law. Thesis design, refinement and research will be supervised by a member of the Law Faculty/the student’s advisor. Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: one year, although two years is permitted.
Ph.D./S.J.D. in Law

The Faculty of Law does not offer a Ph.D./S.J.D. Program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

LAW 7110 Graduate Legal Research and Theory Cr.Hrs. 2

(Formerly 045.711) Begins with visits to the Law Library and to the Provincial Archives of Manitoba, Government Records Centre, then epistemological problems are studied to define each student’s research questions for the thesis; and thereafter weekly seminars explore doctrinal, interdisciplinary, comparative, and theoretical research perspectives (natural law to legal positivism, critical legal studies and post-modernism).

LINGUISTICS

Head: Terry Janzen
Campus Address/General Office: 534 Fletcher Argue Building
Telephone: (204) 474 9596
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Email Address: lingdpt@cc.umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/linguistics

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/linguistics

Linguistics Program Info

The Department of Linguistics offers individualized and flexible graduate programs leading to both the Master of Arts and the Doctor of Philosophy degrees. For students who want to pursue in-depth and especially field-based research on language, the University of Manitoba, which is situated in a linguistically diverse region, is an ideal location. The research programs of most past and current graduate students in the department involve original fieldwork, either with the local indigenous languages or in such places as China and the South Pacific.

Fields of Research

The department has research strengths in both formal and functional/typological approaches to the core areas of linguistics (phonetics, phonology, morphology, and syntax), as well as historical linguistics, language planning and policy, text-based analysis and computational linguistics. The department’s research draws on a wide range of languages, such as Hebrew, Persian, Tauya and American Sign Language, and the department is also a world centre for the study of the Algonquian family of languages. In addition to journal articles and monographs, department members produce reference grammars, dictionaries, and text collections for local languages.

Research Facilities

In addition to professional audio recorders (analogue, DAT and solid-state) available for fieldwork, the department maintains the Experimental Linguistics Laboratory, which features an anechoic audio recording chamber, professional audio and video recording equipment, and workstations for editing and analysis of recorded data.

M.A. in Linguistics

Admission

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.A. program in linguistics is strongly research-oriented; admission decisions are, therefore, based only in part on the applicant’s academic record; the department’s resources and interests also play an important role. A four-year B.A. in linguistics is the normal preparation for the M.A. program. Students without such preparation may be required to complete the pre-Master’s year first. The department has additional application procedures beyond those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Contact the Linguistics department for information.

Application Deadlines

The M.A. program in linguistics starts September 1. Other start dates are possible only under exceptional circumstances. The deadline for applications to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies from International students is February 15. For Canadian/U.S. students, applications should be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 15th.
Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Master of Arts program in Linguistics requires 18 credit hours of coursework at the graduate level, including Field Methods (LING 7590), Phonology (LING 7550), and Syntax (LING 7630). The remaining courses (6 credit hours) may be taken in either linguistics or related disciplines, subject to approval by the department’s graduate committee. In certain cases the graduate committee may require the student to take additional courses. Students are encouraged to complete their coursework by the end of the first year of the program. M.A. candidates must demonstrate proficiency in a second language. In addition to coursework and the language reading requirement, students must complete and successfully defend a thesis.

Second Language Reading Requirement: Yes

Expected time to Graduation: Two years

Ph.D. in Linguistics

Admission

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Ph.D. program in linguistics is strongly research-oriented; admission decisions are, therefore, based in part on the applicant's academic record; the department's resources and interests also play an important role. Students with a Master's degree in linguistics from the University of Manitoba or with an equivalent degree from elsewhere may be admitted to the Ph.D. program. Students who have a Master's degree but lack the specific course background for admission to the Ph.D. program may be admitted into the M.A. program. After completion of the M.A. course requirements with an average of B+ such students may apply to transfer directly to the Ph.D. program without completing the M.A. The department has additional application procedures beyond those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Contact the Linguistics department for further information.

Application Deadlines

The Ph.D. program in linguistics starts September 1. Other start dates are possible only under exceptional circumstances. The deadline for applications to be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies from International students is February 15. For Canadian/U.S. students, applications should be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by March 15th.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Ph.D. students will normally complete 18 credit hours coursework at the graduate level. Courses are to be chosen in consultation with the advisor and students are encouraged to complete them by the end of the first year of the program.

Candidacy Exams

Candidacy Exams are normally written in the second year of the Program. These exams consist of two original research papers of publishable quality in distinct areas of linguistics. Students must pass an oral exam based on each of the two papers.

Ph.D. candidates must demonstrate proficiency in a second language. This will at the same time satisfy the language reading requirement of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students who have satisfied this requirement at the M.A. level will be deemed to have met this requirement at the Ph.D. level.

Students must complete and successfully defend a dissertation. In preparation for this step, a written dissertation proposal must be presented and defended orally, normally in the third year.

Second language requirement: Yes

Expected time to graduation: four years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

LING 7500 Linguistic Variation and Change Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.750) Focuses on sources, causes and patterns of linguistic change, spread of changes and the resulting relationships among languages.

LING 7510 Linguistic Typology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.751) Highlights universals and differences in phonological, morphological and/or syntactic structures drawn from data from a wide variety of languages.

LING 7550 Phonology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.755) Presents a theoretical approach to current issues in phonological analysis, building and testing hypotheses about phonological data.

LING 7570 Semantic Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.757) A theoretical approach to current issues in semantics focusing on formal and logical aspects of meaning.

LING 7590 Field Methods Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 126.759) Provides practical experience in techniques for data collection, analysis and interpretation of original data, through guided work with a speaker of a language unfamiliar to students. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

LING 7600 Seminar in North American Indian Languages Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.762) The linguistic structure of a North American language or group of languages. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

LING 7630 Syntax Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.763) Presents a theoretical approach to current issues in syntactic analysis, building and testing hypotheses about syntactic data.

LING 7920 Special Problems in Linguistic Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.792) Specialized topics in linguistics. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

LING 7940 Graduate Reading and Research 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.794) Independent reading and/or research on a selected topic. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

LING 7950 Graduate Reading and Research 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 126.795) Independent reading and/or research on a selected topic. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.
I.H. Asper School of Business

Dean: Dr. M. Benarroch
Associate Dean(s): Dr. S. Sivaramakrishnan
Dr. N. Turner
Head: M. Elliott, MBA Program, and N. Turner, Graduate Chair
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Management Program Info

The University of Manitoba’s Asper School of Business offers three graduate degrees for those interested in furthering their business and management understandings and skills. The AACSB accredited programs are:

- Asper MBA;
- M.Sc. in Management; and
- Ph.D. in Management.

The Asper MBA is a tightly integrated 60 credit hour program, led by internationally-recognized academics and professionals, and conducted in an interactive and dynamic face-to-face learning environment. The core of the program provides a common business leadership and managerial base for all students. Beyond the core exists a host of market-driven management concentrations and themes that allow you to customize your MBA program to meet your personal and professional goals. All core courses are required, unless exemption, advance standing, or transfer credit is granted. The program can be taken either full- or part-time.

The M.Sc. program in Management is designed to produce graduates who have an academically more in-depth, rigorous training in their chosen management field than is the case for either B.Comm (Hons.) graduates or MBA graduates. In addition, the program seeks to develop strong research skills to meet the needs of employers as well as to more effectively prepare M.Sc. students for entrance into Ph.D. programs at the University of Manitoba and elsewhere in actuarial mathematics, business administration, marketing, and supply chain management.

The Ph.D. program in Management is designed to prepare individuals for teaching and research careers in universities, or for applied research positions in either the private or public sector. The program is based upon the premise that contemporary managerial problems are typically multi-faceted and need to be examined from a perspective that is not restricted by the boundaries of any single discipline. The inter-disciplinary nature of the program extends beyond the Asper School of Business to related disciplines across the University of Manitoba. Specific areas of concentration include: finance, marketing, organizational behaviour, organizational theory, human resource management, strategy, and entrepreneurship.

Fields of Research

Faculty in the Asper School of Business pursue research in a range of managerial issues of national and international interest.

Researchers in business administration are examining a wide range of issues including organizational change and conflict management, entrepreneurship, job stress, workplace aggression, occupational health and safety, leadership, organizational strategy, compensation structures, and issues concerning selection and recruitment of employees into organizations.

Researchers in marketing are studying the role of affect in consumer behaviour, the effect of body image portrayals on consumers, international marketing and country of origin issues, information processing and sales person behaviours, how the age of the consumer affects the impact of advertising, and a variety of social marketing issues.

In the finance area, research programs span issues in behavioural finance, initial public offerings, bonds, international capital markets, and international corporate finance.

In the supply chain management area, researchers are examining issues such as efficiency of transportation and logistics, production and operations, management science, and humanitarian supply chains.

Research Facilities

The Asper School of Business occupies most of the Drake Centre. The Drake Centre houses case rooms, lecture theatres, behavioral and computer laboratories including a Bloomberg lab and a finance & accounting data centre, a graduate study area, and research space.

The Albert D. Cohen Management Library holds approximately 40,000 volumes and subscribes to some 3000 current online and print periodicals. It maintains an annual report collection, specialized trade directories, and financial investment services. The Library subscribes to the major online services including ProQuest, Business Source Premier, Canadian Business and Current Affairs Complete, JSTOR, Mergent, Emerald, the Economist Intelligence Unit, and FinancialPost.infomart.ca. In addition, as a unit of the University of Manitoba Libraries, management students have access to some 200 additional online database services.

ASPER MBA

The Asper MBA program design will arm you with the skills, knowledge and experience you need to excel in today’s business world. We offer online preparatory courses, business fundamentals and strategy, and foundations for leadership development using experiential learning methods and critical and creative thinking. As part of your leadership development, you take courses in:

- Executive Leadership—4.5 credit hours exploring the challenges, responsibilities and realities of leading an enterprise.
- Business Management Essentials—25.5 credit hours of general management and business study in marketing, accounting, finance, managing people, and supply chain management.
- Advanced Concentrations and Themes—30 credit hours of elective study in a selected concentrations and themes. Sharpen your expertise in finance, general management, marketing, leadership and organizations, supply chain management, managing public enterprises, and health administration. Market-driven themes include international and emerging markets, sustainability, and entrepreneurship and innovation.

The Asper MBA consists of 60 credit hours of course work, which you can complete full time, part time, or on an accelerated basis:

- Full Time: 12 months or up to 2 years.
- Part Time: Take up to six years (the average is three).
- Exemptions: You may qualify for a number of course exemptions, significantly reducing your program course load and cost, if you:
  - Completed a business or management degree (or economics major) in a recognized university degree program, or courses in another MBA program, within the last five years, or
Have certain professional designations within a field where you are active and practicing.

Program entry occurs twice annually, in September and January. To complete the program in 12 months, a September entry is required.

**Admission**

Become a leader. The Asper MBA program has two intakes: January and September. We’re looking for applicants with:

- At least a 3-year Bachelor degree from a recognized educational institution in any discipline
- 3.0 GPA preferred on the last 60 credit hours of university level study (2.5 minimum)
- 2 years professional work experience preferred
- 550 GMAT preferred or equivalent GRE (500 minimum)
- Asper MBA Language Proficiency in English requirements are (one of):
  - IELTS 7.0 (no band score less than 5)
  - TOEFL 100 (internet); 600 (paper based)
  - MELAB 85
  - CAEL 60
  - PTE (A) 65

**Admission Deadline**

Applications are accepted and reviewed on a rolling basis. However, deadlines do exist for September and January program commencement purposes, and applications received after the deadline dates will be considered for the next available intake:

- For September start—January 15th for International applicants and May 1st for North American/Permanent Resident applicants; and
- For January start—June 15th for International applicants and October 1st for North American/ Permanent Resident applicants.

Applicants who are Canadian citizens/Permanent Residents of Canada with transcripts from universities or colleges in countries other than Canada and the United States are strongly advised to apply at least two months prior to the standard deadlines.

**Program Requirements**

**Boot Camps and Workshops**

Our preparatory boot camps and workshops help you develop the necessary skills to succeed in the Asper MBA program and in the business world.

- Math Boot Camp - online number crunching primer (challenge exam option available)
- Information Technology (IT) Boot Camp – online course that provides you with the basics of common productivity software packages used in the business world, with particular focus on Excel (challenge exam option available).
- Career Development Workshops – develop the “soft skills” you need to advance your career, such as business etiquette, networking, resume-building and behaviour-based interview skills.
- Information Literacy and Research Integrity Workshop – gives you essential training in identifying, locating, evaluating and using information

**Program Core**

Our Program Core consists of 30 credit hours of business fundamentals and strategy, and a foundation in leadership, decision-making methods, and contemporary themes that inform decisions in today’s business world.

**Business Foundations (24 credit hours)**

- GMGT 7200 - Critical and Creative Thinking (1.5)
- ACC 7010 - Accounting Fundamentals (3)
- FIN 7120 - Managerial Economics (1.5)
- FIN 6072 - Corporate Finance (3)
- GMGT 7220 - Managing People in Organizations (3)
- OPM 7120 - Operations and Supply Chain Management (3)
- MKT 6080 - Marketing (3)
- ACC 7020 - Managerial Accounting (1.5)
- MIS 7120 - Management Information Systems (1.5)
- GMGT 7210 - Strategy Capstone Course* (3)

The Strategy Capstone Course, taken toward the end of the program, provides a holistic perspective on managing an organization or business by integrating all the functional areas and themes explored in the Program Core.

**Leadership (4.5 credit hours)**

- IDM 7120 - Executive Leadership and Responsibility (3)
- IDM 7510 - Strategic Leadership and Managing Change (1.5)

**Business Themes (1.5 credit hours)**

- IDM 7130 - Contemporary Themes in Business (1.5)

Contemporary Themes in Business focuses on three themes: International and Emerging Markets, Sustainability, and Entrepreneurship and Innovation. These themes also inform the two Leadership courses and the Strategy Capstone Course. Together, they prepare you for the realities of business – and give you a distinct advantage in today’s competitive job market.

**Concentrations and Themes**

Tailor your MBA to your passion, your experience and the career you want. Half of the program (30 credit hours) is made up of electives, allowing a world of options to customize your program. Focus your studies on two functional areas, two themes, or a combination of area and theme. You can earn up to two concentrations/themes – the choice is entirely yours. Students can obtain a concentration by taking 12 credit hours of electives in that area or theme.

**Functional Concentrations:**

- Finance
- Leadership and Organizations
- Marketing
- Supply Chain Management (in development)

**Themed Concentrations:**

- International and Emerging Markets
- Sustainability
- Entrepreneurship and Innovation
Interdisciplinary Concentrations:
- Health Administration
- Management of Public Enterprises, or
- Individual Interdisciplinary Studies

General Management Option:
- Choose any combination of Asper MBA electives to suit your personal and professional goals.

The Experiential Capstone Course is the final course in your MBA program. It provides hands-on integrated business-related experience through opportunities such as an international study trip, a domestic industry project, stock market simulation, or launching a business.

*Please note: Not every combination of two themes and/or concentrations may be achieved in any given year.

NOTES:
* GMGT 7210 Strategy constitutes the comprehensive examination. The course must be completed at the University of Manitoba normally in the final term of a student's program.

Readings/Research Option
With the approval of the MBA Program Committee and the academic area involved, a student can choose to undertake an industry project or a readings course. The industry projects and readings courses count as three credit hours of elective coursework. A student is allowed up to two readings courses or one readings course and one industry project during the program. An industry or readings proposal must be submitted to a faculty supervisor and the MBA Program Committee for approval prior to registration for the course. Projects and reading courses can normally only be taken within the Asper School of Business, and normally cannot be counted towards a concentration.

No thesis option available
Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 1 - 6 years
The MBA program curriculum and concentrations are subject to change upon appropriate approval.

Faculty Based M.Sc. in Management

Admission
Students admitted to the M.Sc. in Management degree program will pursue a research-focused degree in one of the departments of Marketing, Finance, Actuarial Mathematics, Business Administration or Supply Chain Management. In addition to satisfying the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants must possess at least a 4-year honours (or equivalent) degree from a recognized university in either a) management/business with a major in the same area or a similar area to be pursued in the M.Sc. or b) a degree from another Faculty with a closely related major. Applicants must provide the following prior to admission:
- A statement of goals and interests;
- An official transcript of academic record with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.5 scale (approximately 70% or a “B”) in the last 60 credit hours;
- A score on a graduate aptitude test, preferably the GMAT, with a minimum score of 550 (GRE will be accepted with a mean percentile score across the three areas similar to the current acceptable percentile level of the GMAT);
- Three letters of recommendation two of which are from persons who know the candidate's academic ability.

Admission Deadline
The deadline to apply is January 10. Applications received after the deadline date may be considered if space permits.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The basic program design assumes that students have completed an honours degree or its equivalent. Additional courses may be required subject to the discretion of the I.H. Asper School of Business Graduate Committee if it is deemed that the candidate’s preparation is not sufficient in his/her area of specialization. The student’s advisory committee will make recommendations regarding deficient background, and the final program will be approved by the Graduate Research Program Committee.

All students must complete the following course requirements:
A minimum of 18 credit hours plus a thesis/practicum. This minimum will include:
a) at least 6 credit hours of required graduate level courses in the student’s area of specialization; b) up to 12 credit hours of optional courses (subject to the approval of the Graduate Committee);
c) a thesis or a practicum.

Business Administration (Industrial Relations/Human Resource Management/Management of Organizations/Organizational Behaviour) Option
- One of: GMGT 7440 Organizational Theory or GMGT 7410 Organizational Behaviour
- One of: GMGT 7540 or GMGT 7080 Research Methods, or an equivalent graduate level course in quantitative methods from another Faculty*
- Four additional optional courses but, among them, students are encouraged to take: 1) an additional research methods course (quantitative or qualitative) and either a statistics or econometrics course and 2) a philosophy of science course.*

*Students are advised to check with the Graduate Program Office at the I.H. Asper School of Business for a list of suggested courses.

Marketing Option
Any six credit hours from:
- MKT 7100 Readings in Marketing
- MKT 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Marketing
- MKT 7120 Seminar in Buyer Behaviour or MKT 7230 Seminar in Consumer Behaviour
- Six credit hours of approved research methods coursework at the graduate level.*
- Additional six credit hours of approved coursework relevant to the chosen area of study.

*Students are advised to check with the Graduate Program Office at the I.H. Asper School of Business for a list of suggested courses.
Supply Chain Management Option
- OPM 7300 Topics in Advanced Production and Operations (Seminar in Supply Chain Management)
- OPM 7120 Operations and Supply Chain Management (recommended) - or other graduate level course in Supply Chain Mangement
- MKT 7080 Topics in Marketing: Research Design and Methods (recommended) - or equivalent graduate level course
- Optional courses (9 credit hours) - at least three courses relevant to the student’s area of specialization at the 3000 level or higher, from inside or outside the Asper School of Business, subject to the approval of the Curriculum Advisory Committee. Graduate level courses are recommended.

Actuarial Mathematics Option
A total of 18 credit hours plus a thesis/practicum are required. At least 6 credit hours must be from the following group of courses:
- ACT 7540 - Advanced Topics in Actuarial Mathematics
- ACT 7300 - Seminar in Actuarial Science
- ACT 7100 - Actuarial Practice I
- ACT 7200 - Actuarial Practice II
and up to 12 credit hours are required from the following options:
- ACT 7050 Readings in Quantitative Methods
- STAT 7310 Research Topics for Statistics
- ABIZ 7410 Risk Management
- FIN 6072 Corporate Finance
- other 7000 level courses relevant to the Actuarial Mathematics specialization, upon approval of the student’s advisory committee.

Finance Option
- FIN 7100 (3 credit hours)
- At least one of FIN 7110 or FIN 7520 (3 credit hours)
- Optional Courses (the recommended structure shown below is adjustable depending on the student’s background and approval of the student’s Curriculum Advisory Committee)
- Research Methods chosen from Econometrics courses offered at the Graduate level (3 credit hours)
- At least one of Microeconomics or Macroeconomics offered at the graduate level (3 credit hours)
- Two optional electives chosen from graduate level courses offered in Finance, Econometrics, Microeconomics or Macroeconomics (6 credit hours)
Second language requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 1-3 years

Faculty Based Ph.D. in Management

Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, an earned Master’s degree (MBA preferred), and in exceptional cases, a Bachelor’s degree in a management or business discipline from a recognized institution, or a discipline sharing a common origin or a parallel discipline to the applicant’s chosen area of concentration, is required.

Prior to admission, the candidate is to provide the following:
A statement of goals and interests;
An official transcript of academic record with a minimum grade point average of 3.0 on a 4.5 scale (3.5 preferred), (approximately 70% or a “B”) in the last 60 credit hours;
A score on a graduate aptitude test, preferably the GMAT, with a minimum score of 600 (GRE will be accepted with a mean percentile score across the three areas similar to the current acceptable percentile level of the GMAT);
Three letters of recommendation from persons who know the candidate’s academic ability;
Evidence of research and teaching ability.

Admission Deadline
The deadline to apply is January 10 for all applicants.

Program Requirements
The PhD program consists of 32 credit hours of courses plus a thesis. Twelve (12) credit hours are core requirements (specified by each area), 2 credit hours are required paper courses, and 18 credit hours are other requirements. Other requirement courses may be waived based on courses completed in a previous degree (Masters level), while the core and paper requirements must be completed in the Asper PhD program.

Marketing Core Requirements
MKT 7110 Doctoral Seminar in Marketing
MKT 7120 Doctoral Seminar in Consumer Behaviour
MKT 7080 Research Design and Methods
MKT 7100 Selected Topics in Management

Business Administration Core Requirements
One of GMGT 7410 Organizational Behaviour, GMGT 7440 Organizational Theory or GMGT 7530 Strategy
Three from GMGT 7410 Organizational Behaviour, GMGT 7440 Organizational Theory, GMGT 7530 Strategy, or topics courses in the area of organizational behaviour, organizational theory, strategy, entrepreneurship, international business, industrial relations and human resource management

Finance Core Requirements
FIN 7100 Financial Economics
FIN 7110 Asset Pricing
FIN 7520 - Finance II: Corporate Finance
FIN 7530 Advanced Topics in Finance

Paper courses
PHDM 7140 - Management Research Project 1 (1 credit) - pass/fail
PHDM 7150 - Management Research Project 2 (1 credit) - pass/fail

Other Requirements
One Philosophy of Science course (3 credit hours)*
3 methods or statistics courses (9 credit hours)
2 minor/cognate courses (6 credit hours) - at least one of which must be outside the Asper School
Students who do not have a previous business degree will be required to also audit at least one (but up to three) breadth courses in different disciplines inside the Asper School (but outside their core area of study).**

* Finance students are exempt from this requirement

**PhD students at the Asper School cannot utilise Asper MBA courses to satisfy any of the program requirements (other than breadth requirements, if needed).

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 4 - 5 years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions - ACC 7000 Level**

**ACC 7010** Accounting Fundamentals Cr.Hrs. 3

This course studies the principles underlying accounting, with an emphasis on the interpretation of accounting information and its usefulness to stakeholders. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100 Math for Management 1 AX (auxiliary) cr hrs. Not to be held with ACC 6050 (or 009.605).

**ACC 7020** Managerial Accounting Cr.Hrs. 1.5

Provide the information required within an organization to effectively plan and control business results and make sound decisions. Involves the generation, communication, interpretation and sharing of information to facilitate decision-making across functions. Prerequisite: ACC 7010 Accounting Fundamentals. Not to be held with ACC 6060 (or 009.606).

**Actuarial Mathematics Course Descriptions - ACT 7000 Level**

**ACT 7540** Advanced Topics in Actuarial Mathematics Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 010.754) A selection from mathematical methods of demography, mathematical risk theory, theories of mortality, projections of mortality and analysis and interpretation of mortality statistics. Prerequisites: STAT 3600 (or 005.360) or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

**ACT 7300** Seminars in Actuarial Science Cr.Hrs. 3

The course consists of several presentations by working actuaries on current issues in actuarial practice. Such issues may include but are not limited to: pension; universal life; critical illness; group benefits; individual retirement savings; capital guarantees under variable products; Canadian life & health insurers; micro-insurance; and code of professional conduct. Pre-requisite: ACT 4140 or consent of instructor.

**ACT 7200** Actuarial Practice II Cr.Hrs. 3

The objective of the course is to develop students' knowledge about the business environment and expose them to real-world situations. The learning objectives include design and pricing of an actuarial solution, actuarial models and model selection, setting assumptions and monitoring experience. Pre-requisite: ACT 7100 or consent of instructor.

**ACT 7100** Actuarial Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

The objective of the course is to develop students' basic knowledge about the business environment and expose them to real-world situations by using the Control Cycle as a practical problem-solving framework that applies to all aspects of actuarial work. Pre-requisite: ACT 4140 or consent of instructor.

**ACT 7050** Readings in Quantitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 010.705) Supervised readings in one of the areas of quantitative methods.

**Business Administration Course Descriptions - ENTR 7000 Level**

**ENTR 7240** Entrepreneurship and New Venture Formation Cr.Hrs. 1.5

(Formerly 118.724) Entrepreneurship and enterprising behaviour with an emphasis on the identification and evaluation of viable new venture concepts and their development into successful enterprises.

**Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions - FIN 6000 Level**

**FIN 6072** Corporate Finance Cr.Hrs. 3

The financial management of businesses including agency problems, valuation, capital budgeting, risk/return relationships, the term structure of interest rates, market efficiency, long-term financing, capital structure, and the use of options and futures for risk management. Not to be held with either of the former 009.607 or FIN 6070. Prerequisite: MIS 5110 IT Seminar (IT Boot Camp), MSCI 5100 Math for Management (Quantitative Boot Camp) plus one of ACC 7010 (formerly ACC 6050 or 009.605) or FIN 7120 (formerly IDM 7720).

**Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions - FIN 7000 Level**

**FIN 7080** International Finance Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 009.708) The theory and practice of financial management in an international context. Includes foreign currency markets, exchange rates, measurement and management of foreign currency risk, international financing, and foreign direct investment. Prerequisite: FIN 6072 (or FIN 6070 or 009.607)

**FIN 7100** Financial Economics Cr.Hrs. 3

Course provides Ph.D students with a broad theoretical understanding of financial economics required for advanced study of theoretical finance. It covers a variety of topics and discusses the application in different areas of finance. Good knowledge of microeconomics, probability and statistics, and calculus is required. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor. Not to be held with FIN 7500 (formerly 009.750).

**FIN 7110** Asset Pricing Cr.Hrs. 3

Critical evaluation of latest empirical research in finance with focus on equity and bond markets. Tests of intertemporal, multifactor, conditional, and unconditional asset pricing models. Special emphasis on developing econometric skills for the analysis of financial data. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor. Not to be held with FIN 7510 (formerly 009.751).

**FIN 7120** Managerial Economics Cr.Hrs. 1.5

Supply, demand, elasticity, perfect competition, monopoly, revenue and cost functions, and determinants of competitive advantage are considered. Economic profit, accounting profit and value creation are compared so they are used properly in the context of optimal business strategy. Prerequisites: MSCI 5100 Math for Management and MIS 5110 IT Seminar. Not to be held with IDM 7720 (or 027.772).

**FIN 7152** Investment Policy Cr.Hrs. 3

The theory and practice of investment management. Topics include: portfolio theory and management, market efficiency, options and futures. This course cannot be held with FIN 7150. Prerequisite: FIN 6072 (C+) or FIN 6070 (C+) or 009.607 (C+).

**FIN 7220** Advanced Seminar in Finance Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 009.722) A case-oriented course that will require extensive preparation and presentation of selected cases in corporate financial management; emphasis on the application of theoretical models of finance to
real problems. Prerequisite: FIN 6072 (or FIN 6070 or 009.607) or consent of instructor.

**FIN 7232** Financial Intermediaries and Capital Markets Cr.Hrs. 3

Topics include: the major participants in the capital markets and their functions, the demand and supply of money and the structure of interest rates, non money financial instruments, recent developments and international factors in the capital markets and capital market risk issues. This course cannot be held with FIN 7230. Prerequisite or concurrent requirement: FIN 6072 (C+) or FIN 6070 (C+) or 009.607 (C+).

**FIN 7240** Readings in Accounting and Finance Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 009.724) Supervised readings in one of the areas of accounting and finance.

**FIN 7260** Selected Topics in Finance Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 009.726) A study of selected topics in finance relating to advanced issues in theory or practice. Topics considered will depend on the interests and needs of the participants. Prerequisite: FIN 6072 (or FIN 6070 or 009.607) plus others if specified by the professor.

**FIN 7520** Finance 2: Corporate Finance (Ph.D) Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 009.752) Theoretical issues in corporation finance. Issues covered will include investment choice and shareholder unanimity, capital structure, dividend irrelevancy, corporate and personal taxes, bankruptcy costs, agency cost, asymmetric information and signalling models, theory of the firm, and corporate takeovers. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor.

**FIN 7530** Advanced Topics in Finance (Ph.D) Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 009.753) Seminar emphasizing the mathematical tools necessary for financial decision making including an introduction to stochastic processes, stochastic dominance, and separation theorems. Applications in derivative markets, investment theory, and corporate finance. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Finance) or approval by instructor.

**Business Administration Course Descriptions—GMGT 7000 Level**

**GMGT 7060** Readings in Business Administration Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.706) Supervised readings in one of the areas of business administration including human resource management, industrial relations, organizational behaviour, policy and environment.

**GMGT 7070** Administrative Studies Research Project Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 027.707) Research in any one of the areas of administrative studies.

**GMGT 7080** Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.708) Principles of research design and data collection with examples drawn across the areas of marketing management, industrial relations, policy analysis, etc. Both cases and computer-based exercises are used. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100.

**GMGT 7090** Organizational Decision-Making Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.709) A study of the goal-setting and decision-making processes in organizations and the implications for the growth and survival of such organizations.

**GMGT 7100** Interpersonal Processes Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.710) An examination of theories of interpersonal behaviour and processes as they apply to managerial situations. Emphasis upon individual behaviour and change, group dynamics, leadership behaviour, and communications.

**GMGT 7110** Business and Its Environment Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.711) Analysis of the environmental factors within which a business operates.

**GMGT 7120** Organizational Power and Politics Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.712) An examination of personal, interpersonal and organizational power in the context of organizational politics. Topics covered include rational versus political models of organizations, the accumulation and management of personal power, the politics of decision-making, the politics of managerial succession, the politics of budgets, authority, intergroup conflict, and bargaining and negotiation processes.

**GMGT 7200** Critical and Creative Thinking Cr.Hrs. 1.5

This course introduces students to different ways of thinking about cognitive dimensions of organizational leadership. Approaches include the creative (divergent perspective), the critical (convergent perspective) and the holistic (systems-perspective) with special emphasis on understanding the nature and appropriateness of different forms of cognition in organizational leadership.

**GMGT 7210** Strategy Cr.Hrs. 3

Students will integrate and apply concepts from various functional areas in analyzing organizational resources and capabilities, and environmental opportunities and threats. Students will study evolving strategic management problems and practices, and examine issues of formulation and implementation.

**GMGT 7220** Managing People in Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3

This course examines strategies and methods for the management of people in organizations, their implications for organizational effectiveness, and both the challenges and opportunities they present to managers within the Canadian context and beyond.

**GMGT 7350** Administration: Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.735) Topics in one of the areas of business administration including human resource management, industrial relations, organizational theory and behaviour, and business policy and strategic management.

**GMGT 7360** Organizational Behaviour and Self Development Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.736) This course will operate in a seminar format with two goals. The first goal is to provide an environment in which the student can develop and manage to successful conclusion a project in which they have significant intrinsic interest. The second goal is to improve the student’s understanding of the inner life of an organization by increasing his/her ability to discriminate between the organizational “ropes to skip and the ropes to know.”

**GMGT 7370** Managing Innovation Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.737) An examination of organizational design characteristics in the context of a competitive international perspective. Emphasis is on organizational and technological innovation to facilitate the development of new products or processes or to implement change in existing products or processes. Topics covered include Canadian experience and policy, facilitators and inhibitors in the creative process, diffusion of innovations, and the aims of the patent process.

**GMGT 7400** Readings in Organizational Behaviour (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 027.740) An examination of theory and research from the social and administrative sciences that focuses on the interaction between
organizations and their environments. The evaluation and synthesis of theoretical and empirical work in this area will be emphasized. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

GMGT 7410 Doctoral Seminar in Organizational Behaviour (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.741) An examination of theory and research from the social and administrative sciences that is relevant to the behaviour of individuals and groups within organizations. Emphasis will be placed on evaluation and synthesis of theoretical and empirical work in this area. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

GMGT 7440 Doctoral Seminar in Organizational Theory (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.744) The major goal of this course is to familiarize students with central schools of thought within organization theory. As with other theories in the social sciences, these schools of thought tend to be based on differing assumptions about the nature of the organizational world, the operation of causality, epistemology, and the role of human actors. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management (Organizational Behaviour) or approval by instructor.

GMGT 7510 Strategic Leadership and Managing Change Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 027.751) An examination of the role of the manager as a change agent and processes associated with strategic vision and change. Analysis of factors affecting strategic decisions and how organizations adapt to their environment. Emphasis is upon the role of leaders: transformational leadership, charisma, organizational design and managing organizational culture change.

GMGT 7520 Issues in Managerial Communication Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.752) An examination of strategies and development of skills for effective oral, written, non-verbal, interpersonal, group, cross-cultural, and ethical communication in management.

GMGT 7530 Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.753) An examination of current issues in areas which could, for example, include: organizational behaviour, organizational theory, strategy, human resource management, and industrial relations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

GMGT 7540 Doctoral Seminar in Research Methods (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.754) Principles of research design and data collection appropriate for the areas of marketing, management, industrial relations, policy analysis, finance, management science, etc. Research problems and issues will be discussed from a number of perspectives. Conceptual material, statistical analyses, theoretical material and the utilization of statistical application software are used as the bases for seminar discussion. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management or approval by instructor.

GMGT 7710 Managerial Communication Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 027.771) Focus is on the interpersonal, intergroup, and intraorganizational communication skills required for effective leadership, and the objectives are to assist the participants in the following: increasing the clarity, correctness, and effectiveness of written and oral communication; recognizing and analysing communication dynamics at work in personal, group, and organizational interactions; increasing combination flexibility and proficiency in times of corporate challenge, change, and crisis.

GMGT 7720 Business Conditions Analysis Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 027.772) To provide an awareness of key components of the economic/business environment. Identifies critical indicators that affect decision-making and suggests strategies for forecasting future conditions. Topics covered include critical demographic trends, the change technological frontier, international trade, finance, and investment trends, and trends in interest rates and exchange rates. A theoretical overview will precede the discussion of business conditions indicators.

GMGT 7740 Business/Government Relations Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 027.774) Focuses on the logic of political-economic-business relations. The point of view is that of the manager. Specific tools of analysis are discussed that assist managers in understanding and working with aspects of public policy which interface with their private sector decisions.

Interdepartmental Course Descriptions-IDM 5000 Level

IDM 5120 Career Development Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1
The Career Development Seminar is designed to assist students in developing personal career planning and management skills. Fundamentals of career success are covered including career assessment, resume and cover letter writing, interviewing, business etiquette and professional networking.

Interdepartmental Course Descriptions-IDM 7000 Level

IDM 7010 Industry Project Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 098.701) Supervised study and research of a problem opportunity in business or management. Specific course requirements determined by the faculty member assigned to be the course coordinator. In addition, each project will be supervised by a faculty member expert in the area. Projects consist of written report(s) containing substantive, practical evidence and analytically structured comments, academic materials, and bibliographical references. Pass/Fail basis only. Prerequisite: completion of all 600-level MBA courses (or equivalent experience) and consent of MBA program director.

IDM 7020 Managing for Sustainable Development Cr.Hrs. 1.5
(Formerly 098.702) Strategic issues related to the manager’s role in sustainable development, including enterprises in the renewable and non-renewable resource sectors, life-cycle analysis, and full cost accounting. Emphasis is placed on environmental management control systems, environmental performance measurement, reporting, and the impact of environmental management on strategic management decisions.

IDM 7030 Social and Community Awareness Project Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 098.703) An experiential project examining issues related to economically and/or socially disadvantaged individuals and groups with emphasis on corporate social responsibility. This course is graded pass/fail.

IDM 7040 Leadership and Personal Development Seminar Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 098.704) Preparation in computer, technical, interpersonal, and team-building skills for MBA MANITOBA program. This course is graded pass/fail.

IDM 7050 International Study Trip Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 098.705) A supervised international experience to examine the relationship between corporations, senior managers, and social institutions in selected countries. Examination of the interplay between culture, economic development, management systems and strategies in other countries. Emphasis upon establishment of business networks on an international basis.

IDM 7060 Professional Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 098.706) A series of modules on executive leadership and professional management topics.
GRADUATE CALENDAR

GMGT 7220. Relations and Human Resource Management. Prerequisite or corequisite: (Formerly 027.714) An in-depth analysis of various topics in industrial Cr.Hrs. 3

HRIR 7140 Topics in Industrial Relations/Human Resource Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.714) An in-depth analysis of various topics in industrial relations and human resource management. Prerequisite or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

Business Administration Course Descriptions-HRIR 7000 Level

HRIR 7142 Staffing Cr.Hrs. 3
This graduate seminar provides an understanding of the staffing function of HRM. It focuses on how recruitment, selection, performance and retention management, function within an organization to gain a competitive advantage through the management of work and people. Pre- or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

HRIR 7144 Training and Development Cr.Hrs. 3
This graduate seminar provides an understanding of the training and development functions of HRM. The course focuses on how to design, implement, and evaluate a training program, and employee development and career management. Prerequisite or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

HRIR 7166 Compensation Cr.Hrs. 3
A review of the major concepts and design of compensation systems such as: strategy, external competitiveness, rewarding individual contributions, performance incentives, employee benefits, government regulations, union role in compensation, budgets and administration. Pre- or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

HRIR 7168 The Management of Labour and Employee Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the systems of labour and employee relations in Canada as it compares with the systems of other countries. Emphasis upon understanding and managing labour and employee relations in a changing economy. Not to be held with HRIR 7500 (or 027.750). Pre- or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

HRIR 7170 Collective Bargaining Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.746) The labour management relations in the negotiation and administration of the collective agreement. The analysis of conflict and the application of bargaining theories. Pre- or corequisite: GMGT 7220.

Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions-MIS 5000 Level

MIS 5110 IT Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1
To help those entering the MBA program become proficient in office productivity software (e.g., Excel). The skills taught will be adapted with changes in formation technologies. Students can be exempt by demonstrating proficiency, evaluated through a computer based test recommended by the faculty. Course graded Pass/Fail.

Accounting and Finance Course Descriptions-MIS 7000 level

MIS 7120 Management Information Systems Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Helps students to develop an understanding of information systems and technology (IST) management as a critical element of organizational competitiveness. The course covers information systems strategy, IST security, sourcing, project management and governance. Not to be held with MIS 6150 (or 009.613, 009.614).

Marketing Course Descriptions-MKT 6000 Level

MKT 6080 Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.608) Analysis of the evolution and characteristics of marketing systems; the various types of consumers and their behaviour; marketing activities of the firm; legislation at all levels which affect marketing decisions.

Marketing Course Descriptions-MKT 7000 Level

MKT 7080 Selected Topics in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.708) A study of selected areas of recent development in the field of marketing. Topics may include the marketing of services, market research, business to business marketing, marketing channel systems, per-
sonal selling or sales management, and physical distribution. Prerequisite: MKT 6080 (or 118.608)

**MKT 7100** Readings in Marketing (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.710) A survey of current literature in the major areas of marketing and marketing research. Emphasis upon empirical developments as they affect the application of marketing concepts.

**MKT 7110** Doctoral Seminar in Marketing (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.711) Advanced study of marketing thought integrating the functional areas of marketing. Seminars on selected research topics and recent developments in the field.

**MKT 7120** Ph.D. Seminar in Buyer Behavior (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.712) Concepts and literature relating psychological and sociological perspectives to buyer behaviour in Marketing. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**MKT 7200** Decisions and Concepts in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.720) Application of the principles of marketing from a managerial viewpoint; emphasis on marketing planning, strategy, and control; and appraisal of the effectiveness of marketing activities. Prerequisite: MKT 6080 (or 118.608).

**MKT 7210** Marketing and Competitive Behaviour Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.721) Designed to give the student a deeper understanding of the dynamics of marketing behaviour. Oriented towards theoretical conceptualizations of the problems and practices in marketing areas. Prerequisite: MKT 6080 (or 118.608).

**MKT 7220** Seminar in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.722) Study of selected topics in marketing with emphasis on recent theoretical developments and their application. Prerequisite: MKT 6080 (or 118.608).

**MKT 7230** Seminar in Consumer Behaviour Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.723) Intensive study of consumer behaviour as it relates to the marketing function. Prerequisite or concurrent requirement: MKT 6080 (or 118.608).

**MKT 7300** International Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.730) A study of problems and opportunities of marketing in foreign environments. It will focus on the cultural, economic and geographical problems encountered in managing the marketing function from a Canadian manager's perspective. Prerequisite: MKT 6080 (or 118.608).

**MKT 7500** Readings in Marketing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 118.750) Supervised readings in one of the areas of Marketing. Prerequisite: MKT 6080 (or 118.608) and at least one other graduate marketing course.

**Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions-MSCI 5000 Level**

**MSCI 5100** Mathematics for Management Cr.Hrs. 1
This is a remedial master's level math class that review algebra, calculus, descriptive statistics, simple regression line analysis, and other mathematical techniques that are considered prerequisite to the MBA program. It emphasizes the mathematics required in general business processes.

**Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions-MSCI 6000 Level**

**MSCI 6070** Quantitative Analysis for Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.607) Introduction to the use of quantitative techniques, and computers to solve management problems. Mathematical optimization models, network analysis, and probability models. Prerequisite: MSCI 5100 (OR 164.501). Not to be held with 027.607 OR 164.607.

**Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions-MSCI 7000 Level**

**MSCI 7550** Readings in Management Science (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.755) A study of recent literature in the Management Sciences and their applications, with emphasis on new developments.

**MSCI 7560** Doctoral Seminar in Management Science (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 027.756) Seminars on the selected research topics of recent advances in the field of Management Science covering areas of current interests.

**MSCI 7680** Mathematical Optimization Models Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.768) A specialized course in mathematical optimization. Linear programming, integer programming, Fritz John and Kuhn-Tucker theorems, quadratic programming, nonlinear programming, duality, network analysis. Prerequisite: OPM 7120 (or 164.609 or 027.609 or OPM 6909).

**Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions-OPM 7000 Level**

**OPM 7120** Operations and Supply Chain Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Operations and Supply Chain Management focuses on the management of processes that transform inputs into valuable outputs within supply chains. This case method course will allow students to learn systematic ways of seeing, thinking, and managing key related processes.

**OPM 7300** Topics in Advanced Production and Operations Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.730) A study of recent developments in production systems and management. Topics include systems design, plant location and layout, inventory systems planning and control. Prerequisite: OPM 7120 (or 164.609 or 027.609 or OPM 6909).

**Ph.D. Program Course Descriptions-PHDM 7000 Level**

**PHDM 7110** Doctoral Seminar in Management (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 119.711) Examination of the philosophy of science in management and overview of management research typologies, methods, and the role of research in the practice of management. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management or approval by instructor.

**PHDM 7140** Advanced Management Research Project 1 (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 119.712) Examination of research design and preparation of theoretical paper in management. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management or approval by instructor. Course graded pass/fail.

**PHDM 7150** Management Research Project 2 (Ph.D.) Cr.Hrs. 0
Examination of research design and preparation of empirical paper in management. Prerequisite: admission to the Ph.D. program in Management or approval by instructor. Course graded pass/fail.

**Supply Chain Management Course Descriptions-SCM 7000 Level**

**SCM 7010** Advanced Supply Chain Management Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 164.701) Provides students at the graduate level with an in-depth examination of the major issues associated with the management of supply chains. The course content includes both managerial and technical matters, and addresses issues such as the importance of supply chain man-
agreement in meeting global competition, internet and e-business application, supply chain integration and relationships, sharing risks and rewards, and the reduction of variance in supply chain performance. Prerequisite: A degree in business or discipline related to supply chain management or approval by instructor.

**Health Administration Course Descriptions**

**CHSC 7130 Methods in Health Services Research and Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.713) Examines the process of planning and conducting research and evaluation to assess health services with an emphasis on the methods by which a question may be translated into a testable hypothesis, and the specification of a research plan that will produce results of maximum internal and external validity.

**CHSC 7200 Current Concepts in Global Health: Populations, Policies and Programs Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.720) The course will focus on global patterns of mortality and morbidity, and the organization of health care services. Social, cultural, and economic issues will be related to health and health services.

**CHSC 7210 Epidemiology of Women's Health Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.721) This course will deal with problems and concerns particular to women's health. The topics will be approached from an epidemiological perspective but use will be made of materials from health economics, evaluation research, medical sociology and anthropology.

**CHSC 7220 Health and Health Services of First Nations, Métis and Inuit Peoples Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.722) Seminar-based course critically examines First Nations, Métis and Inuit health status, health care services, historical assumptions about indigenous populations, and 'pre-Canada' world events influencing European colonization of this land with resultant marginalization of original indigenous Peoples.

**CHSC 7270 Epidemiology of Chronic (Non-Cancer) Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.727) The objective is to study the natural history of chronic diseases including the distribution of diseases, risk and prognostic factors, rationale and strategies for prevention. The methodological issues concerning the investigation of severe disease are also discussed. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

**CHSC 7290 Economic Evaluation of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.729) The objectives of this course are to enable students to understand economic evaluation methodologies (cost-effectiveness, cost-benefit, cost-utility analysis) as applied to health care and to familiarize them with the applied literature on economic evaluation of health care. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**CHSC 7300 Health Policy and Planning Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.730) This course defines health policy and describes the planning and decision-making process. Case studies will be used to illustrate and critique the substance, process and outcome of policy papers that address contemporary policy issues. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**CHSC 7310 Epidemiology of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.731) This course will discuss the advantages and disadvantages of using large administrative data bases for research purposes. Substantive topics dealt with include: regional variations in provision and utilization of health care, short- and long-term outcomes studies, individual physician behaviour, and technology assessment. Policy implications are considered. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) or equivalent and permission of instructor.

**CHSC 7320 Organization and Financing of the Canadian Health Care System Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.732) Students will study the historical development and current structure of the Canadian health care system and relate its development to changes in social and political factors. The course provides an economic perspective on current policy issues in the organization, financing, and delivery of health care in Canada.

**CHSC 7330 Cultural Perspectives on Illness and Medical Practice Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.733) The objective of this course is to make students aware of the ways in which disease, illness, and medical practice are socially and culturally mediated. The course will examine cultural influences on the experience and expression of illness and consider the medical practitioner’s role in the development and provision of culturally responsive health care. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**CHSC 7360 Clinical Trials Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.736) The Randomized Clinical Trial is the only true experiment in clinical research. This course is intended to give students a detailed knowledge of the design and implementation of RCTs. Students will participate in a qualitative review of RCTs. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of “B” in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752), CHSC 7470 (or 093.747), CHSC 7480 (or 093.748) or equivalents.

**CHSC 7362 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systemic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Pre-requisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820, and permission of instructor.

**CHSC 7365 Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Systematic reviews and meta-analysis are integral to research success. Lectures and skill sessions will parallel the steps needed for successful completion of rigorous systemic reviews and meta-analyses of intervention studies. Pre-requisites: CHSC 7520 and CHSC 7820, and permission of instructor.

**CHSC 7380 Prevention and Health Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.738) The course will cover frameworks used in formulating preventive strategies. Topics will include risk factor assessment, screening, health education, legislation, litigation, lifestyle and prevention. Actual case studies will be used. Prerequisite: CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7530 (or 093.753).

**CHSC 7390 Health Promotion Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.739) An examination of theories, principles, practices and settings for health promotion. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

**CHSC 7400 Directed Readings I: In Epidemiologic Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.740) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisites: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.

**CHSC 7410 Directed Readings II: In Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 093.741) An opportunity for advanced students to acquire knowledge in a defined and specific area of interest. Prerequisite: permission of instructor and Graduate Program Director.
CHSC 7430 Seminars on Advanced Topics: II - In Methods of Health Care Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.743) Seminars dealing with current research issues, emerging methodologies and analytical techniques will be offered for advanced students. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7450 Epidemiology of Communicable Diseases Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.745) Overview of epidemiological principles in communicable disease investigation and prevention and specific issues in controls of certain specific communicable diseases of public health importance in Canada will be introduced. Prerequisite: permission of instructor. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7460 Environmental and Occupational Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.746) The aim of the course is to acquaint the student with the role of the environment (general and specifically working) as the determinant of health. The content of the course will be presented in the form of lectures, seminars, and field visits. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7490 Empirical Perspectives on Social Organization and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.749) This course will focus on a selected review of the epidemiological literature which has integrated social factors in the investigation of the distribution of health and illness in society. The course will review a selection of important empirical studies investigating the roles played by social, psychological and economic status factors in determining health and illness. Emphasis will be placed on identifying the central theoretical and methodological approaches to defining and measuring socioeconomic status in this literature. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

CHSC 7510 Current Topics in Community Health Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.751) Focus on current issues and topics in community health, particularly as they relate to Manitoba and to Canada. Emphasis will be placed on current literature and ongoing research to examine emerging policies and programs within health care and social development. Prerequisite: basic courses in Epidemiology and Statistics. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7470 (or 093.747) and CHSC 7320 (or 093.732).

CHSC 7520 Principles of Epidemiology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.752) This course will introduce the basic concepts and methods of epidemiology, including the definition and measurement of health status and health determinants in populations, assessing health risks and inferring causation, and issues in the design and analysis of population health studies.

CHSC 7530 Principles in Epidemiology II Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.753) This course follows the Principles of Epidemiology I and discusses the applications of epidemiologic principles in public health practice, including the investigations of epideemics, disease surveillance, clinical applications, evaluation of health programs, and the planning of preventive programs. Students will also receive instruction in microcomputer applications and use of EPI-INFO software for data entry, analysis and presentation. Corequisite: CHSC 7480. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and in CHSC 7470 (or 093.747).

CHSC 7540 Advanced Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.754) Advanced epidemiologic research methods focusing on selected epidemiological issues (bias, confounding, matching, etc.). Discussion will be directed to both epidemiological and statistical considerations to find the optimal solution to a research problem. Prerequisites: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752), CHSC 7530 (or 093.753), CHSC 7280 (or 093.728).

CHSC 7550 Observational Epidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.755) Intermediate epidemiologic research methods focusing on case-control and cohort studies, with discussion on issues relating to planning and design, implementation, and data analysis. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752) and CHSC 7350 (or 093.753) and CHSC 7470 (or 093.747) and CHSC 7480 (or 093.748).

CHSC 7560 Epidemiology of Cancer Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 093.756) This course introduces the magnitudes, risk factors and prevention strategies of cancer. It focuses on current knowledge related to the etiology of cancer, medical interventions and potential for prevention. Prerequisite: a minimum grade of "B" in CHSC 7520 (or 093.752).

CHSC 7610 Advanced Topics in Community Health 1 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

CHSC 7620 Advanced Topics in Community Health 2 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in Community Health Sciences.

CHSC 7710 Social Aspects of Aging Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine current social issues in aging. The course is organized around selected topics related to aging. Where possible, the Canadian experience will be compared to international trends and diversity will be highlighted. The first section is a review of the field of gerontology, ageism, demographic trends, theoretical perspectives and methods and the second section explores contemporary social issues. This course is a required course for the Graduate Specialization in Aging Certificate.

CHSC 7720 Health and Aging Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is an advanced seminar designed to examine health and health care issues in aging. Where possible, the Canadian (or Manitoban) experience will be highlighted. Key topics in the health domain will be covered, such as frailty, mental health, and dementia. The provision of care for older adults will also be covered, focusing on both the formal care system, as well as informal care providers. This course is a requirement for the Graduate Specialization in Aging.

CHSC 7730 Topics in Health Services Research Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will expose students to select health services research topics that are particularly relevant in Manitoba and Canada. Students are expected to actively engage in seminars led by health services researchers and decision-makers, and also provide informative presentations in their own area of research. Students will also gain knowledge about various communication and knowledge translation strategies.

CHSC 7740 Advanced Qualitative Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to provide students with fundamental aspects related to qualitative research methods and analysis. By the end of the course, students should have an understanding of the principles and practices involved in: the application of different social theories to qualitative methods; designing a qualitative research study; various ways of collecting qualitative data and analyzing written texts; ways of integrating qualitative methods in a mixed methods design; developing different products for knowledge exchange activities; and ‘hands-on’ experience in doing qualitative analysis using qualitative software.
CHSC 7810 Biostatistics for the Health and Human Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to statistical ideas and techniques for health sciences and human research. Describing data, patterns in data, the Normal distribution. Principles of estimation and principles of hypothesis testing. Principles and practice of the major statistical tests (t tests, analysis of variance, Chi squared tests, correlation and regression). Nonparametric statistical techniques. The use of statistical software to carry out statistical analyses. Analytic decision strategies.

CHSC 7820 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
The course will cover techniques of research design and analysis for community health researchers. Topics include: principles of experimental design, study size determination, statistical software as an analytical tool, techniques for the analysis of continuous outcomes, analysis of variance for multi-way, factorial and split-unit experiments, and multiple regression and general linear models. Introduction to more advanced statistical methods including logistic regression and survival models. Prerequisite: Undergraduate course in statistics.

CHSC 7830 Biostatistics for Community Health Sciences 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover techniques for the analysis of complex data sets involving continuous, categorical and time-related outcome variables. Principles of statistical modeling. The behaviour of non-continuous variables. Categorical outcome variables and logistic regression. Poisson outcome variables and Poisson regression. Time-dependent outcomes, survival analysis and proportional hazards regression. Prerequisite: CHSC 7820 with a grade of B+ or better.

CHSC 7860 Methods and Concepts for Community Health Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide both a practical and theoretical introduction to qualitative, quantitative and multi-method approaches used in health research. The emphasis in the course will be on applied research, consistent with the characteristics of the Department of Community Health Sciences as a whole.

CHSC 7870 Health Survey Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
Students critically examine the use of health survey methodology within epidemiology. They also learn to apply survey methodology, as a means to gain a strong appreciation of the reflective, theoretical and analytical thinking required to successfully design and implement epidemiological health surveys. Prerequisites: CHSC 7820 and CHSC 7520.

Business Government Relations Course Descriptions

POL 7230 Comparative Politics of Advanced Industrial States Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the field of comparative politics through an examination of the key political issues facing advanced industrial states and how different political systems fare in dealing with them. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7230 and the former POLS 7720 (019.772).

POL 7280 Directed Readings in Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.728) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic in political studies, undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POL 7290 Directed Readings in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.729) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POL 7300 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.730) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POL 7330 State-Civil Society Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of how the state relates to civil society actors, notably the voluntary sector in Canada. Students will critically assess the role voluntary organizations play - and should play - in governing process.

POL 7340 Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.734) Examines the core institutions of Canadian government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7340 (or 019.734) and the former 019.776.

POL 7350 Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.735) Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy including political parties, elections, voting, social movements, interest groups and public opinion. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7350 (or 019.735) and the former 019.776.

POL 7370 Seminar in the Theory and Practice of Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.737) The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of certain trends facing Canadian governments today. (The course will attempt to utilize, to the fullest extent possible, the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members, and of both elected and appointed public officials.) Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7370 (or 019.737) and the former 019.731.

POL 7410 Selected Topics in Political Behaviour 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.741) A systematic examination of empirical research in the area of political socialization and political culture. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7410 (or 019.741) and the former 019.725.

POL 7470 Strategic Human Resource Management in Government Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the human resource management functions, including planning, staffing, training, performance management, compensation and labour relations, in ways that optimize organizational performance. This course will also address contemporary challenges including recruitment and retention, managing change, demographic shifts, and information technology.

POL 7520 The Political Classics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.752) A thorough study of selected works with special attention to methodology, historical context, theoretical position and universal significance. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7520 (or 019.752) and the former 019.771.

POL 7530 International Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.753) An examination of the systematic study of international political economy. Particular attention is paid to the foreign economic policies of advanced industrialized states and the various issues surrounding...
the redistribution of wealth and influence in the contemporary international system.

POLS 7550 Contemporary Issues in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.755) A seminar series examining a contemporary debate in Canadian politics and government. The specific topic will vary from year to year depending on faculty interest and specialization.

POLS 7610 Political Theory and Contemporary Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.761) An examination of recent theoretical perspectives on contemporary political institutions, problems and values. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7610 (or 019.761) and the former 019.771.

POLS 7710 Liberalism and Its Critics Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of liberalism and various theoretical challenges to its ethical and political claims.

POLS 7790 International Relations Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.779) A critical assessment of basic theories and models used in International Relations, emphasizing theoretical approaches and research. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7790 (or 019.779) and the former 019.773.

POLS 7850 Contemporary Strategic and Security Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.785) An advanced course in strategic studies. The evolution of strategic thought in the modern period will be examined, and particular emphasis will be placed on the role of armed force in relation to the problem of international security. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7850 (or 019.785) and the former 019.783. Normally students will be expected to have taken POLS 4730 (or 019.473) or its equivalent as prerequisite.

POLS 7910 Multivariate Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.791) Introduction to the theory and application of multivariate regression models in political analysis. Students may not hold credit for POLS 7910 (or 019.791) and either the former 019.732 or 019.788.

Mathematical, Computational and Statistical Sciences

Institute of Industrial Mathematical Sciences (IIMS)
Campus Address/General Office: 420 Machray Hall
Telephone: (204) 474 6724
Fax: (204) 474 7602
Email Address: iims@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/institutes/iims

Academic Staff: See academic staff lists for the departments of Mathematics, Computer Science and Statistics.

Mathematical Sciences Program Info
The Master of Mathematical, Computational and Statistical Sciences is a joint program of the Departments of Mathematics, Computer Science and Statistics. The program is interdisciplinary both in concept and structure, and furthers the mission of the University of Manitoba in its intent to enhance contacts and partnerships with outside organizations.

Students enrolled in the program are employees of industry, business or government. A major component of a student’s program is a practicum, which is intended to make an important contribution to a project at the student’s place of employment. While working on the practicum the student will be jointly supervised by an Industry Advisor (from the student’s workplace) and an Academic Advisor (from the University).

Fields of Research
All applied areas of mathematics, computer science and statistics are potential fields of research under this program.

Research Facilities
The Institute of Industrial Mathematical Sciences is a research institute within the Faculty of Science. The IIMS has the mandate to conduct applied research in the mathematical, computational or statistical sciences -- either in collaboration with industry, or on problems motivated by industrial applications. The IIMS also facilitates collaboration between mathematical scientists and industrial partners, and among mathematical scientists in different disciplines. The director of the IIMS is the coordinator of the Master of Mathematical, Computational and Statistical Sciences program.

Master of Mathematical, Computational and Statistical Sciences

Admission
All applications will be reviewed on an individual basis, using the criteria for admission of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Students are normally expected to have completed a four-year Bachelor’s degree in Engineering, Management, Science or other related areas for entrance. In exceptional cases, industrial experience together with appropriate university courses may be considered to be equivalent to the completion of a four-year degree.

Application Deadlines
The following are the deadlines for submission of applications to the IIMS:

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<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/U.S.</th>
<th>Non-Canadian</th>
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<tr>
<td>Regular (September)</td>
<td>June 1</td>
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<td>Winter (January)</td>
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<td>Summer (July)</td>
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Program Requirements
Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. A minimum of 18 credit hours of approved course work, and a practicum. The specific courses to be taken will depend upon the student's background and area of concentration. Normally, the courses to be taken will be selected from the three participating departments, although appropriate courses from the faculties of Engineering and Management may also be permitted. A required course of all students is a graduate level Industrial Modelling course. This course is currently under development, and will be team taught by members of the three departments.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 18 months

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
Courses listed under the departments of Mathematics, Computer Science and Statistics are potential courses in this program.

MATHEMATICS
Head: G. R. Krause
Campus Address/General Office: 342 Machray Hall
Telephone: (204) 474 8703
Fax: (204) 474 7611
Email Address: mathematics_dept@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://www.math.umanitoba.ca

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://www.math.umanitoba.ca/

The department offers Master's and Ph.D. programs at the graduate level, which cover many areas of mathematics. Graduates find work in industry or in academia.

Fields of Research
The department has people working in the areas of algebra, analysis, computational mechanics, computer graphics, differential equations, discrete mathematics, finite-element methods, foundations, geometry, matrix computations, numerical analysis and topology. More information about specific individuals and their current graduate students can be found on the department web pages.

The department operates several seminars in addition to graduate courses. Faculty, graduate students and visitors from all over the world participate in such research seminars. Regular seminars are held in discrete mathematics, functional analysis, rings and modules, mathematical biology, topology and universal algebra/lattice theory. There is also a weekly graduate student seminar in which graduate students give talks on topics of their choice.

Research Facilities
The department provides each graduate student with an office (shared) and access to computers, laser printers, mail, photocopier, fax machine, mathematical journals, a reading room and a lounge.

The computer room has several Macintosh and Windows computers running the operating systems - Mac O/S, Windows. Software programs include Maple, Mathematica, MathCad, Matlab, Scientific Workplace, word processing/spreadsheet programs, web access and network access to UNIX servers.

M.Sc. in Mathematics
Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, students should generally have a strong background in Mathematics with courses leading to an Honours or four-year Major in Mathematics in a B.Sc., B.A., or equivalent degree. The department's Graduate Studies Committee will evaluate the student's background. Admission to the program will be based on this evaluation. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master's program to the satisfaction of the department. Courses will be prescribed on an individual basis to help the student qualify for graduate work in Mathematics. Contact the department for information.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their
application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 9 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The program consists of approved coursework and a thesis or practicum. Students are required to take 15 credit hours of coursework, of which at least 6 hours must be at the graduate level in Mathematics and at least 6 hours in an area of Mathematics clearly different from the area of specialization of the thesis or practicum. Particular programs of study within Mathematics may require courses outside the Department of Mathematics.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Mathematics

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students entering the Ph.D. program must have either an Honours degree or a M.Sc. degree in Mathematics.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 9 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Particular programs of study within mathematics may require courses outside the Department of Mathematics. In addition to the course work, the student is required to take a candidacy examination, which will consist of three comprehensive exams from the following areas: Algebra, Analysis, Combinatorics, Differential Equations, Geometry, Computational Mathematics, Topology, at least one of which must be Algebra or Analysis. The candidate's supervisor must approve the choice of subjects. To proceed to a Ph.D. degree a student must have a grade of "A" on each of the three parts.

Second language requirement: yes

Expected time to graduation: 3-5 years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

MATH 8010 Advanced Matrix Computations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.801) Matrix computation, decomposition of matrices, iterative methods, sparse matrices, eigenvalue problems. Prerequisites: linear algebra, computing, numerical analysis, and consent of instructor.

MATH 8110 Advanced Matrix Computations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.811) Theory and practice of the finite element method of the solution of partial differential equations and its application to engineering and scientific problems. It includes the h, p, and h-p versions, a priori and a posteriori error estimates, adaptability and the structure of finite element software. Prerequisite: numerical analysis and partial differential equations or consent of the instructor.

MATH 8150 Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.815) Finite-difference and finite-element methods for parabolic, elliptic and hyperbolic partial differential equations. Prerequisites: partial differential equations, numerical analysis, and consent of instructor.

MATH 8210 Topics in Combinatorics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.821) Topics will be chosen from the areas of algebraic combinatorics, coding theory, design theory, enumerative combinatorics, graph theory, Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8310 Topics in Combinatorics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.831) Complex-variable methods, perturbation methods, variational methods, discontinuities. Prerequisites: partial differential equations, complex variables, and consent of instructor.

MATH 8410 Seminar in Applied and Computational Mathematics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.841) Designed to accommodate special topics in applied or computational areas of mathematics not included in other course offerings. Students are advised to consult the department as to availability.

MATH 8420 Seminar in Applied and Computational Mathematics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 136.842) Designed to accommodate special topics in applied or computational areas of mathematics not included in other course offerings. Students are advised to consult the department as to availability.

MATH 8430 Seminar in Mathematics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.843) Designed to accommodate special topics not included in topics courses. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8440 Seminar in Mathematics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 136.844) Designed to accommodate special topics not included in topics courses. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8510 Topics in Algebra 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.844) Designed to accommodate special topics not included in topics courses. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8520 Topics in Algebra 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 136.852) Topics will be chosen from the areas of associative and non-associative algebras, Boolean algebra and lattice theory, category theory, group theory, ring theory and universal algebra. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8610 Topics in Analysis 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 136.861) Topics will be chosen from the areas of asymptotics, functional analysis, operator theory, real and complex variables, summability theory, topological vector spaces. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8620 Topics in Analysis 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 136.862) Topics will be chosen from the areas of asymptotics, functional analysis, operator theory, real and complex variables, summability theory, topological vector spaces. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8720 Topics in Foundations 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 136.872) Topics will be chosen from the areas of logic, model theory, recursive functions, set theory. Prerequisite: approval by department.
MATH 8810 Topics in Geometry 1 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 136.881) Topics will be chosen from the areas of algebraic curves, combinatorial geometry, Euclidean geometry, fractal geometry, groups and geometrics, projective geometry. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MATH 8910 Topics in Topology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 136.891) Topics will be chosen from the areas of compactifications and related extensions, covering properties, rings of continuous functions, set-theoretic topology, topological groups, uniformities and related structures. Prerequisite: approval of department.

MECHANICAL AND MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING

Head: D. Kuhn
Campus Address/General Office: E2-327 Engineering Bldg
Telephone: (204) 474 6540
Fax: (204) 275 7507
Email Address: mepgs@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/engineering/mech_and_ind

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/engineering/mech_and_ind

Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering Program Info

The graduate program in the Department of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering at the University of Manitoba is well-recognized amongst Mechanical Engineering Departments across and outside Canada. We are proud to deliver a world-class graduate experience leading to degrees in Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.), Master of Science (M.Sc.) and Master of Engineering (M.Eng.). All programs are led by well-established professors and adjunct professors engaged with local industry or hospitals with interlocking specializations and the professors are actively engaged in fundamental and cutting edge research in various fields. Our graduate students have access to state of-the-art research facilities and we value the importance of challenging and relevant course work, effective supervision and high quality meaningful research.

Field of Research

Fluid Mechanics: Active research in this area is performed in turbulence, computational fluid dynamics, multiphase flow with droplets and engineering calculations of fluid flow. Droplets vaporization and burning, premixed and non-premixed swirling and non swirling turbulent flames, liquid-fuel jet break-up and atomization, turbulent measurement and modelling, underwater kinetic turbines.

Thermal Sciences: Concerned with the application of heat and work to engineering problems. Active research is performed in two phase flow, pool boiling simulation, enhanced heat transfer, solid-liquid phase change, entropy analysis/optimization, combined heat transfer and heat transfer in porous media, acoustic wave propagation and supercritical flow stability, ocean hydrothermal energy and minerals research, super-critical properties of ocean hydrothermal fluids, runout table cooling in the steel processing industries.

Material Science and Engineering: Concerned with the behaviour of engineering materials. Active research is focused on deformation studies, joining of aerospace materials, acoustic emission, solidification and diffusion in microgravity, phase transformation in solids, wear and wear protection, processing of polymer composites, durability and interfaces in polymer composites.

Applied Mechanics and Design: Concerned with the analysis and conception of machine and structural components. Active research is performed in biomechanics, solid mechanics, fracture mechanics, fatigue analysis, experimental and finite element analysis of stresses, stress analysis, vibrations and acoustics, kinematics and dynamics of linkage and mechanisms and computer aided design.

Manufacturing and Production: Concerned with analysis, design and operation of automated and feedback control systems. Active research is conducted in robotics, sensor technology, system integration, automatic controls, information systems, human-machine control systems, fluid power systems, teleoperation, virtual design and manufacturing, web-based manufacturing systems. Planning, design and operation of production us-
ing queuing theory, networks, scheduling, facilities planning and inventory planning models are also other areas of research.

**Research Facilities**

Typical research facilities are: Fully equipped facility for turbulence measurements; apparatus to study porosity and multiphase flow in porous media; laser-induced fluorescence capabilities; Unix workstations and several high resolution graphics terminals; apparatus for measurement of pressure drop and heat transfer; two-phase flow regimes during condensation and many more; computer controlled x-ray diffractometer, TEM, SEMs, optical image analyzer, mechanical testing systems, constant stress creep machines, Hopkinson bar high-strain rate deformation systems; corrosion testing and research facilities; photo stress plus system facilities related to processing and manufacture of polymeric composites; laser optics laboratory comprising a vibration-free optical bench; a 10 ton high frequency resonant fatigue machine; analog-digital facilities for the analysis of acoustic and vibration signals; advanced manufacturing cells under full control of personal computers; a rapid prototyping system with a SLA3500 Stereolithography machine; a teleoperated hydraulic MK-II Unimate manipulator; a hydraulic test station for force/motion control studies; a measurement system for human dynamics including a Qualysis motion measurement system with 4-CCD infra red cameras and 3 Kistler Force Plates, in-house designed and built bipedal walking robots and Electromyography (EMG) systems; high speed computer workstations for computational simulations, water and spray/wind tunnels with Particle Image Velocimetry and flow visualization, pulsed and continuous wave laser systems, high-pressure combustion test facility, subsonic wind-tunnel facility, 2D laser Doppler velocimetry (LDV) system, high-speed imaging system.

**Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering Degrees**

**M.Eng.**

The M.Eng. program mainly provides working engineers and internationally trained engineers an opportunity to continue their studies and specialize in an area of interest. Applicants must have a minimum of B.Sc. degree in Engineering. In exceptional cases, based on the candidate's professional experience, this requirement may be waived by the department.

The minimum requirement for the award of the M.Eng. degree is 30 credit hours of coursework with at least nine credit hours at the 700/7000 level. Of the 30 credit hours, six credit hours will be assigned to an approved project and report (069.705 M.Eng. Project and Report). The maximum time allowed for completion of the degree requirements is six years.

**M.Sc.**

Applicants are normally required to hold a Bachelor's degree in Mechanical Engineering or related field from a recognized university. Applicants with other engineering degrees or with honours degrees in related areas may also be accepted at the discretion of the department. In certain cases (e.g., non-engineering graduates), acceptance may be subject to satisfying certain requirements. Contact the department for more information.

A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework will be required with at least nine credit hours at the 700/7000 level as approved by the student's advisor. The minimum time is one calendar year of full-time study and research and must be spent on campus. The maximum time limit is five years. All candidates for the M.Sc. degree are required to register in MECG 7890, M.Sc. Graduate Research Seminar. The M.Sc. degree will not be awarded without a passing grade in MECG 7890.

**Ph.D.**

Admission to the Ph.D. program is normally from the Master's degree level. Master's students making exceptional progress while enrolled in their program may be transferred to the Ph.D. program upon the consent of the department head based on recommendations from the student's advisor and an appointed selection committee who investigate the student's qualifications and suitability for Ph.D. study.

Minimum Program requirements set by the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of the Calendar. All candidates of the Ph.D. are required to register in MECG 7900, Ph.D. Graduate Research Seminar. The Ph.D. will not be awarded without a passing grade in MECG 7900. In addition, the department has supplementary regulations and students should consult with the department regarding Supplementary Regulations.

**Application Deadlines**

The Department of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering allows graduate students to begin their program in January, May, July or September of each year. Canadian and US students should send their applications with supporting documentation directly to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. International students should send their applications no later than seven months (7) before the intended start date.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

MECG 7150 Conduction Heat Transfer Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.715) Steady and unsteady state heat transfer by conduction, single and multidimensional systems. Conduction with moving boundaries and computer uses of finite difference techniques.

MECG 7160 Convective Heat Transfer Cr.Hrs. 3

MECG 7170 Radiation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.717) Thermal radiation properties, blackbody radiation, heat exchange by radiation among surfaces in the presence or absence of participating media. Theory and measurement techniques, network methods, solar energy utilization.

MECG 7190 Classical Fluid Mechanics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.719) Bernoulli's equation, equations of motion, two-dimensional motion, streaming motions, aerofoils, sources and sinks, moving cylinders, theorem of Schwartz and Christoffel, jets and currents.

MECG 7200 Classical Fluid Mechanics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.720) Helmholtz motions, right linear vortices, waves. stokes stream function, spheres and ellipsoids, solid moving through a fluid, vortex motion, viscosity.

MECG 7220 Boundary Layer Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.722) Basic concepts of boundary layer and separation. Navier-Stokes equations, exact solutions. Momentum and energy equations, approximate solutions; boundary layer control, and thermal boundary layers.

MECG 7240 Turbomachinery Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.724) Generalized flow relations in rotating machinery, velocity triangles, limitation on work done per stage and Mach number effects, vortex flow, flow in cascades, blade temperatures and stresses, performance of turbomachines.
MECG 7260 Theory of Vibrations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.726) The formulation of vibration problems using variational principles; matrix formulation of the free and forced vibrations of discrete and continuous systems; the effect of damping; approximate methods for solving the equations of motion; numerical techniques.

MECG 7290 Diffusion in Solids Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.729) Diffusion equations, atomic theory of diffusion, diffusion in dilute alloys, diffusion in a concentration gradient, diffusion in non-metals, high diffusivity paths, thermal diffusion, and electrolysis in solids.

MECG 7330 Phase Transformation in Solids Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.733) Advanced treatment of phase transformations in solids such as precipitation, eutectoid decomposition, and martensitic reactions.

MECG 7340 Corrosion and Oxidation of Metallic Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.734) Topics include the electromechanical basis of corrosion, corrosion prevention by inhibitors, alloying and heat treatment passivity, stress corrosion cracking and fatigue, crack initiation and propagation, solid state chemistry including ionic and electronic conduction, and oxidation of metals and alloys.

MECG 7350 Research Topics in Physical Metallurgy and Metal Physics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.735) Topics selected from recent researches in physical metallurgy and metal physics.

MECG 7370 Modern Research Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.737) Laboratory course designed to introduce the research student to a wide variety of equipment and techniques useful in metallurgical research, discussion, and laboratory.

MECG 7380 Electron Microscopy of Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.738) Theory and practice of electron microscopy, with emphasis on the application of transmission technique to materials research.

MECG 7390 Dislocation Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.739) Description of a dislocation; the stress field around a dislocation; forces on a dislocation; dislocation reactions in crystals, dislocation multiplication, pole mechanisms, twinning, stacking fault tetrahedron, Peierls force and related topics; image forces, interactions with point defects and other topics.

MECG 7400 Solidification of Metals and Alloys Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.740) The theory of solidification with respect to microstructure and solute distribution. Practical applications such as casting semiconductors and zone refining.

MECG 7410 Theory of Turbulence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.741) Development and application of statistical theories to isotropic, nonisotropic, and homogeneous turbulent fluid motion.

MECG 7420 Selected Topics in Turbulence Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.742) An extension of MECG 7410 (or 025.741) to investigate the specialized problems of turbulence such as space-time correlation functions and spectral transfer in constrained and unconstrained fluid flows.

MECG 7450 Biomechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.745) Topics in kinematics related to normal gait and prosthetic devices; properties of materials used for prostheses; arterial, bone, and composite materials, including design and manufacturing methods. Prerequisite: the former courses 025.213 or ECE 2090 (or 024.209) or consent of instructor.

MECG 7460 Topics in Heat Transfer 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.746) Selected topics in heat transfer based on MECG 7150 (025.715), MECG 7160 (025.716), and MECH 7170 (025.717). Topics will be chosen from the following: conduction with and without internal heat generation, combined mode heat transfer problems, boiling and condensation heat transfer, heat exchanger design, propulsion systems heat transfer problems, special problems in forced, free and mixed convection, and two-phase flow.

MECG 7470 Topics in Heat Transfer 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.747) A continuation of certain topics of MECG 7460 (025.746) to include the most recent advances in these areas.

MECG 7500 Topics in Aerodynamics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.750) Topics in Aerodynamics.

MECG 7600 Selected Topics in Engineering Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.760) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in the field of mechanical engineering design.

MECG 7610 Engineering Properties of Polymers Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.761) A survey of the physics of crystalline and amorphous polymers, including molecular weight distribution measurements, physics of rubber elasticity, theories of the glass transition, crystallinity measurements, crystallization kinetics, mechanical properties of crystalline and amorphous polymers.

MECG 7620 Fracture of Materials and Structures Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.762) Griffith criterion for crack propagation, stress intensity factors, plasticity effects, experimental methods for evaluation of criteria, J-integral, crack opening displacement. Microscopic aspects, dislocations at the crack tip, cleavage fracture, nil ductility temperature. Fatigue, creep, stress corrosion cracking.

MECG 7680 Advanced Operations Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.768) Formulations and algorithms for the following problems, set partitioning, set covering, clustering, location, layout, order picking, vehicle routing, vehicle scheduling. Applications of these problems to planning of manufacturing systems, scheduling of production, systems, materials handling systems and planning for warehouse and storage systems. Prerequisite: MECG 4760 (or 025.476) or consent of instructor.

MECG 7690 Computer Integrated Manufacturing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.769) Basic concepts of microcomputer hardware and software with special emphasis on different manufacturing applications. These include data acquisition and analysis, machine monitoring and diagnostics, process control, robotics, machine tool control, automatic testing and quality control.

MECG 7740 Selected Topics in Robot Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.774) The role of digital computers and digital interface equipment in the control and operation of robots. Fundamentals of robot kinematics and coordinate systems. Various robotic sensing systems such as vision, tactile, proximity, ultrasonic. The selection of topics may change from time to time depending on student interest and advances in the field of robotic technology. Prerequisite: MECG 4840 (or 025.484) or consent of instructor.
MECG 7760 Advanced Solid Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.776) Selected advanced topics in solid mechanics; e.g., relationship between solid physics and solid mechanics, mechanical properties for static, low- and high-cycle fatigue, failure theories and mechanisms, theory of shell structures, numerical methods, applications.

MECG 7770 Computer-Aided Engineering Cr. Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.777) Principles and mathematical formulation of computer-aided design, manufacturing and database management systems; related topics pertinent to computer integrated design and manufacturing systems.

MECG 7780 Selected Topics in Engineering Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.778) Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in engineering mechanics such as space dynamics, orbital mechanics and kineto-elastodynamics, current problems, implications in current research.

MECG 7790 Transport Phenomena in Porous Media Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.779) Single and multiphase flow in porous media. Porosity, permeability, capillary pressure, relative permeability, electrical properties.

MECG 7800 Topics in Porous Media Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.780) An extension of MECG 7790 (or 025.779) to allow investigation of special topics; e.g., computational methods, experimental techniques, mixed transport phenomena (diffusion/dispersion, conductive/convective heat transfer), advanced concepts, etc.

MECG 7810 Computational Thermofluids Cr.Hrs. 3

MECG 7840 Systems Modelling and Simulation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.784) Topics may include: Models and Model Building, Mathematical Models: analytical solutions, numerical solutions, steady-state solutions. Modeling techniques: state models, linear graphs, bond graphs, transfer functions, large-scale models, linear vs nonlinear models. Simulation of Systems (discrete/continuous) on digital computers; numerical operations and algorithms. Simulation Languages (discrete/continuous) applied to analysis and design of dynamic and control systems, or, services and manufacturing systems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

MECG 7850 Applied Finite Element Method Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.785) Weighted Residuals, Boundary versus Finite Element Method, Conventional and Special elements, Equality and Inequality Constraints, Error Estimates, Self-adaptive Techniques and Mixed Formulations. Prerequisites: CIVL 4240 (or 025.424) or instructor approval.

MECG 7860 Selected Topics in Control Engineering Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures and seminars on selected advanced topics in the field of systems and control that include mechanical systems, dynamics, control theory and mechatronics.

MECG 7890 M.Sc. Graduate Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1
(Formerly 025.789) Seminar presentation and discussion of current research topics in mechanical, industrial and materials engineering research.

MECG 7900 Ph.D. Graduate Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 1
(Formerly 025.790) Seminar presentation and discussion of current research topics in mechanical, industrial and materials engineering research.

MECG 7910 System Design for Robots and Teleoperators Cr.Hrs. 3

MECG 7920 Engineering Mechanics of Composite Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.792) Brief overview of composites; constituents; properties; processing and application; micro-mechanics of reinforcement; elastic behaviour of unidirectional lamina; strength of unidirectional lamina; elastic behaviour of multi-directional laminates; stress and failure analysis of multidirectional laminates; hygrothermal effects and durability; introduction to textile composites.

MECG 7930 Advanced Non-Linear Systems Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.793) Topics may include (i) Modelling of Constrained Dynamic Systems, including derivation of dynamic equations for constrained systems using Lagrangian equations and/or Newton-Euler equations; (ii) Advanced Stability Theories, including construction of Lyapunov functions and Lyapunov’s stability control; and (iii) Introduction to Analysis of Non-smooth Systems, including Filippov’s solution analysis and extended Lyapunov’s stability theory to non-smooth systems. Applications to computer modelling of bipedal locomotion, analysis of robotic contact tasks and stability analysis of power systems will be addressed.

MECG 7940 Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.794) Topics will be chosen from: Review of fluid mechanics, combustion and turbulence theory; role of experiments; conventional measurement methods for temperature, pressure and velocity; laser-based techniques for local and global velocity measurements (Laser Doppler Anemometry (LDA), Phase-Doppler Anemometry (PDA), Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV)); other laser-based techniques for imaging and concentration measurements in reacting and non-reacting single and two-phase flows.

MECG 7950 Selected Topics for Productivity Improvement in Manufacturing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 025.795) Will address techniques that can assist North American manufacturing and improve productivity in the global market place in the 21st century. Topics include: productivity techniques, quality, cost, manufacturing control and other pertinent issues.
MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY

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Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://www.umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/medical_microbiology/

Medical Microbiology Program Info

The Department of Medical Microbiology offers programs of studies leading to the MSc and PhD degrees with research and academic experience suitable for a career in Basic Microbiology or Infectious Diseases.

The department has nationally recognized strengths in several areas, particularly epidemiology. It also enjoys extensive collaborative projects with both the University of Kenya in Nairobi, Kenya, and with the new federal laboratories for disease research. The Nairobi project uses epidemiologic, biologic, and molecular biologic studies to better understand sexually-transmitted diseases in the African population. Similar studies are being instituted in India. Numerous opportunities for collaborative work with members of other departments as well as with various affiliated research organizations (including the Clinical Microbiology Laboratories of the Health Sciences Centre, the Infectious Diseases programs of the Health Sciences Centre, the Cadham Provincial Laboratory, the federal laboratories, and St. Boniface Hospital) exist.

Recent graduates of the program have been highly successful in academia, industrial, medical, and veterinary careers.

Fields of Research

Scientific interests of the Department are broad and research projects range from the basic understanding of gene regulation and molecular basis of cellular functions to the development of vaccines and diagnostics for human health and veterinary diseases. The Department has active research programs in cell and molecular biology, immunology, virology, bacterial genetics, microbial pathogenicity, Chlamydial biology, and clinical microbiology. Many research projects are oriented to human diseases and many are carried out in collaboration with physicians who have access to patients.

Research Facilities

Medical Microbiology occupies the 5th Floor of the Basic Medical Sciences Building on the Bannatyne Campus of the university and includes modern research laboratories. Teaching and research are also conducted within the Clinical Microbiology Laboratories of the Health Sciences Centre and within the infectious diseases programs of the Health Sciences Centre, National Research Council, Cadham Provincial Laboratory, St. Boniface Hospital, and the Canadian Science Centre for Human and Animal Health. The department's equipment, much of which is shared, supports research ranging from molecular biology to clinical microbiology. It includes ample biohazard containment facilities, controlled environment equipment, ultracentrifugation, spectrophotometric, chromatographic and electrophoretic equipment, a transmission electron microscope, fluorescent microscopes, liquid scintillation counters, personal computers and computer terminals for direct access to the main frame computer. A library and a number of other ancillary facilities are available.

M.Sc. in Medical Microbiology

Admission

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, graduates in Medicine, Dentistry, Veterinary Medicine, or general Science may apply for entry into this graduate program. The department requires that an incoming student have a minimum Grade Point Average of 3.0, or its equivalent, in the two years immediately preceding first registration. Students with a three-year B.Sc. degree must normally enrol in a pre-Master's course arranged in consultation with the Graduate Studies Committee and the head of the department.

Application Deadlines

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies as follows:

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<th>Session</th>
<th>Start Date</th>
<th>Canadian/US</th>
<th>International</th>
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<td>Regular</td>
<td>June 1</td>
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<td>Winter</td>
<td>October 1</td>
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Please note that the department is NOT responsible for finding supervisors for potential students. Applicants should visit the department web page for the list of faculty members and contact those with research areas of interest regarding availability of student positions.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 - 3 years

Ph.D. in Medical Microbiology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

As listed above in Master's Program section.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 5 to 6 years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Medical Microbiology Course Descriptions-MMIC 6000 Level

MMIC 6010 Biological Safety Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 097.601) Critical Analysis of biological safety in the research, diagnostic and hospital environment; assessment of the underlying causes of laboratory acquired infections and the administrative, engineering and personal protective control measures available; analysis of current and new bio-containment technologies, risk assessment tools, the need for scientific based decision making and the public perception versus real risk.
Medical Microbiology Course Descriptions-MMIC 7000 Level

MMIC 7010 Virology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 097.701) Fundamental properties of viruses of bacteria, animals and plants. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

MMIC 7040 Clinical Bacteriology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 097.704) Scientific basis of routine laboratory methods used in the diagnosis of bacterial infection: specimen handling techniques; laboratory organization.

MMIC 7050 Microbial Pathogenicity Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 097.705) Comparative structure of virulent and avirulent bacteria, biochemical basis of virulence; host defenses.

MMIC 7140 Clinical Parasitology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 097.714) The course will consist of a series of lectures on the epidemiology, molecular pathogenesis, clinical features, diagnosis (clinical and laboratory), treatment and prevention of human disease; each class is followed by a laboratory period in which the student obtains some practical experience.

MMIC 7160 The Molecular Basis of Antibiotic Action Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 097.716) Historical development, mechanism of action, principles of antimicrobial susceptibility testing and molecular and genetic basis for antibiotic resistance transfer. Prerequisite courses include Microbial Physiology or Biochemistry and at least an introductory course in Genetics and the consent of instructor.

MMIC 7170 Molecular Biology of Animal Viruses Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 097.717) Lecture and conference course. Recent advances in molecular aspects of virus structure, replication, genetics, and spectrum of virus-host cell interaction. Prerequisites: MMIC 7010 (or 097.701), or consent of instructor.

MMIC 7210 Clinical Virology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 097.721) Overview of the association between viruses and human diseases; biology of host and virus interaction and role of immune system to control infection; understanding the role of laboratory services and patient management; create appreciation for role of molecular-based diagnostic methods in the detection of new human pathogens. Lecture/laboratory components.

MMIC 7220 The Ecology of Infectious Diseases Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 097.722) Explores the study of infectious diseases in a global context from the perspective of biomedical, clinical, health systems/services and social, cultural and environmental determinants of health and disease. The course features didactic, self-directed reading and interactive small group sessions.

Medical Rehabilitation Program Info

The School of Medical Rehabilitation currently offers an M.Sc. (Rehabilitation) degree program. The purpose of this program is to conduct and promote basic and clinical research in the prevention and rehabilitation fields. The research conducted at the School of Medical Rehabilitation can be framed within the International Classification of Function. This framework emphasizes the interactions between body structures and functions, the ability to perform various activities, and participation in society.

The diverse research programs and facilities of the School offer opportunities for graduate education in the areas of neuroscience, cardiorespiratory function, exercise physiology, musculoskeletal function, and human occupation. Through proximity to a range of clinical settings and strong collaborative links the program offers particular opportunities to engage in clinically relevant research. Graduates of this program have gone on to advanced clinical practice and administrative positions within the health care system. In addition, graduates have also pursued research careers through various doctoral programs including the PhD in Applied Health Sciences program.

Fields of Research

The School has several diverse but complimentary programs of research in the areas listed above which are directed to: assessing outcomes of therapeutic interventions by single centre clinical trials; furthering understanding of the physiological basis of current rehabilitation clinical practice; developing new strategies to restore function or to substitute for functional losses, as well as to improve mobility and enhance physical adaptation to functional losses; developing new strategies to manage functional impairment; developing rehabilitation-related interventions to minimize secondary impairments and promote life long health; developing innovative rehabilitation interventions, including novel physical therapies and rehabilitation engineering products; and understanding the mechanisms of workplace injury, developing strategies to prevent injury and decrease morbidity consequent to work-related injury developing interventions for primary prevention of disease related to physical inactivity.

Research Facilities

The School of Medical Rehabilitation is located at the Bannatyne Campus in downtown Winnipeg. This campus is adjacent to the Health Sciences Centre, a major teaching hospital complex, with rehabilitation-related facilities for pediatric, adult and geriatric patients including physiotherapy, occupational therapy, rehabilitation engineering, prosthetics and orthotics. The School has a number of world-class research laboratories conveniently located in the Rehabilitation Hospital of the Health Sciences Centre and the Bannatyne Campus of the University of Manitoba.
M.Sc. (Rehabilitation)

Admission
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, admission requirements include a baccalaureate degree in Physical Therapy, or Occupational Therapy, or Respiratory Therapy, or a baccalaureate degree in an area related to rehabilitation, and an academic record which meets the entrance requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Application Deadlines
The School of Medical Rehabilitation allows students to begin their program on either September 1 or January 1. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies to arrive no later than six months (6) before the intended start date.

Program Requirements
Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Second language reading requirement: None

Expected time to graduate: Two years

Ph.D. (Applied Health Sciences)
The School of Medical Rehabilitation, along with the Faculty of Physical Education and Recreation Studies, Faculty of Human Ecology, and Faculty of Nursing, offers a multi-faculty Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. Information on this program may be found in another section of this calendar.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

REHB 7010 Neurosciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.701) To provide the student with a comprehensive understanding of the neurophysiological basis of motor behaviour including: motor control mechanisms, pathophysiological correlates, and clinical manifestations of central nervous system lesions involving motorcentres.

REHB 7050 Ergonomics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.705) This course shall examine the basic tenet of ergonomics, “the modification of the environment to meet the needs of the individual,” and contrasted to “the adaptation of the individual to meet the constraints of the environment.”

REHB 7060 Gerontology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.706) Designed to increase knowledge and understanding of geriatric/gerontology research related to the biological, physical, psychological and sociological health and function of older adults in society. A particular focus will be on social cognition and the role of perceived control in the rehabilitation of older adults.

REHB 7070 Exercise Rehabilitation for Persons with Disabilities Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.707) The student shall acquire a better understanding and increased knowledge of: the application of endurance exercise testing and training principles with disabled individuals; and the practical application of these skills.

REHB 7130 Advanced Ergonomics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.713) This course is designed to enhance the student’s understanding and application of ergonomic principles in the clinical setting. The student will choose from a selected list of current ergonomic topics and will research this topic under the guidance of the supervisor. The research will be formally presented at the end of the course.

REHB 7160 Rehabilitation Research Techniques Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.716) Introduction to techniques used in rehabilitation research including bioelectrical signal recording such as electro-myography, strength assessment using isovelocity dynamometry, acquisition, processing and storage of experimental data.

REHB 7170 Topics in Rehabilitation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.717) A readings, tutorial and practical course designed to enhance the student’s knowledge of basic science and clinical investigations and to provide experience in the logical development of approach to a problem.

REHB 7180 Readings in Rehabilitation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.718) Readings course covering recent advances in an area of rehabilitation related to a student’s field of research.

REHB 7190 Structure and Function of the Musculoskeletal System Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.719) Tutorial and laboratory course providing in-depth study of the structure and function of a specific musculoskeletal region pertinent to rehabilitation. Synthesis of subject material in anatomy, physiology, biomechanics, pathology and rehabilitation. Prerequisites: REHB 1450 (or 068.145), REHB 1460 (or 068.146), REHB 1530 (or 068.153) or REHB 2890 (or 068.289), and REHB 3470 (or 068.347) or equivalent courses.

REHB 7200 Dynamometry Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.720) A comprehensive study of dynamometry and the use of dynamometers for the assessment of strength, endurance and passive properties of soft tissues.

REHB 7210 Dynamics I Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.721) To understand the relationship between neuro-physiological and biomechanical factors in the production of functional multi-segmented motion in clinical motor disorders encountered in medical rehabilitation.

REHB 7220 Dynamics II Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.722) This course is designed to enhance the student’s understanding and application of biomechanical principles to the clinical setting. The student will choose from a selected list of current kinesiological topics and will research this topic under the guidance of the supervisor. The research will be formally presented at the end of the course. Prerequisite: REHB 7210 (or 068.721).

REHB 7230 Independent Study Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 068.723) Students complete an in-depth study of evidence for practice in an area of interest. Students will work with an assigned faculty advisor to define and evaluate a particular area of interest in rehabilitation practice, particularly in occupational or physical therapy.

REHB 7240 Theoretical Foundations of Occupational Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.724) An in-depth study of the theory base in Occupational Therapy. The focus of the course is models of occupation and their impact on occupational therapy practice. Prerequisite: Previous degree in Occupational Therapy.
REHB 7250 Facilitating Client-Centred Processes Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.725) Theory and practical course designed to develop an advanced understanding of the principles of client-centered practice. The course will focus on the development of the requisite knowledge, skills and attitudes to evaluate and implement client-centered approaches and facilitate environments conducive to client-centered practice. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor

REHB 7260 Assistive Technology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.726) A theory and practice course designed to develop an advanced understanding of the application of technology for individuals with disabilities as a means to occupation. Particular emphasis will be on evaluating the impact and understanding the theory guiding the use of assistive technology, and developing an understanding of the contexts in which assistive technologies are used.

REHB 7270 Pain and Rehabilitation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 068.727) Designed to enhance the student's knowledge of basic science and clinical investigations related to pain, as well as the clinical relevance of pain transmission and modulation in rehabilitation. The course is delivered in small group tutorial format to facilitate student interaction and exchange of information.

MICROBIOLOGY
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Email Address: sberg@ms.umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/science/departments/microbiology/

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/science/departments/microbiology/

Microbiology Program Info
Microbiological research is one of the most dynamic areas of scientific endeavour. Concern over the impact of society's activities on the environment is increasing and there is a strong need for research in environmental microbiology. Biotechnology, molecular genetics, and biochemistry show tremendous promise in many areas of medicine, agriculture, industry and basic microbiological research. Technological advances are continually expanding in these areas of research. They all depend heavily on basic research and a supply of highly trained individuals. Graduates from the microbiology department take up positions in industry, universities, and the public sector. The demand for these graduates continues to be high.

Fields of Research
The department offers M.Sc. and Ph.D. programs of study. The research interests of the faculty and students are concentrated in several main areas: microbial ecology and geochemistry; molecular biology/genetics; metabolism of autotrophic bacteria; microbial biotechnology and biochemistry; microbial pathogenicity.

Research Facilities
Microbiology program faculty members are engaged in active research projects. The department has all the facilities needed to conduct research in areas of specialization and the inventory of modern equipment is one that would be expected in any active research unit. In addition, close ties with other departments allow for the use of their facilities.

M.Sc. in Microbiology

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines
Application and supporting documentation are submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. International students must submit this material at least 5 months before their intended starting date, i.e. April 1st for September start, August 1 for January start; December 1 for May start and February 1 for July start. Canadian and U.S. students should submit two months in advance.

Program Requirements
Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar and the departmental supplementary regulations.
Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduate: 2 - 3 years
Ph.D. in Microbiology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines

Application and supporting documentation are submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies. International students must submit this material at least 5 months before their intended starting date, i.e. April 1st for September start, August 1 for January start; December 1 for May start and February 1 for July start. Canadian and U.S. students should submit two months in advance.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar and the departmental supplementary regulations.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 - 6 years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

MBIO 7010 Graduate Seminar in Microbiology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.701) Seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students in the graduate Microbiology programme, and current developments in the broad field of microbiology (including microbial physiology, environmental microbiology, virology, pathogenicity, genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, biotechnology, and cell culture). Open to all qualified students by permission of the Microbiology department head.

MBIO 7020 Graduate Seminar in Microbiology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.702) Seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students in the graduate Microbiology program, and current developments in the broad field of microbiology (including microbial physiology, environmental microbiology, virology, pathogenicity, genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, biotechnology, and cell culture). Open to all qualified students by permission of the Microbiology department head.

MBIO 7030 Graduate Seminar in Microbiology 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.703) Seminars covering areas of interest to the faculty and students in the graduate Microbiology programme, and current developments in the broad field of microbiology (including microbial physiology, environmental microbiology, virology, pathogenicity, genetics, molecular biology, biochemistry, biotechnology, and cell culture). Open to all qualified students by permission of the Microbiology department head.

MBIO 7040 Graduate Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics and current developments in the field of microbiology will be covered. A combined discussion, seminar and written exam format may be used. Inquire at the department for availability.

MBIO 7050 Environmental Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics and current developments in the field of environmental microbiology will be covered. A combined lecture, discussion, assignment and seminar format may be used. Inquire at the department for availability.

MBIO 7060 Microbial Interactions Cr.Hrs. 3
Topics and current developments in the field of microbial interactions will be covered. A combined discussion, seminar and written exam format may be used. Inquire at the department for availability.

MBIO 7070 Bioprocessing Cr.Hrs. 3
This course allows students with a background in either biological sciences or engineering to gain an understanding of biochemical engineering processes used to enable important chemical conversions by biological systems. Topics include bioprocessing for production of biofuels, bioplastics, and biopharmaceuticals, upstream processing technologies, fermentation and bioreactor systems, and downstream processing for product recovery. These will be related to present or potential industrial applications. This course is also offered in the Department of Biosystems Engineering as BIOE 7180. MBIO 7070 cannot be held with BIOE 7180.

MBIO 7100 Advanced Concepts in Molecular Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.710) Recent advances in the molecular basis and control of gene activity; information transfer and molecular evolution. Inquire at the department for availability.

MBIO 7160 Special Problems in Microbiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 060.716) An assignment and conference course to be taken only through consultation with the head of the department. The topics will vary, depending upon student needs and interests, and will include specialized topics not available in regular course offerings.

MBIO 7200 Macromolecular Structure Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
This course introduces the principles of X-ray crystallography as applied to the study of protein and nucleic acid structure. Protein crystallization and practical aspects of X-ray diffraction, structure determination and analysis are covered. This course is suitable for students with a background in microbiology, biochemistry or chemistry. Inquire at the department for availability.
MUSIC

Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music

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Associate Dean(s): Gordon Fitzell
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Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/music/staff/

Music Program Info

The Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music offers a Master of Music (M.Mus.) in three major areas: performance, composition and conducting. The emphasis is upon full professional preparation in a strong academic context. Students in the string component of the program are eligible for adjunct training by a special agreement with the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra. Students in the voice component are eligible to be considered for training and solo professional activities with Winnipeg operatic companies, choral organizations and chamber groups. Students in the collaborative piano component are eligible to be considered for training with Winnipeg operatic companies and choral organizations or with professional chamber ensembles.

Fields of Creative Work and Research

The Faculty fosters an active, integrated performance environment which provides the broadest possible professional training. This is complemented by a program of research in musicology, ethnomusicology, jazz, music theory and related fields. Students with interests outside of the M.Mus. have the option of pursuing advanced studies in music via the Individual Interdisciplinary Program (IIP) of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Research Facilities

Of particular interest to students in the M.Mus. (composition) is our Electroacoustic Music Studio. Our library resources support a wide variety of performance studies in various historical eras.

Master of Music Program

Admission

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Persons who have completed (1) a four-year undergraduate degree program in music with a minimum 3.0 GPA in the last two full years or (2) a conservatory diploma which is offered in residence, may apply for admission to the M.Mus. program.

Application Deadlines

All applications should be sent to the Faculty of Graduate Studies on or before December 10th to begin study in September, or June 15th for a January start date.

Application procedures vary, according to the area of desired study: please see our website for detailed information

http://umanitoba.ca/music under “Prospective Students”.

- Performance applicants will perform an audition and will submit a curriculum vitae which includes details of performance experience and repertoire. Except in special circumstances, the audition will be in person, at the Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music. String players wishing to apply for the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra partnership will be required to perform a separate audition according to the standard procedures of the W.S.O.

- Composition applicants will present a portfolio of works and will submit a curriculum vitae detailing experience in both the areas of composition and in the field, in general. Instrumental submissions should include both scores and recordings.

- Conducting applicants will present a current curriculum vitae, a preliminary DVD, a list of repertoire they have conducted and an analysis of a specified piece of music.

Diagnostics

Students admitted to the Master of Music program at the University of Manitoba are expected to possess a certain breadth and depth of knowledge of music theory. To help ensure this, all incoming graduate students will be given diagnostic examinations to evaluate their knowledge of the theoretical aspects of tonal and post-tonal music. These diagnostic examinations will normally be given during the week preceding the first week of classes in the Fall. The material on these examinations will correspond to that studied in our undergraduate courses in music theory. Details of appropriate review materials will be mailed to all incoming graduate students, and are also available on our website or by request from the music office.

Incoming graduate students who do not achieve satisfactory results on any portion of these tests may be required to do remedial work as a co-requisite or pre-requisite to their graduate program; such work, in the form of course or other requirements, will not count for credit toward the Master of Music degree. Since remedial coursework may be specified as a pre-requisite to a required graduate course, incoming graduate students will not be permitted to register for courses in the Faculty of Music until these diagnostics exams have been taken.

Program Requirements

The Faculty offers three program areas leading to the M.Mus. As part of each program, all M.Mus. students are required to take: MUSC 7000, MUSC 7050, MUSC 7110, MUSC 7180, MUSC 7400, MUSC 7410 and complete program requirements for areas of study, as follows:

Second Language Reading Requirement:

Reading knowledge of one language other than English is required. The language required will normally be French, German or Italian. Other languages will be accepted if more appropriate to the student’s program. The specific requirement will be determined in consultation with the student’s committee. This requirement may be met through one of the following:

- Evidence of the completion of an undergraduate language course at the 1000 level or above in the five years preceding acceptance into the program.

- The translation, using a dictionary, of a passage in the major area of study.

- Completion of a course at the 0900 or higher level after registration in the Masters Degree program.

- Determination by the student’s committee that the requirement has been met through previous education and/or experience.

M.Mus. in Performance

Electives: 6 credit hours
(String students participating in the Winnipeg Symphony Orchestra will take one Topics in Music course (3CH) in Orchestral Performance.)
Total: 24 credit hours

The Performance thesis/practicum requires either: (a) one recital, normally consisting of solo repertoire, accompanied by a paper which provides historical or analytical program annotation; or (b) two recitals, one of which is solo repertoire and the other of which may include solo and ensemble repertoire. No paper is required under option (b).

A proposal for this project will be developed by the student in consultation with the Major Practical Study instructor and must be approved by the student’s committee. The committee will consider the stylistic and technical appropriateness of the program in its adjudication.

**M. Mus. in Conducting**

Electives: 6 credit hours

Total: 24 credit hours

The Conducting thesis/practicum requires a significant repertoire of performance which is chosen, rehearsed, scheduled and conducted by the student. The performance of this body of work will be accompanied by historical or analytical program annotation.

A proposal for this project will be developed by the student in consultation with the conducting instructor and must be approved by the student’s committee. The committee will consider the stylistic and technical appropriateness of the repertoire in its adjudication.

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years.

**M. Mus. in Composition**

Electives: 3 credit hours

Total: 24 credit hours

The Composition thesis/practicum requires the production of a substantial body of work accompanied by a significant analytical paper which explains the structure of the piece(s) and the compositional processes. Normally, a performance of the piece(s) is required.

A proposal for this project will be developed by the student in consultation with the composition instructor and must be approved by the student’s committee. The committee will consider the extent of the performance forces, the proposed length and the technical requirements of the body of work in adjudicating appropriateness.

**Ph.D. in Music**

The Faculty of Music does not offer a Ph.D. Program at this time.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**MUSC 7000** Music History Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.700) The study of the nature of past and current concepts and practices in the discipline of music history

**MUSC 7050** Bibliography and Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.705) The techniques of bibliography and research methods in music are studied through research projects in selected areas relevant to each student’s major field of study. Skill is developed in the use of primary and secondary sources, expository writing and documentation

**MUSC 7060** Advanced Diction 1 Cr.Hrs. 1
(Formerly 033.706) Advanced training in rules of pronunciation, language use and translations skills in Italian and German. Lab Required.

**MUSC 7070** Advanced Diction 2 Cr.Hrs. 1
(Formerly 033.707) Advanced training in rules of pronunciation, language use and translations skills in French and English. Lab Required.

**MUSC 7110** Music Theory Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.711) A comprehensive survey of 20th century analytical methodologies of tonal and post-tonal music.

**MUSC 7180** Ensemble Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.718) Studio instruction and monitored pre-professional training activities in chamber music leading to the presentation of ensemble performance.

**MUSC 7380** Piano Repertoire Seminar Cr.Hrs. 2
(Formerly 033.738) Advanced study of the repertoire for solo piano up to the early 20th century.

**MUSC 7390** Piano Chamber Music Literature Seminar Cr.Hrs. 2
(Formerly 033.739) Advanced survey of piano chamber music.

**MUSC 7400** Major Practical Study 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.740) Private studio instruction and monitored pre-professional training activities in one of the following: composition, conducting, or any one of the standard instruments or voice.

**MUSC 7410** Major Practical Study 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.741) A continuation of Major Practical Study 1.

**MUSC 7490** Advanced Piano Pedagogy Cr.Hrs. 2
(Formerly 033.749) Consideration of advanced approaches to the teaching of styles and techniques through an examination of piano repertoire.

**MUSC 7520** Coaching Skills Cr.Hrs. 2
(Formerly 033.752) Advanced training in philosophies and techniques of vocal coaching including both song and operatic repertoire.

**MUSC 7530** Operatic Piano Cr.Hrs. 2
(Formerly 033.753) Development of skills required of an operatic pianist, including standard Arias, operatic scores, working with conductors and developing orchestral sound. May include participation in community opera events (by audition only).

**MUSC 7600** Advanced Orchestration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.760) Advanced practical work in orchestration for various-sized large ensembles up to and including full orchestra. Detailed study of selected scores and work on individual orchestration projects.

**MUSC 7630** 20th to 21st Century Piano Repertoire Cr.Hrs. 2
(Formerly 033.763) Advanced study of piano repertoire since 1900.

**MUSC 7810** Electroacoustic Music Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.781) A study of the techniques of electroacoustic music.

**MUSC 7860** Topics in Music Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 033.786) Course orientation will vary according to the needs and interests of students. A specific topic will be chosen for each offering of the course.
NATIVE STUDIES

Head: Dr. Peter Kulchyski
Campus Address/General Office: 204 Isbister Bldg
Telephone: (204) 474 9899
Fax: (204) 474 7657
Email Address: nsgp@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/native_studies

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/native_studies

Native Studies Program Info

The graduate program in Native Studies offers students the opportunity to complete the advanced study (M.A.) of issues relating to Aboriginal peoples in a manner that reflects their commitment to the Aboriginal community and sensitivity to Aboriginal perspectives. The core nature of the Master’s of Arts in the Native Studies program at the University of Manitoba is based on a notion of the inherent interdisciplinary nature of the field of Native Studies. This program is rooted in a unique position between Aboriginal and Western worldviews; it fosters a broad understanding of Aboriginal issues in the university community and beyond. The graduate program in Native Studies is committed to the principles of academic excellence, inclusivity, creativity, and leadership in the field of Native Studies.

A high degree of interaction occurs between faculty members and graduate students because of the small size of the program. While in the program, graduate students have opportunities such as: presenting their research at conferences; publishing in refereed journals; celebrating Aboriginal scholarship; and competing for awards, bursaries, scholarships and fellowships. Graduates from this program work at a wide range of jobs in private industry, government agencies, Aboriginal organizations, education, health, environment, management, and other related fields.

Fields of Research

Areas of expertise in Native Studies at the University of Manitoba which are readily available to graduate students include: Indigenous literatures, urban issues, women’s issues, culture (history, material culture, contemporary issues), self-government and land claims, economic development (including sustainable formal and informal economies), the environment, Métis studies, Inuit studies, Aboriginal identity, resource management, wildlife management, political science, law, education, Aboriginal wisdom and Aboriginal ways of knowing, traditional ecological knowledge, critical theory, colonization, ethics, and other related fields.

Research Facilities

Students access research facilities including: Churchill Northern Studies Centre, Hudson’s Bay Company Archives, St. Boniface Métis Museum collection, Museum of Man and Nature collection, and facilities in First Nations, Inuit, and Métis communities.

Master’s of Arts in Native Studies

Admission

For students to be admitted directly into the Master’s program, they are required to have the equivalent of an advanced/honours degree with a major in Native studies. Students with majors in other fields may apply if they have 30 credit hours in courses relating to Indigenous/Aboriginal/Native studies. Students who do not meet this equivalency will be required to take additional courses to meet the requirement for 30 credit hours of Native Studies courses.

Application Deadlines

The department accepts applications for the Winter (January) and Regular (September) Terms only. The deadlines for submission of an application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies are as follows:

- Winter (January) September 15
- Regular (September) March 15 – Canadian citizens
- January 15 – International students

Program Requirements

The program requirements include twelve credit hours of required and six credit hours of additional course work at the 4000 level or above for a total of 18 credit hours. A thesis is also required. Students should consult the Supplementary Regulations, available through the Native Studies Graduate Office, for more details regarding requirements.

Twelve credit hours must include NATV 7230 Methodology and Research Issues in Native Studies; NATV 7240 Issues in Colonization; NATV 7250 Culture: Theory and Praxis; and NATV 7280 Native Studies Colloquia (3 terms). NATV 7220 Selected Topics in Native Studies may be taken more than once.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Native Studies

Students in the field of Native Studies prepare individual interdisciplinary program proposals and may apply for admission into the Individual Interdisciplinary PhD programs. It is anticipated that the Native Studies Department will have received approval for its own Ph.D. program shortly.

Second Language Requirement: 6 credit hours P/F in any Indigenous language

Expected Time to Graduate:

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

NATV 7220 Selected Topics in Native Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 032.722) A critical examination of issues in selected areas of Native Studies designed to meet the special needs of graduate students interested in exploring interdisciplinary perspectives in Native Studies. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

NATV 7230 Methodology and Research Issues in Native Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 032.723) A review of research methods, such as oral histories, and research issues, such as ethics and intellectual property rights, within the context of Native Studies.

NATV 7240 Issues in Colonization Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 032.724) An examination of the factors influencing colonization, assimilation and indigenization. Explores the colonization and decolonization processes, theories of colonization and ways of promoting indigenization without assimilation.

NATV 7250 Culture: Theory and Praxis Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of selected material in Métis, Aboriginal, or Inuit studies, designed to meet the special needs of graduate students interested in exploring interdisciplinary perspectives in Native Studies. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.
NATV 7280 Native Studies Colloquia Cr.Hrs. 1
(Formerly 032.728) Theoretical, methodological, ethical and contextual issues in Native Studies are explored from the perspectives of formally and informally trained experts using a colloquia format. Students are required to attend regularly. This course is taken more than once to fulfill program requirements. Time slots to be determined the first week of September (Pass/Fail). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

NATV 7290 Seminar in Aboriginal Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
This seminar deals with a variety of specific topics in Aboriginal Economy. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

NATV 7310 Critical Theory and Native Studies Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will assess the relevance of the concepts produced by recent social theory to the situation of Aboriginal peoples and the contribution made by "fourth world" contexts to social theory. Marxism, feminism, post-structuralism, post-colonial theory, and cultural theory will be among the perspectives examined.

NATV 7320 Trauma Theory in Indigenous Writing in Canada and Australia Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will compare selected texts by Indigenous authors from Canada and Australia and examine them through the lens of trauma theories – those developed by Holocaust scholars but also those which draw on Indigenous worldviews.

NATV 7330 Advanced Seminar in Indigenous Research Cr.Hrs. 3
A team-taught seminar that provides an in-depth study of the major theoretical, methodological, and ethical issues in indigenous research with an emphasis on the interdisciplinary scholarship of Native Studies faculty.

NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

Natural Resources Institute
Program Director: Dr. Michael Campbell
Campus Address/General Office: 303 Sinnott Building
Telephone: (204) 474-8373
Fax: (204) 261-0038
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources
Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources

Natural Resources Management Program Info
The Natural Resources Institute (NRI) is one of the pioneering academic units in Canada active in natural resources and environmental management research and teaching. As such, it has contributed to the training of over 800 academics, professionals, administrators, and practitioners who are now active in the natural resources and environment fields in Manitoba and throughout the world, in both the public and private sectors.

The institute's academic activities are interdisciplinary and are focused upon local and global problem solving linked to the strength and expertise of faculty members and the interests of students. Full-time faculty work closely with an outstanding cadre of adjunct professors from other university disciplines, from the universities of Brandon and Winnipeg, from several government departments (such as the Canadian Department of Fisheries and Oceans and the Manitoba Department of Conservation), as well as from non-governmental agencies and the private sector.

Natural resources and environmental policy and decision-making provide the context for most academic activities. NRI is noted for the identification of novel approaches to establish the necessary linkages between the environment, economy, and the social well-being of people. Thus, the institute uses a three-dimensional approach to natural resources and environmental policy and decision-making as it continues to search for innovative solutions that will be good for the environment as well as for poverty alleviation.

This holistic interdisciplinary approach is pursued in teaching, research and outreach. The institute's strength and expertise cut across a number of resource fields; human dimensions of natural resources management; natural resources policy; institutions, decision-making processes; water resource management; environmental governance; environmental hazards and risk assessment; climate change impact and adaptation; community-based resource management; traditional ecological knowledge; habitat, wildlife, and ecological management and multi-stakeholder processes/public involvement; and conservation of biodiversity.

Institute faculty and students continue to make contributions to resource management locally, nationally and internationally. Locally: City of Winnipeg waste management; province of Manitoba water strategic plan; province of Manitoba sustainable development (SD) initiatives; wildlife habitat with Ducks Unlimited and Delta Waterfowl. Nationally: First Canadian national hazards research assessment; coastal zone management work, monitoring of project impacts; review of Canadian Environmental Assessment Act (CEAA). International: impacts of urban development in high mountains in northern India; co-management of resources in Costa Rica, Bangladesh, Turkey, Stewardship initiatives in the EU, in particular, in Germany; building environmental governance capacity in Bangladesh; international disaster prevention and mitigation; sustainable floodplain management in Bangladesh and Canada. The institute is the focal point at the University of Manitoba for interdisciplinary education, research, and outreach in resources and environmental issues. In the latter context
the institute sees itself as having a major responsibility to the University of Manitoba, the City of Winnipeg and to the Province of Manitoba in the solution of problems involving natural resources and the environment. Institute staff takes their obligation to assist in the solution of global problems just as seriously.

The master’s program in natural resources management combines a broad commitment to sustainability with development of well-focused, practical expertise in natural resources management. The program recognizes that pursuit of sustainability requires attention to ecological, economic, and social issues at all levels—from the local to the global. But it also expects that most gains are made through specific practical management application. Therefore, the program is designed around two main elements: an interdisciplinary examination of sustainability concerns and defined management project examinations undertaken in this broader context.

The doctoral program is aimed at developing independent researchers in the areas of natural resources and the environment. Students enter the program from a variety of academic backgrounds and disciplines.

Fields of Research
NRI’s graduate programs are interdisciplinary, responding to the need to educate professionals in integrative thinking and problem solving. The programs cut across conventional disciplinary lines to emphasize linkages between social and natural systems, environmental policy and decision-making. The research is focused on integrating the environment with the economy and the well being of people. Research areas include resource and environmental sustainability; environmental governance; environmental hazards and risk assessment; water resource management; climate change impact and adaptation; community-based resource management; wildlife habitat and landscape ecology; northern resources and development, ecosystem management, conservation of biodiversity, and multi-stakeholder planning and decision-making.

Research Facilities
Facilities on site include a fully equipped computer laboratory with appropriate software. Many of the NRI’s interdisciplinary research projects are carried out jointly with a variety of agencies in various locations. Recent projects include those with Manitoba Conservation, Manitoba Hydro, Manitoba Model Forest, the City of Winnipeg, Fisheries and Oceans Canada—Central and Arctic Region, Parks Canada, Ducks Unlimited, and the International Institute for Sustainable Development. A significant number of NRI projects are carried out cooperatively with First Nations and many are completed overseas with a variety of international agencies. For those research projects requiring physical facilities, students and faculty have access to the Delta Marsh Field Station, the Fort Whyte Centre and the Experimental Lakes Area of Fisheries and Oceans Canada.

Master of Natural Resources Management

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines:

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<th>Session</th>
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<td>Regular (September)</td>
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<td>Summer (May)</td>
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Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students in the Master’s program follow an individual study plan that includes 12 credit-hours of required courses, a minimum of 15 credit-hours of elective courses and a Master’s thesis.

The central academic agenda of the required set of courses includes: Assessment of the theoretical foundations and practical applications of progress toward sustainable management of natural resources; understanding of ecosystems as self-organizing and responding systems; examination of conventional and alternative social arrangements, including institutions and tools of governance, as a means of improving human well-being and environmental responsibility; and exposure to theories of resource and environmental management processes and tools.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: two years

Ph.D. in Natural Resources and Environmental Management

This program provides studies in the environment and natural resources through a holistic and interdisciplinary approach. Students’ programs and research will prepare them to pursue independent research aimed at solving the complex issues facing the world environment learning about varied approaches and using a variety of tool and methods.

A hallmark of the program is the collaboration with other University of Manitoba academic units and other Manitoba universities through an extensive cadre of adjunct professors and cross-appointments. This cadre is further strengthened by the appointment of adjunct professors from a variety of agencies external to the University of Manitoba, including the Freshwater Institute, the International Institute for Sustainable Development, Delta Waterfowl, and Ducks Unlimited, to name a few.

Admission
Admission to the program is as in the Faculty of Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. An applicant should have a high academic standing in previous university work, a Master’s degree in a related discipline, as determined by the NRI Selection Committee, and an area of research interest that may be supported by an NRI faculty member. Students must be accepted by an advisor prior to submitting an application to enter the program. A 3.5GPA (or equivalent) in their most recent 60 credit hours of course work and evidence of scholarly ability are required.

Application Deadlines:

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Program Requirements
All Ph.D. students will be required to complete a minimum of 12 and a maximum of 21 credit hours of course work at the 700/7000-level or above, beyond the Master’s degree (or its equivalent). A minimum of 6 credit hours of courses must be completed within the Natural Resources Institute and must include NRI 7310 Ph.D. Thesis Research Seminar (3).

Individual programs of study will vary from student to student depending on each student’s research interest and the recommendations of each student’s advisor and Ph.D. advisory committee. Students will be encouraged to use the pool of Natural Resources Institute required and elective courses as well as appropriate graduate courses available outside of the Natural Resources Institute in order to select the best set of courses to complement their programs.
### COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

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<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>NRI 7070</td>
<td>Readings in Natural Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRI 7080</td>
<td>Readings in Natural Resources Management 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRI 7110</td>
<td>Field Seminar</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRI 7120</td>
<td>Mineral Resources Management and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRI 7130</td>
<td>Energy Resources Management and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRI 7160</td>
<td>Projects in Natural Resources Management 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>NRI 7170</td>
<td>Projects in Natural Resources Management 2</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>NRI 7180</td>
<td>Sustainable Development and Natural Resources</td>
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**NRI 7070 Readings in Natural Resources Management 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Student planned research in an area of interest. Course syllabus designed by student and approved by NRI faculty. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7080 Readings in Natural Resources Management 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Student planned research in an area of interest. Course syllabus designed by student and approved by NRI faculty. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7110 Field Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Exploration of selected issues in resource and environmental studies in field settings, arranged for groups of students. This course is subject to a field trip fee. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7120 Mineral Resources Management and Policy Cr.Hrs. 3**  
This course provides an interface between managers and mineral resources, focusing on a selection of practical topics related to minerals and mining. Role of mining activities in the development process; global, national, and provincial distribution of resources; policy issues relating to environmental, economic, and political consequences of non-renewable resource exploitation. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7130 Energy Resources Management and Policy Cr.Hrs. 3**  
This course covers global energy issues, objectives, strategies, and policies, and the environmental impacts of alternative energy sources; Canadian energy issues, objectives, strategies, and policies. The course stresses the need for a sound understanding of energy issues of fundamental importance, ability to assess alternatives, appreciation of policy strategies and instruments, and the ability to formulate an energy policy for a region. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7160 Projects in Natural Resources Management 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Team research project in an area of interest. Application of problem-solving skills to current issues in natural resources management. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7170 Projects in Natural Resources Management 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Team research project in an area of interest. Application of problem-solving skills to current issues in natural resources management. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7180 Sustainable Development and Natural Resources Cr.Hrs. 3**  
An examination of the context, concepts, principles, and applications of sustainable development and natural resources at the international, national, and regional levels. Sustainable development is considered from three perspectives - environment, economy, and peoples’ well-being. Particular attention is focused upon the implications of sustainable development for natural resources and environmental management. Permission of the instructor required. Students are advised to consult with Institute faculty prior to admission. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7182 Sustainability, Economics, and Natural Resources Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Economic aspects of sustainability are a critical component of sustainable development. The relationship between environment, economy, and the human dimensions of natural resources comprise the primary focus of the course. Specific topics include environmental/ecological economics, externalities, project assessment, benefit cost analysis, the economics of renewable and non-renewable resource management and economic aspects of globalization. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7190 Natural Resources Administration and Law Cr.Hrs. 3**  
The objective of this course is to explore the legal frameworks and processes in Canada related to natural resource management. After a general review of the Canadian legal system with a particular focus on administrative law, national and international regulatory frameworks related to the ownership and disposition of specific natural resources are explored. Through class discussion, case studies and presentation, the law governing the use and development of natural resources is examined and critiqued. This course is cross-listed with LAW 3980 "Natural Resources Law. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7200 The Role of Information Management in Sustainable Resource Use Cr.Hrs. 3**  
This course reviews some of the key concepts of spatial analysis including geographic information systems, remote sensing, image processing, and cartography. The second part of the course is based on the application of these concepts to a resource management issue using a case study approach. Students will gain familiarity with the following software: Idrisi for GIS; Adobe Photoshop for image processing; and Adobe Illustrator for cartography. Classes will have three components, discussion/presentation; lecture; and lab. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7222 Human Dimensions of Natural Resources and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3**  
The human dimensions of Natural Resources and Environmental Management will be considered through the following thematic units: definitions, history, and paradigms of management; intersection of science with politics, actors, groups and participatory processes; Traditional Ecological Knowledge (TEK), communications and environmental perception; institutions, common theory and adaptive co-management. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)

**NRI 7232 Ecological Dimensions of Resource and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3**  
Current concepts and theories in landscape ecology, plant and animal ecology, life-history strategies, food webs, and population and community ecology are discussed as they relate to management. Common themes throughout the course include the importance of scale, the influence of science on management, adaptive management, and critical thinking. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: [www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/](http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/)
NRI 7242 Resource and Environmental Management Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
The complexity of natural resources and environmental policy formulation, implementation, and analysis is the primary focus. Specific topics include: modern state, government and policy development processes; policy community and stakeholders, and role of pressure and interest groups; policy analysis, research and evaluation are examined from a variety of perspectives. Theory and practice are linked in addressing course objectives. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7252 Environmental Management Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
Environmental Management systems (e.g. 14001 and Natural step), best management practices and project management. Tools: Awareness (Environmental Policy, Environmental Impacts, Risk Assessment, Life Cycle Assessment), Action (Objectives, Targets, Risk Reduction, Indicators, Monitoring, Activities), Advance (Sustainability Report, Triple Bottom Line, Environmental Audit). Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7262 Master’s Thesis Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide a practical introduction to thesis research. The core objective is to assist students in designing their research, including such tasks as considering an appropriate research paradigm, establishing researchable problems, setting goals and objectives, choosing appropriate methods, analyzing data, preparing research proposals, project administration, among other topics. Special attention will be paid to conducting interdisciplinary research in the field of natural resources management. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7280 Regional Development in Northern Manitoba Cr.Hrs. 3
A comprehensive examination of natural resources, socio-economic conditions, and institutional structures forms the basis for an evaluation of long-term sustainability and developmental strategies for Manitoba’s North. Permission of the instructor required. Students are advised to consult with Institute faculty prior to admission. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7290 Environmental Impact Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
Course is a fundamental tool of decision making regarding natural resources and the environment and will provide students with an understanding of how environmental assessment is designed, administered and operates in the field. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7302 Conservation Biology and Biodiversity Management Cr.Hrs. 3
The course explores management and conservation of biodiversity at the genetic, species, and ecosystem levels of biological organization, and from local to global scales. Emphasis is placed on understanding human impacts on biodiversity, critically evaluating the importance of biodiversity conservation, and political, economic, ecological, and philosophical implications and drivers of conservation. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7310 Ph.D. Thesis Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Designing research and methodology specific to a project; reviewing the philosophy of interdisciplinary approaches to Natural Resources and environmental management and trends in the field; analyzing appropriateness of a project with trends and directions in interdisciplinary research; conducting and administering research; communicating and disseminating results of research. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7320 Environmental Risk and Hazards Cr.Hrs. 3
Environmental risk and hazards are viewed in terms of complex processes of natural systems and social formation. Analysis of processes and events is assisted by theoretical formulation, development of models and examination of site- or type-specific empirical cases. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7330 Water Resources: Analysis, Planning and Management Cr.Hrs. 3
Considering fresh water as a resource, this course initially examines theoretical models and management approaches and practices; water supply, requirement, measurements, and management; demand management; and environmental sustainability. The second part encompasses selected aspects of watershed hydrology and management; water and ecosystem health; and river basin management strategies and policies. The final part evaluates institutional arrangements and jurisdictional responsibilities; transboundary issues, opportunities and implications. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7340 Environmental Justice and Ecosystem Health Cr.Hrs. 3
Explores ecosystem health and environmental justice issues to realize both the possibilities and barriers to sustainability. Risk, resource distribution and power/decision-making are analyzed across race, gender and class differences. Diverse views, theories and methods on community health consider well-being, quality of life, vulnerability and ecological integrity. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7350 Study Design and Quantitative Methods for Resource and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3
This course addresses the quantitative analysis of environmental and natural resources data, emphasizing strong study design to prevent analytical difficulties. Focus is on preparing graduate students in environmental and resources management for dealing with the typical characteristics of environmental data, and for analyses specific to resources data. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7360 Qualitative Field Methods for Community-based Resource and Environmental Management Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills necessary to undertake qualitative research relevant to CBRM. The course will be offered in a studio format with an emphasis on student participation in a research team and the practical application of data collection procedures in field setting. Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/

NRI 7370 Sustainable Livelihoods, Food Resources and Community Food Security Cr.Hrs. 3
About one third of a household’s total environmental impact is related to food considering all the effects of livestock, agriculture and the food industry on water, soil and air, the overuse of fish resources, transport and packaging waste. This course analyzes sustainable livelihoods and food security/sovereignty in the food system (production, processing, marketing, etc.). Additional information on the program may be found on the NRI website: www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/
NURSING

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http://umanitoba.ca/nursing

Nursing Program Info

The Faculty of Nursing currently offers programs leading to the Master of Nursing (MN) degree and a Ph.D. in Nursing. The MN program streams are Education, Administration, Clinical, and Nurse Practitioner. The MN program provides students with expertise which enables them to respond in an ever-changing, dynamic, and fluid practice setting, as well as prepares students for possible doctoral study. The PhD in Nursing promotes the development of outstanding scholars who will engage in programs of research that will positively influence the health and health care of populations.

Graduates of the program over the past 10 years work in many areas: for example, middle and senior managers, clinical nurse specialists, nurse practitioners, government health policy bureaucrats, nursing educators, and directors of research in institutions. Over 20 percent of graduates pursued doctoral education following their master's program.

Fields of Research

The Faculty of Nursing has areas of established research excellence and emerging research specialties. Nursing is an ‘applied’ profession and the nursing research conducted at the University of Manitoba emphasizes the development of nursing knowledge as a basis for evidence-based practice.

The Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR) Applied Chair in Reproductive, Child and Youth Health Services and Policy Research was awarded to Dr. Roberta Woodgate from 01/2013 to 01/2018 for her program of research entitled, A Child and Youth Centred Approach to Applied Health Services and Policy Research. For further information: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/nursing/research/woodgate_chair.html

The Manitoba Research Chair from the Manitoba Health Research Council (MHRC) was awarded from 07/2011 to 06/2016 for a program of research in line entitled, Advancing our Understanding of Children's and Youth’s Health and Illness Experiences. For further information: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/nursing/research/woodgate_chair.html

The Manitoba Research Chair from the Manitoba Health Research Council (MHRC) was awarded from 07/2011 to 06/2016 for a program of research in line with growing attention to patient-centered care which involves empathic processes by families, friends, and health care professionals who respond to patient suffering. For further information: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/nursing/research/Lobchuk_Chair.html

The Canadian Breast Cancer Research Foundation – Research Chair in Psychosocial and Supportive Care Oncology Research awarded to Dr. Tom Hack from 2012 to 2015. For further information: http://www.sbrca.ca/clinical-research/psychosocial-supportive-care-oncology-research-faculty/dr-tom-hack/

The research foci represent the research programs nationally funded, as well as new and emerging research initiatives of faculty members. These foci occur within the context of population and public health to improve client care and health outcomes through knowledge translation.

- Interventions: includes innovations in the care of individuals and families with cancer, disabilities and acute and chronic illnesses; promotion of health with vulnerable populations in the community.
- Professional Foundations: includes research on the delivery, effectiveness, and safety of health services at the individual, community, and population levels; health policy; health administration; and organizational health behaviour.

Research Facilities

The Faculty of Nursing has formal linkages with the University of Manchester. Collaborate research is conducted with the Mayo Clinic in Rochester, Minnesota. In addition, other consultation and research occurs at many health facilities in the province. These relationships provide graduate students with many possibilities and opportunities to pursue their areas of interest and expand their understanding of health and health care.

Master of Nursing

Admission

In addition to the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, applicants must possess:

- A baccalaureate degree in nursing, mental health nursing or psychiatric nursing or its equivalent from an approved or accredited university. In exceptional circumstances, applicants with a degree in another discipline may be considered on a case by case basis. RPN applicants are not eligible for the Nurse Practitioner stream;
- Completion of a Research Methods course and an Introductory Statistics course with a minimum grade of C+ in each course. The content of specific courses may be reviewed to determine whether these criteria are met; and
- Proof of active practicing nurse registration in Canada. Applicants from other countries may apply provided they have active practicing nurse status in their home country. After admission, the following is required:
- Canadian Students – Students must maintain Active Practicing Status with the College of Registered Nurses of Manitoba while enrolled in the MN Program.
- Foreign Students – Students in the Graduate Program from outside Canada must provide proof of active practicing nurse status in their home country. Students who do not interact with clients/patients in their clinical practice (i.e., administration and education foci) will not be required to obtain registration in Manitoba. Students who interact with clients/patients (clinical practice and nurse practitioner) will be required to obtain active practicing membership with the College of Registered Nurses of Manitoba (approved by the Graduate Studies Committee, November 20, 2008).
The Faculty of Nursing has additional application requirements and procedures. Check the Faculty of Nursing website for details and the link to the application form on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website: http://umanitoba.ca/nursing/prospective/grad/index.html. Completed applications must be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by April 1st for the year in which admission is sought.

Students admitted to the Master of Nursing program must meet the non-academic requirements of: Immunization, criminal record search including vulnerable sector search, child abuse registry check, adult abuse registry check, CPR certification, WRHA Personal Health Information Act (PHIA) training, and respirator mask-fit testing as prescribed by the Faculty of Nursing, and submit to the Faculty of Nursing by July 15.

**Application Deadlines**

Students in the Faculty of Nursing normally begin their program on September 1st. For admission for this start date, Canadian and International students must submit their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by April 1st.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Master’s Program in Nursing includes 21 credit hours for students completing a thesis, and 27 credit hours for students completing comprehensive exams. The Nurse Practitioner stream consists of 36 credit hours plus the Clinical Consolidation course.

Second language reading requirement: none

**Ph.D. in Nursing**

The Faculty of Nursing offers a Ph.D. in Nursing. In addition to the general admission requirements of the University of Manitoba's Faculty of Graduate Studies, applicants must possess a Master’s degree, preferably in Nursing. Pre-requisites for entry into the PhD Program include the equivalence of the following Master of Nursing (MN) courses: NURS7090 Science and Theory in Nursing; NURS7210 Qualitative Research Methods; and NURS7220 Quantitative Research Methods. If pre-requisite education has been evaluated as insufficient, additional course work will be required prior to entry into the Faculty of Nursing doctoral program. Other qualifications will be considered on a case by case basis. Exceptional MN students from the University of Manitoba who wish to transfer to the PhD program may be considered after completion of a minimum 12 credit hours.

Students admitted to the PhD in Nursing Program must meet the non-academic requirements of: Immunization, criminal record search including vulnerable sector search, child abuse registry check, adult abuse registry check, CPR certification, WRHA Personal Health Information Act (PHIA) training, and respirator mask-fit testing as prescribed by the Faculty of Nursing, and submit to the Faculty of Nursing by July 15.

Students in the Faculty of Nursing normally begin their program on September 1st. For admission for this start date, Canadian and International students must submit their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by February 1st.

**Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences**

The Faculty of Nursing, in collaboration with the Faculty of Physical Education and Recreation Studies, Faculty of Human Ecology, and School of Medical Rehabilitation, now offers a multi-faculty Ph.D. in Applied Health Sciences. Information on this program may be found in another section of this calendar.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**NURS 7090** Science and Theory in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3

The course includes an exploration of nursing's theoretical evolution. Issues related to the development and application of theory in a practice discipline will be discussed with a focus on the role of research. Particular emphasis will be placed upon analysis and evaluation of nursing's conceptual and theoretical systems.

**NURS 7100** Administration in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 049.710) Exploration and analysis of the roles and responsibilities of the nursing administrator in today's health care system. Examination of the organizational structure and culture of nursing services in relation to conflict resolution, interdisciplinary relationships and union negotiation. Includes preceptorship experience. Offered on a rotating basis and currently under review.

**NURS 7110** Readings in Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 049.711) An intensive readings course for graduate students in nursing. Topics may be selected within the general field of nursing to suit the special needs and research interests of students, for example, transcultural nursing, women's health, or palliative care. Students must have a faculty member agree to advise them before registering.

**NURS 7160** Cancer Nursing Research Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 049.716) Focuses on recent advances in cancer nursing research with an emphasis on research methodologies, ethical concerns, and design issues pertinent to research with cancer populations. Approaches to utilization of research findings in clinical practice will be addressed. Offered on a rotating basis.

**NURS 7170** Community Health Nursing: Assessment of Aggregate Needs Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 049.717) Further theoretical and practical knowledge of key components of community health nursing within the primary health care model. Focus is on community health nursing systems and their relationship to the total health care system. Factors influencing past, current, and future community health nursing practice are examined. Emphasis is on assessing aggregate needs and developing advanced skills in working with a target group in the community. Practice in the community is an integral part of the course. Offered on a rotating basis.

**NURS 7210** Qualitative Research Methods in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3

The purpose of this course is to advance knowledge of qualitative methodology and understanding of the ways in which qualitative methodology can be used to understand phenomena of interest in nursing and health care. This course is designed to provide opportunities for developing specific qualitative research skills, while gaining familiarity with theories, issues, and challenges in qualitative research. Students are exposed to the philosophical assumptions of the qualitative paradigm, ethical issues specific to qualitative research, qualitative sampling strategies, qualitative data collection techniques, and processes associated with the analysis, interpretation, and knowledge translation and utilization of qualitative data.

**NURS 7220** Quantitative Research Methods in Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3

The purpose of this course is to advance understanding of the ways in which quantitative approaches can be applied to solve nursing problems. The quantitative research process will be described including literature review, conceptual frameworks in nursing sampling, data collection strategies, analysis of research data, and communication of results. Included are exploration of the status and development of nursing knowledge through quantitative research methods.
NURS 7250 Foundations of Advanced Practice Nursing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.725) A study of the theoretical underpinnings surrounding the development of a variety of advanced practice nursing roles. The focus will be on the issues shaping role development in Manitoba and Canada including economic, political and sociologic factors determining health care policy and delivery will be examined.

NURS 7260 Health Care in Advanced Practice Nursing 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
An examination of the assessment and intervention strategies for individuals from birth to adolescence, including sexuality and reproductive health. Designed to provide the necessary knowledge and experience to assist individuals and their families with the most common health problems. Concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the course. Integrated clinical practicum (12 hrs/week). Prerequisites: NURS 7250 (or 049.725), NURS 7370, NURS 7380 and NURS 7390.

NURS 7270 Health Care in Advanced Practice Nursing 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 049.727) A study of assessment and intervention strategies for individuals from young adult through older adult. The course is designed to provide the necessary knowledge and experience to assist individuals and their families with the most common health problems. Concepts of health promotion and health maintenance are integrated throughout the course. Integrated clinical practicum (12 hrs/week). Prerequisites: PHAC 2100 (or 089.210), PHGY 7240 (or 090.724), 036.725, NURS 7230 (or 049.723), NURS 7250 (or 049.725).

NURS 7300 Advanced Health Assessment and Diagnostic Reasoning Cr.Hrs. 6
Designed to develop health assessment and critical thinking skills appropriate for clinical practice at an advanced level. The collection and in-depth analysis of objective and subjective health information and the use of diagnostic reasoning are emphasized. All students engage in practice with fellow students, clinical teaching associates and consenting patients. Required for students in the APN major.

NURS 7320 Philosophy of Nursing Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 049.732) Advanced seminar to explore philosophies of science which have influenced the development of nursing knowledge. Nursing epistemological traditions are analysed and criticized as they relate to nursing theory development and research. The relationship between nursing science and practice is emphasized.

NURS 7330 Clinical Consolidation Cr.Hrs. 0
Provides an opportunity to consolidate clinical skills, apply theoretical knowledge and research, and synthesize theory and practice in the final year of the Nurse Practitioner stream (10 weeks of 400 clinical hours). Preparation of a final paper that illustrates scholarly endeavour suitable for publication is required.

NURS 7340 Evidence Informed Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly NURS 7080) This course will provide a foundation for students to evaluate the theory of evidence informed practice and its relationship to health care delivery. Students will be exposed to the principles of evidenced informed practice, basic epidemiological statistics, systematic reviews; critical appraisal techniques, application of implementation science, and health care intervention evaluation in order to acquire the analytical and questioning skills necessary to review their own work and other literature relevant to health care practices.

NURS 7350 Role Development in Advanced Nursing Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
The purpose of this course is to understand the role of advanced nursing practice. The context, complexity, and scope of the roles within professional nursing practice will be explored. Particular emphasis will be placed on the knowledge base and skill set required to be an effective leader in a variety of advanced practice nursing roles. In this course, nursing graduate students from all streams will come together to discuss and debate issues related to advanced nursing practice on a local, regional, national, and international level.

NURS 7360 Integrative Focus Cr.Hrs. 6
The purpose of this course is to allow the student to focus in-depth in a substantive area of nursing practice: clinical practice, education or administration. Students will engage in practice in the area of focus and be guided by the faculty adviser with respect to the goals and direction of the practicum and associated readings. Students will participate in seminars facilitated by the faculty at designated times throughout the practicum. Prerequisite: NURS 7090, NURS 7210, NURS 7220, and NURS 7340. Pre- or Co-requisite: NURS 7350.

NURS 7370 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics I Cr.Hrs. 3
Introducing principles of cell signaling, physiological feedback systems, adaptive and non-adaptive cellular responses, receptor-ligand interactions, drug kinetics, dynamics and therapeutics. Pathophysiology and treatment of disorders of immunity and inflammation, including hypersensitivity reactions, will also be covered in this course.

NURS 7380 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics II Cr.Hrs. 3
This course entails a systems-based analysis of disease states commonly seen in primary care, including cardiovascular, hematomatologic, respiratory, neurologic and renal disorders and their treatment. Problem- and case-based scenarios will be used to encourage critical thinking and integration of pathophysiologic and management principles.

NURS 7390 Pathophysiologic Concepts & Therapeutics III Cr.Hrs. 3
This course covers pathophysiology and management of disorders of the musculoskeletal, gastrointestinal, dermatologic, reproductive and urogenital systems. One module will focus on disorders of the heart, eyes, ears, nose and throat. A case study approach to instruction will be used almost exclusively in this course, which culminates in a mock ‘grand rounds’ presentation.

NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide an overview of the Nurse Practitioner curriculum with a focus on core content, concepts, and design of learning activities. This course is graded pass/fail.

NURS 7410 Advanced Health Assessment & Diagnostic Reasoning Cr.Hrs. 2
This course develops advanced health assessment and critical thinking skills required of advanced practice as a nurse practitioner. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7420 Clinical Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 1
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice assessment of clients of all ages in a primary care setting. This course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice. Pre- or Co-requisite: NURS 7410 Advanced Health Assessment & Diagnostic Reasoning.

NURS 7430 Nurse Practitioner 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with an HEENT (head, ears, eyes, nose and throat), respiratory system, and cardiovascular system problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.
Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to the musculoskeletal, dermatological and mental health problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7460 Community Health: Key Components for Nurse Practitioners Cr.Hrs. 1

This course furthers theoretical and practical knowledge of key components of community health within primary care. The emphasis of this course is on the community as client. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7470 Nurse Practitioner 3 Cr.Hrs. 5

Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with neurology, metabolic, and gastro-intestinal problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7480 Clinical Practice 3 Cr.Hrs. 4

Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this clinical course focuses on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to the gastrointestinal, hematological, genitourinary/renal, neurology, metabolic, and reproductive systems. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7440 Clinical Practice 1.

NURS 7450 Nurse Practitioner 2 Cr.Hrs. 5

Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on health issues related to individuals of all ages presenting with reproductive, hematological, and genitourinary/renal system problems in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice.

NURS 7490 Nurse Practitioner 4 Cr.Hrs. 5

Within the Nurse Practitioner scope of practice, this course is focused on advanced nursing practice with clients who are experiencing health problems related to the musculoskeletal, dermatological and mental health issues. Course is graded pass/fail. Pre-requisite: NURS 7400 Introduction to Advanced Nursing Practice and NURS 7480 Clinical Practice 3.

### Occupational Therapy

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**Academic Staff:** Please refer to our website for Academic staff information: [http://umanitoba.ca/medrehab/ot_staff.html](http://umanitoba.ca/medrehab/ot_staff.html)

#### Occupational Therapy Program Info

The Master of Occupational Therapy (M.O.T.) is a professional practice degree that can be obtained through participation in either a Regular program or an Accelerated program option. The Regular program is for individuals who do not have a previous degree in occupational therapy. The Accelerated program is for occupational therapists who have a B.M.R.(O.T.) degree or equivalent.

The Occupational Therapy program maintains accreditation through the Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists and a 7-year accreditation was received in 2012.

#### Admission Requirements

The following is a summary of the admission requirements. Equivalent academic courses completed at the University of Manitoba or recognized universities elsewhere will be considered. Information on all admission requirements, as well as application deadline dates and forms, are available from the School of Medical Rehabilitation website: [http://umanitoba.ca/medrehab/ot](http://umanitoba.ca/medrehab/ot)

**Regular Program**

Completion of a previous undergraduate degree, minimum B average in last 60 credit hours of study, completion of all program prerequisite courses or approved alternates with no grade in prerequisites below a B. Prerequisite courses include all of the courses listed below or equivalents* approved by the M.O.T. Admissions Committee:

- Basic Statistical Analysis
- Anatomy of the Human Body
- Physiology of the Human Body
- Minimum 3 credit hours in Psychology
- Minimum 3 credit hours in Social Sciences
- * A list of prerequisite courses and equivalents is available at [http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/medrehab/ot/ot_eligibility.html](http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/medrehab/ot/ot_eligibility.html)

Students are selected for admission based on their overall performance that considers an applicant’s GPA in the last 60 credit hours of study and Interview Score. Only those individuals with the highest GPA’s in their last 60 credit hours will be invited for an interview.

**Accelerated Program**

Completion of a B.M.R.(O.T.) degree or equivalent, minimum B average in the last 60 credit hours of the degree, completion of an additional 42 credit hours of non-O.T. degree credits, and evidence of having passed the Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists (CAOT) certification examination and/or eligibility for registration in Manitoba by the College of Occupational Therapists of Manitoba (COTM). Applicants to the Acceler-
Application Deadlines

Regular Program: The final date for receipt of applications for admission is February 1 for Canadian applicants, January 15 for non-Canadian applicants.

Accelerated Program: Students may begin their program on either September 1 or January 1. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive no less than three (3) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to arrive no less than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, found in the Graduate Studies Regulations section of this Calendar. M.O.T. program Supplemental Regulations are available on the School of Medical Rehabilitation website: www.umanitoba.ca/medrehab/media/ot_supplemental_regulations.pdf

Second language reading requirement: Same as Graduate Studies requirement.

Expected time to graduate: Regular program - 2 years; Accelerated program - 1 year.

Students in the M.O.T. Regular program must complete 107 credit hours of course work. All academic and fieldwork courses and a professional portfolio must be successfully completed in order to graduate.

* Note: Curriculum restructuring may result in changes to credit hour requirements beginning in the 2015-2016 academic year, pending Senate approval.

Students in the M.O.T. Accelerated program will be required to take 12 credit hours of academic course work from the M.O.T. program or equivalent. Six of these credit hours are to be OT 7750 Independent Study or equivalent. A professional portfolio must also be successfully completed. Fieldwork education is an integral part of the M.O.T. Regular program. Field placement experiences are integrated throughout the program and include 1 four-week, 2 eight-week and 1 six-week experience. Field placements normally occur in Manitoba and Saskatchewan. All students should be prepared to travel out of Winnipeg for a minimum of one placement during the course of the program.

Occupational Therapy students are required to provide a health history and immunization record. A student will not be permitted to attend fieldwork placements until all health, immunization, CPR, mask fit and records check requirements are met.

Health Requirements: Standard Health Record Form Packages are sent to new occupational therapy students upon acceptance into the program. New students in Occupational Therapy are required to return forms to their department by dates published yearly in the Health Record Form Packages. Second year students are required annually to review and update immunizations as necessary.

Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Certification: All students of the Department of Occupational Therapy are required to obtain certification in cardiopulmonary resuscitation. Certification must be at the Basic Rescuer Level (level C or higher). New students in the program must provide proof of certification within the first 2 weeks of classes of the academic year in which they commence classes. This certification must have an issue date on or after July 1 of the year the student commences classes in the program. Second year students must provide proof of re-certification by October 1 of their second year in the program. This certification must have an issue date during or after the last week of August of the current year. Certification must remain current for all fieldwork experiences.

Mask Fit Certification: Clinical/fieldwork education sites require students to maintain mask fit certification. Information on acquiring this certification is provided to new students with the Health Record Form Packages. All students are required to maintain mask fit certification throughout the program.

Criminal Record Check, Adult Abuse Registry Check and Child Abuse Registry Check: Students are advised that clinical/fieldwork education sites require that students complete a Criminal Record Check (including a vulnerable sector screen), an Adult Abuse Registry Check and a Child Abuse Registry Check. New students in the Master of Occupational Therapy program must provide results for each of the Adult and Child Abuse Registry Checks and a Criminal Record Check within the first 2 weeks of classes of the academic year in which they commence classes. All 3 checks must have an issue date after July 1 of the year the student commences classes in the program. Second year students must provide updated results by October 1 of their second year in the program. All 3 checks must have an issue date during or after the last week of August of the current year.

Professional Designation and Registration: Graduates from the Master of Occupational Therapy Program have the degree designation M.O.T. It is important to note that occupational therapy is a regulated health profession, by law. To be eligible for employment in Manitoba, graduates must register with the College of Occupational Therapists of Manitoba (COTM) and must successfully complete the Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists (CAOT) National Certification Examination. Regulations are similar in most other Canadian provinces, in that occupational therapists must be registered with the regulatory body in that jurisdiction and must pass the CAOT National Certification Exam. Writing of the national exam is scheduled twice a year. The University’s Occupational Therapy Department provides a list of potential M.O.T. graduates to CAOT to verify their eligibility to write the National Certification Exam. Newly-educated occupational therapists are eligible for registration with COTM (or other provincial regulatory body) and for employment prior to convocation and/or writing the national exam, provided they have successfully completed all academic and fieldwork requirements for the M.O.T. program, and have provided the appropriate personnel at the regulatory body with a letter of verification from the Head of the Department of Occupational Therapy (students must request these letters). For information on the registration process in Manitoba, you can visit the COTM web site at www.cotm.ca or contact them by calling (204) 957-1214. Other provinces have similar provisions to allow some form of registration and thus employment prior to convocation. A listing of provincial regulatory organizations is available from COTM and posted at School of Medical Rehabilitation, or can be found at www.caot.ca/default.asp?changeID=63&pageID=50

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Occupational Therapy Course Descriptions-6000 Level

OT 6100 Human Determinants of Occupational Performance Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 168.610) Students study the anatomical, physiological, biomechanical, and psychosocial factors that underlie the physical, cognitive and affective components of human capacities. Content is presented in the context of understanding the relationship between human capacities and occupational performance, the ability to carry out activities and tasks of self-care, productivity and leisure throughout the lifespan.
OT 6110 Theoretical and Philosophical Foundations of Occupational Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 168.611) Students study the theoretical and philosophical foundations of occupational therapy and the relationship between occupation and health and well-being. A case based introduction to the processes and approaches that guide practice with clients of various ages and in a variety of practice settings.

OT 6120 Health and Disability Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 168.612) Students study definitions of health, factors influencing health, and systems that relate to health in populations. Students are also introduced to classification of diseases and disorders and impairments and the disabling process.

OT 6130 Occupational Therapy Practice Skills 1 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 168.613) Through instruction, case illustration and practice laboratory sessions students are introduced to practice skills related to the occupational therapy process. Occupational therapy skills and approaches used to identify occupational performance issues are introduced and practiced. Basic assessment of physical, cognitive, and affective performance components are taught. Students participate in problem solving and basic interventions around issues of occupational performance.

OT 6140 Enabling and Professional Development Skills Cr.Hrs. 7  
(Formerly 168.614) An introduction to the development of personal knowledge, skills and attitudes related to enabling occupation in clients, and to promoting professional behaviours for safe, reliable and ethical practice. Emphasis will be placed on the development of a variety of verbal and written communications skills, and clinical/professional reasoning.

OT 6190 Fieldwork Preparation Cr.Hrs. 1  
This course provides foundational knowledge and skills required to participate effectively in the fieldwork component of the Occupational Therapy Program. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

OT 6200 Basic Fieldwork Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.620) Students are placed in practice settings for four weeks of field experience under the supervision of a registered Occupational Therapist. Experiences are offered in a wide variety of Field sites in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and northwestern Ontario. Evaluated at an introductory level. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis. Prerequisite: OT 6190.

OT 6300 Occupational Analysis and Adaptation Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.630) An in-depth examination of the relationship between components of human performance and engagement in occupations throughout the lifespan. Students analyze self-care, productivity and leisure occupations to identify physical, cognitive and affective components required for function. Principles and methods of adaptation and grading of occupation, task, activity, equipment and environment will be introduced.

OT 6310 The Environment and Occupational Performance Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.631) An examination of physical, social, cultural and institutional aspects of the environment and their relationship to occupational performance throughout the life span. Students will begin to identify the environment in terms of enablers and obstacles to function for individuals with variable capacities.

OT 6320 Health Conditions and Occupational Performance Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.632) An introduction to diseases, disorders and impairments as barriers to human occupational performance including an introduction to occupational therapy management approaches to enabling function.

OT 6330 Occupational Therapy Practice Skills 2 Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.633) This course builds on OT Practice Skills 1. With a focus on practice skills related to the occupational therapy process, students gain further practice in assessment of occupational performance issues and physical, cognitive, and affective performance components. Students are introduced to assessment of environmental factors that influence occupational performance and participate in problem solving and interventions around occupational performance issues.

OT 6350 Research Methods for Evidence-Based Practice Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.635) This course is a theory and practical course designed to provide a basic understanding of research principles and methods, evidence-based practice, outcome measures, program evaluation and their applications in occupational therapy.

OT 6400 Intermediate Fieldwork 1 Cr.Hrs. 8  
Students are placed in practice settings for eight weeks of field experience under the supervision of a registered occupational therapist. Experiences are offered in a wide variety of field sites in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and northwestern Ontario. Evaluated at an intermediate 1 level (pass/fail grade).

**Occupational Therapy Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

OT 7540 Advanced Enabling and Professional Development Skills 1 Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.754) Builds on Enabling and Professional Development 1&2. Emphasis is placed on the integration and consolidation of professional practice knowledge, skills and attitudes.

OT 7560 Occupational Therapy Process Across the Lifespan 1 Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 168.756) Using problem-based learning methods, students study and apply the occupational therapy process as it relates to selected learning scenarios involving children, adolescents, adults and older adults. Students work in small group tutorials exploring and discussing a variety of issues frequently faced by individuals who may benefit from occupational therapy services.

OT 7570 Advanced Practice in OT 1 Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 168.757) Building on knowledge and skills learning in Practice Skills 1 and 2, students are introduced to advanced concepts, theories and models that guide client-centered occupational therapy evaluation and intervention. Students learn to apply theory to practice and continue developing required skills for the evaluation and intervention of occupational performance issues across the lifespan.

OT 7600 Intermediate Fieldwork 2 Cr.Hrs. 8  
(Formerly 168.760) Students are placed in practice settings for eight weeks of field experience under the supervision of a registered occupational therapist. Experiences are offered in a wide variety of field sites. Evaluated at an intermediate 2 level (pass/fail grade).

OT 7740 Advanced Enabling and Professional Development Skills 2 Cr.Hrs. 4  
(Formerly 168.774) Builds on previous Enabling and Professional Development courses. Emphasis is placed on leadership skills and preparation for entry into the professional community.

OT 7750 Independent Study Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 168.775) Students complete an in-depth study of evidence for practice in an area of interest. Students will work with an assigned faculty.
advisor or clinical research consultant to define and evaluate a particular area of interest in occupational therapy practice.

**OT 7760** Occupational Therapy Process Across the Lifespan 2 Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 168.776) Using problem-based learning methods and self-directed learning, students study and apply the occupational therapy process as it relates to selected learning scenarios involving children, adolescents, adults and older adults. Students work in small group tutorials exploring and discussing a variety of issues frequently faced by individuals, groups and communities who may benefit from occupational therapy services.

**OT 7770** Advanced Practice in OT 2 Cr.Hrs. 6  
Building on knowledge, skills and attitudes learned in Advanced Practice in OT 1, students employ and evaluate concepts, theories and models of client-centred occupational therapy. Students develop skills that enable them to select, justify, and interpret appropriate evaluation methods and interventions to address occupational performance issues across the lifespan.

**OT 7800** Advanced Fieldwork Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 168.780) Students are placed in practice settings for a six week period which can occur in a flexible time frame (i.e. students may initiate this placement at different points in time from July 1 to mid August depending upon availability of placements. Students may participate in part-time experiences over a longer period or other types of flexible arrangements as may arise and are determined to be appropriate learning experiences to meet educational standards). Experiences are offered in a wide variety of field sites. Evaluated at an advanced level (pass/fail grade).
Fields of Research

Cell biologists are studying the molecular/genetic mechanisms involved in the development and function of orofacial tissues in the healthy and disease states. Studies are also proceeding on the effects of tobacco smoke components on the structure and function of fetal lung cells and lung surfactant. Researchers in the department are investigating interactions in the brain that regulate neurotransmitter molecules in the progression of such disorders as depression and schizophrenia. Others, with an interest in natural medicine, are examining the effects of plant extracts in countering ear infections and hearing loss. Cell signaling/regulation studies continue on a number of fronts, including the role of the calcium-activated protease, calpain, in cell proliferation; the generation and action of membrane phospholipid-associated second messengers in exocrine secretion; and the central role/mechanisms of GTP-binding regulatory proteins and protein kinases in platelet function. The use of nanobiotechnology in diagnosis and therapy is also being explored. A study on gene expression in enamel formation in normal and abnormal teeth is being carried out.

Research Facilities

The faculty has modern laboratories with state-of-the-art equipment for research in microbiology, physiology, biochemistry and molecular biology. Excellent tissue and cell cultivating facilities are present as is unique equipment for such specialities as atomic absorption spectroscopy, chemostat bacterial culture and Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy through collaborations with NRC. Excellent clinical facilities also provide opportunities for graduate students to carry out orthodontic and periodontal work. These facilities, when combined with basic science and biomaterials laboratories, allow for the effective integration of research and clinical practice.

M.Sc. in Oral Biology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students should possess an appropriate professional degree or B.Sc. (Hons.) degree with a satisfactory background in biological sciences or satisfactory completion of a pre-master's program in the Department of Oral Biology. The qualifications of all students applying for admission to the M.Sc. programs in Oral Biology will be assessed by the Department of Oral Biology Committee on Graduate Studies and Research and a recommendation made to the head of the department. Students with other degrees or backgrounds may be eligible for admission to a pre-Master’s program to the satisfaction of the department. Contact the department for information.

Application Deadlines

Applications should be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the dates indicated below:

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<th>Start Date</th>
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<th>Non-Canadian</th>
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<td>Regular (September)</td>
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<td>Summer (July)</td>
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<td>January 1</td>
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Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The M.Sc. program requires satisfactory completion of course requirements as specified by each student's supervisory committee and a thesis based on original research. Minimum course requirements are 12 credit hours which must include course ORLB 7190 Communication Skills in Dental Research (unless students have previous credit for this or an equivalent course). Courses taken during the pre-Master's program cannot be transferred as credits towards the Master's program. M.Sc. students are expected to attend all departmental seminars. Students shall present one seminar on their research to the department each year, updating it each year. In addition, students must pass an oral examination on the subject of the thesis and matters relating thereto. The examination shall be open to all members of the university community who wish to attend. The form of the oral examination shall be the same as that for the Ph.D. thesis oral examination described in the Faculty of Graduate Studies Regulations governing the Ph.D. program.

Second Language Reading Requirement: none

Expected Time to Graduate: dependent on progress

Ph.D. in Oral Biology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A M.Sc. degree is required, although students of exceptional or proven ability holding an appropriate professional degree or a B.Sc. (Hons.) degree may be admitted. The qualification of all students applying for admission to the Ph.D. program will be assessed by the Department of Oral Biology Committee on Graduate Studies and Research and a recommendation made to the head of the department. A student whose knowledge of the field of Oral Biology is in doubt, after first registration for the degree, may be required to take a qualifying examination within the first 12 months of study at the discretion of the advisory committee. It is the responsibility of the committee to organize this examination.

The qualifying examination, which will consist of a written and an oral component, will be administered as in the candidacy examination. The result will be indicated as “pass” or “fail.” A student who fails will be required to withdraw.

Application Deadlines

Applications should be received in the Faculty of Graduate Studies by the dates indicated below:

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Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Ph.D. program requires satisfactory completion of course requirements as determined by each student’s advisory committee and a thesis based on original research. Minimum course requirements shall be 12 credit hours at the 7000 level beyond the Master’s degree, and must include course ORLB 7190 Communication Skills in Dental Research (unless students have previous credit for this or an equivalent course). Courses taken during the pre-Master’s and Master’s programs cannot be transferred as credits towards the Ph.D. program. Ph.D. students are expected to attend all departmental seminars. Students shall present at least one seminar on their own research to the department each year.
Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: dependent on progress

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**ORLB 7090** Pharmacology and Therapeutics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 100.709) A combined lecture and seminar course on the pharmacological basis of therapeutics. Special attention will be paid to drugs commonly used in the practice of dentistry, their side effects and their interaction.

**ORLB 7100** Oral Microbial Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 100.710) Study of principles of ecology in relation to the various ecosystems in the oral cavity. In depth examination of the taxonomic relationships of oral bacterial species. Emphasis will be placed on the growth and metabolic activities of oral bacteria which lead to successful colonization of the mouth.

**ORLB 7110** Infectious Diseases and the Oral Cavity Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 100.711) The description of the aetiology of microbial infections in the mouth and infections elsewhere in the body which involve oral bacteria. The control of such infections by vaccines, antibiotics and antimicrobial drugs. Treatment of infections in the immuno-suppressed, post operative infections and nosocomial infections. The relationships of host immune system to the oral flora.

**ORLB 7120** Special Problems in Oral Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 100.712) Each student will be required to carry out a minor research project in an area of oral biology other than that of their thesis work. The results of this project will be presented in a seminar and submitted as a written report.

**ORLB 7130** Macromolecular Interactions of Connective Tissue in Health and Disease Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 100.713) A comprehensive study of the macromolecular constituents of connective tissue, of their synthesis, metabolism, macromolecular interaction in health and disease, and of their regulatory mechanisms.

**ORLB 7140** Cell Membrane and Cell Signaling Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will cover the structure and function of cell membrane receptors. The mechanisms and regulation of membrane coupled signal transduction pathways including those stimulated by oral tastants and drugs will also be covered.

**ORLB 7150** MECH ORAL & MAX DIS Cr.Hrs. 3
This course deals with the molecular pathology of the oral cavity and maxilofacial complex.

**ORLB 7162** Neurophysiology of Pain Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines the peripheral and central mechanisms associated with pain. Endogenous pain control systems and the pharmacological treatment of pain will also be covered.

**ORLB 7180** Recent Advances in Oral Biology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 100.718) This course is given by staff in the form of lectures and tutorials. Additional lectures may be given by visiting scientists. Students are expected to familiarize themselves with the relevant literature and are examined for an in-depth appreciation of the topics covered.

**ORLB 7190** Communication Skills in Dental Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 100.719) A course to develop written, visual and oral communication skills in scientific and clinical disciplines related to dentistry.

**PATHOLOGY**

**Head:** Dr. John G. Gartner

Campus Address/General Office: 401 Brodie Centre, 727 McDermot Avenue
Telephone: (204) 789 3538
Fax: (204) 789 3931

**Email Address:** patholog@ms.umanitoba.ca

**Website:**
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/pathology/pathologygraduate.html

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/pathology/faculty.html

**Pathology Program Info**

The Department of Pathology offers two programs leading to a M.Sc. degree. Honours Science graduates with a strong background in biology can carry out course work plus either a) a research based program and thesis, or b) a practicum leading to a paramedical qualification as a Pathologist’s assistant.

**Fields of Research**

Primary research interests of the faculty include developmental neuropathology, the immunobiology of graft versus host disease, breast cancer, renal transplantation, and cutaneous autoimmunity.

**Research Facilities**

Research laboratories of pathology faculty members are found in multiple locations. The core laboratories of the department are situated in the Brodie Centre, John Buhler Research Centre and the Rehab Medical Building at the Bannatyne Campus, University of Manitoba.

**M.Sc. in Pathology**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Department deadlines for Regular Session (September Start Date) are June 15 (May 15 for international students) to the practicum program and June 15 for the research based program.

**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies as found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Second language reading requirement: none

**Ph.D. in Pathology**

The Department of Pathology does not offer a Ph.D. Program. Students interested in further research may continue in the same laboratory but register in the Ph.D. program of another department, or in the interdisciplinary Ph.D. program.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**PATH 7010** Investigative Pathology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 088.701) The student will complete a supervised project in the field of anatomic and/or clinical pathology, the results to be submitted in an acceptable report. The student will be examined on his/her knowledge in the field relating to his project. Prerequisite: PATH 7020 (or 088.702) or departmental consent.
PATH 7020 Introduction to Pathology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 088.702) The course introduces the student to the basic principles of disease processes, using case models to illustrate mechanisms. Assigned reading or seminar presentation will form part of the course.

PATH 7030 Pathologist Assistant Field Practicum Cr.Hrs. 20
The Field Practicum is extensive hands-on training in Anatomic Pathology as it relates to the methods and theory of Surgical and Autopsy Pathology. Emphasis is on examination, specimen preparation, dissection techniques and tissue selection as it relates to accurate diagnosis, prognosis, and patient management. The Field Practicum extends over three terms in Year 1 and two terms in Year 2 with an equivalent of 4 credit hours per term.

PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES PROGRAMS
Head: Sean Byrne
Campus Address/General Office: 252 St. Paul's College
Telephone: (204) 474-7979
Fax: (204) 474-8828
Email Address: Sean_Byrne@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/mauro_centre
Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information: http://umanitoba.ca/mauro_centre

Peace and Conflict Studies Joint M.A. Program
The Joint M.A. Program in Peace and Conflict Studies (JMP-PACS) encompasses the analysis and resolution of social conflicts; peace research that examines the structural roots of social conflicts, divisions, and social inequalities; and strategies for building community and promoting social justice. The Program is intended to be rigorous as the significance of research and intervention for conflict resolution, peace-building, and creating a culture of human rights demands a high standard of commitment, scholarship, and professionalism.

The Joint M.A. Program is supervised by the Joint Discipline Committee (JDC) consisting of members of the faculty from both the University of Manitoba and the University of Winnipeg, and two student representatives. The program is governed by the general procedures and regulations devised by the two universities for Joint Master's Programs.

Courses and thesis direction are offered at both institutions, and students completing the program receive a joint parchment from both of the participating universities. Students apply to either the course/practicum option or the thesis option.

The leadership of the Joint Master's Program rotates between both universities every two years.

Chair | The University of Manitoba
Associate Chair, Joint Discipline Committee (until Jun/30/2015)
Sean Byrne, Professor of Peace and Conflict Studies

Chair | The University of Winnipeg
Chair, Joint Discipline Committee (until Jun/30/2015)
Dean Peachey, Global College

For more information on our M.A. program please visit: Joint M.A Program in Peace and Conflict Studies

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Master's Regulations section of this calendar. Graduates of a four-year honours or four-year baccalaureate degree, either: (a) earned in peace and conflict studies, or conflict analysis and resolution; or (b) earned in another related discipline, such as education, law, social work, native studies, political studies, human ecology, human rights, women's studies, and sociology, among others. A high academic standing in previous university work with a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.0 in the last 60 credit hours are eligible for admission to a course of study leading to the Master's degree. Appropriate research capability, typically demonstrated by authorship of a major research paper, for example, a senior undergraduate term paper, or thesis, or an article in a refereed publication. Applicants will also have a proficiency in the English language at levels required by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.
International students, please refer to the International Equivalency Criteria.

For more information on admission requirements please visit: Joint M.A Program Admission Requirements.

**Admission Deadline**

The deadline for receipt of the Joint M.A. program application form and supporting documents for a September admission is December 1 for all students.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Master’s Regulations section of this calendar. The Joint M.A. Program in Peace and Conflict Studies has the following requirements:

**Thesis Option:** requirements are twelve credit hours of core courses*; three credit hours in research methods; three credit hours in an elective practicum; a thesis proposal and defence, and a thesis examination. The research methods and PACS electives can be taken from a list of PACS approved courses at the 5000 or 7000 level.

**Comprehensive Exam Option:** requirements are twelve credit hours of core courses*; three credit hours in research methods; three credit hours in practicum; twelve credit hours of PACS electives; and a comprehensive examination. The research methods, and PACS electives can be taken from a list of approved courses at the 500 or 700 level.

After the completion of 9 credit hours of coursework within the Program, the student must apply for consideration within either the Thesis route or the Comprehensive Exam route. For more information please contact the department.

*Core courses are:

- PEAC 7010 Interpersonal Communication, Problem-Solving and Trust-Building
- PEAC 7020 Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution
- PEAC 7110 International Human Rights and Human Security
- PEAC 7120 Peace-building and Social Justice

The Peace and Conflict Studies Joint M.A. Program Committee must approve all academic programs. This is normally done on the recommendation of the student’s Advisor and/or Advisory Committee following consultation with the student.

For more information on the Joint M.A. program requirements please visit: Joint M.A. Program Requirements.

**Peace and Conflict Studies Ph.D. Program**

The Ph.D. Program in Peace and Conflict Studies provides an interdisciplinary approach to analyze and resolve social conflicts through innovative peace research that examines the structural roots of social conflicts, divisions, and inequalities, and strategies for building community and promoting social justice and human rights. The focus of the program allows students to examine theory building, skills, and techniques of nonviolent practice and conflict resolution.

The objective of the Ph.D. program is to prepare educators, researchers, professionals, and public intellectuals to face some of the most challenging problems and tasks of our time by analyzing and resolving the complex issues facing the global milieu using a variety of peacebuilding and conflict transformation tools, processes, and methods common to conflict analysis and resolution, social justice and peace studies. World societies are increasingly aware that they must work together to face shared problems relating to, for example, economic development, environmental issues, health issues, and catastrophes such as famine. Graduates will have demonstrated the ability to analyze conflict, work collaboratively to resolve conflicts, and forge pathways to peace. These analytic and practical skills are important in numerous professional contexts and are increasingly in demand as international governmental and nongovernmental organizations play an increasing role in world affairs.

For More information on our Ph.D. program please visit our website: PhD Program in Peace and Conflict Studies

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations section of this calendar. The Joint M.A. Program in Peace and Conflict Studies requires students to demonstrate an ability to analyze conflict, work collaboratively to resolve conflicts, and forge pathways to peace. These analytic and practical skills are important in numerous professional contexts and are increasingly in demand as international governmental and nongovernmental organizations play an increasing role in world affairs.

Graduates of master’s degree in Peace and Conflict Studies (or equivalent from other recognized universities) with a minimum Grade Point Average (GPA) of 3.0 in the last 60 credit hours are eligible for admission to a course of study leading to the doctoral degree. Graduates of master’s degree in Peace and Conflict Studies (or equivalent from other recognized universities) are also eligible for admission to the program pending successful completion of prerequisite courses to ground them in the field. Applicants will have a thesis-based master’s degree, either earned in peace and conflict studies or a related discipline such as social work, education, or sociology, among others. In the event a master’s degree is not thesis-based, research capability may be demonstrated by a major research paper from a recognized institution, or an independently completed research article published in a refereed journal. Applicants will also have a proficiency in the English language at levels required by the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

International students, please refer to the International Equivalency Criteria.

For more information on Ph.D. admission requirements please visit: PhD Program Admission Requirements.

**Admission Deadline**

The deadline for receipt of the PhD Program application form and supporting documents for a September admission is December 1 for all students.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Ph.D. Regulations section of this calendar. The Ph.D. Degree in Peace and Conflict Studies requires the following:

- twelve credits of required course work at the 700 level; six credit hours in a cognate area and 6 credits in research methodology, plus a candidacy examination, a thesis proposal, and a thesis. The six credit hours of cognate and methodology courses can be taken from a list of approved courses at the 5000 or 7000 level.

- Students whose master’s degree is not in Peace and Conflict Studies will normally be required to take some prerequisite courses in the field as occasional students in order to be admitted to the Program.

The Peace and Conflict Studies Graduate Program Committee must approve all academic programs. This is normally done on the recommendation of the student’s Advisor and/or Advisory Committee following consultation with the student.

For more information on Ph.D. program requirements please visit: PhD Program Requirements.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**PEAC 7010** Interpersonal Communication, Problem-Solving, and Trust-building Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the role of language and communication in conflict and conflict resolution. These theoretical and practice perspectives are fundamental to the field of conflict analysis and resolution/peace studies. The role of power, gender, and culture in communication and conflict are reviewed. Theories and practical skills for successful communication, collaborative problem-solving, and trust-building are explored. This class is relevant for addressing conflicts within diverse settings.

**PEAC 7020** Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution Cr.Hrs. 3

Provides an overview of the theoretical foundations of the interdisciplinary field of conflict analysis and resolution, examining macro and micro theories regarding the causes of conflicts and approaches to their resolution. Conflicts are complex and take shape on multiple, interlocking planes. The course focuses on theory and the implications of these theories for practice.

**PEAC 7030** International Conflict Resolution and Peace-building Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines international conflict resolution and post-accord peace-building. Theories regarding the causes of international conflict are reviewed. Approaches for just and enduring resolution to international conflicts, building peace, and the promotion of a global civil society are explored.

**PEAC 7040** Violence Intervention and Prevention Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines different definitions and types of violence from the interpersonal to the global levels (e.g., family violence, youth and gang violence, violence in the workplace, hate crimes, and war). Theories of human aggression and causes of violence as well as approaches for violence intervention and prevention are reviewed. Theories of nonviolence are explored.

**PEAC 7050** Intercultural Conflict Resolution and Peace-Building Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the role of socially constructed identities and meaning in intergroup conflicts in a variety of contexts. Culture is broadly conceived to encompass a variety of identities, including differences along racial, ethnic, religious, gender, and class lines. Various models for resolution are reviewed. The nature of and ethics of intervention in cultures other than one's own are explored.

**PEAC 7060** Special Topics in Peace and Conflict Studies 1 Cr.Hrs. 3

The topics addressed in this course will vary depending on faculty expertise and student need. Topics could include but will not be restricted to: “Gender and Conflict,” “Storytelling: Identity, Power and Transformation,” “Ethnic Conflict Analysis and Resolution,” “Children and War,” “Peace Education,” “Transformational Conflict Resolution,” “Role of Religion in Conflict and Peace."

**PEAC 7070** Special Topics in Peace and Conflict Studies 2 Cr.Hrs. 3

The topics addressed in this course will vary depending on faculty expertise and student need. Topics could include but will not be restricted to: “Gender and Conflict,” “Storytelling: Identity, Power and Transformation,” “Ethnic Conflict Analysis and Resolution,” “Children and War,” “Peace Education,” “Transformational Conflict Resolution,” “Role of Religion in Conflict and Peach."

**PEAC 7110** International Human Rights and Human Security Cr.Hrs. 3

This course examines the shift in focus from state security to people. Human security is a bridge between the inter-related fields of development, human rights and conflict resolution. The course explores how these efforts at exploring the human condition can best be understood and applied.

**PEAC 7120** Peacebuilding and Social Justice Cr.Hrs. 3

This course examines the role of peacebuilding in short term crisis intervention and longer term conflict transformation processes. Social justice is addressed at the systems level as it impacts the achievement of sustainable reconciliation. Crisis management in conflict settings, the root causes of conflict and its prevention are explored.

**PEAC 7122** Dispute Systems Design Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the role of conflict resolution within organizations and diverse settings (workplace, schools, communities, multiparty conflicts, international conflicts). The course focuses on analyzing how conflict is built into organizational structures and systems, and redesigning the system to produce effective human centres relations.

**PEAC 7124** Gender, Conflict and Peacemaking Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the role of gender in conflict and peacemaking in areas of armed conflict. Women tend to be impacted and respond to conflict in ways different from men. The course explores the theoretical and practical contributions of women activists, peace researchers and educators have made toward understanding the role of gender.

**PEAC 7126** Ethnic Conflict Analysis and Resolution Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines theories of ethnic conflict and the intervention methods used by states, international organizations and conflict resolution and peace practitioners to analyze, manage and resolve ethnic conflicts. Case studies are used to explain conflict analysis and resolution and peacebuilding.

**PEAC 7128** Storytelling: Identity, Power and Transformation Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the role of narrative and storytelling in conflict resolution, theory, research and practice. The relationship between language and power and destructive or constructive relationships is explored. The use of storytelling-based projects as a means of peacebuilding and community building are explored.

**PEAC 7230** Gender, Conflict and Peacemaking Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the role of gender in conflict and peacemaking in areas of armed conflict. Women tend to be impacted and respond to conflict in ways different from men. The course explores the theoretical and practical contributions women activists, peace researchers and educators have made toward understanding the role of gender.

**PEAC 7240** Indigenous World Views and Approaches to Peacebuilding Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines indigenous models of peacebuilding from community level to national level. Emphasis is placed on restorative processes fundamental to cohesive relationships with others. The is achieved through ceremony, empathy, compassion, conflict resolution and restoration part of the peacbuilding models of indigenous peoples.

**PEAC 7250** Restorative and Social Justice Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the principles of restorative justice, the theoretical foundations of the restorative justice movement, and the development of new restorative justice programs. Restorative justice healing, re-integration and reconciliation are explored in a variety of contexts, including colonized and postcolonial indigenous communities.

**PEAC 7260** Peace Education Cr.Hrs. 3

Examines the role of peace education as students seek to make sense of complicated and perilous events in their society. The course provides
students with a background in the area of social justice, peace studies and conflict resolution.

**PEAC 7280 Children and War Cr.Hrs. 3**
Examines the impact of international war, civil war, and genocide on young people. The role of gender, class, and culture are explored; as well as the role of peacemakers, governments, and communities for addressing these issues. The implications for both the political socialization of children as well as how young people may be actors in political solutions will be explored.

**PEAC 7300 Special Topics 1: Children and War Cr.Hrs. 3**
Examines the impact of international war, civil war and genocide on children. Today’s children are tomorrow’s world citizens, and their events will shape the future in unforeseeable ways. Young people are socio-economic and political agents, expressive through violence, peace work and other creative forms.

**PEAC 7400 Special Topics 2: Directed Readings in Peace and Conflict Studies Cr.Hrs. 3**
This course is designed for MA students in Peace and Conflict Studies. Course requirements including readings and assignments will be selected and developed by the Professor in conjunction with the students’ interests.

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**PHARMACOLOGY AND THERAPEUTICS**

**Head:** Fiona Parkinson  
Campus Address/General Office: A203 Chown Building, 753 McDermot Avenue, Winnipeg, MB, R3E 0T6  
Telephone: (204) 789 3553  
Fax: (204) 789 3932  
Email Address: pharmacology@umanitoba.ca  
Website: [http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/units/pharmacology](http://umanitoba.ca/medicine/units/pharmacology)

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:  

**Pharmacology and Therapeutics Program Info**

**General Description**
Pharmacology is a key discipline bridging the basic and clinical sciences. Faculty, students and graduates of our program have come from a number of diverse backgrounds including but not limited to biochemistry, chemistry, microbiology, immunology, physiology, zoology, pharmacy and other creative forms.

**Fields of Research**
Faculty are recognized at the national and international level in a number of highly specialized and intertwined disciplines. These include clinical (pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics), hepatic, cardiovascular and endocrine pharmacology with a major focus on neuropharmacology (central and peripheral).

**Research Facilities**
The department is located in a number of modern and state-of-the-art facilities that are located in close proximity to one another. These include, on the Health Science Campus, The Kleyesin Institute for Advanced Medicine (KIAM), Manitoba Institute for Child Health (MICH) and CancerCare Manitoba; and on the St. Boniface Hospital Campus, the St. Boniface Hospital Research Centre. These facilities range in international expertise from molecular to whole animal and clinical research.

**M.Sc. in Pharmacology and Therapeutics**

**Admission**
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Qualified students holding B.Sc., M.Sc., B.Pharm., D.V.M. or M.D. degrees may apply for entry into Graduate Programs. Ancillary work in Pharmacology may be arranged for students pursuing their major studies in related departments.

**Application Deadlines**
The Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics allows students to begin their program on either 1 September or 1 January. For consideration of admission for each of these start dates, Canadian students should send in their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no later than four (4) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send in their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies to arrive no later than seven (7) months before the intended start date.
**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Normally, a student will have a prospective advisor identified as a requirement for admission. Course requirements will depend on prior degree held and research experience. Year 1 courses usually include Drugs and Human Disease (PHAC 4030/4040 (6 credit hours), Year 2 courses include Pharmacology PHAC 7130 (6 credit hours). Normally at least one Seminar Course (3 credit hours) is required. These may be taken at anytime in the program. In each year of the program students are expected to attend weekly seminars and present an oral research presentation on their work. At the end of each year, for the first two years, students take a formative oral exam which encompasses the year’s course activities. Seminar courses include Cardiovascular Regulation and Drug Action PHAC 7040, Drug Distribution, Metabolism and Excretion PHAC 7060, Neuropharmacology PHAC 7160, Recent Advances in Pharmacology PHAC 7180, Pharmacokinetics of Drug Disposition PHAC 7190, Liver Pharmacology PHAC 7200, Clinical Trial Design PHAC 7210 and Molecular Pharmacology PHAC 7220.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 – 3 years

**Ph.D. in Pharmacology and Therapeutics**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A joint M.D.-Ph.D. program is available for students enrolled in Medicine.

**Application Deadlines**

The Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics allows students to begin their program on either 1 September or 1 January. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian students should send in their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics no later than four (4) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send in their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Department of Pharmacology and Therapeutics to arrive no later than seven (7) months before the intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Course requirements will depend on prior degree held and research experience. Entry with a B.Sc. (Hon) degree (or 4 year equivalent) may require a course schedule similar to that described for the M.Sc. degree above. Normally at least 3 seminar courses are required. Students entering with a graduate degree (M.Sc.) will have a course schedule which is dependent on previous course work.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 3 – 5 years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Pharmacology and Therapeutics Course Descriptions-Respiratory Therapy-1000 Level**

**RESP 1270** Respiratory Anatomy and Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 169.127) Principles of pulmonary mechanics, ventilation, diffusion, perfusion, ventilation-perfusion relationships, gas transport, control of ventilation, and acid-base physiology. 60 hours.

**RESP 1280** Medical Microbiology and Disease Transmission Cr.Hrs. 2

(Formerly 169.128) Introduction to Medical Microbiology with emphasis on common pathogens, disease transmission, principles of asepsis, isolation sterilization and disinfection procedures. 32 hours.

**RESP 1290** Cardiopulmonary Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 2

(Formerly 169.129) Pharmacology principles, phases of drug events, factors modifying drug effect, drug preparation, individual pharmacologic agents including: ANS drugs, CNS drugs, cardiac medications, respiratory medications, antibiotics. 36 hours.

**RESP 1320** Applied Sciences for Respiratory Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 169.132) Gas laws, unique behaviour of specialty gases, fluid dynamics, fundamental principles of electricity, electronics and electrical safety, concepts of basic and advanced chemistry not treated in REHB 1200 (or 068.120). 53 hours.

**RESP 1330** Technical Aspects of Respiratory Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 169.133) Medical gas and supply systems, flowmetering devices, regulators, medical gas outlets, vacuum systems, regulatory authorities on the supply, production and distribution of medical gases. 45 hours.

**RESP 1360** Treatment Administration in Respiratory Care Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 169.136) Administration of medical gases, humidity and aerosol therapy, environmental therapy, positive pressure breathing devices, respiratory exercises, incentive spirometry and bedside spirometry. 50 hours.

**RESP 1370** Ventilatory Support Principles Cr.Hrs. 6

(Formerly 169.137) Physical principles of continuous ventilatory support including: physics of ventilator operation and physiological aspects of ventilatory support. Provides a framework for RESP 2310 (or 169.231) and RESP 2320 (or 169.232). 120 hours.

**RESP 1380** Basic Fieldwork 1 Cr.Hrs. 4

A seminar based preparatory period, followed by 80 hours of clinical fieldwork experiences in respiratory therapy, delivered with concurrent tutorial and laboratory based learning opportunities. The field work portion will be provided under the supervision of registered respiratory therapists at one or more approved clinical sites. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

**RESP 1400** Introduction to Professional Practice Cr.Hrs. 3

This course provides an introduction to the profession of Respiratory Therapy and the roles and responsibilities of a Respiratory Therapist as a member of the health care team. Emphasis is placed on professional conduct, communication and decision-making around issues affecting client-centered care. The course also introduces the safety aspects of delivering respiratory therapy according to the Canadian Standards Association, as well as workplace health and safety. This course is restricted to students in year one of the Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation in Respiratory Therapy program.

**RESP 1410** Health Systems and Respiratory Care in Canada Cr.Hrs. 3

Building on RESP 1400, Introduction to Professional Practice, this course further explores the role of the Respiratory Therapist as a regulated health care professional in Canada and the function of regulatory and professional advocacy organizations. Students will learn concepts of patient safety and quality and how human, material, and financial resource management is accomplished in the Canadian health care system. Emphasis is placed on the integration of professional practice knowledge, skills and attitudes. This course is restricted to students in year one of the Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation Respiratory Therapy program.
RESP 1420 Applied Physiology for Respiratory Therapy Cr.Hrs. 6
The course is designed to provide students with a basic understanding of the function and regulation of the systems and major organs of the human body as they relate to clinical respiratory sciences. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation in Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1430 Respiratory Therapeutics 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
A lecture and laboratory course which introduces basic therapeutic concepts, technologies and techniques employed in respiratory therapy including medical gases, humidity and aerosol therapy, and bronchopulmonary hygiene. It introduces the principles of gas physics, and the physical and chemical properties of medical gases used in respiratory care. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation in Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1440 Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will introduce the principles of pharmacology, those factors modifying drug effects, and individual pharmacologic agents including: ANS drugs, CNC drugs, cardiovascular medications, respiratory medications, antibiotics, and other drugs relevant to Respiratory Therapy. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation in Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1450 Principles of Mechanical Ventilation Cr.Hrs. 6
The course will focus on the fundamental physical and physiologic principles involved with mechanical ventilation under normal and abnormal respiratory conditions. Various forms and application strategies of positive pressure ventilation will be introduced and explained as to their effects on the physiological systems. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation in Respiratory Therapy program.

RESP 1460 Basic Fieldwork 1 Cr.Hrs. 4
This course is comprised of 160 hours of clinical fieldwork experiences in respiratory therapy, provided under the supervision of registered respiratory therapists at one or more approved clinical sites. This course is restricted to students registered in year one of the Bachelor of Medical Rehabilitation in Respiratory Therapy program.

PHAC 2100 Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 089.210) General principles of pharmacology including consideration of the pharmacodynamics of important drugs and control and modification of drug action.

PHAC 2000 Level
Pharmacology and Therapeutics Course Descriptions-PHAC 2000 Level

PHAC 4020 Pharmacology Basics Cr.Hrs. 6
General mechanism of action of the important groups of drugs and factors which control and modify their effects. Overview of the use and side effects of drugs. Not to be held with the former 089.210.

PHAC 4030 Drugs in Human Disease I Cr.Hrs. 3
Foundation physiological principles underlying human disease intergrated with drug disposition and effects of important drug groups on disorders of the autonomic and central nervous systems, and the cardiovascular system. May not be held with PHAC 4020. Prerequisites: BIOL 2410 (former ZOOL 2530 or 022.253) and BIOL 2420 (former ZOOL 2540 or 022.254).

PHAC 4040 Drugs in Human Disease II Cr.Hrs. 3
Foundation physiological principles underlying human disease integrated with effects of important drug groups on endocrine and organ system disorders, allergy and inflammation, infection, and cancer. The course also offers an introduction to basic clinical pharmacology as well as several current specialized topics in pharmacology. May not be held with PHAC 4020. Prerequisites: BIOL 2410 (former ZOOL 2530 or 022.253) and BIOL 2420 (former ZOOL 2540 or 022.254).

PHAC 7000 Level
Pharmacology and Therapeutics Course Descriptions-PHAC 7000 Level

PHAC 7040 Cardiovascular Regulation and Drug Action Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.704) The normal homeostatic regulation of the cardiovascular system, its modification by drugs, and the sites and characteristics of drug actions affecting the cardiovascular system.

PHAC 7060 Drug, Distribution, Metabolism, and Excretion Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.706) The mechanisms by which the body handles foreign chemicals and their effects on the characteristics of drug action.

PHAC 7110 Topics in Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 089.711) Short research projects on various properties and effects of newer drugs. Presentation of oral and written reports by graduate students on research conducted. Open only to graduate students in Pharmacology.

PHAC 7130 Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 089.713) Three hours a week both terms. Pharmacodynamics of the more important groups of drugs, the factors which control and modify their effects, and the basis for rational selection and administration of drugs in the treatment of disease. Prerequisite: permission of the department.

PHAC 7160 Neuropharmacology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.716) Seminars, tutorials and selected readings on topics concerning the mechanisms whereby drugs alter central and peripheral nervous activity. These will include drug modification of cellular excitability, neurotransmission and brain function.

PHAC 7180 Recent Advances in Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.718) Lectures given by staff, followed by group discussions on current research, new developments in drugs and re-evaluation of currently employed drugs, their mechanism of action, etc. Three hours per week both terms. Open only to graduate students in Pharmacology.

PHAC 7190 Pharmacokinetics of Drug Disposition Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.719) Lectures and problem-solving sessions directed at appropriate modelling of the disposition of drugs in the body.

PHAC 7200 Pharmacology of the Liver Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.720) Seminars, tutorials and selected readings on topics related to hepatic functions emphasizing the integrative role of the liver in homeostasis including vascular, autonomic and metabolic functions, toxicology and therapeutic aspects.

PHAC 7210 Clinical Trial Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.721) Course designed to evaluate the essential elements of clinical trials as the basis for determining the potential value of interventions advocated for the treatment of diseases in humans. The format will include assigned readings, lectures, discussion and assignment preparation. Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree in the health sciences - previous
related experience or relevant course credits will be considered as surrogate qualification to an undergraduate health sciences degree.

**PHAC 7220** Molecular Pharmacology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 089.722) Lectures, seminars and selected readings on the mechanism of action of therapeutic and recreational drugs. Topics will include several categories of drug receptors and associated signal transducers in the context of drug action.

**PHAC 7230** Fundamental in Pharmacology for Health Care I Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will build on foundational knowledge of human physiology and examine basic pharmacokinetic (drug metabolism) and pharmacodynamic (drug action) principles of specific drug classes related to the autonomic nervous system, cardiovascular system (edema, hypertension, arrhythmia, angina, blood clotting, heart failure, hyperlipidemia), diabetes, thyroid, inflammation and pain. Remaining major drug classes will be covered in PHAC 7240. Students may take one or both courses. Taking both courses must be done in the same academic year (Sept to April) or with permission from the Department Head. Course delivery will involve lectures followed by clinical case-based tutorials.

**PHAC 7240** Fundamentals in Pharmacology for Health Care II Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will build on foundational knowledge of human physiology and examine basic pharmacokinetic (drug metabolism) and pharmacodynamic (drug action) principles of specific drug classes related to the central nervous system (depression, psychosis, anxiety, epilepsy, movement disorders (e.g. Parkinson’s)), infection (bacterial, viral,fungal), cancer, asthma, allergy, osteoporosis, gastrointestinal system, reproduction and special topics (pregnancy, geriatrics, drugs of abuse). Remaining major drug classes will be covered in PHAC 7230. Students may take one or both courses. Taking both courses must be done in the same academic year (Sept to April) or with permission from the Department Head. Course delivery will involve lectures followed by clinical case-based tutorials.

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**PHARMACY**

Dean: Neal M. Davies
Associate Dean(s): (Research): Yuewen Gong
Program Director: Hope Anderson

Campus Address/General Office: Apotex Centre, 750 Mc Dermot Avenue, Winnipeg, MB
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Fax: (204) 474-7617

Email Address: pharmacy@umanitoba.ca

Website: http://umanitoba.ca/pharmacy/programs

Academic Staff: Please see our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/pharmacy/staff/academic_staff.html

**Pharmacy Program Info**

Programs leading to the degrees of Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy are offered. Thesis-based research may be undertaken in fields such as pharmaceutical sciences, medicinal chemistry, and basic medical sciences, as well as in clinically-related areas such as pharmacoepidemiology, pharmaceutical policy, pharmacoconomics, patient/medication safety, and clinical pharmacy.

**Fields of Research**

There are four areas of specialty offered within the faculty: (i) drug design, development, and delivery, (ii) evaluation of medication use, effectiveness and safety, (iii) translational pharmacotherapy, and (iv) molecular biopharmaceutics. Expertise in these areas include drug delivery, pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, pharmaceutics, medicinal chemistry, epigenetics & pharmacogenetics, basic medical sciences (pharmacology, physiology, molecular and cellular biology), cardiovascular disease mechanisms, neurobiochemistry, natural health products, drug use and statistics, drug evaluation & outcomes, drug utilization & pharmaceutical policy, and clinical pharmacy (renal; geriatrics; infectious disease; primary care).

Collaborative research programs are conducted among other university departments including Anatomy, Community Health Sciences, Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Physiology, Medical Microbiology, Pediatrics and Child Health, Internal Medicine, Cell Biology, and the Canadian Centre for Agri-Food Research in Health and Medicine (CCARM). Funding sources include the Canadian Institute of Health Research, health related research grants, and pharmaceutical industry.

**Research Facilities**

The Faculty of Pharmacy houses a state-of-the-art Pharmaceutical Analysis Centre and standard laboratory equipment including a wide range of biological, biochemical, chemical and microbiological instrumentation. In addition, the Faculty hosts a remote data access site of the Population Health Research Data Repository that facilitates pharmacoepidemiological research. Educational resources are available through The Neal John Maclean Health Sciences and the Sciences and Technology Libraries.

**M.Sc. in Pharmacy**

**Admission**

Admission to the Faculty of Pharmacy M.Sc. Program involves several stages.

First, the applicant must negotiate with faculty researchers for a tentative traineeship position.
Second, the applicant must present, through its application to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, evidence of satisfactory academic qualifications as well as personal, intellectual, and professional attributes which would predict success as an independent investigator. The applicant must hold a four-year Bachelor of Science degree in Pharmacy or a science degree with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 (4.5 scale), based on the last 60 credit hours (or two full years or equivalent) of university study.

Third, the potential advisor must provide a written statement to the PGSC, and the Dean, indicating (i) that he/she will provide the student with a stipend at a level equivalent to University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship support for at least two years, and (ii) the source of this financial support. The requirement of stipend provision by the advisor may be waived on a case-by-case basis (for example, part-time graduate training during full-time employment); a Letter of Agreement (signed by both the advisor and the applicant) must be submitted to the Chair of the PGSC. Waiver of stipend is subject to approval by the Dean of Pharmacy.

Fourth, the PGSC will review the application and send recommendations of approval or rejection of admission of the student to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Please note that students who meet the minimum requirements for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies are not guaranteed admission. In addition to the prospective student’s applications/qualifications, admission to the M.Sc program also depends upon the availability and willingness of a Faculty of Pharmacy faculty member to advise the student, the availability of resources to support the student’s research, and the expertise of the advisor in the student’s research area of interest.

Finally, the Faculty of Graduate Studies verifies eligibility requirements, and notifies applicants of their acceptance or rejection.

**Application Deadlines**

The Faculty of Pharmacy deadline for application forms is one month prior to the dates listed for the Faculty of Graduate Studies as indicated below.

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**Program Requirements**

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. All programs are established on an individual basis; the following general principles apply:

- Course work and an original thesis are required.
- A minimum of 12 credit hours of course work plus a thesis or practicum. The minimum must include at least 6 credit hours at the 700/7000 level with the balance of the coursework at the 300/3000 level or above. A maximum of 24 credit hours of coursework is allowed toward the thesis/practicum based Master’s program.
- All students are required to complete the Pharmacy Seminar 1 and 2 courses (PHRM 7160 is a prerequisite for PHRM 7170).
- Students in the M.Sc. program are required to attend and participate in the Faculty of Pharmacy Graduate Seminar Series during each year they are registered as a full-time student.
- Students are expected to enroll on a 12-month basis and conduct research during the summer months.
- The minimum period of time necessary for the completion of the program is two years.
- Second language reading requirement: none

**Expected time to graduate: 2-3 years**

**Ph.D. in Pharmacy**

**Admission**

Admission to the Faculty of Pharmacy Ph.D. Program involves several stages.

First, the applicant must negotiate with faculty researchers for a tentative traineeship position.

Second, the applicant must present, through its application to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, evidence of satisfactory academic qualifications as well as personal, intellectual, and professional attributes which would predict success as an independent investigator. The applicant must hold a four-year Bachelor of Science degree in Pharmacy or a science degree with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 (4.5 scale), based on the last 60 credit hours (or two full years or equivalent) of university study.

Third, the potential advisor must provide a written statement to the PGSC, and the Dean, indicating (i) that he/she will provide the student with a stipend at a level equivalent to University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship support for at least two years, and (ii) the source of this financial support. The requirement of stipend provision by the advisor may be waived on a case-by-case basis (for example, part-time graduate training during full-time employment); a Letter of Agreement (signed by both the advisor and the applicant) must be submitted to the Chair of the PGSC. Waiver of stipend is subject to approval by the Dean of Pharmacy.

Fourth, the PGSC will review the application and send recommendations of approval or rejection of admission of the student to the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Please note that students who meet the minimum requirements for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies are not guaranteed admission. In addition to the prospective student’s applications/qualifications, admission to the Ph.D. program also depends upon the availability and willingness of a Faculty of Pharmacy faculty member to advise the student, the availability of resources to support the student’s research, and the expertise of the advisor in the student’s research area of interest.

Finally, the Faculty of Graduate Studies verifies eligibility requirements, and notifies applicants of their acceptance or rejection.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. All programs are established on an individual basis; the following general principles apply:

- Course work and an original thesis are required.
- Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from a Master’s Degree, a minimum of 12 credit hours at the 700/7000 level or higher plus a thesis is required. Any further coursework beyond the minimum 12 credit hours at the 700/7000 level must be at the 300/3000 level or above. For those students who hold a Master’s degree, a maximum of 24 credit hours of course work is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.*
- Where admission to the Ph.D. is directly from an Honours Bachelor Degree or equivalent (for example, by transferring from the Faculty M.Sc. program), a minimum of 24 credit hours plus a thesis is required. The coursework must include a minimum of 18 credit hours at the 700/7000 level.
level or higher with the balance of the coursework at the 300/3000 level or above. For those students who do not hold a Master's degree, a maximum of 48 credit hours of course work is allowed toward the Ph.D. program.*

- All students are required to complete the Pharmacy Seminar 1 and 2 courses (PHRM 7160 is a prerequisite for PHRM 7170). However, if PHRM 7160 and PHRM 7170 were completed during the M.Sc. program in Pharmacy, the student may opt to repeat PHRM 7160/7170 or select other courses to meet credit hour requirements.

- Students in the Ph.D. program are required to attend and participate in the Faculty of Pharmacy Graduate Seminar Series during each year they are registered as a full time student.

- Students are expected to enroll on a 12-month basis and conduct research during the summer months.

- The minimum period of time necessary for the completion of the program is two years.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 3 - 5 years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

PHRM 7080 Biopharmaceutics and Relevant Pharmacokinetics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.708) Lecture course on biopharmaceutics with particular emphasis on the application of pharmacokinetic principles in the design of conventional and sustained-release drug dosage forms, assessment of drug bioavailability, and selection of dosage regimens.

PHRM 7102 Pharmacoepidemiology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will enable students to develop expertise in study designs applicable to pharmacoepidemiology. Sources of data, including automated databases, analytical methodologies and special issues in pharmacoepidemiology will be discussed.

PHRM 7120 Medical and Scientific Writing Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.712) Lectures and exercises on the preparation of medical and scientific manuscripts, including papers for publication or oral presentation, progress reports, reviews, short papers, grant applications and similar projects.

PHRM 7130 Novel Drug Delivery Systems Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.713) Advanced course dealing with the role of drugs and drug products in the treatment of disease with emphasis on pharmaceutics and physical pharmacy. Current and future status of drug delivery systems, their design and evaluation will also be examined.

PHRM 7160 Pharmacy Seminar 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.716) Seminars and lectures on selected topics in pharmacy. Students are required to present both oral and written reports on research topics.

PHRM 7170 Pharmacy Seminar 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.717) Lectures and group discussions on recent developments in pharmaceutical fields. Students are required to give an oral presentation. (Prerequisite: PHRM 7160)

PHRM 7180 Pharmaceutical Implications of Biotechnology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 046.718) Introduction to biotechnology in pharmaceutical sciences and pharmacy. Students will be introduced to concepts from molecular biology, immunology, biotechnology and pharmacogenomics. Implications of biotechnology in pharmaceutical biopharmaceutical research.

**PHILOSOPHY**

**Head:** Carl Matheson  
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**Academic Staff:** Please see our website for Academic staff information:  
[http://umanitoba.ca/arts/departments/philosophy](http://umanitoba.ca/arts/departments/philosophy)

**Philosophy Program Info**

At the present time, the University of Manitoba offers only the M.A. degree in philosophy. Graduates of this program have been successful in gaining entry to some of the leading doctoral programs in philosophy in Canada, the USA and other continents. Approximately 40 Manitoba graduates are now in tenure-track faculty positions in philosophy in universities across North America. Other graduates have pursued careers in law, management and other fields.

**Fields of Research**

The Department of Philosophy offers courses in all the major areas of philosophy: the history of philosophy (including twentieth-century European philosophy), logic, epistemology, metaphysics, ethics, philosophy of religion, philosophy of law, philosophy of science, philosophy of language, social philosophy, political philosophy, aesthetics, and the philosophy of mind. The dominant orientation of the Department is analytic. Areas of greatest strength are: metaphysics, history and philosophy of science, history of philosophy, ethics, epistemology, social and political philosophy.

**M.A. in Philosophy,**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Contact the Department of Philosophy for further information.

**Application Deadlines**

The Department of Philosophy allows students entering the M.A. program to commence their studies on either 1 September or 1 January. Students entering the Pre-Master's program will usually find it necessary to commence their studies on 1 September. Canadian/U.S. students should send applications for admission, with complete supporting documentation, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, not later than four (4) months prior to the intended start date of their program of study. International students should send applications, with complete supporting documentation, to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, not later than nine (9) months prior to their intended start date.

Those applying for major financial awards offered to entering students should apply directly to the Department of Philosophy, using the application form for the University of Manitoba Graduate Fellowship and including a sample of their recent philosophical writing, not later than January 15 for programs of study commencing in September.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students have three options available to them:

- 15 credit hours in Philosophy, and a major thesis; or
• 18 credit hours in Philosophy, and two research papers; or
• 24 credit hours in Philosophy.

Second Language Reading Requirement: A reading knowledge of one foreign language will be required if the thesis topic requires it.

Expected Time to Graduate: Students with undergraduate concentration in Philosophy equivalent to approximately nine full courses (54 credit hours) can complete the M.A. degree in one year. Students with a lesser degree of undergraduate concentration will need more than one year to complete the degree.

Ph.D. in Philosophy

The Department of Philosophy does not currently offer a Ph.D. Program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PHIL 7110 Graduate Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 015.711) Not currently offered.

PHIL 7120 Graduate Reading 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.712) A reading course for graduate students in philosophy. Subject matter may be arranged to suit the special needs and interests of students; the course might, for example, be devoted to modal logic, or the free will problem, the ontological argument, phenomenology, the philosophy of W.V. Quine, etc. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PHIL 7130 Graduate Reading 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.713) A reading course for graduate students in philosophy, similar to PHIL 7120 (or 015.712). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PHIL 7140 Epistemology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.714) A study of selected topics in epistemology.

PHIL 7150 Epistemology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.715) A study of selected problems in epistemology.

PHIL 7160 Metaphysics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.716) A study of selected topics in metaphysics.

PHIL 7170 Metaphysics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.717) A study of selected problems in metaphysics.

PHIL 7180 Graduate Reading 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.718) A reading course for graduate students in philosophy, similar to PHIL 7120 (or 015.712). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PHIL 7190 Graduate Reading 4 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.719) A reading course for graduate students in philosophy, similar to PHIL 7120 (or 015.712). As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PHIL 7200 Topics in Ethics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.720) Basic topics in moral theory. Readings will include contemporary articles and books. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PHIL 7210 Topics in Ethics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.721) Basic topics in moral theory. Readings will include contemporary articles and books. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PHIL 7230 Topics in Logic and the Philosophy of Logic 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 015.723) Selected topics in mathematical logic, inductive logic, the philosophy of logic, and the methodology of the natural and formal sciences. Students may not hold credit for both PHIL 7230 (or 015.723) and the former 015.705. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PHIL 7400 Independent Research Paper 1 Cr.Hrs. 0
This course is for students taking Option B in the M.A. program in Philosophy. The student will supply a paper with original research under the guidance of the research paper advisor. Course graded Pass/Fail.

PHIL 7410 Independent Research Paper 2 Cr.Hrs. 0
This course is for students taking Option B in the M.A. program in Philosophy. The student will supply a paper with original research under the guidance of the research paper advisor. Course graded Pass/Fail.
**Physical Therapy Program Info**

The Master of Physical Therapy (M.P.T.) is an entry-to-practice education credential that is for individuals who do not have a previous degree in physical therapy and/or for those individuals who are not eligible to practice in Canada with their current academic preparation.

The Department of Physical Therapy, University of Manitoba is seeking accreditation by Physiotherapy Education Accreditation Canada (PEAC) for the Master of Physical Therapy program. The Department has submitted a Self-Study Report and the pre-accreditation site visit has been completed. The program accreditation status will be known and published by April 30, 2014.

**Admission**

The following is a summary of the admission requirements. Equivalent academic courses completed at the University of Manitoba or recognized universities elsewhere will be considered. All admission requirements, as well as application deadline dates and forms, are included in the applicant information available from the School of Medical Rehabilitation website: http://umanitoba.ca/medrehab/pt

Completion of a previous undergraduate degree, in any area of study, minimum grade point average of 3.25 in the last 60 credit hours of study; successful completion of at least 24 credit hours in one regular fall/winter session (from September to April); equivalent IB and/or AP courses will be accepted in lieu of prerequisite courses; successful completion of the Multiple Mini-Interview; a minimum grade of a 3.0 or a "B" in the following prerequisite courses:*  

- Human Anatomy (3 credit hours)
- Human Physiology (3 credit hours)
- Introductory Biology with genetics content (3 credit hours)
- Introductory Psychology (6 credit hours)
- Childhood Psychology (3 credit hours)
- Developmental Psychology Adolescence to Old Age (3 credit hours)
- Introductory Statistics (3 credit hours)
- English Literature (6 credit hours)

*All prerequisite courses need to be completed by the fall term in the year prior to entry.

**Application Deadline**

The final date for receipt of applications for admission is November 15.

**Program Requirements**

Program requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, found in the Graduate Studies Regulations section of this Calendar. M.P.T. program Supplemental Regulations are available on the Physical Therapy, School of Medical Rehabilitation website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/Physical_Therapy_2011_01.pdf

**English Language Proficiency:** For those not educated in English, the Department of Physical Therapy complies with the English language requirements of the College of Physiotherapists of Manitoba (http://www.manitobaphysio.com/iep/registration/language-requirements/). These minimum scores are required to be considered eligible to become a student member of the College of Physiotherapists of Manitoba and to sit the national Physiotherapy Competency Examination upon graduation (www.alliancept.org). Details are available on the Physical Therapy, School of Medical Rehabilitation website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/medrehab/pt/pt_english.html

Expected time to graduate: 2 years

Students in the M.P.T. program must complete 102 credit hours of course work. All academic and clinical education courses and a professional portfolio must be successfully completed in order to graduate.

Clinical placements are an integral part of the M.P.T. program and typically follow major academic components to consolidate knowledge and skills learned in class.

Student physical therapists are required to provide a health history and immunization record. A student will not be permitted to attend clinical placements until all health, immunization, CPR, mask fit and records check requirements are met.

**Health Requirements:** Standard Health Record Form Packages are sent to new Master of Physical Therapy students upon acceptance into the program. New students are required to return forms to their department by dates published yearly in the Health Record Form Packages. Second year students are required to review and update immunizations as necessary.

**Mask Fit Certification:** Clinical education sites require students to maintain mask fit certification. Information on acquiring this certification is provided to new students with the Health Record Form Packages. All students are required to maintain mask fit certification throughout the program.

**Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation Certification:** Students in the Master of Physical Therapy program are required to obtain certification in cardiopulmonary resuscitation annually. Certification must be at the Basic Rescuer Level. Students must provide proof of certification by September 1 of every year while in the program, with an issue date no earlier than August 8 of the current year.

**Criminal Record Check, Adult Abuse Registry Check and Child Abuse Registry Check:** Students in the Master of Physical Therapy program are advised that clinical education sites require that students complete a Criminal Record Check, Adult Abuse Registry Check and Child Abuse Registry Check annually. Students must provide results of their Criminal Record Check, Adult Abuse Registry Check and Child Abuse Registry Check by September 1 of every year while in the program, with an issue date no earlier than August 8 of the current year.

**College of Physiotherapists of Manitoba Registration:** Students in the Master of Physical Therapy program are advised that they must obtain current student registration with the College of Physiotherapists of Manitoba by September 15 of every year while in the program. Students who fail to register will not be permitted to undertake clinical placements. Students must submit their Criminal Record Check (see above) with their application form each year when registering with the College of Physiotherapists of Manitoba.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Physical Therapy Course Descriptions-6000 Level

PT 6100 Theoretical Basis of Physical Therapy Practice Cr.Hrs. 5
Through lecture and seminars, students are introduced to the theory of physical therapy knowledge, skills, attitudes and behaviours. Course content will include conceptual frameworks, principles surrounding safe and ethical professional conduct in the current health care environment.

PT 6110 Foundations to Evidenced-Based Practice 1 Cr.Hrs. 1
Students will learn to critically evaluate the evidence for physical therapy practice and rehabilitation and will be challenged to become involved in contributing to the evidence for their future practice.

PT 6120 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy Assessment Cr.Hrs. 4
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of exercise and pain physiology to body structure and function and how it relates to activity and participation.

PT 6130 Applied Sciences for Physical Therapy 1 Cr.Hrs. 4
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of exercise and pain physiology to body structure and function and how it relates to activity and participation.

PT 6140 Anatomy for Physical Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
Through lecture and laboratory sessions, students learn detailed musculoskeletal anatomy of the upper and lower limbs, head, neck and trunk. Joints, ligaments, muscles, nerves and vessels are included, and integration of structure and function is emphasized. Students also review the gross anatomy of the cardiorespiratory system and the abdominopelvic viscera, and are introduced to the anatomy of the spinal cord and peripheral nerves relevant to reflex activity.

PT 6190 Clinical Education Cr.Hrs. 1
One week introductory experiential learning period in the clinical community with 3-4 hours of preparatory sessions prior to the week, and 3-4 hours of follow up including reflective journal. Course evaluated on pass/fail.

PT 6221 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy in Neuromusculoskeletal Conditions 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for upper quadrant neuromusculoskeletal conditions across the lifespan.

PT 6222 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy in Neuromusculoskeletal Conditions 2 Cr.Hrs. 4
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for lower quadrant neuromusculoskeletal conditions across the lifespan.

PT 6230 Applied Sciences for Physical Therapy 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of anatomy, biomechanics, physiology, pathology and exercise to the neuromusculoskeletal system. Scientific and medical theoretical basis for physical therapy intervention will be covered.

PT 6250 Integrated Practice for Neuromusculoskeletal Conditions Cr.Hrs. 3
Students integrate relevant information for physical therapy management of neuromusculoskeletal conditions through small group work. Case studies may include but are not limited to: rheumatoid conditions, osteoporosis, thermal injuries, amputations, pregnancy, chronic pain syndrome, fibromyalgia syndrome and hemophilia.

PT 6260 Physical Therapy Practice and Professional Issues 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Through lecture and tutorial sessions, students evaluate their clinical learning record and provide reflection on their recent clinical placement, and address various professional topics to build on their knowledge and application of business, ethical and legal principles for physiotherapy practice.

PT 6291 Neuromusculoskeletal Clinical Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
First of two six-week experiential learning periods in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with musculoskeletal disorders under supervision. Includes 3-4 hours of preparatory sessions prior to the placements, and 3-4 hours of follow up including debriefing group discussion and presentation of reflective journals.

PT 6292 Neuromusculoskeletal Clinical Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
Second of two six-week experiential learning periods in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with musculoskeletal disorders under supervision. Pre-requisite PT 6291.

PT 6310 Foundations to Evidenced-Based Practice 2 Cr.Hrs. 2
Students will learn to identify appropriate research and/or evaluation questions and appropriate methodologies for the rehabilitation context and the general process of conducting a research/evaluation study to facilitate future participation in research. Course graded pass/fail.

Physical Therapy Course Descriptions-7000 Level

PT 7121 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy Neurological Conditions Cr.Hrs. 5
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for neurological conditions across the lifespan.

PT 7122 Clinical Skills for Physical Therapy Cardiorespiratory Conditions Cr.Hrs. 4
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students apply physical therapy assessment, diagnostic and treatment skills for cardiorespiratory conditions across the lifespan.

PT 7130 Applied Sciences for Physical Therapy 3 Cr.Hrs. 6
Through lecture, tutorial and laboratory sessions, students will learn the application of anatomy, physiology and pathology to the neurological and cardiorespiratory systems. Scientific and medical theoretical basis for physical therapy intervention will be covered.

PT 7150 Integrated Practice for Cardiorespiratory and Neurological Conditions Cr.Hrs. 3
Students integrate relevant information for physical therapy management of complex cardiorespiratory and neurological conditions through lectures, labs and small group work with a focus on interprofessional collaborative practice. Case studies may include but are not limited to: geriatrics, developmental disorders, spinal cord injuries, ARDS, critical care, etc.

PT 7160 Physical Therapy Practice and Professional Issues 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Through lecture and tutorial sessions, students evaluate their clinical learning record and provide reflection on their recent clinical placement, and address various professional topics to build on their knowledge and application of business, ethical and legal principles for physiotherapy practice.
PT 7291 Cardiorespiratory and Neurosciences Clinical Education 1 Cr.Hrs. 6
First of two six-week experiential learning periods in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with cardiorespiratory disorders and neurological disorders under supervision. Includes 3-4 hours of preparatory sessions prior to the placements, and 3-4 hours of follow up including debriefing group discussion and presentation of reflective journals.

PT 7292 Cardiorespiratory and Neurosciences Clinical Education 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
Second of two six-week experiential learning periods in the clinical community, providing opportunity for students to assess and treat clients with cardiorespiratory disorders and neurological disorders under supervision. Pre-requisite PT 7291.

PT 7390 Elective Clinical Education Cr.Hrs. 6
One six-week experiential learning period in the clinical community to complement previous clinical placements, address gaps in previous clinical placements and /or to explore emerging practice roles in physiotherapy.

PT 7400 Selective in Advanced Physical Therapy Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
Of the three (3) topics in which advanced physiotherapy theory and/or skills are explored with clinical applications, two topics are required: advanced manual therapy and advanced exercise assessment and prescription. Students are to select one additional topic which may include but is not limited to: acupuncture, community health, healthy aging, healthy child, non-clinical physical therapy roles, and sports injury management.

PT 7500 Physical Therapy Evaluation/Research Project Cr.Hrs. 6
Under the supervision of a faculty advisor the student will develop and complete a physical therapy or rehabilitation-focused research or evaluation project. Course graded pass/fail.

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT EDUCATION PROGRAM

Program Director: Ian Jones
Campus Address/General Office: P121-770 Bannatyne Avenue
Telephone: (204) 272.3094
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Email Address: paep@cc.umanitoba.ca

Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/education/paep/index.html

Academic Staff: Please see our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/education/paep/index.html

Physician Assistant Program Info

The PAEP offers coursework leading to the Master of Physician Assistant Studies (MPAS) degree. The Program currently accepts 12 students per year. Graduates are eligible for registration with the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Manitoba as physician assistants. Graduates are also eligible to sit for the Physician Assistant Certification Council of Canada national certification exam. Physician assistants currently work in the province of Manitoba in a variety of medical and surgical specialties. Physician assistants are also employed in the provinces of Ontario, Alberta, New Brunswick, as well as in the Canadian Forces.

Housed within the Faculties of Medicine and Graduate Studies the PAEP incorporates the concepts of student centred learning, adult learning principles, and professional education with the clinical competencies necessary for effective physician assistant practice.

Fields of Research

The Program faculty’s research focus lies in the area of physician assistant education and PA-related health policy. Students in the PAEP are required to complete a research project and are encouraged to cultivate research interests in a range of clinical and quality improvement areas.

Research Facilities

The PAEP is housed at the Bannatyne Health Sciences campus. Students have access to the resources of the Neil John MacLean Health Sciences Library.

Master of Physician Assistant Studies

Admission

The PAEP admission requirements are those outlined as the minimum admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar.

This Program is open to graduates of a four year Bachelor’s degree, preferably in a health sciences field, from a college or university recognized by the University of Manitoba, with a minimum GPA of 3.0 in the last two full years (60 credit hours) of study. Undergraduate courses in Human Anatomy, Physiology and Biochemistry are required if they were not taken in the Bachelor’s degree. Microbiology and Psychology are asset courses.

Technical Standards Requirement

(Essential Skills and Abilities for Admission, Promotion and Graduation)

Please be advised that the Faculty of Medicine has adopted a Technical Standards Policy Document that describes the requisite skills and abilities that must be met in order to participate in the PAEP. The policy may be obtained from the PAEP office.
COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PAEP 7000 Physiology and Pathophysiology for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3
This brief introduction is designed to impart an understanding of normal physiological functioning of the human body. This basic science course builds upon the entry knowledge of the Physician Assistant student, by presenting the pathophysiology of disease by organ systems. The emphasis is on the homeostatic mechanisms for all the major organ systems. Evaluation will be by successful completion of exercises, class participation and written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles.

PAEP 7002 Physiology and Pathophysiology for Physician Assistants II Cr.Hrs. 3
A continuation of the material presented in Physiology and Pathophysiology for Physician Assistants. A basic science course which builds upon the entry knowledge of the PAEP learner by presenting normal physiology and the pathophysiology for disease by organ systems. Prerequisite: Admission to PAEP Year 1.

PAEP 7010 Human Anatomy for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3
This brief comprehensive introduction is designed to impart an understanding of gross functional anatomy of the human body. This basic science course builds upon the entry knowledge of the student by presenting clinical human anatomy, correlated to clinical applications, assessment and pathology of disease. Evaluation will be by successful completion of exercises, class participation and written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles.

PAEP 7030 Professional Studies of Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the role the Physician Assistant plays within the structure of the Canadian Health Care System. This introduction is designed to impart an understanding of the interaction between the various stakeholders. Ethical considerations in health care and the legal aspects of the PA role in Canada will be addressed. Evaluation will be by successful completion of a presentation (evaluated by classmates), participation in ethical problem solving exercises and written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles. Students are expected to submit a research paper on an ethics topic of choice and write a short-answer examination at the end of the course.

PAEP 7042 Biochemistry for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1
A brief introduction to medical biochemistry.

PAEP 7045 Research and Clinical Practice for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1
An introduction to the skills required for quality improvement efforts and critical appraisal of medical literature in clinical practice and evidence-based medicine.

PAEP 7046 Genetics for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1
A brief introduction to medical genetics.

PAEP 7048 Pediatrics for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, comprehensive didactic introduction to the field of obstetrics and gynecology designed to prepare the physician assistant to diagnose and treat, within his or her scope of practice, common obstetrics and gynecology conditions as would be encountered in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: Successful completion of MPAS year 1.

PAEP 7050 Obstetrics and Gynecology for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, comprehensive didactic introduction to the field of obstetrics and gynecology designed to prepare the physician assistant to diagnose and treat, within his or her scope of practice, common obstetrics and gynecology conditions as would be encountered in a primary care setting. Pre-requisite: Successful completion of MPAS year 1.

PAEP 7052 Patient Assessment for Physician Assistants I Cr.Hrs. 2
A comprehensive introduction to the clinical assessment of a patient, delivered as a group of three courses. Part I introduces basic history-taking and physical exam skills. Patient Assessment II and Patient Assessment III extend these skills to other clinical settings.

PAEP 7054 Patient Assessment for Physician Assistants II Cr.Hrs. 2
Continues developing the skills in history taking and physical examination introduced in patient Assessment for Pas I. Learners are introduced to the Standardized Patient Program. Prerequisite: Admissions to PAEP Year 1.

PAEP 7056 Patient Assessment for Physician Assistants III Cr.Hrs. 2
A brief, comprehensive introduction to diagnostic imaging techniques and interpretation of diagnostic images designed to enable Physician Assistants, within their scope of practice, to diagnose and treat medical, surgical, and infectious disease. Prerequisite: Admission to PAEP Year 1.

PAEP 7068 Adult Medicine for Physician Assistants I Cr.Hrs. 6
A comprehensive, system-based introduction to the clinical disciplines of medicine. Adult Medicine I is the first part of a two-course sequence; content areas include endocrinological, gastrointestinal and neurological, medicine, ophthalmology, and hematology/oncology.

PAEP 7078 Adult Medicine for Physician Assistants II Cr.Hrs. 6
A comprehensive, system-based introduction to the clinical disciplines of medicine. Adult Medicine II is the second part of a two-course sequence; content areas include cardiovascular, musculoskeletal, renal, dermatologic and respiratory medicine, and otolaryngology.

PAEP 7082 Diagnostic Imaging for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1
A brief, comprehensive introduction to diagnostic imaging techniques and interpretation of diagnostic images designed to enable Physician Assis-
tants, within their scope of practice, to diagnose and treat medical, surgical and infectious disease. Prerequisite: Admissions to PAEP Year 1

**PAEP 7084 Microbiology for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 1
A brief introduction to Medical Microbiology. Prerequisite: Admissions to PAEP Year 1.

**PAEP 7090 Principles of Psychiatry for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, comprehensive introduction designed to impart an understanding of mental and behavioral health. Based on the special needs of a patient populations, the patient’s presentation and unique contributing factors, the PA will be able to evaluate and analyze the patient’s needs, providing the required specialty assessment for the psychiatric patient. Evaluation will be by successful completion of a practical and written evaluation, demonstrating the faculty proficiency in the course material.

**PAEP 7100 Principles of Surgery for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, comprehensive introduction designed to impart an understanding of surgical diseases. Upon completion, the Physical Assistant student, with their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious diseases from a surgical perspective. Evaluation will be by successful completion of a practical and written evaluation, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in the principals of surgery and application of surgical skills.

**PAEP 7110 Emergency and Critical Care for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, systems-based comprehensive introduction designed to impart an understanding of emergency and intensive care medicine. This course will equip the Physician Assistant student with the skills necessary to diagnose, refer and treat medical, surgical and infectious disease emergencies and life threatening conditions. The Advanced Cardiac Life Support (ACLS) course is a mandatory component of the Emergency and Critical Care course. It is organized by the Department of Emergency Medicine and is designed to provide the student with advanced knowledge and experience on how to handle a cardiac arrest. Most Physician Assistant students find the course invaluable regardless of what specialty they enter. Evaluation is based on successful completion of a practical evaluation, problem solving exercises, displaying proficiency in clinical skills and a written examination, demonstrating to faculty proficiency in course principles.

**PAEP 7150 Year 1 Comprehensive Examination** Cr.Hrs. 0
A pass/fail, multiple choice examination designed to assess students’ knowledge of clinically relevant Year 1 material prior to entry into the clinical year.

**PAEP 7202 Family Medicine for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 6
A clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of Family Medicine, to prepare the physician assistant, within his or her scope of practice, to diagnose and manage conditions and issues related to primary care medicine and general practice.

**PAEP 7204 Clinical Elective for Physician Assistants I** Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course consists of two weeks of clinical time, offering an introduction to the clinical discipline of the Physician Assistant learner’s choice. Course objectives will be developed by the learner in collaboration with PAEP faculty members.

**PAEP 7206 Clinical Elective for Physician Assistants II** Cr.Hrs. 1.5
This course consists of two weeks of clinical time, offering an introduction to the clinical discipline of the Physician Assistant learner’s choice. Course objectives will be developed by the learner in collaboration with PAEP faculty members.

**PAEP 7210 Clinical Internal Medicine for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding in the area of internal medicine. There will be an internal medicine specialty focus in this rotation versus the general exposure seen in Family Medicine. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student will, within their scope of practice, be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to the field of internal medicine.

**PAEP 7212 External Electives for Physician Assistant Students** Cr.Hrs. 0
A clinical rotation of varying length designed to provide a physician assistant student not from the University of Manitoba with clinical education and training in a medical discipline of the student’s choice at a University of Manitoba clinical teaching unit. Course credit is assigned by the student’s home institution.

**PAEP 7220 Clinical Surgery for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of surgical diseases and surgical procedures. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student will, within their scope of practice, be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to the field of clinical surgery.

**PAEP 7230 Clinical Orthopedics and Sports Medicine for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of orthopedics and sports medicine practiced within this specialty. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student will, within their scope of practice, be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to this field. The Physician Assistant student will become familiar with and perform commonly practiced procedures such as casting and splinting extremities, closed reduction, cast removal, joint injection, joint aspiration and surgical assisting.

**PAEP 7240 Clinical Pediatrics for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of health and diseases in the field of pediatrics. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to the field of pediatric medicine.

**PAEP 7250 Clinical Psychiatry for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of mental health and psychiatric disease to the Physician Assistant. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to psychiatric medicine.

**PAEP 7270 Clinical Emergency Medicine for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of emergency medicine and intensive care. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to emergency medicine and critical intensive care medicine. Students with extensive emergency medical service backgrounds will be allowed to focus on a critical care rotation.

**PAEP 7280 Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology for Physician Assistants** Cr.Hrs. 3
A brief, clinical rotation in obstetrics and gynecology designed to impart a practical understanding of reproductive health. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to
diagnose, refer and treat the medical, surgical and infectious conditions related to the field of reproductive, obstetrical and gynecologic health.

**PAEP 7290 Clinical Anesthesia for Physician Assistants Cr.Hrs. 1.5**
A brief, clinical rotation designed to impart a practical understanding of anesthesia. Upon completion, the Physician Assistant student, within their scope of practice, will be able to undertake airway management, ventilation and understand the principles of regional and general anesthesia. Students with extensive respiratory backgrounds are required to complete this rotation and display understanding and application of the Physician Assistant role in anesthesia.

**PAEP 7300 Comprehensive Assessment of Clinical Skills Cr.Hrs. 0**
The Comprehensive Assessment of Clinical Skills is a comprehensive summary of clinical performance using information from PA-ITRES, mini-CEX evaluations, and observed histories/physical exams. This assessment will be graded on a pass/fail basis.

**PAEP 7350 PAEP Final Project Cr.Hrs. 0**
A capstone project that may take a variety of formats as dictated by Program faculty. Students will, in consultation with a faculty mentor, develop and research a topic for presentation to faculty and peers.

**PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY**

*Head:* K.S. Sharma  
*Campus Address/General Office:* 301 Allen Building  
*Telephone:* 474 9817  
*Fax:* 474 7622  
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**Physics and Astronomy Program Info**
The department offers opportunities for graduate study in several experimental and theoretical fields of contemporary interest, leading to the Master of Science and Doctor of Philosophy degrees.

**Fields of Research**

- **Astronomy and Astrophysics:** The Formation, Evolution, and Structure of Galaxies; The Late Stages of Stellar Evolution (Neutron Stars, Magnetars, Black Holes); Supernova Remnants and our Milky Way Galaxy; Advanced genetic algorithms for astrophysical data modeling (magnetic fields in molecular clouds; HI galaxy disks; gravitational lens systems).
- **Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics:** Study of atomic and molecular interactions in dense fluids by laser light scattering and far infrared absorption; atomic collision dynamics studied using electron energy-loss spectroscopy, laser excitation techniques and time-correlated particle detection.
- **Condensed Matter Physics:** Magnetic properties of materials, including their dependence on crystal structure and morphology; surface magnetism of fine particles or thin films; crystalline transformations of amorphous magnetic materials; phase transitions and critical phenomena in ferromagnetics, spin-glasses and site-disordered systems; high Tc superconductors; mesoscopic wave physics of complex materials, including ultrasonic wave transport in strongly scattering media, Anderson localization of ultrasound, phononic crystals, field fluctuation spectroscopy, dynamic imaging in complex media, and ultrasonic characterization of soft food biomaterials; nanomagnetism, biological applications of magnetic nanoparticles, nanoparticle magnetism, magnetism in thin film systems, neutron scattering; theoretical studies of inhomogeneous soft matter; the structure and phase behaviour of block copolymers and polymer brushes; structure, phase behaviour, and order–disorder transitions in lipid bilayers and lipid mixtures.
- **Mass Spectrometry:** Precise atomic mass determinations of stable and unstable nuclides; time-of-flight mass spectrometry of large molecules (particularly biomolecules) and molecular clusters.
- **Physics of Nanoscale Systems:** Electronic and Optical Properties of Low-dimensional Electron Systems and Nanostructures, such as systems exhibiting quantum hall effects, quantum dots and quantum rings; physics of graphene nanostructures and related carbon systems, electronic and magnetic properties of DNA, DNA mispairs, spin dynamics and Rashba effects in quantum dots.
- **Subatomic Physics:** Properties of nuclei far from stability (decay energies, atomic masses, nuclear structure); nucleon-nucleon systems (spin observables, particle production); tests of symmetry principles (charge symmetry, parity); strange quark structure of the proton; Laser and Ion Trapping; measurements of parity-violation in electron scattering and extraction of the weak mixing angle and fundamental physics with cold and ultracold neutrons.
- **Theoretical Physics:** Low temperature excitations in ordered crystalline magnets; investigations of reduced dimensionality on the magnetic and
electronic properties of solids; the effects of disorder on the physical properties of solids as studied using renormalization group methods, fractal geometry and random matrix theory; phase transitions and critical phenomena; theory and computer simulation of defect processes in crystalline materials; relativistic dynamics of composite system; Kaluza-Klein theory and string dynamics; evolution problems in quantum, classical and semi-classical mechanics using the rigorous methods of mathematical physics; few-body scattering theory; electromagnetic interactions in both few-body systems and complex nuclei; relativistic approaches to the nuclear many-body problem; Non-Archimedean Analysis (study of field extensions of the real numbers that also contain infinitely small and infinitely large numbers) and applications in physics; black holes and quantum gravity; quantum computation, information theory and non-linear dynamics.

Medical Physics: Research is also carried out at CancerCare Manitoba, the Health Sciences Centre and at the National Research Council Institute for Biodiagnostics. Functional imaging and the development of advanced imaging modalities and reconstruction algorithms, in-vivo portal dosimetry of radiation therapy; the development of low dose breast imaging systems; image guide adaptive radiotherapy and multi-objective optimization techniques; quality control for diagnostic imaging and radiation therapy; high speed dose and image reconstruction and simulation; biomedical Magnetic Resonance Imaging and instrumentation; development of new technologies and methods for positron emission tomography (PET) imaging.

Biophysics: Biophysical and bioengineering approaches for studying immune cell trafficking; development of microfluidic devices for biological and medical applications; the facilities we have include cell culture, imaging, microfabrication for soft – lithography.

Research Facilities

As an integral part of the research programs outlined above, a variety of major research facilities exist within the Department of Physics and Astronomy. These include an HP RX5670 ITANIUM2 quad CPU computer server with 96 Gb RAM, HP Smart Array 5304 controller, 28x146 Gb U320 disk sub-system, Group members access the server through a high speed, switched network, we also have a HP ZX200 ITANIUM2 development server with a 9Gb RAM, and several PCs for code development and testing. As well, the department has several ultrasonic spectrometers, including a TEMPO laser ultrasound interferometer, a high resolution mass spectrometer, four time-of-flight mass spectrometers for large ions and biomolecules with masses up to approximately 10,000 u, a S.H.E. dilution refrigerator for the production of millikelvin temperatures, a Philips X-ray diffraction, a Quantum Design PPMS 6000 magnetometer/susceptometer and a custom-designed SQUID-based magnetometer, and a local network of computers connected to the university’s central computer facilities. A good machine shop and electronics shop are located in the Physics Department. Both liquid nitrogen and helium are available locally for low temperature research.

Research facilities at various national and international laboratories, including Argonne National Laboratory (Chicago), TRIUMF (Vancouver, we are now a full member of the TRIUMF consortium), Los Alamos National Laboratory (Los Alamos, N.M.), the Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Laboratory (Newport News, VA), and the Max Planck Institute for Nuclear Physics (Heidelberg, Germany) are extensively used by members of the subatomic physics research group.

Research in Astronomy and Astrophysics makes use of data obtained with various telescopes including NASA’s Chandra X-ray Observatory and the Hubble Space Telescope, and with the International Galactic Plane Survey.

Students also have access to various pieces of clinical and research related equipment at CancerCare Manitoba, the Health Sciences Centre and at the National Research Council of Canada Institute for Biodiagnostics. These include clinical linear accelerators, CT, MRI, Ultrasound, PET, and other imaging systems as well as various sources of radiation and dosimetry equipment. High performance GPU based computer and software for the simulation of radiation transport are also available.

Research in Condensed Matter Physics is undertaken at the nuclear reactors NRU (Chalk River), OPAL (Sydney) and ILL (Grenoble).

The University of Manitoba is a major institution in the Western Canada Research Computing Grid (WestGrid) and is the location of a large high performance computing cluster accessible to all researchers across Canada through Compute/Calcul Canada.

M.Sc. in Physics

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. To enter the Master’s program directly, a student must have an Honours B.Sc. degree in Physics and Astronomy, Mathematics and Physics, or Engineering Physics from the University of Manitoba or the equivalent. Students without the degree entrance requirements will have their undergraduate program evaluated and may be required to complete a pre-Master’s program of selected University of Manitoba undergraduate courses.

Application Deadlines

The Department of Physics and Astronomy allows students to begin their program on 1 September, 1 January, 1 May, or 1 July. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than three and a half (3.5) months before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies to arrive no later than six and a half (6.5) months before the intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Department of Physics and Astronomy has certain supplementary regulations. Information about these regulations as well as a description of research programs in Physics is available at: physics.umanitoba.ca

A Master’s degree in physics normally consists of both coursework and a thesis. For students in the Comprehensive Medical Physics M.Sc. program, the course load is increased and the thesis requirement is replaced by research project.

The Master’s program with thesis consists of two or three courses from the 700/7000 series offered by the department or from another department offering courses suitable for the candidate’s program. In special cases, courses may be drawn from the 400 series as listed. The program of study extends through a minimum period of twelve months. Frequently two summers of research work plus one winter of research and coursework are required to complete the program. In addition to coursework, these students must submit a thesis and defend it orally.

The Comprehensive M.Sc. program in medical physics is a two-year (18-month, course work, 6-month research project) program which requires 36 credits. A clinical research project in an approved laboratory and the submission of a research report is also required. On completion of the coursework and research project, the student will be required to pass a comprehensive oral examination.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 years
**Ph.D. in Physics**

**Admission**

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, the normal procedure to be a candidate for a Ph.D. degree is to complete an M.Sc. degree first. However, students with an honours degree from the University of Manitoba or equivalent may be accepted directly into the Ph.D. program.

**Application Deadlines**

The Department of Physics and Astronomy allows students to begin their program on either 1 September, 1 January, 1 May, or 1 July. For admission for each of these start dates, Canadian/U.S. students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no less than one month before the intended start date. Non-Canadian students should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies to arrive no later than six and a half (6.5) months before the intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Department of Physics and Astronomy has certain supplementary regulations. Information about these regulations as well as a description of Research Programs in Physics is available on the web: [www.physics.umanitoba.ca](http://www.physics.umanitoba.ca)

International students entering the Ph.D. program are strongly encouraged to write and obtain minimum grade of 650 on the GRE physics subject examination prior to applying for the Ph.D. program.

The main program of studies is selected from one of the major fields of research listed above in Section 2.2, and is supplemented by an ancillary program which takes into account the student's interests and breadth of experience.

Ancillary subjects must be chosen from a field of physics distinct from the major area of study or from other departments (e.g., Mathematics) offering suitable courses. In consultation with the student, a program of study is decided by a committee with the student's advisor as chair.

Students must pass a candidacy exam and submit a thesis which describes their research work and which will be examined according to the general regulations.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 4 years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**PHYS 7250 Seminar course in Advanced Physics Cr.Hrs. 6**

(Formerly 016.725) Selected topics in advanced physics may be offered from time to time by the faculty or visiting lecturers. Credit for this course will be determined by the head of the department of Physics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7260 Mass Spectroscopy Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.726) Two lectures per week for one term. The course covers the techniques and applications of mass spectroscopy. Special emphasis is given to the general principles of ion optics for use in the design of modern instruments.

**PHYS 7360 Medical Radiation Physics Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.736) The relevant physics of the production and interaction of radiation beams used in both diagnostic and therapeutic medicine will be covered. Such beams included X- and γ-rays, particle beams, visible and I.R. radiation, microwaves, and ultrasound. Prerequisite: PHYS 4560 (or 016.456) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7370 Radiotherapy Physics Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.737) The calculations and measurements necessary to determine the radiation dose distribution in patients receiving radiotherapy will be presented. Newer treatment modalities, e.g., proton therapy and hyperthermia will be discussed. Prerequisites: PHYS 4510 (or 016.451), PHYS 4560 (or 016.456), or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7380 Radiation Biology Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.738) The interaction of ionizing and non-ionizing radiations with living systems. The relevance to Radiotherapy. Nuclear medicine and diagnostic radiology. Prerequisite: PHYS 1020 (or 016.102)/016.103 (or 016.121) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7390 Radiation Protection Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.739) Ionizing radiation including X-ray, g-ray, neutrons, alpha-, beta-, and heavy ion-particle sources, bioeffects, and protection principles are covered. Non-ionizing radiation, including laser light, radiofrequency waves, ultraviolet and infrared light, and ultrasound, sources, bioeffects, and exposure protection guidelines are studied. Prerequisites: PHYS 7360 (or 016.736) and PHYS 7380 (or 016.738) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7400 Medical Imaging Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.740) Fundamental principles of image formation, analysis of the characteristics of medical images, parametric description of image quality; application to transmission radiography. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7410 Diagnostic Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.741) Medical imaging in terms of signal acquisition, data processing, image reconstruction, special techniques; applications in fluoroscopy, computed tomography, radionuclide imaging, ultrasound, nuclear magnetic resonance imaging. Prerequisite: PHYS 7400 (or 016.740).

**PHYS 7440 Advanced Topics in Physics Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.744) Selected topics in advanced physics. This course may be offered from time to time by the faculty or visiting lecturers. Prerequisites: consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7460 Methods in Medical and Health Physics 1 - (Medical Imaging and Radiation Protection) Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.746) This practical course is designed to give students hands-on experience with equipment, clinical techniques and methods of analysis in medical imaging and health physics. Topics such as: dosimetry of unsealed sources, radiation shielding design and surveys, meter calibration, decontamination and plume dispersal, CT, Ultrasound, X-ray and Nuclear Medicine imaging techniques, mammography and quality assurance in medical and health physics will be covered. Students are required to take both PHYS 7460 (or 016.746) and PHYS 7470 (or 016.747) which will be offered in consecutive years. Note: only students accepted to the Medical Physics Program will be allowed to register for this course.

**PHYS 7470 Methods in Medical and Health Physics 2 - (Radiotherapy and Radiation Biology) Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 016.747) This practical course is designed to give students hands-on experience with equipment, clinical techniques and methods
of analysis in radiotherapy and radiation biology. Topics such as: error analysis and data reduction, dosimetry of ionizing radiation, radiotherapy treatment planning, calibration, HDR brachytherapy, micro-dosimetry and quality assurance in medical physics, will be covered. Students are required to take both PHYS 7460 (or 016.746) and PHYS 7470 (or 016.747) which will be offered in consecutive years. Note: only students accepted to the Medical Physics Program will be allowed to register for this course.

**PHYS 7500 Condensed Matter Physics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.750) The principles of electrical and vibrational properties of primarily crystalline structures. Topics include free electron theory, electron-electron interactions, screening, phonons, electron-phonon coupling and transport properties. Not to be held with the former 016.712.

**PHYS 7510 Condensed Matter Physics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.751) A comprehensive survey of advanced topics in condensed matter physics. The topics may change from year to year but include collective excitations, defects, localized states, superconductivity, Josephson effect, superfluids, quantum Hall effect. Not to be held with the former 016.712. Prerequisite: PHYS 7500 (or 016.750) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7530 Physics of Magnetism Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.753) A comprehensive survey of magnetism and magnetic materials. Topics include the origins of magnetic interactions, types of magnetic order, domain structures, magnetization processes, dynamics, thin films, applications. Not to be held with the former 016.721. Prerequisite: PHYS 7500 (or 016.750) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7540 Statistical Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.754) The principles of statistical mechanics. Topics include statistical ensembles, entropy, Fermi gas, Bose-Einstein condensation, superfluidity, phase transitions and equilibria, fluctuations, Fluctuation-Dissipation and Wiener-Khinchin theorems, liquids and dense gases. Not to be held with the former 016.719. Prerequisite: PHYS 4370 (or 016.437) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7550 Advanced Statistical Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.755) An advanced treatment of phase transitions and critical phenomena in a variety of systems. Topics include solvable models, mean field theory, Landau theory, scaling laws, series methods, renormalization group methods, linear response theory, generalized rigidity. Not to be held with the former 016.719. Prerequisite: PHYS 7540 (or 016.754) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7560 Relativistic Quantum Mechanics Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.756) Relativistic single particle equations for bosons and fermions, quantization of fields, interacting fields, elementary quantum electrodynamics, covariant perturbation theory and Feynman diagrams. Not to be held with the former 016.743. Prerequisite: PHYS 7420 (or 016.742) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7570 Nuclear Physics Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.757) Hadron and lepton scattering, the nucleon-nucleon interaction, nuclear shell structure, nuclear excitations and decay, hadronic interactions and decays, the quark model. Not to be held with the former 016.705. Prerequisite: PHYS 4510 (or 016.451) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7580 Advanced Topics in Nuclear Physics Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.758) A selection of advanced topics in nuclear and intermediate energy physics. Not to be held with the former 016.706. Prerequisite: PHYS 7570 (or 016.757) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7590 Electromagnetic Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.759) Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic potentials, gauge conditions, conservation laws, Green function methods, diffraction theory, simple radiating systems, Lagrangian derivation of Maxwell’s equations and the covariant structure of electromagnetism. Not to be held with the former 016.715.

**PHYS 7600 Applied Electromagnetism Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.760) Wave guides and resonant cavities, charged particles collision theory, Bremsstrahlung, radiation of moving charged particles, multipole radiation. Not to be held with the former 016.715. Prerequisite: PHYS 7590 (or 016.759) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7630 Particle Physics Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.763) Basic particles and interactions, symmetries and conservation laws, the quark model, deep inelastic scattering, electroweak theory, introduction to QCD. Not to be held with the former 016.730. Prerequisite: PHYS 7420 (or 016.742) or consent of instructor.

**PHYS 7660 Astronomy 1: The Phenomenology of Galaxies Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.766) Describes astronomical standards such as intensity magnitudes, colour and metallicity; the properties of stars and the interstellar medium; galactic structure, kinematics, and the evolution of galactic components.

**PHYS 7670 Astronomy 2: Galactic Dynamics Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.767) A continuation of PHYS 7660, this course provides mathematical descriptions of potential theory, disk dynamics and spiral structure, collisions between galaxies, and dark matter. Additional topics are galaxy evolution, large-scale structure of the universe and cosmology. Prerequisite: PHYS 7660 (or 016.766)

**PHYS 7680 Astrophysics 1: Stars Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.768) Covers the basic physical concepts required to extract qualitative estimates of astrophysical parameters, describes several aspects of observational astronomy, and it emphasizes in a more mathematical way the astrophysics of stellar structure and evolution.

**PHYS 7690 Astrophysics 2: Interstellar Matter and Galaxies Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 016.769) Emphasizes the physics of interstellar matter and dust grains, gaseous nebulae, basic hydrodynamics, shock waves, and supernova remnants. Prerequisite: PHYS 7680 (or 016.768)

**PHYS 7700 Research Project in Medical Health Physics Cr.Hrs. 0**
(Formerly 016.770) Students undertake a relevant research project in an approved laboratory. At least six months of full-time research is expected. The research project report shall be submitted in a style and length as specified by the department. A comprehensive oral examination will follow the submission of the project report.

**PHYS 7710 Quantum Optics Cr.Hrs. 6**
(Formerly 016.771) Matter-radiation interaction, spectral line broadening, quantization of the radiation field, degree of coherence of light; number, coherent, chaotic and squeezed states of light, quantum theory of detection, laser theory, resonance fluorescence, light scattering, non-linear quantum optics. Not to be held with the former 016.708 Prerequisite: permission of instructor

**PHYS 7720 Quantum Mechanics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Topics include the concepts and foundations of quantum mechanics, continuous and discrete symmetries, time dependent perturbation theory including interaction with electromagnetic fields and scattering theory. Prerequisite: PHYS 4380 (C+). Not to be held with the former PHYS 7420 or 016.772.
PHYSIOLOGY & PATHOPHYSIOLOGY

Physiology & Pathophysiology

Admission
Admission requirements to both the M.Sc. and the Ph.D. program are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

For sessions beginning: International Canadian
September February 1 July 1
January August 1 November 1
May December 1 March 1
July February 1 May 1

M.Sc. in Physiology

Program Requirements
A minimum of nine (9) credit hours or 1.5 full-credit equivalents (FCE) in 7000 level courses from any suitable discipline is mandatory for completion of the M.Sc. program; a 0.5 FCE corresponds to a course that runs for a full term. In most cases, a student will be required to complete PHGY 7252, PHGY 7254, PHGY 7256 and PHGY 7258, Respiratory, Cardiovascular, Endocrine and Neuro-Physiology and Pathophysiology courses (4x 1.5 credit hours or 1.0 FCE total)

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: 2 - 5 years

Ph.D. in Physiology

Program Requirements
A minimum of six (6) credit hours (1.0 FCE) beyond the requirements for the M.Sc. degree (9 credit hours) must be completed. Additional courses as deemed appropriate by the Student’s Advisory Committee may be taken with the approval of the Department’s Graduate Program Committee, up to a maximum of 24 credit hours (4 FCE). Note, a 0.5 FCE corresponds to a course that runs for a full term.

Second language requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: 3 - 7 years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PHGY 7010 Readings in Physiology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 090.701) Tutorial course covering recent contributions in an area of physiology related to a student’s research interests.

PHGY 7030 Special Physiology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 090.703) Seminar and reading course on physiology of particular systems.

PHGY 7150 Cardiac Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.715) Tutorial and reading course on cardiac physiology; emphasis on the energetics of cardiac contraction and its relationship to ultrastructural and biochemical properties of the heart.

PHGY 7160 Vascular Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.716) Lectures and seminars on physiology of blood vessels including hemodynamics, rheology of blood, and the function and structure of smooth muscle.

PHGY 7170 Endocrine and Metabolic Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.717) Special topics in endocrine and metabolic physiology emphasizing current concepts.

PHGY 7180 Advanced Topics in Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.718) Advances in selected areas of physiology, research proposals related to the student’s area of interest, procedures for grant writing and refereeing grant proposals, evaluation of citations and impact factors.

PHGY 7190 Research Topics in Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.719) Seminars on research presentations by staff and senior students in physiology.

PHGY 7230 Molecular and Cellular Aspects of Organ Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.723) Tutorial course: Function of various organs in the light of current concepts regarding structure and function at the molecular and cellular level.

PHGY 7252 Respiratory Physiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major respiratory organ systems (including membrane transport and muscle contraction in respiratory physiology), illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7254 Cardiovascular Physiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major cardiovascular organ systems, illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7256 Endocrine Physiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major endocrine (including reproductive) organ systems, illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7258 Neurophysiology & Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Lecture, readings, and student-directed discussion course dealing with fundamental biophysical processes and function of major neurophysiology organ systems, illustrated with pathophysiological structures and function, and their relationship to disease. The course will also examine current therapeutic approaches and active areas of research interest.

PHGY 7260 Advanced Neurological Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.726) Seminar, readings and lecture course covering original research papers leading to the most significant advances in the neuro-
logical sciences. Emphasis is placed on student comprehension of major
research directions in the broad field of neurological sciences. Prerequisite:
PHGY 7240 (or 090.724) or equivalent and consent of instructor.

**PHGY 7270** Physiology of Striated Muscle Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.727) A lecture and seminar course dealing with the physiol-
ogy and biophysics of skeletal and cardiac muscle.

**PHGY 7290** Physiology of the Airways Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.729) A lecture and seminar course dealing with the physiol-
ogy of the airways in the intact animal and with the role of smooth muscle
in controlling airway function. The fundamental properties of airway
smooth muscle in controlling airway function will be emphasized. Prereq-
uisite: PHGY 7240 (or 090.724) or equivalent and consent of instructor.

**PHGY 7300** Molecular Endocrinology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.730) A lecture and seminar course on advances in molecular
and cellular aspects of endocrinology and other systems. The course is
taught by members of the Gene Technology Group and topics will reflect
current research interests. These include the roles of hormones/growth
factors in cancer, growth and development, and reproduction, and the reg-
ulation of hormone gene families. This course is designed for individuals
with knowledge in the areas of molecular and/or cell biology. Prerequisite:
consent of instructor.

**PHGY 7310** Principles of Electronics for Life Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.731) Lectures on basic principles of electricity and electron-
ics of particular application to electrophysiology.

**PHGY 7320** Instrumentation for Electrophysiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.732) Lectures on the application of principles of electricity
and electronics to electrophysiology. Prerequisite: PHGY 7310 (or 090.731).

**PHGY 7330** Physiology of Smooth Muscle Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.733) A lecture and seminar course dealing with the biophys-
ics, electrophysiology, pharmacology and biochemistry of the smooth
muscle in the major organ systems.

**PHGY 7340** Cardiovascular Electrophysiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.734) A comprehensive lecture and seminar course on the
electrical activity of the cardiovascular system. The fundamental electrical
properties of cardiac and vascular muscle cell membranes, currents and
channels as studied by intracellular microelectrodes, voltage clamp and
patch clamp techniques will be stressed.

**PHGY 7350** Cardiovascular Pathophysiology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.735) A comprehensive lecture course on disease in the
cardiovascular system. Topics to be covered include methods of analysis
of cardiac viability, heart failure, arrhythmias, heart diseases (congenital,
valvular, pericardial, cardiomyopathy), hypertension, stroke, atherosclero-
sis and myocardial infarction. Prerequisite: PHGY 7240 (or 090.724).

**PHGY 7360** Trends in Cardiovascular Sciences Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.736) A comprehensive seminar-based course dealing with
recent advances in cardiovascular research given by local fellows and
prominent scientists. Students will be expected to participate in the series
and present their own research data seminar. Prerequisite: PHGY 7240 (or
090.724).

**PHGY 7370** Cardiovascular Molecular Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.737) A lecture course dealing with the structure and regula-
tion of genes responsible for normal cardiac muscle and vascular system
fluctuations as well as a survey of the genetic contribution to cardio-vascu-
lar disease (atherosclerosis, hypertension, heart failure). Prerequisite: PHGY
7240 (or 090.724).

**PHGY 7380** Cardiovascular Cell Biology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.738) A comprehensive lecture course on morphology,
biochemical composition and function of the cardiac and smooth muscle
cell, with particular emphasis on developmental and injury-related issues.
Topics include the description of various cardiac cells and their immediate
extracellular environment, intercellular communication, cardiac develop-
ment, control of cell cycle, hyperplasia and hypertrophy, cardiac growth
factors, mechanism of injury and cell death, regeneration, heat shock
proteins and cardioprotection.

**PHGY 7390** Gene Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.739) Advanced course detailing new frontiers in the appli-
cation of gene therapy and technological protocols currently utilized in
treating cardiovascular diseases such as cardiomyopathy, hypertension,
congenital birth defects and restenosis. Prerequisites: PHGY 7370 (or
090.737), PHGY 7380 (or 090.738) or 082.724 or permission of the course
coordinator.

**PHGY 7400** Cellular and Molecular Biology of the Vascular System Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 090.740) This course provides current concepts in vascular
biology at the molecular level as well as the pathogenesis and treatment
of vascular diseases for the purpose of graduate studies. Students may also
learn up-to-date techniques in research of vascular cell biology and the
diagnosis of vascular diseases through laboratory demonstrations.
**PLANT SCIENCE**

**Head:** Dr. Fouad Daayf, Acting Head  
**Campus Address/General Office:** 222 Agriculture Building  
**Telephone:** (204) 474 8221  
**Fax:** (204) 474 7528  
**Email Address:** plantscience_gradstudies@umanitoba.ca  
**Website:** [http://umanitoba.ca/afs/plant_science](http://umanitoba.ca/afs/plant_science)  

**Academic Staff:** Please see our website for Academic staff information:  
[http://umanitoba.ca/afs/plant_science](http://umanitoba.ca/afs/plant_science)

**Plant Science Program Info**

The Department of Plant Science is one of seven departments in the Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences and draws together expertise in both the applied and basic sciences. Since its origin in 1937, the Department has been a leader in agricultural research in Canada - creator of the first canola variety and the first hybrid rapeseed variety. It is a leader in canola and cereal breeding, cytogenetics and plant biotechnology. The Department of Plant Science has active research programs directed at developing superior cultivars and new production systems suited to the changing needs of producers and the agri-food industry, and is involved in international activities, and training and development with many countries. The Department maintains excellent working relationships and is involved in joint projects with scientists and specialists from both federal and provincial government agricultural agencies and with industrial partners.

A wide range of employment opportunities await M.Sc. and Ph.D. graduates from the Department of Plant Science, including research and teaching positions at universities throughout the world, research and extension positions with the federal and provincial governments, and positions in private industry.

The Department of Plant Science has excellent research facilities:

- Well-equipped, state-of-the-art laboratories  
- Ample greenhouse space and controlled-environment chambers  
- 60 hectare field-research station located on the U of M campus  
- 165 hectare field-research station located at Carman, Manitoba on prime agricultural soil

**Fields of Research**

Programs of study and research are offered in the following areas, leading to the M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees:

**Agronomy and Plant Protection**

- Farming systems and agronomy field research focusing on plant-soil interactions, corn and soybean agronomy, and cover crops  
- Weed biology, ecology, and management including understanding plant function and plant-microbe interactions in agricultural systems  
- Molecular and biochemical mechanisms of plant-microbe interactions  
- Host-pathogen interactions of canola and wheat pathogens, breeding for resistance, and understanding biological control mechanisms of a tripartite system

**Plant Breeding and Genetics**

- Breeding, evaluation and productivity of herbaceous perennial species for grain and oilseed production  
- Breeding, genetics and the improvement of hybrid rapeseed and canola for agronomic traits, disease resistance and end-use quality  
- Traditional and molecular wheat breeding and genetics with emphasis on resistance to Fusarium head blight and other residue-borne diseases of wheat

**Sustainable Cropping Systems**

- Ecological and organic agriculture with specialties in crop diversity, crop-livestock interaction and farmer participatory crop variety development  
- Physiological and molecular regulation of in vivo and in vitro embryo genesis with emphasis on the role of plant hemoglobins during embryo development and stress responses  
- Elucidating hormonal regulation of the performance and abiotic stress tolerance of cereal crops, and understanding of the physiological and genomic basis of cereals as bioenergy feedstock

**Plant Biotechnology, Genomics and Bioinformatics**

- Computational biology of plant defense genes; Development of bioinformatics software and analytical methodologies  
- Canola genomics with focuses on gene functional analysis of resistance to blackleg and clubroot and other traits

**M.Sc. in Plant Science**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

**Program Requirements**

**Research and thesis**

A minimum of 15 credit hours of coursework (including PLNT 7250 Plant Science Seminar) of which at least 6 credit hours will be courses at the 700/7000 level. The 6 credit hours at the 700/7000 level cannot include PLNT 7250 Plant Science Seminar or ANSC 7500 Methodology in Agricultural and Food Sciences.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

**Ph.D. in Plant Science**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Admission Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 4 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.
Program Requirements
Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. In addition, students must take PLNT 7420 Advanced Plant Science Seminar for which they must register each year of their Ph.D. program. The 12 credit hours at the 700/7000 level cannot include ANSC 7500 Methodology in Agricultural and Food Sciences.

Second language reading requirement: none
Expected time to graduation: approximately four years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
PLNT 7120 Special Problems in Plant Science Cr.Hrs. 3
Reading or assignment or research on specific aspects of crop development, crop production, weed science, plant pathology, plant biochemistry or plant physiology. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7130 Topics in Plant Breeding and Genetics Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the fields of plant breeding and genetics. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7162 Plant Genomics Cr.Hrs. 3
Detailed analysis of advanced genomic techniques, experimental approaches, and progress in current plant genomic projects.

PLNT 7170 Advanced Plant Breeding Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced training in modern methods of plant breeding. Prerequisite: PLNT 3520 or consent of instructor.

PLNT 7250 Plant Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Principles of oral and poster presentations, visual aid design and organization are discussed and then applied by students in presentations of their current research, and agricultural issues. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PLNT 7340 Advanced Weed Science Cr.Hrs. 3
Weed biology and ecology in the context of weed management, covering theory, current information, investigative approaches and experimental techniques. Topics explored include: weed population biology, modeling, weed community ecology, herbicide efficacy and herbicide resistant weeds. Prerequisite: PLNT 3540 or equivalent consent of instructor.

PLNT 7420 Advanced Plant Science Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
The development of a research proposal, instruction and practice in scientific writing and presentation of a seminar. For Ph.D. students only. Course evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PLNT 7480 Epidemiology of Plant Disease Cr.Hrs. 3
Lectures, seminars and discussions relating epidemiological principles to plant disease development and control. The course examines in-depth the interrelationships of host, pathogen and environment. Measurement of epidemiological parameters is stressed in relation to disease assessment, disease forecasting and disease management.

PLNT 7610 Topics in Crop Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the field of Crop Physiology. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7612 Advanced Plant Physiology Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of current concepts of regulation and limitations of photosynthesis, nitrogen metabolism, and assimilate partitioning in field and horticultural crops. Content will include the mode of action of plant growth regulators and herbicides in these processes. Not to be held with the former 039.764. Prerequisites: PLNT 3500, PLNT 4590 or the former 039.452 or consent of instructor.

PLNT 7620 Topics in Agronomy Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the field of Agronomy. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7630 Topics in Plant Pathology Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of selected topics of current interest in the field of Plant Pathology. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

PLNT 7660 Advanced Crop Production Cr.Hrs. 3
A lecture-seminar course to investigate environmental, crop management and genetic limitations to growth, yield formation, yield, water use efficiency and quality of field, forage and horticultural crops. Interactions will be stressed and emphasis will be placed on sustainable crop production systems. Simple and complex relationships will be demonstrated using models. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PLNT 7670 Quantitative Genetics and Plant Breeding Cr.Hrs. 3
The theoretical basis of quantitative genetic variation. The genetic structure of plant breeding populations. Estimation, interpretation and use of genetic parameters in cross-pollinated and self-pollinated plant species. Variance components, genotype x environment interaction, inbreeding, heterosis, selection, heritability and combining ability. Prerequisites: PLNT 3520 and PLNT 4330 or consent of instructor.

PLNT 7690 Bioinformatics Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the theory, strategies, and practice of data management, analysis and utilization in molecular biology. Topics include DNA and protein sequence analysis, biological databases, genomic mapping and analysis of gene expression data. This course will include problem-solving exercises using Unix server-based software. Not to be held with PLNT 4610 (or the former 039.769). Prerequisite: PLNT 2530 (or 039.253) or the former 039.450 or PLNT 3140 (or 039.314) or PLNT 4310 or the former PLNT 4540 (or 039.454) or MBIO 3410 (or 060.341) or consent of instructor.
POLITICAL STUDIES

Head: A/Head Steven Lece
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Email Address: Political_Studies@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/political_studies/index.html
Academic Staff: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/political_studies/index.html

Political Studies Program Info
The Department of Political Studies offers students a Pre-Master’s year, a Master of Arts degree program, as well as a Masters in Public Administration program jointly offered with the University of Winnipeg. The program provides a solid basis for those wishing to go to doctoral studies, or for those interested in careers in law, government, the private and voluntary sectors and international organizations.

With twelve full-time faculty members and approximately thirty graduate students per year, the low student to faculty ratio provides an excellent opportunity for students to work closely with faculty in the department and for flexibility in the design of programs of study. A further attraction lies in the department’s links with the Centre for Defence and Security Studies, a research institute focused on the area of security, strategic and defence studies. Since 1985, graduate students in the department have organized the annual Political Studies Students’ Conference in association with the Centre for Defence and Security Studies with invited speakers including distinguished academics and specialists from across Canada and from abroad. The Duff Roblin Professor of Government and the Duff Roblin Political Studies Fellowship (established in 1998) advance the study of Canadian politics within the department and amongst its students.

Fields of Research
The department offers courses at the pre-Master’s and Master’s levels in five areas of concentration: Canadian politics, international relations, public administration, political theory and comparative politics.
- Canadian Politics, including government institutions, public policy, the Charter of Rights and Freedoms and anti-discrimination legislation, indigenous politics & governance; and political parties;
- International Relations including defence and security studies, foreign and defence policy; international political economy; globalization and international organizations and policy, and colonization and decolonization;
- Comparative Politics including parties and politics, political economy, women in politics, middle east politics, politics in India, politics in Britain and politics of development, indigenous politics & indigenist theory;
- Public Administration including comparative public administration, human resources development, provincial and local administration, government reform, accountability, and performance measurement;
- Political Theory including contemporary and early modern political thought, feminist political thought, autobiography and the political philosophy of Jean-Jacques Rousseau and Simone de Beauvoir.

Research Facilities
As a provincial capital, Winnipeg offers important advantages for undertaking research in politics. Key research libraries are housed at the University of Manitoba and the Manitoba Legislative Library, both official repositories for Canadian publications. The University of Manitoba Archives and Special Collections, and Provincial Archives provide a wealth of material on Manitoba, Prairie and Canadian politics. Additionally, the university’s data library and the Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research provide access to electronic data sources, including Statistics Canada and census data, as well as public opinion and election surveys. The University of Manitoba is also a member of the Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute which enhances the Library collection on India and supports graduate research. Finally, the Centre for Defence and Security Studies supports an extensive library of journals, periodicals, and texts in the fields of international relations, security studies, and foreign policy.

Manitoba Institute for Policy Research (MIPR):
The MIPR was established in 2010, and is supported by the Province of Manitoba and the University of Manitoba. The MIPR was created to pursue collaborative and interdisciplinary research in the areas of public policy, administration, and governance and to engage academics, government, the private and non-profit sectors, and citizens of Manitoba on a wide variety of policy issues concerning Manitoba, Western Canada, and Canada in general. Part of its mandate is to develop education programs, advisory committees, seminars, conferences, and workshops, and will work towards a new post-graduation professional development certificate in public service.

M.A. in Political Studies

Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, admission to the Master’s program in Political Studies is through successful completion of the pre-M.A. year, as outlined below, or by completion of a B.A.(Honours) program in Political Studies. Applicants possessing a B.A.(Honours) are expected to have maintained a grade point average of 3.5 (B+) in their last 36 credit hours in Political Studies courses, to have completed a course in Political Theory, and to have maintained a cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B). Students who have a B.A.(Adv.) with a course selection pattern and performance comparable in quality to that of a B.A.(Hons.) student will also be considered. Applicants possessing a B.A. (Honours) in another discipline with a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 (B+) will be considered for direct entry into the program, primarily on the basis of their completion of Political Studies or directly related courses.

The pre-Master’s year is designed for students who do not meet the requirements for admission to the Master’s program. To be eligible for the pre-Master’s study, applicants will normally possess a general Bachelor’s degree with a major in Political Studies (30 credit hours including one course in Political Theory), with a minimum cumulative grade point average of 3.0 (B). Applicants possessing a general B.A. in another discipline with a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 (B+) will also be considered for direct entry into the pre-Master’s program, primarily on the basis of their completion of Political Studies or directly related courses.

Application Deadline
Department deadline for applications for Regular Session (September) for International students is January 15 and for Canadian/U.S. students June 1.

Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this
Calendar, students in the Master’s program must complete either: 12 credit hours of 7000-level courses in Political Studies and a thesis requiring some original research in primary sources; or 24 credit hours of 7000-level courses, a research paper demonstrating familiarity with secondary sources, two written comprehensive exams, and an oral examination. All students must maintain an overall average of "B+" with no grade below a "B" in their coursework to remain in the program.

A student in the pre-Master’s year will normally be required to successfully complete 24 credit hours at the 4000 level in Political Studies. Under special circumstances, the substitution of 6 credit hours at the 4000 level in an ancillary subject or at the 3000 level in Political Studies may be allowed. Decisions regarding the substitution of courses for the fulfillment of the program requirements rest with the Department’s Graduate Committee and must be obtained in writing.

Students in the pre-Master’s year must achieve a cumulative grade point average of 3.5 (B+) with no grade lower than a B (3.0 grade points) in course work to be eligible for admission into the Master’s program.

More information may be found in the Supplementary Regulations pertaining to the Master of Arts and pre-Master’s Programs in Political Studies.

Second Language Reading Requirement: No

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years

Ph.D. in Political Studies

The Department of Political Studies does not offer a Ph.D. Program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Political Studies Course Descriptions - 6000 Level

POLS 6010 The Manitoba Legislative Internship Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.601) This credit is granted to six individuals who annually complete the assignment as Legislative Interns within the Manitoba Legislative Assembly.

POLS 6500 Co-operative Education Work 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.650) This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must have attended two mandatory workshops and completed a minimum 24 credit hours of course work prior to the first work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

POLS 6510 Co-operative Education Work 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.651) This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must maintain full time status and have attended two mandatory workshops, completed a minimum 24 to a maximum of 48 credit hours of course work, and successfully completed a first work term prior to the second work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

Political Studies Course Descriptions - 7000 Level

POLS 7230 Comparative Politics of Advanced Industrial States Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the field of comparative politics through an examination of the key political issues facing advanced industrial states and how different political systems fare in dealing with them. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7230 and the former POLS 7720 (019.772).

POLS 7280 Directed Readings in Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.728) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic in political studies, undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon the approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7290 Directed Readings in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.729) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7300 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.730) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7330 State-Civil Society Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of how the state relates to civil society actors, notably the voluntary sector in Canada. Students will critically assess the role voluntary organizations play - and should play - in governing process.

POLS 7340 Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.734) Examines the core institutions of Canadian Government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7340 (or 019.734) and the former 019.776.

POLS 7350 Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.735) Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy including political parties, elections, voting, social movements, interest groups and public opinion. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7350 (or 019.735) and the former 019.776.

POLS 7370 Seminar in the Theory and Practice of Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.737) The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of current political trends facing Canadian governments today. (The course will attempt to utilize, to the fullest extent possible, the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members, and of both elected and appointed public officials.) Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7370 (or 019.737) and the former 019.731.

POLS 7410 Selected Topics in Political Behaviour 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.741) A systematic examination of empirical research in the area of political socialization and political culture. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7410 (or 019.741) and the former 019.725.

POLS 7470 Strategic Human Resource Management in Government Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the human resource management functions, including planning, staffing, training, performance management, compensation and labour relations, in ways that optimize organizational performance. This course will also address contemporary challenges including recruitment and retention, managing change, demographic shifts, and information technology.
POLS 7520 The Political Classics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.752) A thorough study of selected works with special attention to methodology, historical content, theoretical position and universal significance. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7520 (or 019.752) and the former 019.771.

POLS 7530 International Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.753) An examination of the systematic study of international political economy. Particular attention is paid to the foreign economic policies of advanced industrialized states and the various issues surrounding the redistribution of wealth and influence in the contemporary international system.

POLS 7550 Contemporary Issues in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.755) A seminar series examining a contemporary debate in Canadian politics and government. The specific topic will vary from year to year depending on faculty interest and specialization.

POLS 7610 Political Theory and Contemporary Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.761) An examination of recent theoretical perspectives on contemporary political institutions, problems and values. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7610 (or 019.761) and the former 019.771.

POLS 7710 Liberalism and Its Critics Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of liberalism and various theoretical challenges to its ethical and political claims.

POLS 7790 International Relations Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.779) A critical assessment of basic theories and models used in International Relations, emphasizing theoretical approaches and research. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7790 (or 019.779) and the former 019.773.

POLS 7850 Contemporary Strategic and Security Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.785) An advanced course in strategic studies. The evolution of strategic thought in the modern period will be examined, and particular emphasis will be placed on the role of armed force in relation to the problem of international security. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7850 (or 019.785) and the former 019.783. Normally students will be expected to have taken POLS 4730 (or 019.473) or its equivalent as prerequisite.

POLS 7910 Multivariate Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.791) Introduction to the theory and application of multivariate regression models in political analysis. Students may not hold credit for POLS 7910 (or 019.791) and either the former 019.773 or 019.788.

Political Studies Course Descriptions-9000 Level
POLS 9010 UW POL 4301 Administrative Theory Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9020 UW POL 4400 Seminar in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9030 UW POL 4415 State and Economy Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9090 UW GPOL-7331 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9200 UW GPOL-7310 Special Topics Seminar in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9242 UW POL-4505 Politics of Urban Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9340 UW GPOL-7300 Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration I Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9350 UW GPOL-7305 Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration II Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9370 UW GPOL-7320 Seminar in the Public Policy Process Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9380 UW GPOL-7325 Seminar in Public Policy Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9460 UW GPOL-7505 Politics of Urban Planning Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9510 UW GPOL-7315 Special Topics in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9540 UW GPOL-4515 Inner City Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9570 UW GPOL-4100 Seminar in Global Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9606 UW GPOL-7385 Special Topics in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9608 UW POL 4121 Special Topics in Global Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.
PREVENTIVE DENTAL SCIENCE

For information about graduate programs (1) Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery and (2) Periodontics, click on this link: Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences. For information on the graduate programs in Oral Biology, click on Oral Biology.

Orthodontics

Head: (and Graduate Chair) W.A. Wiltshire
Campus Address/General Office: D341-780 Bannatyne Avenue
Telephone: (204) 789 3628
Fax: (204) 977-5699
Email Address: grad_orthodontic@umanitoba.ca

Website: http://umanitoba.ca/dentistry

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/dentistry

Preventive Dental Science Program Info

The department offers a 3-year (minimum 36 months) Master’s program in orthodontics, fully accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation of Canada. This program provides eligibility to sit the examination of the Royal College of Dentists of Canada (RCDC) and the American Board Exams in Orthodontics (ABO). The program is intended to provide a background in the basic sciences underlying orthodontic treatment and develop a critical, independent, problem-solving approach toward clinical practice.

Graduate orthodontic students have the opportunity to treat approximately 65 new patient starts and a similar number of transfer and retention patients using a wide variety of orthodontic techniques. The strength of the clinical program is a wide range of diversity in instructor philosophies of treatment and the opportunity to learn several techniques such as full fixed modified edgewise type mechanics, sectional arch mechanics, early treatment philosophies and functional orthopaedics. In addition, a variety of surgical and cleft palate combination orthodontic surgical cases.

Graduate students also are expected to do some limited teaching in the undergraduate orthodontic clinic, present their research at an international congress, submit an article for peer-reviewed publication based on their research and orally defend their research project.

Graduates of the program over the past years have gone on to establish successful practices world-wide in such countries as Canada, U.S.A., Australia, Ireland, Columbia, Taiwan, Finland and the United Arab Emirates, amongst others.

Fields of Research

The current foci of research are in orthodontic biomaterials, adhesivity, anticariogenicity, allergenicity, fluoride release, epidemiology of malocclusion, public health orthodontics, preventive and interceptive orthodontics, clinical research in temporomandibular joint dysfunction, and the biology of tooth movement.

Research Facilities

The graduate orthodontic program offers a state-of-the-art 14 chair clinic with modern computerized diagnostic equipment and an on-site dedicated orthodontic technician. The latest addition to the research facilities is a state-of-the-art Zwick materials testing machine, in addition to the general research laboratories of the Faculty of Dentistry.

M.Sc. in Orthodontics Speciality

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

APPLICATION DEADLINE

All application materials should be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by September 1.

Program Requirements

Minimum Program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar. Students must successfully complete all courses offered by the department as well as ANAT 7060, CHSC 7470, RSTD 7150, DDSS 7230. A thesis based on original research and acceptable to the Faculty of Graduate Studies and successful oral defence is also required, as well as submission of a peer-reviewed paper suitable for publication to the satisfaction of the program director.

Clinical Requirements

Students are required to treat approximately 65 new cases, a number of active transfer cases, plus approximately 80 retention cases including cleft palate and combined orthodontic-surgical patients to the satisfaction of the clinical faculty and an external examiner. The minimum full-time requirement to complete the total program is 35 months.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: minimum 36 months

Ph.D. in Preventive Dentistry

There is no Ph.D. Program offered in the Department of Preventive Dentistry.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Preventive Dental Science Course Descriptions-PDSD 7000 Level

PDSD 7000 Neural Basis of Oropharyngeal Function Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 101.700) A program of problem-oriented seminars on the sensory and reflex mechanisms affecting the respiratory and alimentary functions of the mouth and pharynx, mandibular posture and movement and respective application to oropharyngeal dysfunction and orthodontic therapy. One seminar per week for one term.

PDSD 7020 The Mechanics of Orthodontic Therapy Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 101.702) The mathematics of three dimensional space, force and moment systems are given as the basis for considering the mechanics of orthodontic treatment. The mechanical properties of some orthodontic materials are studied as a background for appliance design. The quantitative aspects of tooth movement are discussed in terms of patient treatment planning. Seminar and laboratory sessions.

PDSD 7040 Clinical Craniofacial Growth and Development Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 101.704) A program of student-based seminars on the morphogenesis of craniofacial structures and their significance to clinical problems.

PDSD 7060 Cephalometric Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 101.706) A seminar program on the application of cephalometric radiography to craniofacial morphological research, orthodontic diagnosis and case analysis.

PDSD 7070 Biology of Orthodontics and Facial Orthopedics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 101.707) A program of student-based seminars and lectures on the biological basis of orthodontic and facial orthopedic diagnosis and therapeutic technique.
PDSD 7101 Preventive Programs in Pediatric Dentistry Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will be offered during the second year (term III). The prereq-
usite for this course will be the completion of the required courses in the
first year of the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with
the following courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric
Patients II. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7102 Hospital Pediatric Dentistry I Cr.Hrs. 6
This course will be offered during the first year (term I and II). The prerequi-
site for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to
the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following
courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients
I and Special Needs and Emergency care in Pediatric Patients. Course is
evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7103 Hospital Pediatric Dentistry II Cr.Hrs. 6
This course will be offered during the first year (term III and IV). The prereq-
site for this course will be the completion of the required courses in the first
year of the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the fol-
lowing courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients
II and Preventive Programs in Pediatric Dentistry. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7104 Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients
I Cr.Hrs. 6
This course will be offered during the first year (term I and II). The prerequi-
site for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to
the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following
courses: Hospital Pediatric Dentistry I and Preventive and Community
Pediatric Dentistry. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7105 Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients
II Cr.Hrs. 6
This course will be offered during the second year (term III and IV). The prereq-
site for this course will be the completion of the required courses in the first
year of the program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following
courses: Hospital Pediatric Dentistry II and Preventive Programs in Pediatric Dentistry. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7106 Preventive and Community Pediatric Dentistry Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will be offered during the first year (term I). The prerequisite
for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to the
program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following
courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients I.
Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7107 Special Needs and Emergency Care in Pediatric Patients Cr.Hrs.
3
This course will be offered during the first year (term I). The prerequisite
for this course will be the dental degree obtained prior to applying to the
program. In clinical terms this course will be taught with the following
courses: Management and Restorative Treatment of Pediatric Patients I
and Hospital Pediatric Dentistry I. Course is evaluated on a pass/fail basis.

PDSD 7108 Growth and Development - Management of the Developing
Occlusion Cr.Hrs. 3
A program of resident presentations and seminars on the biology of inter-
ceptive orthodontics and dentofacial orthopaedics and their significance
to clinical pediatric dentistry.

PDSD 7110 Pharmacology and Toxicology in Pediatric Dentistry Cr.Hrs. 3
Residents will be expected to obtain knowledge of pharmacology and
toxicology of commonly used medications in clinical pediatric dentistry. A
number of seminars will be conducted to obtain adequate knowledge and
skills in this course.

Preventive Dental Science Course Descriptions-RSTD 7000 Level

RSTD 7100 Dental Materials Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 102.710) This course consists of lecture, seminar and laboratory
periods. The student will examine the current literature relevant to the pro-
gram and will gain experience in the testing procedures used to evaluate
dental materials. A project involving the evaluation of a dental material
will be required of each student.

RSTD 7150 Orthodontic Materials Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 102.715) Students will examine in depth through lectures,
seminars and research of the current literature, those materials used by
orthodontists in their clinical practice. The relationship between materials
properties and clinical performance will be emphasized.
PSYCHOLOGY

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Email Address: psych_grad_office@umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Psychology Program Info

Graduate study in the Department of Psychology is offered at both the M.A. and the Ph.D. levels. The primary purpose of the program is to provide training in several specialized areas of psychology for individuals desiring to advance their level of knowledge, their research skills, and their applied capabilities. The M.A. program is designed to provide a broad foundation in the scientific approach to psychology, as well as specialized skills. The Ph.D. program provides a higher degree of specialization coupled with more intensive training in research and application. With their advanced training graduates make careers in a variety of work settings such as self-employment, universities and colleges, government, private for-profit companies, schools, and private not-for-profit organizations.

An on-line brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which details staff interests, the areas in which students may study, and the offerings and requirements in each area, is available at: http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Fields of Research

Research areas include: Applied Behaviour Analysis, Brain and Cognitive Sciences, Clinical, Developmental, Methodology, School, Social and Personality.

Research Facilities

The department has a variety of research facilities in virtually all areas of psychology. These facilities are housed in over 100 different research rooms that include: A microcomputer laboratory and local area network; a biofeedback laboratory; operating and histological rooms and equipment; animal laboratories for research with ducks, rats, pigeons, fish, rabbits, mice, and parakeets; one way vision rooms for small group research; closed circuit television systems; a laboratory for studying college teaching; vision laboratories; the Avian Behaviour Laboratory, a field station/laboratory complex to study the behaviour of mallard ducks and Canada geese; the Psychological Services Centre, a training clinic for clinical psychology graduate students, social work students, and psychiatric residents; specialized electronics shop.

M.A. in Psychology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Additional requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which is available on-line at http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Application Deadline

All applicants should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies, no later than December 15.

The normal requirement for admission is an Honours B.A. or B.Sc. in Psychology or its equivalent. Students seeking admission with other degrees will usually be required to complete a pre-Master’s year to the satisfaction of the department.

Program Requirements

The basic requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Additional requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which is available on-line at http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Second Language Reading Requirement: Not required

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years

Ph.D. in Psychology

Admission

Students may be admitted to the doctoral program if they have the equivalent of an M.A. degree in Psychology from the University of Manitoba. Additional requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which is available on-line at http://umanitoba.ca/arts/psychology

Application Deadline

All applicants should send their application with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no later than December 15.

Program Requirements

The basic requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Additional requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology. Students in the clinical training program have a more extensive program of study, including clinical practice at the Psychological Service Centre, and must complete an internship year at an accredited training site. A formal candidacy exam is set by the advisory committee. Following successful completion of the candidacy examinations, the student completes a Ph.D. thesis.

Second language requirement: Not required

Expected time to graduation: Non-Clinical Programs, three years; Clinical Program, four years.

M.A. in School Psychology

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Additional requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which is available on-line at http://umanitoba.ca/psychology

Application Deadline

All applicants should send their applications with complete supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies no later than December 15.

The normal requirement for admission is an Honours B.A. or B.Sc. in Psychology or its equivalent. Students seeking admission with other degrees will usually be required to complete a pre-Master’s year to the satisfaction of the department.

Program Requirements

The basic requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Additional
requirements are detailed in the brochure entitled Graduate Study in Psychology, which is available on-line at http://umanitoba.ca/psychology
Second Language Reading Requirement: Not required
Expected Time to Graduate: Two years or Three years (Thesis stream)

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

PSYC 7012 Ethics, History and Profession of School Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An overview of the fundamental concepts and issues of professional School Psychology. Ethical, professional, regulatory and legal issues pertaining to the practice of school psychology are examined. Also examined are the history of school psychology and the organization of educational systems. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7012 and the former PSYC 7010 (017.701). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7014 Ethics, History and Profession of School Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
A continuation of the examination of fundamental concepts and issues of professional School Psychology. Ethical, professional, regulatory and legal issues pertaining to the practice of school psychology are examined. Also examined are the history of school psychology and the organization of educational systems. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7014 and the former PSYC 7010 (017.701). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7022 Psycho-educational Assessment and Measurement 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Designed to provide students with training in the basic principles of psychological assessment and related measurement concepts, highlighting the process of data-based decision making. Emphasis will be placed on how information from a variety of psycho-educational sources is used to identify profiles for planning intervention programs. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7022 and the former PSYC 7020 (017.702). Prerequisite: Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7024 Psycho-educational Assessment and Measurement 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
A continuation of training in the basic principles of psychological assessment and related measurement concepts, highlighting the process of data-based decision making. Emphasis will be placed on how information from a variety of psycho-educational sources is used to identify profiles for planning intervention programs. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7024 and the former PSYC 7020 (017.702). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7030 Learning and Cognitive Impairment Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.703) An examination of cognitive and medical disorders that have a direct impact on learning, including disabilities, reading failure, mental retardation, Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder, pervasive development disorders (e.g. autism), fetal alcohol syndrome, and co-occurring conditions. Effective compensatory interventions and social, behavioural and affective consequences will be emphasized. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7040 Teaching Strategies, Learning Styles, and Academic Remediation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.704) Provides an overview of basic theories of learning as applied to effective classroom instruction. Knowledge of individual differences in learning and principles of best practices in classroom instruction will be applied to the development of effective and curriculum adaptations for students with specific academic problems. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7050 Junior Practicum in School Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.705) Supervised practice with school children in a field setting. Emphasis on development of skills in assessing intelligence, academic skills and social-emotional difficulties, and on communication of findings to parents, teachers, and school administrators through written and verbal reports. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7060 Senior Practicum in School Psychology Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 017.706) Supervised practice in a school setting. The focus is on development of skills relevant to case conceptualization, intervention, and supervision of junior practicum students. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisites: PSYC 7050 (or 017.705), permission of instructor.

PSYC 7070 Social, Emotional, and Personality Assessment of Children/Youth Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.707) An overview of theory, research, and the educational implications of social, emotional, and personality assessment of children and adolescents. A variety of methods are examined with an emphasis on empirically-supported practices in the assessment of psychopathology and socio-emotional functions. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7080 Child/Youth Psychopathology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.708) Examines mental health conditions, covering a range of internalizing and externalizing disorders in children and youth. Biopsychosocial and ecological models, risk and resiliency, and developmental and cultural issues are examined. Structured and semi-structured diagnostic interviews are reviewed. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7090 Behavioural Assessment and Intervention in School Settings Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.709) Behavioural management strategies and techniques for children and adolescents who present with serious disruptive and/or emotional and behavioural disorders in schools. A wide range of techniques and strategies are considered. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7120 Consultation and Supervision Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.712) An examination of theories and models of school-based consultation and collaboration. Practice with techniques and procedures associated with effective consultation with teachers, school administrators, and parents. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7130 School Psychology Research Design and Program Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.713) Provides students with knowledge and skills needed to understand, design, and conduct evaluations of intervention programs for individuals experiencing academic or behaviour difficulties in school. Addresses the aims, theories and methods of program evaluation, including relevant research design and statistical methods. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7140 Clinical Research Design Cr.Hrs. 3
This course addresses issues of research design relevant to clinical research. Topics include reliability and validity of measurement, correlational, quasi-experimental, and experimental designs, clinical significance, and power analysis. Students complete a research proposal relevant to their thesis interests. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.
PSYC 7150 Readings in Autism Spectrum Disorders Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will read recent research in Autism Spectrum Disorders, acquire skills to critically evaluate empirical evidence, and examine implications for practice. Among the topics covered will be assessment, diagnosis, epidemiology, and applied behaviour analysis early intervention. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7160 Cross-Cultural Social Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
Cross-cultural psychology is the critical and comparative study of the linkages between cultural norms and thoughts, feeling and behaviour. This course focuses on Cross-cultural Social Psychology. Therefore, the assigned readings deal with topics that Social Psychology in general examines.

PSYC 7170 Theories of Close Relationships Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will be exposed to the theories that apply to the initiation, development, maintenance, and dissolution of relationships. The primary focus will be on evolutionary theory, attachment styles, communal and exchange relationships, equity theory, interdependence theory and the investment model, attributional theories, and theories of love.

PSYC 7180 Self-Regulation and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines how self-regulatory processes such as goal-setting and self-awareness can affect behaviours that promote or undermine human health. A wide range of health-related behaviours is considered such as smoking, exercise, safe-sex practices, and eating.

PSYC 7190 Social Psychology and Health Cr.Hrs. 3
This course considers health from a social psychological perspective. Weekly readings and discussion will focus on social cognitive processes and social influence processes that may mediate between stress and illness or may direct people’s judgments of their health and choices of health-related behaviours.

PSYC 7192 Psychology of Health and Aging Cr.Hrs. 3
This course considers how adults adapt to the challenges of aging and the accompanying health problems. Seminar discussions will focus on selected psychological theories and related empirical literature regarding belief systems that operate in the face of health- and age-related challenges. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7192 and PSYC 7310 (017.731) with the topic “Health and Aging.”

PSYC 7200 Quantitative Methods in Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to descriptive and inferential statistics as it relates to the analysis of psychological data. Topics such as shapes of distributions, measures of central tendency and variability, hypothesis testing, and interval estimation, single and multifactor analyses, classical and robust methods of analysis will be discussed.

PSYC 7210 Quantitative Methods in Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Applied statistics for psychologists, with a focus on regression analysis, linear models, and generalized linear models. Emphasis will be placed on the application of statistical methods and computer software in psychological research. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8420 (017.842). Prerequisite: PSYC 7200 or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7220 Autism Practicum 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Graduate students will be taught to provide applied behavior analysis training for children with autism. Students will be taught many of the skills expected of tutors and senior tutors in the St. Amant Applied Behavior Analysis Program for Children with Autism. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7230 Autism Practicum 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Graduate students will learn to supervise tutors and parents providing applied behavior analysis training for children with autism. Students will be taught many of the skills expected of a clinical consultant in the St. Amant Applied Behavior Analysis Program for Children with Autism. Prerequisite: PSYC 7220 and permission of instructor.

PSYC 7240 Developmental Disabilities Practicum 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will work closely with behavior analysts in the Psychology Department at St. Amant to assess problems, design and execute appropriate interventions, and conduct follow-ups for persons with developmental disabilities. Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7250 Developmental Disabilities Practicum 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
Graduate students will work closely with behavior analysts in the Psychology Department at St. Amant in the provision of applied behavior analysis consultation services for front line staff caring for persons with developmental disabilities. Prerequisite: PSYC 7240 and permission of instructor.

PSYC 7260 Case Conceptualization and Communication 1 Cr.Hrs. 0
In this course students will be exposed to the theory and practice of case conceptualization and communication. Students are required to be present for presentations of clinical cases and participate in discussions of them. Grading is Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7270 Case Conceptualization and Communication 2 Cr.Hrs. 0
In this course students will be exposed to the theory and practice of case conceptualization and communication. Students are required to be present for presentations of clinical cases and participate in discussions of them. Grading is Pass/Fail. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7280 History and Systems of Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
A survey of the major contemporary systems of psychology and their history.

PSYC 7290 Psychopathology and Diagnosis Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of abnormal behaviour, diagnostic approaches, and related research. Not to be held with the former PSYC 7870 (017.787). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7300 Applied Behavior Analysis in Developmental Disabilities Cr.Hrs. 3
Students will read recent applied behavior analytic research in behavioral assessments and interventions for people with developmental disabilities, acquire skills to critically evaluate empirical evidence, and examine implications for practice. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7300 and PSYC 7310 (017.731) with the topic “Research in Developmental Disabilities.” Prerequisite: permission of instructor.

PSYC 7310 Current Topics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.731) An intensive study of the contemporary research and theory in a selected field of psychology. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

PSYC 7320 Foundations of Evidence-Based Treatment Cr.Hrs. 3
This course is designed to provide students with both a knowledge/evidence base for the foundations of psychotherapy and practical skills that will prepare them for more advanced learning via supervised work with clients. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8410 (017.841). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.
PSYC 7330 Cognitive Development Cr.Hrs. 3
You will gain an advanced understanding of core theories and fundamental issues in cognitive development research. You will also gain an in-depth understanding of a particular cognitive developmental research issue of your choice. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PSYC 7340 Sensory Processes 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.734) An intensive review of current research and theories in visual processes. Both behavioral and physiological aspects of vision will be considered.

PSYC 7350 Sensory Processes 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.735) An extensive review of current theories and research in audition, smell, taste, and the cutaneous senses.

PSYC 7380 Advanced Research Design Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.738) The use of randomized subjects, block, factorial, latin square, and repeated measures designs in psychological research is discussed. Ancillary topics considered are unbalanced designs, multiple linear regression, magnitude estimation and simultaneous inference. Students will also use statistical packages to analyze data from psychological experiments. Prerequisite: PSYC 8420 (or 017.842) or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7400 Measurement and Scaling Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.740) Discussion of measurement theory, data theory, and scaling models. Prerequisite: the former PSYC 7390 (017.739) or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7410 Advanced Psychometric Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.741) Current theory and research in psychometrics. Prerequisite: PSYC 7400 (017.740) or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7420 Multivariate Methods in Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.742) Designing and analyzing behavioral science experiments containing multiple dependent (criterion) and independent (predictor) variables is discussed. The use of statistical packages is illustrated. Prerequisite: PSYC 7210 or the former PSYC 8420 (017.842) or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7430 Advanced Physiological Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.743) The physiological correlates of sensation, perception, learning, motivation, and complex behaviour.

PSYC 7470 Advanced Developmental Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.747) Theory and research in contemporary developmental psychology.

PSYC 7492 Psychology of Addiction Cr.Hrs. 3
This course allows for advanced study in an integrative psychology of addictive disorders. Topics will include the history, epidemiology, psychopharmacology, and biological and psychosocial etiologies of addictive behaviours. Evidence-based treatments will also be covered.

PSYC 7520 Ethics and Professional Issues in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of professional issues in clinical psychology. Historical development and present status of clinical psychology; what defines a profession; ethics codes, standards of practice, and legal requirements; training, internships, and accreditation; professional organizations, registration, and advocacy; employment in public and private sectors. Grading is Pass/Fail. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8070 (017.807). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7550 Intellectual and Cognitive Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide clinical students with a thorough overview of key issues and clinical knowledge related to intellectual and cognitive assessment of children and adults. Learning will take place through a combination of lectures, course readings, discussion, group exercises, student presentations, and hands-on practical experience with cognitive tests. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8150 (017.815). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7560 Personality and Psychological Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide clinical students with a thorough overview of key issues and clinical knowledge related to personality and psychological assessment of youth and adults. Learning will take place through a combination of lectures, course readings, discussions, group exercises, student presentations, and hands-on practical experience with personality and psychological tests. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8160 (017.816). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 7620 Person X Situation Interactionism Cr.Hrs. 3
We will first explore research demonstrating the impact of personality and situations, separately, on behavior. We will then examine the debate that arose about whether understanding the person or the situation would have the most scientific merit. We spend the remainder (and majority) of the course discussing the theories and research that arose from that debate. The majority of this research has an interactionist perspective, taking both the person and his/her situation into account. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7620 and PSYC 7310 (017.731) with the topic "Person X Situation Interactionism."

PSYC 7650 Theory and Research in Personality Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.765) A lecture and reading course designed to familiarize the student with the concepts and operations associated with various approaches to the study of individual differences and patterns of difference in behaviour; emphasis is placed on research and that function of theory which generates research.

PSYC 7660 Intergroup Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines intergroup relations from a social psychological perspective. Key topics include sources of prejudice and discrimination, the "target's" perspective, and strategies for reducing prejudice and discrimination. Activities may include participating in class discussions, giving presentations, and writing several short papers and a research proposal. Students may not hold credit for both PSYC 7660 and PSYC 7310 (017.731) when titled "Intergroup Relations."

PSYC 7670 Seminar in Personality 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.767) An intensive examination of the current methods and research arising from the classical theories of personality.

PSYC 7680 Seminar in Personality 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.768) An examination of individual difference variables suggested by the various personality theories. Particular emphasis will be given to current research and theory.

PSYC 7700 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.770) No description available for this course.

PSYC 7710 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.771) No description available for this course.

PSYC 7720 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.772) No description available for this course.
PSYC 7730 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 017.773) No description available for this course.

PSYC 7740 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 017.774) No description available for this course.

PSYC 7750 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 017.775) No description available for this course.

PSYC 7760 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 017.776) No description available for this course.

PSYC 7770 Problems in Psychological Research Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 017.777) No description available for this course.

PSYC 7780 M.A. Thesis Proposal Development Cr.Hrs. 0  
Students registering for this course will work under the supervision of their 
advisor to prepare a complete draft of the M.A. Thesis Research Proposal. 
Students enrolled in a thesis-based M.A. program in Psychology must 
register for this course in one of their first four (4) terms of full-time study. 
The course must culminate in submission of a complete draft of the M.A. 
Thesis Research Proposal to all members of the thesis advisory committee. 
This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis as determined by majority 
opinion of the thesis advisory committee.

PSYC 7790 Ph.D. Dissertation Proposal Development Cr.Hrs. 0  
Students registering for this course will work under the supervision of their 
advisor to prepare a complete draft of the Ph.D. Dissertation Research 
Proposal. Ph.D. students must register for this course in one of their first eight 
(8) terms of full-time study. The course must culminate in submission of 
a complete draft of the Ph.D. Dissertation Research Proposal to all members 
of the thesis advisory committee. This course will be graded on a pass/fail basis as 
determined by majority opinion of the thesis advisory committee.

PSYC 7800 Seminar in Quantitative Methods in Psychology 1 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 017.780) Special topics and recent advances in the design and 
analysis of behavioural science data will be discussed. Prerequisite: PSYC 
7760 (or 017.776) or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7810 Seminar in Quantitative Methods in Psychology 2 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 017.781) An extension of the material covered in PSYC 7800 (or 
017.780) with particular emphasis on statistical techniques and 
methods employed in such areas as discrimination learning, personality, 
etc. Prerequisite: PSYC 7760 (or 017.776) or permission of instructor.

PSYC 7820 Interventions I Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course examines empirically-supported interventions ranging from 
primary through tertiary prevention/intervention efforts directed at 
individuals, groups, and families, as well as classroom- and school-based 
intervention and prevention programs to promote a range of adaptive 
outcomes and intervene in a range of maladaptive pathways. Prerequisite: 
permission of instructor required for non-School Psychology students.

PSYC 7830 Interventions II Cr.Hrs. 3  
This course examines empirically-supported interventions ranging from 
primary through tertiary prevention/intervention efforts directed at 
individuals, groups, and families, as well as classroom- and school-based 
intervention and prevention programs to promote a range of adaptive 
outcomes (e.g., social competence, positive peer relations) and intervene 
in a range of maladaptive pathways (e.g., development of internalizing 
and externalizing problems and disorders). The course briefly introduces 
some specific programs available to assist in intervention design; however, 
the focus is on broad theoretical principles and aspects of evidence-based 
perspectives. Opportunities to integrate assessment and intervention will 
be presented throughout the course. Prerequisite: a grade of "C-" or better 
in PSYC 7820.

PSYC 7900 Foundations of Health Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3  
For advanced students in psychology seeking specialized expertise in 
health, this course will review major topics such as the human body, the 
mind/brain connection, research methods, psychology and health care, 
terminal illness, pain and chronic disease, stress/coping, and health-related 
behaviours.

PSYC 7910 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 017.791) Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated 
by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client 
contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case 
conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally 
restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: 
consent of instructor.

PSYC 7920 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 017.792) Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated 
by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client 
contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case 
conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally 
restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: 
consent of instructor.

PSYC 7930 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 017.793) Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated 
by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client 
contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case 
conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally 
restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: 
consent of instructor.

PSYC 7940 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 017.794) Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated 
by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client 
contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case 
conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally 
restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: 
consent of instructor.

PSYC 7950 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0  
(Formerly 017.795) Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated 
by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client 
contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case 
conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally 
restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: 
consent of instructor.

PSYC 7952 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0  
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the universi-
ty or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to 
provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptual-
ization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted 
to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of 
instructor.
PSYC 7954 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PSYC 7956 Clerkship-Practicum in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0
Supervised practice in a clinical service facility operated by the university or approved by the clinical training program. Direct client contact to provide experience in assessment and therapy, based on case conceptualization and supervision by clinical faculty. Enrollment normally restricted to students in Clinical Psychology. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PSYC 7970 Internship in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 017.797) Supervised practice in a clinical setting outside the university involving more responsible, more autonomous, and more professional work than is present in either clerkship or practicum. Prerequisite: four terms of PSYC 7910 (or 017.791) - PSYC 7950 (or 017.795).

PSYC 7980 Internship in Clinical Psychology Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 017.798) Supervised practice in a clinical setting outside the university involving more responsible, more autonomous, and more professional work than is present in either clerkship or practicum. Prerequisite: four terms of PSYC 7910 (or 017.791) - PSYC 7950 (or 017.795).

PSYC 7990 The Psychology of Language Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.799) Examination of recent advances in the study of human language use. Topics such as memory for meaning, language development and language comprehension will emphasize the interactions between modern cognitive psychology and linguistics.

Psychology Course Descriptions-8000 Level
PSYC 8040 Psychology of Aging Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.804) An intensive review of current research and theory. Biological, psychological, and social aspects of aging are related to each other.

PSYC 8050 Human Brain Functions Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.805) The physiological basis of human cognitive processes is discussed from various perspectives. Different theories and different research strategies are discussed critically.

PSYC 8080 Case Conceptualization and Communication 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
In this course students will learn the theory and practice of case conceptualization and communication. Students will prepare and present clinical cases using well-defined models of treatment and case formulation strategies. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 8090 Clinical Supervision in Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will review the major models, ethical issues, and recommended strategies and practices of clinical supervision. Learning modalities will include discussion of readings, role-playing, and supervised supervision of student clinicians. Pass/Fail course. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 8100 Social and Community Intervention Cr.Hrs. 3
A general introduction to community psychology and community mental health. Historical, conceptual, and philosophical underpinnings of community psychology and community mental health; community assessment and intervention; alternative approaches to contemporary social problems; understanding social policy and the role of the public sector; community research methods. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8170 (017.817). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 8110 Program Evaluation and Consultation Cr.Hrs. 3
An overview of program evaluation and consultation as major areas of applied psychological practice; analysis of contemporary social and health problems; development, implementation, and evaluation of human service programs; understanding human service organizations; the role of consultant and common types of consultation; ethical issues in program evaluation and consultation. Not to be held with the former PSYC 8180 (017.818). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 8200 Development and Its Deviations 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.820) Developmental deviations will be related to such factors as genetic influences, physiological development, early experiences, language, intellectual and mental abilities, social and ethnic influences, parent-child interactions, and peer group interactions. Methods of special treatment will be considered. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

PSYC 8220 Topics in Abnormal Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.822) An in-depth study of various areas in the field of psychopathology.

PSYC 8230 Clinical Neuropsychology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.823) The understanding and evaluation of cognitive, sensory, and motor functions as they relate to cerebral dysfunction.

PSYC 8240 Seminar in Behaviour Modification Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.824) This seminar deals with a variety of specific topics in behaviour modification.

PSYC 8250 Practical Applications of Behaviour Modification Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.825) This course deals with the design, implementation, and evaluation of program packages, based on behaviour modification, to different population and problem areas.

PSYC 8260 Individual Organism Research Methodology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.826) An extensive coverage of the methods by which behaviour can be studied in individual organisms, including the rationale for the use of such methods as opposed to methods involving the averaging of group data.

PSYC 8270 Seminar in Basic Operant Research Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.827) This seminar deals with selected topics in basic operant research.

PSYC 8280 Supervised Field Study in Behaviour Modification 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 017.828) Supervised training will take place in a service facility typically located off the University campus. Students will work closely with a supervisor in assessing a problem, designing and executing an intervention program and conducting a follow-up with
clients without developmental disabilities or autism. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

**PSYC 8290 Supervised Field Study in Behaviour Modification 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 017.829) Supervised training will take place in a service facility typically located off the University campus. Students will work closely with a supervisor in assessing a problem, designing and executing an appropriate intervention program and conducting a follow up. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

**PSYC 8292 Field Study in Behaviour Modification 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
Supervised training will occur in a setting typically located off campus. Students will work closely with a supervisor in assessing a problem, designing and executing an intervention program and conducting a follow-up with clients without developmental disabilities or autism. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor.

**PSYC 8300 Behavioural Assessment Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 017.830) This course teaches students how to conduct behavioural assessment as a necessary feature of the three interrelated processes of problem identification, program design and outcome evaluation in the application of behaviour modification techniques. Prerequisite: permission of the instructor.

**PSYC 8330 Family Therapy Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 017.833) This course deals with both family theory and practice by reviewing the current literature on family systems and providing case discussions, peer supervision and small group simulated tasks. Corequisite: current enrollment in PSYC 7910 (or 017.791) - PSYC 7950 (or 017.795) or GRAD 7030 (or 069.703) or permission of the instructor.

**PSYC 8370 Logic of Research Design Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 017.837) A survey of nonstatistical issues in research design, focusing on precise formulation of research questions and implication for research design. Design problems from various psychological areas are solved by students in the laboratory the purpose being to strengthen critical ability and to identify commonalities across areas in methodological approach. Broader philosophical issues relevant to research design, such as the meaning of causality, are also addressed. Prerequisite: PSYC 8420 (or 017.842) or permission of instructor.

**PSYC 8380 History and Theory in Developmental Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 017.838) A history of fundamental concepts in developmental psychology with consideration of important philosophical, theoretical, and empirical influences on the contemporary field.

**PSYC 8430 Cognitive Behaviour Therapy Cr.Hrs. 3**
Students learn the theory and practice of empirically supported therapies that emphasize cognitive and behavioural methods. Opportunities for CBT skill development, which can be applied to a wide range of psychological problems, are provided. Students may not hold credit for PSYC 8430 and any of: the former PSYC 8340 (017.834) or the former PSYC 8400 (017.840). Prerequisite: permission of instructor required for non-Clinical students.

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**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**Head:** A/Head Steven Lecce  
Campus Address/General Office: 532 Fletcher Argue  
Telephone: (204) 474 9733  
Fax: (204) 474 7585  
Email Address: political_studies@umanitoba.ca  
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/political_studies/index.html

Public Administration Program Info

This master’s program is offered jointly by the Department of Political Studies of the University of Manitoba and the Department of Politics at the University of Winnipeg. Unless otherwise specified by particular agreements attached to its own creation, it is governed by the general procedures and regulations devised by the two universities for joint master’s programs.

The objective of the program is to provide students, both full and part-time, with a sound knowledge of public administration. The approach is interdisciplinary; although courses in Politics/Political Studies are emphasized, the core exposes all students to a common set of courses designed to encourage both innovative and integrative perspectives. The public administration emphasis allows those interested students to obtain knowledge of both the theory and the practice of government organizations, including knowledge of the political, economic, social and other contexts in which they operate.

**MPA-MBA stream:**

Jointly offered by the Department of Political Studies and the Asper School of Business, this MPA-MBA 12 credit-hour specialization in Business-Government Relations provides participating MPA and MBA students reciprocal opportunities to understand each others management environments, and to develop joint understandings such as how to maximize business-government cooperation and synergies. In addition to their own program requirements, students enrolled in the stream take 9 c.h. of courses in the other discipline as well as a capstone 3 c.h. course in Business-Government Relations. (limited space)

**MPA Defence Administration stream:**

A specialized stream offered to MPA students who are members of the Canadian Forces who are enrolled in, or who have completed, the Aerospace Systems Course (ASC) through the Canadian Forces School of Aerospace Studies (CFSAS) at 17 Wing Winnipeg. Successful completion of the ASC program reduces the MPA degree requirement to 24 c.h. In addition to the core requirements of the MPA degree, Defence Administration stream students take 6 c.h. of specially designed courses in the field of defence administration.

**Master of Public Administration**

**Admission**

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, applicants for admission to the program must be one of the following:

- Persons holding a recognized three- or four-year General or Advanced Bachelors degree (B.A., B.Sc., B.E.S., etc.)
- or
- Persons holding a recognized four-year honours Bachelor’s degree (or equivalent)
- or
Persons who do not hold an undergraduate degree, but have attained positions of marked responsibility in either public or private sector management, and who have a demonstrated record of outstanding performance in their career. Admissions in this category will normally be restricted to one or two students per academic year.

It is preferred, but not required, that applicants have some formal course background in public administration, political science or economics. Students from other disciplines are also encouraged to apply.

**Application Deadline**

Department deadline for applications for Regular Session is January 15
Contact the department for additional application procedures.

**Program Requirements**

**Two-Year MPA Program**

Students who are admitted as graduates of a general bachelor’s degree program or who are admitted as exceptional candidates not holding an undergraduate degree are required to satisfactorily complete an academic program consisting of a minimum of 48 credit hours. Within the 48 credit hours, 27 hours of credit must be taken from among the Core Courses and a further 21 hours of credit from among the approved options. All students must complete up to 18 hours of credit at the 700/7000 level core courses. A student may elect, with permission, to write a Master’s thesis in lieu of 12 credit hours of 700/7000 level option coursework.

**One-Year MPA Program**

Students who are admitted as graduates of an Honours bachelor’s degree (or equivalent) are required to satisfactorily complete an academic program consisting of a minimum of 24 credit hours. Students who, prior to admission, have not completed 24 credit hours in courses equivalent to those designated as 400/4000 level Core Courses, or have not completed appropriate option course equivalents, will normally be required to complete the appropriate course(s) in addition to the 24 credit hour program minimum. All students must complete up to 18 hours of credit at the 700/7000 level, including the 700/7000 level core courses. A student may elect, with permission, to write a Master’s thesis in lieu of 12 credit hours of 700/7000 level option course work.

**Co-op Education Option in Public Administration**

The Co-operative Education Option in the Master of Public Administration program combines full-time academic study with the benefits of practical work experience, largely in the public sector. A full-time student who has completed one academic year in good academic standing will be eligible to engage in full-time employment. The program requires the successful completion of two work-terms of 13 weeks each. The work terms provide students with practical experience, enriched knowledge in an area of policy specialization, industry-standard remuneration, and guidance in career choices.

Students engaged in full-time study in the M.P.A. program are eligible to apply for the full-time co-operative education option on satisfactory completion of their first year of full-time M.P.A. studies (24 credit hours). The co-op option consists of two 13-week work terms which can be taken consecutively or separately. Each work term carries three hours of course credit and each must be satisfactorily completed as part of the co-op option. Co-op credits do not replace academic credits, thus students in the two-year M.P.A. program with a co-op option must therefore complete a minimum of 54 credit hours as part of their degree requirements. Students in the one-year M.P.A. program with a co-op option must complete a minimum of 30 credit hours as part of their degree requirements. Students intending to apply for the M.P.A. co-op option should read the detailed option description below.

**Application and Eligibility**

Application for the Co-operative Education Option in the Master of Public Administration (M.P.A.) program is part of the normal application process for the M.P.A. program as a whole. The Co-operative Education Option is restricted to those who apply for full-time study in the M.P.A. Students who are accepted into the M.P.A. with a co-operative option must, in their first academic year, successfully complete required non-credit courses in addition to their full-time academic course load.

**Work Terms and Continuance**

On entry to the M.P.A. program, applicants accepted for the co-op option must arrange their program with the director of co-operative education in the MPA program and take part in a competitive job-matching process conducted in an Employers’ Forum. Students who are eligible for co-op, but who are not matched with a co-op work term, will be able to continue in the regular M.P.A. program. Co-op students who have successfully completed one full academic year of coursework, and the required non-credit courses, and who have satisfied the M.P.A. requirements for continuation in the program, will be eligible to engage in their first work term placement. They must also complete relevant workshops, etc. to maintain co-op eligibility.

Each work term is 13 weeks duration and each work term carries three hours of course credit for which registration is required. Co-op students are considered to have full-time student status while engaged in a work term placement. Co-op students must successfully complete two work terms in addition to their academic program. Work terms are evaluated in terms for job performance and assigned written work (project or practicum). The final grade for each work term will employ the GPA scale which is used by the M.P.A. program. The course and grade requirements (B average overall and no course less than C+) for the co-operative education option are those which govern the M.P.A. program as a whole. If a co-op student fails to maintain these requirements, s/he will be permitted one make-up work term attempt. If a student fails to meet the requirements on the make-up attempt, s/he will be required to withdraw from the M.P.A. program.

**Ph.D. in Public Admin**

Public Administration does not offer a Ph.D. Program.

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Public Administration Course Descriptions- ECON 3000 Level**

**ECON 3160 Managerial Economics Cr.Hrs. 3**

An introduction to the economic foundations of managerial decision making, which includes pricing strategies, boundaries of the firm, investment in human capital, and incentive contract design. Also offered by Management as: Management as GMGT 3160 (027.316). May not be held with GMGT 3160 (027.316). Prerequisite: (a grade of “C” or better in both ECON 1010 (or ECON 1011) and ECON 1020 (or ECON 1021), or the former ECON 1200 (018.120), or the former ECON 1201 (018.120)) and (a grade of “C” or better in MATH 1500 (or MATH 1501 or the former 136.150) or MATH 1510 (136.151) or MATH 1520 (136.152) or ECON 2530 (018.253)).

**ECON 3170 Introduction to Quantitative Methods in Economics Cr.Hrs. 3**

(Formerly 018.317) Quantification of economic models; organization and presentation of economic data; probability; statistical estimation and testing of hypotheses with economic applications; simple regression. Prerequisite: (a grade of “C” or better in six credit hours of 1000 level Economics) or written consent of instructor.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3180</td>
<td>Introduction to Econometrics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.318) The application of statistical tools, especially regression analysis for estimating economic relationship and testing economic hypotheses. Also offered as ABIZ 3080 by Agricultural Economics. May not be held with ABIZ 3080 (061.308). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 3170 (018.317)] or [a grade of “C” or better in each of STAT 2000 (005.200) and six credit hours of 1000 level economics].</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3300</td>
<td>Canadian Economic History</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.330) A study of Canada’s economic growth with emphasis on the influence of Europe and the United States. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3300 (018.330) and ECON 3301 (018.330). Prerequisite: none.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3362</td>
<td>Labour Economics 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>An introduction to labour economics, including labour supply, labour demand and the determination of wages and employment. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3362 and the former ECON 3360 (018.336). Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3364</td>
<td>Labour Economics 2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Analysis of topics in labour economics such as unemployment, immigration, gender discrimination and the impact of unions. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3364 and the former ECON 3360 (018.366). Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in ECON 3362.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3374</td>
<td>Public Expenditure Analysis and Policy Evaluation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The study of the role of government in the economy, government budget and expenditure evaluation issues, benefit-cost analysis, as well as government intervention regulation, public pricing, and ownership issues. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3374 and the former ECON 3370 (018.337). Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3376</td>
<td>Taxation, Tax Policy and Inter-government Public Finance Issues</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>A study of the principles of taxation, tax policy in Canada and elsewhere, government deficit and debt issues and fiscal federalism with emphasis on inter-governmental finance issues. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3376 and the former ECON 3370 (018.337). Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3392</td>
<td>An Introduction to Development Economics</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>The definition and major challenges of development and an introduction to theories of growth and development. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3392 and the former ECON 3390 (018.339). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270)] and [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2470 or ECON 2471 (018.247) or ECON 2800 (018.280)] or written consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3394</td>
<td>Development Economics: Problems and Policies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Processes and problems of development policies to accelerate change. Economic relations between developed and developing regions. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3394 and the former ECON 3390 (018.339). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270)] and [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 2470 (018.247) or ECON 2471 (018.247) or ECON 2800 (018.280)] and [a grade of “C” or better in ECON 3392 or ECON 2630 (018.263)] or written consent of instructor.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3510</td>
<td>Industrial Relations</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.351) A study of comparative employer-employee relationships in Canada and other selected countries as affected by market forces, social traditions, and government action. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3510 (018.351) and LABR 3510 (153.351). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in six credit hours of 1000 level Economics] or [a grade of “C” or better in both LABR 1260 (the former LABR 1270 or 153.127) and LABR 1290 (153.129)].</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECON 3610</td>
<td>Special Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.361) This reading course will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and the interests of instructors. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3620</td>
<td>Special Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.362) This reading course will vary from year to year depending on the needs of students and the interests of instructors. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3640</td>
<td>Economics of the Financial System</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.364) Flows of funds through the financial system; savings and investment and asset choices of households and firms; intermediation by financial institutions; arbitrage between and within countries, government financial policy, with special reference to Canada. Students may not hold credit for ECON 3640 (018.364) and any of: ECON 3641 (018.364) or FIN 3460 (009.346). Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2460 (018.246) or ECON 2461 (018.246) or ECON 2700 (018.270) or ECON 3700 (018.370).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3650</td>
<td>Monetary Macroeconomics and Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.365) Demand for and supply of money; term structure of interest rates; tools of central banking; design and conduct of monetary policy. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3650 (018.365) and ECON 3651 (018.365). Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2470 (018.247) or ECON 2471 (018.247) or ECON 2480 (018.248) or ECON 2481 (018.248) or ECON 2800 (018.280) or ECON 3800 (018.380).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3670</td>
<td>International Trade</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.367) A study of the theory of international trade and modern trade issues including the effect of economic integration on growth, distribution, national policy and the environment. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270). ECON 2460 (018.246) or ECON 2461 (018.246) is recommended.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3680</td>
<td>International Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.368) A study of the theory of international financial markets and issues in open economy macroeconomics focusing on the balance of payments, exchange rates and the effects of international financial integration on national economies. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in one of: ECON 2470 (018.247) or ECON 2471 (018.247) or ECON 2800 (018.280). FIN 2480 (018.248) or ECON 2481 (018.248) is recommended.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 3690</td>
<td>Economic Issues of Health Policy</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>(Formerly 018.369) The structure, functioning and financing of the Canadian health care delivery system and the demand for health care in Canada. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in six credit hours of 1000 level Economics.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ECON 3692 Economic Determinants of Health Cr.Hrs. 3
The objective of this course is to provide an economics perspective on the epidemiological transition from infectious to chronic disease. This course will contrast the biomedical, consumer choice and political economy approaches and their policy implications. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 1010 or ECON 1011 or ECON 1210 (018.121) or ECON 1211 (018.121) or the former ECON 1200 (018.120) or the former ECON 1201 (018.120).

ECON 3700 Microeconomic Analysis 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.370) An intensive study of the principles and techniques of microeconomic analysis including consumer theory, theory of the firm, market structures, factor markets and externalities. Students may not hold credit for ECON 3700 (018.370) and more than three credit hours of the following: ECON 2700 (018.270) or ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2460 (018.246) or ECON 2461 (018.246). Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

ECON 3710 Sustainable Development: Issues and Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.371) An examination of the theory and practice of economic sustainability, ecological sustainability, and social sustainability, with emphasis on analysing current issues and designing policies to achieve sustainable development. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in six credit hours of 1000 level Economics.

ECON 3720 Urban and Regional Economics and Policies Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.372) An introduction to the study of the determinants of the spatial distribution of economic activity among urban centres and regions. Particular attention will be paid to such contemporary Canadian problems as regional disparities, urban and environmental decay, and urban renewal, and the policy issues involved in dealing with these problems. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270).

ECON 3730 Topics in Mathematical Economics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.373) Mathematical methods used in economic analysis. Topics will vary from year to year depending on the interests of instructors and students. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 2530 (018.253) or written consent of instructor.

ECON 3742 Industrial Organization and Firm Strategy Cr.Hrs. 3
Market structure and firms’ strategic decisions will be analyzed. Topics may cover monopoly pricing strategies such as price discrimination; non-pricing strategies such as advertising, quality decisions and differentiated products; dynamic oligopoly models; mergers; anti-competitive behaviour; and auctions. This course assumes students have a sound background in economic theory, as well as single-variable calculus and basic statistics. Students may not hold credit for both ECON 3742 and the former ECON 3740 (018.374). Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in ECON 2450 (018.245) or ECON 2451 (018.245) or ECON 2700 (018.270) or consent of the instructor.

ECON 3800 Macroeconomic Analysis 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.380) An intensive study of the mainstream approaches to explaining output and inflation, including their mathematical structure and empirical implications. Students may not hold credit for ECON 3800 (018.380) and more than three credit hours of the following: ECON 2800 (018.280) or ECON 2470 (018.247) or ECON 2471 (018.247) or ECON 2480 (018.248) or ECON 2481 (018.248). Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

ECON 3810 Alternative Approaches to Macroeconomic Analysis Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 018.381) A survey of Post-Keynesian, Cambridge, Marxist, and institutionalist approaches to macroeconomic fluctuations, contrasting their theoretical and policy frameworks with those of mainstream macroeconomics. Prerequisite: written consent of department head.

POLS 3100 Gender and Politics in Canada Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.310) This course introduces the principal themes in the study of gender and politics in Canada. Topics may include women’s political organizing and activism, representation in political institutions, the gendered division of labour in the private and public spheres, gender and public policy, and the gendered nature of political behaviour. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in POLS 2070 (019.207) or POLS 2071 (019.207) or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3140 Selected Topics in Politics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.314) The content of this course will vary. Contact the department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 3150 Selected Topics in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.315) The content of this course will vary. Contact department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 3160 Human Rights and Civil Liberties Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.316) An examination of the foundations of modern human rights systems in liberal democracies. Topics addressed include the main philosophical arguments on human rights, dominant legal theories of rights, and international conventions and systems of human rights protection. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in one of: POLS 2510 (019.251) or POLS 2515 or the former POLS 2511 (019.251) or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3170 The Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.317) A systematic examination of the rights and freedoms contained in the Charter through Supreme Court decisions. Additional topics addressed include the historical, political and intellectual sources of rights protection in Canada and a review of Canadian human rights legislation. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in one of: POLS 2070 (019.207) or POLS 2071 (019.207) or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3200 International Security and Conflict Management Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.320) A study of contemporary world conflict, conflict management, and issues of global security. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204) or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3220 Globalization and the World Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.322) An exploration of issues relating to globalization, including regionalism, economic structures and regimes, multinational corporations, global debt, problems in the developing world, and the future for leadership in the international system. Prerequisite: a grade of "C" or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204) or written consent of instructor or department head.
POLS 3240 Feminist Political Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.324) An examination of feminist approaches to the status and participation of women in political life. The course also includes feminist discourse on ethical issues and state policy.

POLS 3250 International Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.325) A survey of the relationship between political authority and the production and distribution of global wealth. Emphasis is placed on the historical development of international political economy, its fundamentals, as well as major theoretical perspectives. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3250 (019.325) and POLS 3251 (019.325). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3270 Theories of the Capitalist World Order Cr.Hrs. 3
A critical survey of major theories that have successively dominated understandings of the modern capitalist world order including mercantilism, free trade, imperialism, hegemonic stability theory, globalization, regionalism, empire and multipolarity, paying particular attention to the political economy underlying each. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3330 Politics of the European Union Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the creation and evolution of the "European movement" which began after World War II as well as the various stages of European integration to the present day. Topics include institutional development; economic, monetary, and political union; and the global relations of the modern EU. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3330 and the former POLS 2430 (019.243). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: POLS 2000 (019.200) or POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2005 or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3340 Middle East Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the Middle East as a region of global strategic significance, with an emphasis on the major issues related to war and peace in selected Middle Eastern conflicts. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3340 and POLS 3140 (019.314) when offered with the topic "Arab Israeli Conflict:"

POLS 3342 Arab-Israeli Conflict Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the history and politics of the longstanding conflict between Israel and the Arab world with particular focus on the Israeli-Palestinian context. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3342 and POLS 3140 (019.314) when offered with the topic "Arab-Israeli Conflict:"

POLS 3470 Canadian Public Management Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the internal and external factors affecting contemporary public sector management in Canada. The course will examine the primary values, policies, processes, and structures within the civil service. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: POLS 2070 (019.207) or POLS 2071 (019.207) or POLS 2571 (019.257) or the former POLS 2570 (019.257)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3510 Political Doctrines of the Twentieth Century Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.351) A survey of major contemporary systems of ideas which seek to explain or justify political behaviour.

POLS 3520 Canadian Foreign and Defence Policy Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.352) An examination of Canadian foreign and defence policy, with attention to contemporary events and issues. The course is designed to examine both foreign and defence policies as interdependent issues for Canadian interests. The course will assess the evolution and changing priorities of Canadian foreign and defence issues, with particular attention to Canada’s relations with the United States, Europe, Asia and the Third World. Students may not hold credit for POLS 3520 (019.352) and any of: POLS 3563 or the former POLS 3561 (019.356). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3570 Administrative Theory in the Public Sector Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the fundamental principles with which to understand human behaviour inside public organizations. The course addresses a diverse but comprehensive set of historical and current theories, concepts and approaches in the field of public administration. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: POLS 2000 (019.200) or POLS 2070 (019.207) or POLS 3470 or POLS 2505 or POLS 2571 (019.257) or the former POLS 2570 (019.257)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3600 Political Concepts Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.360) An exposition and analysis of the role and meaning of terms central to political discourse. Among concepts to be studied are power, community, justice, freedom, equality and obligation. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2510 (019.251) or POLS 2515 or the former POLS 2511 (019.251)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3640 Comparative Defence Policy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.364) The examination within a comparative framework of the factors determining the making and implementation of the defence policies of a number of representative and significant countries. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3670 Canadian Political Parties Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.367) This course provides students with an understanding of the origins, evolution, operation and programmes of Canadian political parties. Topics addressed include party types, party systems, party organization and financing, electoral activities and party leadership. Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: POLS 2070 (019.207) or POLS 2071 (019.207)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3710 Distributive Justice Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the question of whether, and to what extent, inequalities of various kinds are compatible with the demands of both justice and community. This course examines contending answers to the question by investigating classical and/or contemporary theories of distributive justice. Prerequisite: a grade of “C” or better in POLS 2510 (019.251) or POLS 2515 or the former POLS 2511 (019.251).

POLS 3720 Politics, Government and Society in Ukraine Cr.Hrs. 3
An analysis of political transition and development in Ukraine. Ukraine’s international relations will also be examined. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3720 and POLS 3140 (019.314) when offered with the topic “Government Politics in Ukraine” or the former POLS 2920 (019.292). Prerequisite: [a grade of “C” or better in one of: POLS 2000 (019.200) or POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2005 or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204)] or written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 3810 Introduction to Marxism Cr.Hrs. 3
An overview of the thought of Karl Marx and Fredrick Engels, focusing on its philosophical origins, key concepts and ideas of their historical materialism, critique of political economy, political theory and philosophy. The development of Marxism after Marx and Engels, particularly in the
tradition of Western Marxism, will be traced in the case of each concept and idea. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3810 and the former POLS 4810 (019.481).

**POLS 3840** Approaches to the Study of International Relations Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.384) An overview of the various competing theoretical approaches used in the analysis of international relations, as well as the methodologies used by international politics analysts. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3840 (019.384) and POLS 3841. Prerequisite: (a grade of "C" or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2045 or the former POLS 2041 (019.204)) or written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 3860** Canadian Federalism Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.386) An examination of Canadian federal structures and processes with emphasis on constitutional influences, the evolution of jurisdictions, province-building and contemporary federal issues.

**POLS 3880** Comparative Foreign Policy Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.388) A comparative study of the factors affecting foreign policy in selected countries including, but not limited to, Canada, the United States, Russia, China, Japan, Great Britain, France, and Germany. The course also includes an examination of international, regional, and domestic factors affecting the creation of foreign policy by states. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3880 and POLS 3881. Prerequisite: (a grade of "C" or better in POLS 2040 (019.204) or POLS 2041 (019.204)) or written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 3920** American Politics Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 019.392) An examination of institutions, processes, public policies, and current public affairs in the United States. Prerequisite: (a grade of "C" or better in POLS 2000 (019.200) or POLS 2005) or written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 3930** Foreign Policy Decision-Making Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 019.393) The analysis and construction of selected theoretical models of the foreign policy decision-making process. The case studies examined will refer primarily, but not exclusively, to U.S. foreign policy decision-making. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 3930 (019.393) and the former POLS 3931 (019.393).

**POLS 3950** Research Methods in the Study of Politics Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.395) An introduction to the major quantitative and qualitative research strategies employed in the study of politics. The topics addressed include interviewing, content analysis, comparative studies, survey design, sampling, research ethics and basic statistical analysis. Students may not hold credit for POLS 3950 (019.395) and any of: POLS 3951 or the former 019.390. Prerequisite: (a grade of "C" or better in six credit hours of Political Studies at the 2000 level) or written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 3960** Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 6  
(Formerly 019.396) An examination of recurrent issues and problems in the Canadian political culture including the evolution of parties and ideologies, and issues such as regionalism, dualism, continentalism, civil liberties and the interventionist state. Prerequisite: (a grade of "C" or better in POLS 2070 (019.207) or POLS 2071 (019.207)) or written consent of instructor or department head.

**Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 4000 Level**

**POLS 4070** Advanced Seminar: Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3  
Examines the core institutions of Canadian government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4080** Advanced Seminar: Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3  
Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy including political parties, elections, social movements and interest groups, representation and public opinion. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4080 and POLS 4160 (019.416) when offered with the topic “Canadian Democracy.” Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4140** Canadian Political Ideas Cr.Hrs. 3  
An examination of the ideas that underlie Canadian politics. What are the values at the centre of political movements in Canada and where do they come from? How have these values changed over time and why? We will attempt to answer these questions by exploring the development of Canadian political ideas as well as our current ideological context in Canada. Effort will be made to reflect on ideological debate on contemporary issues of the day. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4150** Indigenous Governance Cr.Hrs. 3  
An examination of Indigenous governance before and since the ‘European invasion’ which introduces key themes, debates and controversies pertaining to Indigenous governance and its study. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4150 and POLS 4160 (019.416) when offered with the topic “Indigenous Governance.” Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4160** Selected Topics in Politics 3 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.416) The content of this course will vary. Contact department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**POLS 4170** Selected Topics in Politics 4 Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.417) The content of this course will vary. Contact department for a course description. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**POLS 4180** Provincial Politics in Canada Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.418) The course focuses on politics at the provincial level in Canada and on the politics of the regions: Atlantic, Quebec, Ontario, the West and BC. Emphasis is on a comparison of political cultures, governments, budgets, parties, elections, and political change across the regions. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4190** Manitoba Politics and Government Cr.Hrs. 3  
(Formerly 019.419) An examination of politics and government in modern Manitoba. Topics addressed include federal-provincial relations, parties and elections, political culture, the legislative process and public policy. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

**POLS 4200** Politics of Development Cr.Hrs. 3  
A survey of the problems and prospects facing developing countries with a particular focus on the changes in international economic governance in the aftermath of the financial crisis and the Great Recession, the role of the state in development and the political economy of emerging economies. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4200 and POLS 4160 when titled “Politics of Development.” Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.
POLS 4370 Comparative Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the systems, processes, and values of public administration in an international comparative context. Topics include public sector organization and reform, international standards of policy and practice, and the role of international institutions in promoting public sector modernization. The course covers countries from several geographic zones and places domestic issues in the larger, global political economy. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4470 Managing Modern Government Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the skills required to effectively manage in the public sector. Topics covered include: managerial effectiveness, written and interpersonal communication, gaining power and influence, working with political staff and politicians, conflict management, risk management, performance management, creating and working through teams, decision-making, motivation, and empowerment. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 4470 and the former POLS 4570 (019.457). Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4510 Advanced History of Political Ideas Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.451) An in-depth analysis of selected texts in the history of political theory with a focus on ideas and concerns relevant to contemporary political life. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4530 Regionalism in International Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.453) This course examines the nature and substance of political relations among states in the international system to institutionalize relations for economic, political, or security reasons. Emphasis is given to post-1945 and contemporary regional relationships. Regional arrangements studied in the course include, but are not necessarily limited to, North America, Europe, the Asia-Pacific rim, the Middle East, Latin America, and Africa. Students may not hold credit for POLS 4530 (019.453) and any of: POLS 4531 or the former POLS 4830 (019.483). Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4610 Contemporary Political Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.461) An examination of recent developments in the analysis of political ideas, institutions, and behaviour. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4660 The State in the Economy Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.466) Drawing from literature in Canadian political economy, this course will examine historical and contemporary patterns and forms of Canadian state involvement in the economy. Both federal and provincial contexts will be studied and selected areas of current interest, such as the role of crown corporations and industrial policy, will be emphasized. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4710 Political Theory and the Family Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of the normative aspects of the relations between children, families and the state. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4730 Strategic Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.473) An examination of the role, management, and politics of organized force in the international system. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4860 The Canadian Policy Process Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.486) This course will examine a number of conceptual frameworks for the analysis of the policy process, will analyze the role of different institutions and actors in the policy process, and will appraise current government responses to problems within Canadian society. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

POLS 4940 American Foreign Policy Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.494) An analysis of the foreign policy of the United States from 1945 to the present, focusing on the explanation of the foreign policy decisions taken and the policy-making process giving rise to them. Prerequisite: written consent of instructor or department head.

Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 6000 Level

POLS 6010 The Manitoba Legislative Internship Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.601) This credit is granted to six individuals who annually complete the assignment as Legislative Interns within the Manitoba Legislative Assembly.

POLS 6500 Co-operative Education Work 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.650) This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must have attended two mandatory workshops and completed a minimum 24 credit hours of course work prior to the first work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

POLS 6510 Co-operative Education Work 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.651) This credit is granted to full time registered students in the Master of Public Administration who have registered in the co-op option of the program. Eligible candidates must maintain full time status and have attended two mandatory workshops, completed a minimum 24 to a maximum of 48 credit hours of course work, and successfully completed a first work term prior to the second work term placement. Work terms are paid positions by employers primarily in the public sector. Work terms are a minimum of 13 weeks.

Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 7000 Level

POLS 7230 Comparative Politics of Advanced Industrial States Cr.Hrs. 3
An introduction to the field of comparative politics through an examination of the key political issues facing advanced industrial states and how different political systems fare in dealing with them. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7230 and the former POLS 7720 (019.772).

POLS 7280 Directed Readings in Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.728) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic in political studies, undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon the approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7290 Directed Readings in Politics 2 Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.729) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7300 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.730) An independent reading and/or research course on a selected topic undertaken and arranged in consultation with the prospective instructor, upon approval of the Graduate Committee. As the course...
content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

POLS 7330 State-Civil Society Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
An examination of how the state relates to civil society actors, notably the voluntary sector in Canada. Students will critically assess the role voluntary organizations play - and should play - in governing process.

POLS 7340 Canadian Government Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.734) Examines the core institutions of Canadian Government and politics including parliamentary government, federalism, the Constitution and the Charter of Rights and Freedoms. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7340 (or 019.734) and the former 019.776.

POLS 7350 Canadian Democracy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.735) Examines the core institutions and processes of Canadian democracy including political parties, elections, voting, social movements, interest groups and public opinion. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7350 (or 019.735) and the former 019.776.

POLS 7370 Seminar in the Theory and Practice of Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.737) The intent of this course is to provide insight into the exigencies of actual public administration. The course will be conducted on a topical basis within the framework of certain trends facing Canadian governments today. (The course will attempt to utilize, to the fullest extent possible, the particular expertise of students in the program, faculty members, and of both elected and appointed public officials.) Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7370 (or 019.737) and the former 019.731.

POLS 7410 Selected Topics in Political Behaviour 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.741) A thorough study of selected works with special attention to methodology, historical content, theoretical position and universal significance. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7410 (or 019.741) and the former 019.725.

POLS 7470 Strategic Human Resource Management in Government Cr.Hrs. 3
A study of the human resource management functions, including planning, staffing, training, performance management, compensation and labour relations, in ways that optimize organizational performance. This course will also address contemporary challenges including recruitment and retention, managing change, demographic shifts, and information technology.

POLS 7520 The Political Classics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.752) A thorough study of selected works with special attention to methodology, historical content, theoretical position and universal significance. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7520 (or 019.752) and the former 019.771.

POLS 7530 International Political Economy Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.753) An examination of the systematic study of international political economy. Particular attention is paid to the foreign economic policies of advanced industrialized states and the various issues surrounding the redistribution of wealth and influence in the contemporary international system.

POLS 7550 Contemporary Issues in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.755) A seminar series examining a contemporary debate in Canadian politics and government. The specific topic will vary from year to year depending on faculty interest and specialization.

POLS 7610 Political Theory and Contemporary Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.761) An examination of recent theoretical perspectives on contemporary political institutions, problems and values. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7610 (or 019.761) and the former 019.771.

POLS 7710 Liberalism and Its Critics Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of liberalism and various theoretical challenges to its ethical and political claims.

POLS 7790 International Relations Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.779) A critical assessment of basic theories and models used in International Relations, emphasizing theoretical approaches and research. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7790 (or 019.779) and the former 019.773.

POLS 7850 Contemporary Strategic and Security Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 019.785) An advanced course in strategic studies. The evolution of strategic thought in the modern period will be examined, and particular emphasis will be placed on the role of armed force in relation to the problem of international security. Students may not hold credit for both POLS 7850 (or 019.785) and the former 019.783. Normally students will be expected to have taken POLS 4730 (or 019.473) or its equivalent as prerequisite.

POLS 7910 Multivariate Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 019.791) An introduction to the theory and application of multivariate regression models in political analysis. Students may not hold credit for POLS 7910 (or 019.791) and either the former 019.732 or 019.788.

Public Administration Course Descriptions-POLS 9000 Level

POLS 9010 UW POL 4301 Administrative Theory Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9020 UW POL 4400 Seminar in Canadian Politics Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9030 UW POL 4415 State and Economy Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9090 UW GPOL-7331 Directed Readings in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9200 UW GPOL-7310 Special Topics Seminar in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9242 UW POL-4505 Politics of Urban Planning Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9340 UW GPOL-7300 Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration I Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.
POLS 9350 UW GPOL-7305 Seminar in Theory and Practice of Public Administration II Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9370 UW GPOL-7320 Seminar in the Public Policy Process Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9380 UW GPOL-7325 Seminar in Public Policy Issues Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9460 UW GPOL-7505 Politics of Urban Planning Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9510 UW GPOL-7315 Special Topics in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3. Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9540 UW POL 4515 Inner City Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9570 UW POL 4100 Seminar in Global Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9606 UW GPOL-7385 Special Topics in Public Administration Cr.Hrs. 3. Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

POLS 9608 UW POL 4121 Special Topics in Global Politics Cr.Hrs. 3
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Public Administration program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

RELIGION
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Religion Program Info
Introduction
The Department of Religion began offering M.A. courses in 1976, and was authorized in 1992 to offer a Ph.D. Program. The M.A. is offered as a Joint Program in co-operation with the Department of Religion and Culture (formerly Religious Studies) at the University of Winnipeg. The Ph.D. in Religion is offered solely at the University of Manitoba.

These highly successful programs have graduated students in Biblical studies, history of Christianity, world religions, Asian religions, Islam, women and religion, hermeneutics, critical theory and other religion and culture fields.

Fields of Research
Research specialization in the department include world religions, studies in Hebrew and New Testament Scriptures, Christianity, Judaism; Islam, Buddhism, Hinduism, religion and cultures of western antiquity, ethics, methodology, body history, hermeneutics, critical theory and gender and sexuality.

Research Facilities
Department programs are supported by substantial library holdings. Required research languages are offered either through the department or through affiliated units. Students have access to the computer lab that also serves as a meeting and study space.

M.A. in Religion
Admission
The Department of Religion at the University of Manitoba and the Department of Religion and Culture (formerly Religious Studies) at the University of Winnipeg offer a joint Master of Arts program. Eligible for admission are graduates of the University of Manitoba holding a B. A. (Honours) degree in Religion; graduates of the University of Winnipeg holding a B.A. (four-year) in Religion and Culture; students who hold degrees equivalent to the B.A. (Honours) in Religion from other recognized universities or colleges; students who have completed a recognized pre-Master’s program in Religion. Students who have courses with equivalent content or cognate courses in recognized departments or faculties other than Religion or Religious Studies may be given credit for up to 12 credit hours towards admission. To be eligible for admission, applicants must have achieved a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 (on a 4.0 point scale) in their last 60 credit hours of study and they must have completed a total of 60 credit hours in Religion. Breadth in preparation is expected as indicated by the description of the B.A. (Honours) in Religion in the University of Manitoba Undergraduate Calendar, or the four-year B.A. in Religious Studies in the University of Winnipeg Calendar. Applications will be considered from B.A. (Honours) graduates in other disciplines with a strong background in Religion. Such students may be admitted at the pre-Master’s level and required to complete a program of study as specified by the department. Applicants are also to submit a representative sample of written academic work.
work, and two letters of references. Contact the Department of Religion for further information.

**Application Deadlines**

The Department of Religion accepts applications for September admission. (January admission will be considered only in exceptional circumstances.) Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. NOTE: Applicants who wish to be considered for funding are to submit their application for admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies by January 15 for admission to the JMP for the following September.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. All JMP students must have obtained 6 credit hours in Methodology (3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Eastern Religions and 3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Western Religions) from a recognized university or college. Students entering the program who do not have 6 credit hours in methodology must satisfy this requirement in addition to the required credit hours of coursework needed for completion of MA program. Two types of program are available:

**Thesis Option: minimum of 12 credit hours of coursework including:**

a) Major courses: a minimum of six credit hours at the 7000 level;

b) Ancillary courses: a minimum of six credit hours at the 7000, 4000(UM)/5000(UW), or in special cases, at the 3000(UM)/3000(UW) level;

c) Demonstrated competence in a research language relevant to their area of study (typically satisfied by successfully completing language translation examinations);

d) Oral defense of thesis.

**Course and Comprehensive Option:**

Students who choose this route must complete a minimum of 24 credit hours of graduate courses from one or both of the two departments involved in the JMP in Religion, with at least 18 credit hours to be taken at the 7000 (UM) / 7000 (UW) level, and at least 18 credit hours to be in Religion. Students may take 6 credit hours at the 4000 (UM) / 5000 (UW) level, and this is usually chosen from an extra-departmental field or ancillary. Students can, however, elect to take all 24 credit hours from within the two departments of the JMP in Religion.

Second Language Reading Requirement: Yes

Expected Time to Graduate: two years

**Ph.D. in Religion**

**Admission**

Applications for admission to the Ph.D. program in Religion are accepted based on the availability of faculty and research resources. Students applying to the PhD program must have maintained at least a 3.5 average in their work at the MA level.

Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Normally a thesis based M.A. in Religion (with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.5) or its equivalent will be required for entry into the Ph.D. program. Applicants must have previously obtained at least 6 credit hours of training in methodology (3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Eastern Religions and 3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Western Religions).

Applications should include a research proposal (typical length is 8-10 pages including bibliography), a representative sample of written academic work, and two letters of references. Contact the Department of Religion for further information.

**Application Deadlines**

Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the department at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date. NOTE: The Department of Religion accepts applications for admission to the Ph.D. program for September entry only.

**Program Requirements**

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students accepted into the program are required to complete a minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework at the 7000 level. In addition, students must have at least 6 credit hours of current training in methodology (3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Eastern Religions and 3 credit hours in methodology for the study of Western Religions). Students must maintain a minimum grade point average (GPA) of 3.0 with no grade below C+ for continuance in the program.

Students in the Ph. D. program must demonstrate competence in two research languages relevant to the proposed doctoral thesis. The research languages are determined on an individual basis by the student’s advisory committee. Language requirements are normally satisfied by students successfully completing language translation examinations.

Second language requirement: yes

Expected time to graduation: approximately 4 years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**Religion Course Descriptions-7000 Level**

RLGN 7020 Special Topics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 020.702) Description not available for this course. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

RLGN 7030 Special Topics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 020.703) Description not available for this course. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

RLGN 7080 Seminar in Research Methods and Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 020.708) Description not available for this course.

RLGN 7130 Seminar in Hinduism Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of select aspects of the Hindu tradition.

RLGN 7140 Seminar in Buddhism Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced study of select aspects of the Buddhist tradition.

RLGN 7150 Seminar in Islam Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced seminar in the study of Islam.

RLGN 7160 Seminar in Judaism Cr.Hrs. 3
An advanced seminar in the study of Judaism.

RLGN 7170 Seminar in Formative Christianity Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced studies in selected aspects of formative Christianity.
RLGN 7180 Seminar in Early Modern, Modern and Contemporary Christianity Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced studies in developments of Western Christianity since 1500.

RLGN 7190 Seminar in Religion and Philosophy Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of the relation between religion and philosophy through selected figures and themes.

RLGN 7200 Seminar in Religion and Psychology Cr.Hrs. 3
Examination of selected developments in psychology and religion and/or in psychoanalysis and the study of religion.

RLGN 7210 Studies in Religious Concepts and Practices Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced study of selected religious concepts and practices topics.

RLGN 7220 Seminar in Religions and Historiography Cr.Hrs. 3
Advanced studies in the interactions among specific religious traditions, ideologies and historiography.

RLGN 7230 Thesis Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Exploration of a range of academic writing techniques and of their theoretical aspects.

RLGN 7240 Textual Studies in Original Languages Cr.Hrs. 3
Close study of primary texts in their original languages.

RLGN 7250 Research Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of selected theoretical and methodological issues in the study of religion.

RLGN 7270 Seminar in Christianity Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical study or selected historical and/or theoretical issues in selected periods of Christianity.

RLGN 7300 Seminar in Religion and Culture Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of selected religion-and-culture figures, issues, or themes.

Religion Course Descriptions-8000 Level
RLGN 8260 Seminar in Hinduism Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical study of selected aspects of the Hindu tradition.

RLGN 8280 Seminar in Islam Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected issues in the study of Islam.

RLGN 8290 Seminar in Buddhism Cr.Hrs. 3
Study of selected issues, traditions, and texts in the development of Buddhism.

RLGN 8310 Seminar in Judaism Cr.Hrs. 3
Selected issues in the study of Judaism.

Religion Course Descriptions-9000 Level
RLGN 9190 UW REL 3999 Languages for Religious Studies Cr.Hrs. 6
Course may be taken as part of a Master of Religion program offered jointly with the University of Winnipeg.

SOCIAL WORK
Dean: Dr. James Mulvale
Associate Dean(s): Dr. Denis Bracken-Undergraduate Program; Dr. Lyn Ferguson-Research and Graduate Program
Program Director: Don Fuchs
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Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/social_work

Master of Social Work
The Master of Social Work is an advanced specialized degree built upon the more generic B.S.W. degree. Graduates of the M.S.W. program currently occupy a wide range of positions within the human services such as family therapists, case managers, group workers, community developers, policy analysts, and administrators in Canada and throughout the world. While the majority of graduates work within the social service sector others have become active as politicians, scholars, senior civil servants, private consultants and are also active in a wide range of fields such as international development work and the creation of information systems.

While the program covers the core material which is essential to social work practice there has been particular attention given to issues relevant to women and Indigenous communities. Many graduates are Indigenous persons and are actively involved in the creation and operation of the Indigenous human service organizations.

Considerable attention is given to issues of educational equity. In addition to treating these matters as course content, every effort is made to ensure that people from disadvantaged groups have access to the M.S.W. program. The purpose of this initiative is to achieve equality in professional education so that no person shall be denied educational opportunities or benefits for reasons unrelated to ability. In the fulfillment of this goal the aim is to correct the conditions of disadvantage in professional education experienced by Canadian Aboriginal peoples, persons with disabilities, immigrants and refugees to Canada, LGBTTQ and persons who are members of a visible minority in Canada. Educational equity means more than treating persons in the same way, it also requires special measures and the accommodation of difference

Fields of Research
The faculty are involved with research in virtually all areas of the human services covering direct practice, administrative and policy issues. A partial list of current research includes questions regarding gender, international social development, ethnicity, the justice system, services for Canadian Indigenous people, rural and northern development, family violence, child care, issues concerning disabled persons, the immigrant experience, the development of clinical services, the political economy of the welfare state, and child welfare services.

The Pre-M.S.W. Program
The Pre-M.S.W. program is designed to prepare students who do not have a B.S.W. degree from an accredited university, or its equivalent, and have experience in human services for entry to the M.S.W. program. It is intended to build on the existing background and experience of students by providing them with an opportunity for focused study on Canadian social welfare policy, generalist social work practice, anti-oppressive practice, Social Work with Aboriginal people, and also a field placement with Social Work supervision.
Pre-M.S.W. Admissions Criteria

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the deadline for submission of applications to the program is January 15th for Canadian citizens and permanent residents and December 1st for International applicants.

• Possession of, or eligible for the granting of, a degree other than Social Work at point of application from an accredited university which is recognized by the University of Manitoba. Persons who plan to graduate in May of the year of application are not eligible for admission. One year (1680 hours) of relevant social work experience, paid or volunteer (see application information guide for details).

A minimum Grade Point Average of 3.0 (B) is required in the last 60 credit hours of the university study.

If courses have been taken subsequent to the degree as a Special Student and/or Occasional Student and/or in a subsequent degree or a Pre-Master program, they will be calculated into the Grade Point Average as part of the last 60 credit hours.

Applicants who self-identify as members of one or more of the Educational Equity priority groups and who possess a Grade Point Average between 2.5 and 2.99, will be reviewed for special consideration. Applicants with Grade Point Averages below 2.5 will not be considered.

Note: The Pre-M.S.W. program is NOT offered through Distance Delivery.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students may take the Pre-M.S.W. program on a full-time or part-time basis. There is a three year time limit to complete the Pre-M.S.W. program. There is no second language requirement.

Students who successfully complete the Pre-MSW program and maintain a GPA of 3.0 (in the last 60 credit hours of university study) will be eligible to apply to the MSW program and will not have to compete for admission with other students.

Course Requirements

SWRK 3100 Systematic Inquiry in Social Work 3
SWRK 4200 Field Focus 6
SWRK 6020 Social Work Practice Seminar 6
SWRK 6030 Canadian Social Welfare Policy Analysis 6
SWRK 6040 Anti-Oppressive Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 6050 Field Practice 6
SWRK 6060 Social Work and Aboriginal People 3
Maximum credit hours load 33

Occasional Students

An Occasional Student in the Pre-M.S.W. program is one who wishes to take courses with no intention of proceeding to the Pre-M.S.W. at the present time.

Pre-M.S.W. program courses available to Occasional Students holding a previous 4 year degree in a discipline other than social work (e.g., B.A., B.Ed.):

SWRK 3100 Systematic Inquiry in Social Work 3
SWRK 6030 Canadian Social Welfare Policy 6
SWRK 6040 Anti-Oppressive Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 6060 Social Work and Aboriginal People 3
The maximum number of credit hours permitted is six (6) credit hours, plus SWRK 3100 (3 credit hours).

The M.S.W. Program

(effective September 2014)

Students in the M.S.W. program will acquire the knowledge, skills, and values to move beyond a generalist approach to social work into advanced innovative practice within a specialized area defined by population, issue, or type of practice that incorporates principles of respect for diversity, social inclusion, and social justice.

The M.S.W. program structure has a common core and four clusters, with different courses in each cluster, to ensure that the curriculum is current and in compliance with the standards of our accreditation body (The Canadian Association for Social Work Education - CASWE). This structure ensures that students have knowledge and skills required to meet accreditation standards while continuing to allow for specialization. The program offers students flexibility in designing a program that meets their learning objectives.

M.S.W. Admissions Criteria

In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, the deadline for submission of applications to the program is January 15th for Canadian citizens and permanent residents and December 1st for International applicants.

• Possession of a B.S.W. degree (by June 30th of the application year) from an accredited university which is recognized by the University of Manitoba. A Minimum Grade Point average of 3.0 (B) is required in the last 60 credit hours of university study.

If courses have been taken subsequent to the degree as a Special Student and/or Occasional Student and/or in a subsequent degree or a Pre-Master program, they will be calculated into the Grade Point Average as part of the last 60 credit hours.

Applicants who self-identify as members of one or more of the Educational Equity priority groups, and who possess a Grade Point Average between 2.5 and 2.99, will be reviewed for special consideration. Applicants with Grade Point Averages below 2.5 will not be considered.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

Students may take the M.S.W. program on a full-time or part-time basis. There is a four year time limit to complete the M.S.W. program on a full-time basis and is a six year time limit to complete the M.S.W. program on a part-time basis. There is no second language requirement.

The program requires at least 12-18 months of full-time study (students who choose the thesis option may require more time depending on the nature of their research).

The credit hour requirement is 27 credit hours in the course-based option and 24 credit hours in the thesis option.

All students must complete three core courses (9 credit hours).

All students must complete courses within an area of specialization - “cluster” (minimum 9 credit hours).

All students must complete 6 credit hours of electives (which may be taken within Social Work or other departments).
Students choose either the course-based option, which includes the completion of SWRK 7180 (0 credit hours) and SWRK 7190 (3 credit hours), or the thesis option. Students completing a thesis must complete at least one course from the research cluster.

**Note:** The M.S.W. program is NOT offered through Distance Delivery.

### Course Requirements

#### Core Courses
- **SWRK 7600** Critical Perspectives and Social Work 3
- **SWRK 7610** Social Work as a Profession 3
- **SWRK 7620** Paradigms, Methodologies, and Methods for Social Work Research 3

#### Clusters

##### Direct Practice with Individuals and Families
- **SWRK 7630** Advanced Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families 3
- **SWRK 7640** Application and Critique of Theory and Research in Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families 3
- **SWRK 7300** Clinical Evaluation of Social Work Interventions 3

##### Direct Practice with Groups, Networks, and Communities
- **SWRK 7650** Advanced Social Work Practice with Groups 3
- **SWRK 7660** Social Work Perspectives on Practice with Networks, Neighbourhoods, and Communities 3
- **SWRK 7670** Community Mobilization: Application of Concepts in Social Work Practice with Groups, Networks, and Communities 3

##### Leadership, Management and Policy
- **SWRK 7430** Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice 3
- **SWRK 7440** Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice 3
- **SWRK 7680** Management of Human Resources in Social Service Organizations 3
- **SWRK 7690** Leadership, Strategic Program Planning, and Financial Management in Social Service Organizations 3

#### Research
- **SWRK 6010** Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
- **SWRK 6070** Qualitative Research in Social Work 3

#### Course Based /Advanced Field Route
- **SWRK 7180** Advanced Field Practice 0
- **SWRK 7190** Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced Field Practice 3

#### Thesis Based Route
- **GRAD 7000** Master's Thesis 0

### Master of Social Work,

#### The Social-Clinical Intervention Stream

Students must complete 24 or 27 credit hours of seminar and tutorial work (Students opting for the “Course-Based Specialization Option” must complete 27 credit hours during their M.S.W. Program. All other students require 24 credit hours). The program requires at least 12-18 months of full-time study. Students may elect to take the program on a part-time basis.

The program includes 15 credit hours of core material (which must be completed within 24 months from date of admission) and 9 credit hours of electives. In addition to the course work, students are required to complete a thesis or the course-based specialization option.

In addition to the one Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar required, students take nine hours of electives (up to six hours may be taken outside of the Social Work faculty).

Course SWRK 7290 is pre- or co-requisite to final approval of the proposal of the thesis, or specialization course-based option.

#### Core Courses and Electives

- **SWRK 6010** Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
- or
- **SWRK 6070** Qualitative Research in Social Work 3
- **SWRK 7290** Family-Focused Social Work Practice 3
- **SWRK 7390** Advanced Social Work Practice Seminar 3
- **GRAD 7000** Master’s Thesis 0
- or
- **SWRK 7180** Advanced Field Practice 0
- **SWRK 7190** Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced Field Practice 3

#### Option 1 Thesis

**NOTE:**
* Electives may be chosen from SWRK 7390 Advanced Social Work Practice Seminars, and/or SWRK 7230 Problem Seminars (which include a number of seminars on different areas of clinical practice), and/or SWRK 7220 Selected Topics in Social Work, and/or SWRK 7280 Readings in Social Work and Social Welfare Research.

#### Field Practice

**The Social Services Administration Stream**

Students must complete 24 or 27 credit hours of seminar and tutorial work (Students opting for the “Course-Based Specialization Option” must complete 27 credit hours during their M.S.W. Program. All other students require 24 credit hours). The program requires at least 12-18 months of full-time study. Students may elect to take the program on a part-time basis.

The program includes 21 credit hours of required courses which must be completed within 24 months from date of admission. Students electing to study full-time may complete all 24 credit hours in one academic year. In addition to the course work, students are required to complete a thesis or the course-based specialization option.

#### Core Courses and Electives

- **SWRK 6010** Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
- or
SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work 3
SWRK 7310 Social Service Administration Practice 6
SWRK 7400 Theoretical Foundations for Social Service 3

Administration
SWRK 7420 Theoretical Foundations of Social Policy Analysis, 3
Planning and Evaluation
SWRK 7430 Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 7440 Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice 3
Electives* 3

AND
Option 1 Thesis
GRAD 7000 Master’s Thesis 0
or
Option 2 Course-Based Specialization Option
SWRK 7180 Advanced Field Practice 0
SWRK 7190 Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced 3

Field Practice
NOTE:
* Students should take their elective course in Social Work or another department. Part-time students should take SWRK 7310 and SWRK 7400 together and SWRK 7420/ SWRK 7430/ SWRK 7440 in the same academic year.

Occasional Students
An Occasional Student in the M.S.W. program is one who wishes to take graduate courses with no intention of proceeding to the Master degree in social work at the present time.

M.S.W. program courses available to Occasional Students holding a previous degree in social work and non-social work students currently registered in another graduate program:
SWRK 6010 Data Analysis for Social Work Research 3
or
SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work 3
SWRK 7300 Clinical Evaluation of Social Work Interventions 3
SWRK 7230 Problem Seminar 3
(Several topics are offered each year. Consult timetable for current titles being offered)
SWRK 7430* Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice 3
SWRK 7440 Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice 3
*Pre/co-requisite SWRK 6010 or SWRK 6070
The maximum number of credit hours permitted is 6 credit hours plus SWRK 6010 (3 credit hours) or SWRK 6070 (3 credit hours). All Occasional and non-social work students are required to abide by the same pre/co-requisite policy that applies to Social Work students.

Ph.D. in Social Work
The PhD program is an advanced degree, focusing on developing skills for research and teaching. All students must master advanced skills in both quantitative and qualitative research methods. A full range of opportunities for study is available, and we particularly encourage research concerning Aboriginal people and women.

Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies, admission requirements to the doctoral program in Social Work include:

Master of Social Work degree, or equivalent, from an accredited degree-granting university, with a minimum 3.0 grade point average (as defined by the University of Manitoba). Equivalency to a M.S.W. degree from the University of Manitoba is defined as: possession of a M.S.W. degree from an accredited program at another accredited university or possession of a Master’s level degree other than a M.S.W. delivered by an academic unit with the mandate of preparing social workers for professional practice, accredited by the relevant social work education authority, and which would render its holders eligible for registration with the Manitoba Institute of Registered Social Workers.

Applicants who possess a B.S.W. degree and a non-social work Master’s degree may be admitted to a qualifying year during which the student may be required to complete all or selected core courses of the M.S.W. stream consistent with the applicant’s Ph.D. focus of study. Equivalency standing of prior courses will be assessed by a committee that includes representatives from the Ph.D. Admissions Committee and the M.S.W. stream consistent with the applicant’s Ph.D. focus of study. Applicants holding a B.S.W. degree and a non-social work Master’s degree are encouraged to apply at least one year prior to when they intend to enter the Ph.D. program.

Minimum research competency in qualitative or quantitative methods equivalent to the level required for the Master of Social Work degree from the University of Manitoba, with a minimum grade of 3.0 (B). Although the minimum requirement is for one course, applicants will be expected to have basic competency in both qualitative and quantitative methods.

Evidence of scholarly ability, through publications in refereed journals, other scholarly work of equivalent standard, or courses taught in accredited university programs must be provided.

A minimum of two years of professional practice experience in social work.

Admission is subject to the availability of an advisor with demonstrated scholarship in the applicant’s proposed area of research.

Advising
Each student is assigned an advisor on admission. An advisory committee that includes the advisor, one additional member from Social Work and one from another faculty will be appointed to assist the student in developing a study plan and to supervise the student’s research. All members of the advisory committee must be members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. A minimum of TWO YEARS of study (the fall and winter terms of the first and second year following admission) is required.

The program consists of: (a) 27 credit hours of coursework, (b) a candidacy examination, and (c) a Ph.D. thesis.

Course Requirements
Students must complete 27 credit hours of approved coursework beyond the M.S.W. degree and will include:
Social Work core courses (6 credit hours): • SWRK 8010 - Perspectives on Knowledge for Social Work (3 credit hours) • SWRK 8020 - Development of the Social Work Profession (3 credit hours)

Research Courses (12 credit hours): • SWRK 8030 - Advanced Qualitative Research in Social Work (6 credit hours) • SWRK 8040 - Advanced Quantitative Research in Social Work (6 credit hours)

Teaching Requirement (3 credit hours): • Seminar in Post-Secondary Instruction (EDUB 7416) (3 credit hours) OR • an alternative requirement that addresses teaching (3 credit hours)

Electives (6 credit hours):• One elective in the student’s area of specialization (3 credit hours) • One additional elective (3 credit hours)

Candidacy
A candidacy examination committee will also be appointed when the student begins to prepare for the candidacy examination. This three-person committee, which includes the advisor, is responsible for administering the candidacy examination. The candidacy examination will normally be taken after completing all course work but in no case later than one year prior to expected graduation. The candidacy examination consists of a major paper on a topic within the student’s general area of study and an oral examination of the topic covered in the paper.

Dissertation Research
The student’s Ph.D. advisory committee, chaired by a thesis advisor, provides advice and guidance in the development of the proposal for the dissertation, and during the ongoing research phase. Normally, advisory committee members become members of the examining committee for the dissertation during the final examination for the Ph.D. degree.

Second language requirement: none

Maximum time to graduation: seven years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

Social Work Course Descriptions-6000 Level

SWRK 6010 Data Analysis for Social Work Research Cr.Hrs. 3
An intermediate course in the analysis of quantitative social work data. The course will emphasize application and interpretation of analytical techniques useful in the pursuit of social justice through social work. Pre-/co- requisite: SWRK 7620 or instructor approval.

SWRK 6020 Social Work Practice Seminar Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 047.602) Introduces students to ecological and other generalist practice models in the provision of social services. Attention is given to key contextual aspects of social work practice such as gender, poverty, and culture in the study of professional roles and ethics. Intervention modalities considered range from direct practice with individuals to strategies of community change.

SWRK 6030 Canadian Social Welfare Policy Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 047.603) An examination of the elements of ideology, and the application of competing ideological systems in the study of social welfare policy. This course also examines the history of Canadian social welfare from European contact to contemporary developments.

SWRK 6040 Anti-Oppressive Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.604) An Overview of Anti-Oppressive social work practice. Focuses on application of this approach to a wide variety of service participants and the connections between policy and practice. Implications for the profession are explored.

SWRK 6050 Field Practice Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 047.605) An educationally focused practice experience where the student carries a sustained professional role as a beginning practitioner. Requires 450 hours of time including an orientation program, engagement in practicum activities under supervision, educational contact time with the field instructor and evaluation of performance. For Pre-MSW students only. Subject to satisfactory completion and reports, students will be graded on a pass/fail basis. Pre / Co requisite 47.602 Co-requisite 47.420

SWRK 6060 Social Work and Aboriginal People Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.606) Focuses on the analysis of social welfare policy and social work practice from an Aboriginal perspective. The influence of colonization as an attribute of oppression is examined along with an exploration of developments oriented to the goal of decolonization and empowerment.

SWRK 6070 Qualitative Research in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
An intermediate course in qualitative approaches for research for the pursuit of social justice through social work. It will examine various approaches to the design and analysis of qualitative social work research. Pre-co-requisite: SWRK 7620 or instructor approval.

Social Work Course Descriptions-7000 Level

SWRK 7180 Advanced Field Practice Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 047.718) A student directed specialized practice experience where the focus is on the integration of theory, research and practice. Requires 450 hours of supervised, advanced practice following approval of a proposal developed by the student. Students will be graded on a pass/fail basis. Pre / Co Requisite SWRK 7190 (or 047.719)

SWRK 7190 Integrating Theory and Research in Advanced Field Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.719) Requires application of theory and research to analysis of selected activities undertaken in Advanced Field Practice (47.718) Pre/Co requisite SWRK 7180 (or 047.718)

SWRK 7220 Selected Topics in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.722) A tutorial approach which permits the graduate student to develop an area of concentration independently but with assistance and mutual work with a faculty member. Prerequisite: written permission of instructor.

SWRK 7230 Problem Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.723) Students focus on the theory, social policy and social work practice implications of a given social problem area.

SWRK 7280 Readings in Social Work and Social Welfare Research Cr.Hrs. 3
A tutorial in specialized research methodology to be offered only to students who have highly specialized research interests which are not commonly offered in other courses. Prerequisite: an introductory research course and consent of the instructor.

SWRK 7290 Family Focused Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 047.729) Theories of human behaviour are considered from an ecological perspective as they relate to family focused social work practice. Intervention methods are studied with special attention given to developmental issues and social contextual factors in the assessment and treatment of distressed human systems.

SWRK 7300 Clinical Evaluation of Social Work Interventions Cr.Hrs. 3
This course examines methods of evaluating clinical social work interventions with individuals, couples, families, and other small groups.
SWRK 7310 Social Service Administration Practice Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 047.731) This course will focus on the development of skills in the analysis and implementation of organizational models for social service delivery, and administration methods for the effective delivery of social services. Students may not hold credit for SWRK 7310 (or 047.731) and the former 047.735 or SWRK 7360 (or 047.736).

SWRK 7390 Advanced Social Work Practice Seminars Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.739) Study of social work practice organized by size of client system. Students must select one seminar from several which are offered. Remaining seminars may fulfill elective requirements. For clinical students only Pre-/corequisite: SWRK 7290 (or 047.729).

SWRK 7400 Theoretical Foundations of Social Service Administration Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.740) An examination of organizational theories and strategies and evaluation of their relevance for the administration of social services agencies.

SWRK 7420 Theoretical Foundations of Social Policy Analysis, Planning and Evaluation Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.742) An advanced course in the welfare state in Canada - the relationship between ideology, economics and the existing structure of the welfare state in Canada, with a focus on the attempts to roll it back and the consequent tasks of social work in the preservation and advancement of social security. Students may not hold credit for 047.737 and SWRK 7420 (or 047.742).

SWRK 7430 Evaluation Research in Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and skills in applying methods of evaluation to policies and programs in the human services. Analytical and practice skills in program evaluation are developed through an examination of theories, models, and case study applications.

SWRK 7440 Policy Analysis in Social Work Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and skills for planning social policies and social programs with special attention to the importance of policy analysis. Analytical and practice skills are developed through case studies and a critical review of theories and models.

SWRK 7450 Advanced Research Methods 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.745) An overview of design and methodology options in quantitative and qualitative social work research, with special emphasis on practice in community settings.

SWRK 7460 Advanced Research Methods 2 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.746) Advanced quantitative analysis of social work policy and practice, with emphasis on multivariate analysis techniques.

SWRK 7470 Advanced Research Methods 3 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.747) Advanced qualitative analysis of social work policy and practice, with emphasis on analyzing appropriate case studies, and interview and documentary information.

SWRK 7480 Advanced Family-Focused Practice Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.748) Study of the family as a client system, using theoretical approaches within an ecological paradigm.

SWRK 7490 Advanced Family-Focused Practice with Special Populations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.749) Special issues in family-focused practice, including supervision of practice.

SWRK 7520 Dissertation Seminar Cr.Hrs. 0
(Formerly 047.752) A required non-credit course on special issues to support students in preparing their formal dissertation proposals. Topics include scholarly findings, research methodology, and data analysis. Graded as P/F.

SWRK 7530 Critical Issues in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 047.753) An opportunity for students to engage in the study of a specific field or topic in social work. Taken as a course, tutorial or offered as a special Ph.D. seminar when numbers permit.

SWRK 7600 Critical Perspectives and Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
This course focuses on exploring the relationship between critical social theories and social work. Students will examine social work theory and practice from critical theoretical perspectives and analyze their current and past policy and practice experiences from these perspectives.

SWRK 7610 Social Work as a Profession Cr.Hrs. 3
The course examines the development of social work as a profession. Current trends in Canadian social work within a global context are explored.

SWRK 7620 Paradigms, Methodologies, and Methods for Social Work Research Cr.Hrs. 3
An intermediate course that provides an overview of research paradigms, methodologies, and methods. Students will be prepared to employ research as critical consumers, mobilizers, and producers of knowledge to further social work based on social justice.

SWRK 7630 Advanced Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families Cr.Hrs. 3
This course provides the foundation for advanced social work practice with individuals and families in their social contexts. Perspectives for intervention are examined and critiqued including ecological, systems, postmodern, indigenous, and structural approaches.

SWRK 7640 Application and Critique of Theory and Research in Social Work Practice with Individuals and Families Cr.Hrs. 3
Using supervised practice experiences, this course develops advanced skills for assessment, intervention, and evaluation of direct practice with individuals and families within the context of social work’s commitment to addressing social injustice. The course will extend over two terms. Pre-/co-requisites: SWRK 7630 and SWRK 7300.

SWRK 7650 Advanced Social Work Practice with Groups Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will increase students’ knowledge and skill in reflexive social work practice with groups in a broad range of health and social service settings.

SWRK 7660 Social Work Perspectives on Practice with Networks, Neighbourhoods and Communities Cr.Hrs. 3
This course aims to develop students’ knowledge and skills in reflexive social work practice with networks, neighbourhoods and communities.

SWRK 7670 Community Mobilization: Application of Concepts in Social Work Practice with Groups, Networks and Community Cr.Hrs. 3
This course integrates theories about community with practical application. Students will also gain knowledge of agencies based in community practice. This course will extend over two terms. Pre-/co-requisite: SWRK 7660.
SWRK 7680 Management of Human Resources in Social Service Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and leadership skills in the analysis and implementation of supervision and human resources management in social service organizations.

SWRK 7690 Leadership, Strategic Program Planning and Financial Management in Social Service Organizations Cr.Hrs. 3
A course focused on the development of knowledge and leadership skills in the analysis and implementation of organizational management models for the strategic planning, development, implementation, delivery, and financial management of social services organizations.

Social Work Course Descriptions - 8000 Level

SWRK 8010 Perspectives on Knowledge for Social Work Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar focusing on the definition, development, legitimization, and transmission of knowledge for social work practice. A range of approaches will be discussed including scientific approaches (logical positivism), post-modern approaches, indigenous and culturally based approaches, and critical approaches.

SWRK 8020 Development of the Social Work Profession Cr.Hrs. 3
A seminar focusing on the development of social work from mainstream and marginalized people's perspectives (including Aboriginal people and women), and its relationship to current professional issues. Histories, ideological, economic, theoretical, and political factors will be considered in examining selected fields of practice.

SWRK 8030 Advanced Qualitative Research in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 6
A seminar and laboratory course in the understanding and use of a wide range of epistemological and methodological approaches to research related to social work. This will include a focus on the views and practices of Aboriginal peoples, women, and other marginalized persons. Pre-requisite: A grade of "B" or better in a Master's level qualitative research course taken within five years or instructor approval.

SWRK 8040 Advanced Quantitative Research in Social Work Cr.Hrs. 6
A seminar and laboratory course in the use of multivariate statistics in analyzing experimental, quasi-experimental, survey and administrative data related to social policy, social services, and social work practice. Pre-requisite: A grade of "B" or better in a Master's level quantitative research course taken within five years or instructor approval.

SWRK 8100 Social Work Past and Present: Trends, Institutions and Practices Cr.Hrs. 3
Development of Social Work in Canada, with international comparisons, through examination of social processes and intellectual trends shaping the profession, such as colonization, Indigenous issues, feminism, neoliberalism and globalization, and highlighting of practices, methods and models. Cannot be held with SWRK 8020.

Sociology

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Website: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/index.html

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/facstaff/3017.html

Sociology Program Info
The Department of Sociology offers programs at the Master and Ph.D. levels. Both programs provide training in the core areas of the discipline (theory and research methods) and offer a wide range of areas of specialization and theoretical approaches. With 24 full-time faculty and close to forty graduate students per year, the relatively low graduate student/faculty ratio creates an informal learning environment in which students receive considerable attention.

The Department provides access to study facilities and offers seminars and workshops designed to facilitate student involvement and create a dynamic graduate cohort. In addition to teaching excellence, the Department is engaged in a wide range of research projects which support the development of student theses and dissertations.

Students who have completed their Sociology degrees at the University of Manitoba have gone on to successful careers in the academic community, in the private and voluntary sectors, and in government service and research.

Fields of Research
The major areas of research of the Sociology faculty include Sociological Theory; Sociological Methods; Criminology and Social Justice; Culture and Social Relations; Population Health and Wellness; Power, Privilege, and Resistance, Global Sociology; Social Policy and Practice. Several department members have affiliations with research centres and institutes at the University of Manitoba, including the Centre on Aging, and RESOLVE (a centre for research and education for solutions to violence and abuse). For a comprehensive listing of faculty members and their areas of expertise, go to: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/about/2307.html

M.A. in Sociology

Admission
Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies can be found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who have completed a University of Manitoba Honours B.A. (or equivalent) in Sociology may enter directly into the Master of Arts program. Students with a general 3-year B.A. in Sociology may be eligible for the Pre-Masters year. Contact the Sociology Department for further information.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.
Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies can be found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. The Master of Arts program in Sociology consists of 18 credit hours of coursework (including 3 credit hours in Research Methods). Students must also complete and successfully defend a thesis. Please see the “Graduate Study in Sociology” manual: http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/arts/departments/sociology/media/Manual-Nov-2013.pdf for more details on degree requirements.

Second Language Reading Requirement: None

Expected Time to Graduate: Two years

Ph.D. in Sociology

Admission
Admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students who wish to enter the Doctor of Philosophy program must have completed the equivalent of a University of Manitoba Master of Arts in Sociology.

Application Deadlines
Canadian/U.S. students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements
Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students must complete:

- A minimum of 18 credit hours of coursework (including 3 credit hours in Theory and 6 credit hours in Research Methods);
- A passing grade in two comprehensive examinations in two different subject areas, chosen from the following: Sociological Theory; Sociological Methods; Criminology and Social Justice; Culture and Social Relations; Population Health and Wellness; Power, Privilege, and Resistance, Global Sociology; Social Policy and Practice.
- Successful defense of a dissertation proposal; and
- Successful defense of the completed dissertation.

Second language requirement: no

Expected time to graduate: four years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SOC 7110 Seminar in Sociology of Religion Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.711) A comparative and analytical study of religion with particular reference to such areas as integration, change, ideology, value orientation, normative structures, social class, intergroup relations, personality systems.

SOC 7120 Seminar in Sociology of Education Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.712) An analytical treatment of the influence of education, as a basic social institution, on society its functions in socialization, change, control, social mobility, social progress, etc. and the influence of society on the organization, content, and goals of education.

SOC 7160 Selected Topics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.716) An intensive study of the contemporary research and theory in a selected field of sociology. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7190 Seminar in Selected Topics in Sociological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.719) The content of this course may vary from year to year, depending on interest and need. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7240 Seminar in Selected Topics in Research and Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.724) The content of this course may vary from year to year, depending on interest and need. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7280 Seminar in Theoretical Criminology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.728) An advanced course dealing with theory and research in the field of criminology with emphasis placed on an evaluation of existing theories of crime, law, and social justice.

SOC 7300 Seminar in the Sociology of Law and Social Control Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.730) A critical examination of classical and contemporary sociological theories of law and social control and their import for understanding substantive issues relating to the law-society relationship.

SOC 7310 Seminar in Intergroup Relations Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.731) This seminar will provide an opportunity for detailed study of intergroup (religious, racial, and ethnic) relations in contemporary Canadian society. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7320 Seminar in Political Sociology Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.732) A critical examination of classical and contemporary sociological theories and current empirical research concerned with the relationship between politics and society. Particular emphasis is placed upon the origin, development, nature and future of the welfare state from a comparative perspective.

SOC 7340 Seminar in the Sociology of the Family Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.734) This seminar investigates various conceptual frameworks which are developing in the study of the family today, including research problems and procedures unique to such study. Various approaches will be examined.

SOC 7350 Advanced Reading and Research 1 Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.735) Directed study of a selected area within the general field of sociology. As the course content will vary from term to term, students may take this course more than once for credit.

SOC 7370 Issues in Health Care Seminar Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.737) An advanced seminar designed to examine current issues in health care. The content of this course may vary from year to year depending on interest and need. Prerequisite: a grade of “C+” or better in SOC 4540 (or 077.454) or written consent of the department head.

SOC 7390 Survey Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 077.739) Through the use of secondary electronic data sources, students learn all aspects of survey research. Topics covered include: sampling, question and questionnaire construction, index construction and scaling methods, techniques of establishing validity and reliability, order effects, conducting interviews, coding, data analysis, and budgeting.
Previous experience with multivariate data analysis at the undergraduate level is strongly encouraged.

**SOC 7400 Advanced Quantitative Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.740) This course emphasizes the understanding and application of advanced quantitative data analysis techniques to sociological research problems. Issues in regression decomposition, path analysis, log-linear analysis, discriminant function analysis, principal components and factor analysis, as well as non-parametric statistical tests are covered as they relate to sociological research concerns. Statistical packages are used to illustrate sociological examples. Prerequisite: [SOC 4570 or the former SOC 4480 (077.448)] or written consent of department head.

**SOC 7420 Qualitative Research Methods Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.742) This course provides an overview of the methods of qualitative research. Discussion focuses on the philosophical foundations of qualitative methods, the variety of techniques available within interpretive and conflict paradigms, issues of sampling, analysis, validity, and report writing.

**SOC 7430 Seminar in Classical Sociological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.743) A critical examination of certain central aspects of the sociological tradition. The content of this course may vary from year to year depending on interest and need.

**SOC 7440 Seminar in Contemporary Sociological Theory Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.744) An examination of current trends in sociological theory. The content of this course may vary from year to year depending on interest and need.

**SOC 7450 Selected Topics in Criminology Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.745) An advanced seminar in a selected area of criminology. As the course content will vary from year to year, students may take this course more than once for credit.

**SOC 7470 Evaluating Social Programs Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.747) Designed as a course in applied sociology, students will review the models and methodologies used for evaluating social programs. The course will introduce the necessary conceptual and analytic tools to design and carry out program evaluations. Students may not hold credit for both SOC 7470 (077.747) and the former 077.733.

**SOC 7480 Social Inequality Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.748) A critical examination of classical and contemporary theories and current empirical research concerned with various dimensions of social inequality (such as class, gender and race) and social stratification from a comparative perspective.

**SOC 7490 Globalization Cr.Hrs. 3**  
(Formerly 077.749) A sociological examination of the globalization of trade, production and finance, including the creation of multilateral trading blocs (e.g., APEC, EU, NAFTA) and international organizations (e.g., WTO, IMF, the World Bank) and their impact upon social inequality, the welfare state and the environment in developed and developing nations.
quality control to the research programs, and provide a positive effect on the training of students. In addition, the department has the opportunity to share research facilities with other departments within the university and at several locations throughout the province.

**M.Sc. in Soil Science**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

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**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this calendar, a “B” is the minimum passing grade in the major subject area.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: two years

**Ph.D. in Soil Science**

**Admission**

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar.

**Application Deadlines**

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**Program Requirements**

In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, a “B” is the minimum passing grade in the major subject area.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduation: three years

**COURSE DESCRIPTIONS**

**SOIL 7100** Soil Physical Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.710) Topics of discussion: ionic equilibria, ion exchange and ionic transport including soil-plant relationships. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years.

**SOIL 7110** Soil Physics I - General Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.711) First and second laws of thermodynamics, Darcy's law, saturated and unsaturated flow, simulation modeling of moisture movement, soil aeration, water availability to seeds, strength properties of unsaturated soils. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years.

**SOIL 7130** Soil Chemistry Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.713) Chemical equilibria and soil solution chemistry; surface chemistry and solid-solution reactions; mineral structure, colloid chemistry and analytical techniques; fate of nutrients and pollutants; reactions of fertilizers. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years.

**SOIL 7140** Soil Nitrogen Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.714) Discussion of organic and inorganic nitrogen in soils, nitrogen fixation, mineralization, nitrification, denitrification, and plant availability of soil nitrogen. Students will be required to review literature on assigned topics. Offered in 2005-2006 and alternate years.

**SOIL 7170** Agricultural Micrometeorology Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.717) Discussion of mass and energy transport in the boundary layer, evaporation and transpiration of water, light absorption and translocation of carbon dioxide in plant canopies and climate change impacts on micrometeorological processes. Prerequisite: SOIL 3060 (or 040.306) and/or consent of instructor. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years.

**SOIL 7180** Environmental Chemistry of Pesticides and Related Compounds Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.718) Pesticide chemodynamics, biological and non-biological transformations of pesticides in water, soil and biota, bioaccumulation and food chain distribution of pesticides and related xenobiotics and environmental fate models will be discussed. Prerequisite: SOIL 7150 (or 040.715) or consent of instructor. Not offered in 2005-2006.

**SOIL 7202** Advanced Soil Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3

Examine the role of soil organisms and their communities in decomposition, elemental cycling, and pathogen/pest suppression in managed and natural soil systems. Understand methods of studying biochemical activity and communities in soil. Take a specific research topic of choice and develop an understanding of the organisms and communities, environmental controls of key biological processes involved and apply your knowledge to resolving a specific research issue.

**SOIL 7210** Topics in Soil Fertility Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.721) Advanced study of behaviour and crop requirements for selected nutrients (except for nitrogen, as covered in SOIL 7140 (or 040.714)). Students will be required to review literature and prepare seminars on assigned topics. Prerequisites: SOIL 4520 (or 040.452) or consent of instructor. Offered in 2006-2007 and alternate years.

**SOIL 7220** Principles of Scientific Research and Communication Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.722) Principles of scientific research; management skills; writing skills; oral and poster presentation; preparation of research proposal and thesis (pass/fail). These topics will focus on aspects of soil science and will give students experience in writing and presenting scientific material to increase their professionalism as soil scientists. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor.

**SOIL 7230** Topics in Landscape and Processes I Cr.Hrs. 3


**SOIL 7240** Topics in Landscape Processes II Cr.Hrs. 3

(Formerly 040.724) A continuation of SOIL 7230 (or 040.723). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Not offered in 2005-2006.
SOIL 7250 Topics in Soil Science Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 040.725) Several courses in soil science are sectioned into modules. Modules of one credit hour on special topics are also available. Students may select three modules from the various courses or from special topics for SOIL 7250.

SOIL 7270 Advanced Soil Ecology Cr.Hrs. 3
Examine the role of soil organisms and their communities in decomposition, elemental cycling, and pathogen/pest suppression in managed and natural soil systems. Understand methods of studying biochemical activity and communities in soil. Take a specific research topic of choice and develop an understanding of the organisms and communities, environmental controls of key biological processes involved and apply your knowledge to resolving a specific research issue.

STATISTICS

Head: Dr. Xikui Wang
Campus Address/General Office: 338 Machray Hall
Telephone: (204) 474 9826
Fax: (204) 474 7621
Email Address: grad-program@stats.umanitoba.ca
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/statistics

Academic Staff: Please refer to our website for Academic staff information:
http://umanitoba.ca/statistics

Statistics Program Info
The University of Manitoba offers graduate programs in statistics leading to the M.Sc. and Ph.D. degrees as well as a B.Sc. in Statistics degree. Applications are encouraged from students with strong interest in statistics, mathematics or related fields.

Fields of Research
Areas of research interest in the department include: Bayesian statistics; biostatistics; clinical trials; computational statistics; decision theory; distribution theory of runs and patterns; econometrics; environmental statistics; errors-in-variables models; experimental design; image processing; non-parametric statistics; order statistics; probability; quality control; reliability theory; statistical inference; stochastic processes; survey sampling; survival analysis; and time series.

Research Facilities
In addition to the vast network of computing facilities maintained by Computer Services at the University of Manitoba, the Department of Statistics maintains two smaller networks for use by their students. The graduate computing laboratory consists of iMac computers which are capable of running both OS X and Windows, and one IMB Intellistation running Ubuntu Linux. All of the computers in both the undergraduate and graduate labs are also available as a clustered computing resource with an aggregate 180 GHz processing speed and over 150 Gb of RAM.

M.Sc. in Statistics

Admission
Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Completion of a B.Sc. degree in Statistics is usually required for admission to the Master’s program.

Application Deadlines
For September admission, the Department of Statistics begins the application review process in early February. To be considered in the initial review process, all application materials, including letters of reference and transcripts, should be received before February 1st. Applications received after this date may still be considered for admission depending on the number of spaces available for the Fall term, they may not be considered for funding.

Students should also be aware of deadlines imposed by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Faculty of Graduate Studies requires that Canadian/U.S. students submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.
Program Requirements

The Master's degree may be earned in one of three ways:

- Submission of a thesis; at least nine credit hours of approved work at the 7000 level in statistics, which must include STAT 7080, STAT 7140 and the zero credit hour STAT 7310; and six credit hours of approved coursework at the 4000 or 7000 level in Statistics.

- Submission of a practicum; at least nine credit hours of coursework at the 7000 level, which must include STAT 7080, STAT 7140, STAT 7290 and the zero credit hour STAT 7310; and six credit hours of approved work at the 4000 or 7000 level in Statistics.

- Eighteen credit hours of course work at the 7000 level, which must include STAT 7080, STAT 7140, the zero credit hour STAT 7310 and the research project course STAT 7320; and six credit hours of approved coursework at the 4000 or 7000 level in Statistics.

Students are also expected to take part in laboratory instruction.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: one to two years depending on the option selected

Ph.D. in Statistics

Admission

Admission requirements are those of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Completion of a Master's degree in Statistics is usually required for admission to the Ph.D. program.

Application Deadlines

For September admission, the Department of Statistics begins the application review process in early February. To be considered in the initial review process, all application materials, including letters of reference and transcripts, should be received before February 1st. Applications received after this date will still be considered for admission depending on the number of spaces available for the Fall term. While applications after February 1st will still be considered for admission, they may not be considered for funding.

Students should also be aware of deadlines imposed by the Faculty of Graduate Studies. The Faculty of Graduate Studies requires that Canadian/U.S. submit their application and supporting documentation to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least 3 months prior to their intended start date. International students should submit their application and supporting documentation to the Department at least 7 months prior to their intended start date.

Program Requirements

Minimum program requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies are found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar. Students are required to satisfy the following requirements:

- Candidates are required to attempt and successfully complete at least twelve credit hours at the 7000 level. These courses will normally be taken from the Department of Statistics. Courses will normally be recommended by the candidate's supervisor.

- Candidates are required to pass the Ph.D. qualifying examination within eighteen months of first registration.

- Candidates are required to pass a candidacy examination, which will normally be administered twelve months prior to the completion of all degree requirements. The candidacy examination will be set and administered by the candidate’s Ph.D. advisory committee. The format may vary.

Second language requirement: none

Thesis: required

Expected time to graduation: five years

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**STAT 7060 Advanced Theory of Probability Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.706) Probability as measure, convolutions, limit laws, conditional probability and expectation, law of large numbers and other selected topics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**STAT 7080 Advanced Statistical Inference Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.708) Selected topics from recent developments in parametric and/or non-parametric statistical inference. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**STAT 7100 Analysis of Discrete Data Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.710) Inference concerning discrete distributions, analysis of categorical data, and other selected topics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**STAT 7140 Linear Models Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.714) Theory of linear models, regression analysis, and analysis of variance. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**STAT 7200 Multivariate Analysis 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.720) Multivariate normal distribution, Hotelling's T2, Classification methods, principal components and canonical correlations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**STAT 7220 Seminar in Statistics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.722) A seminar course on new development in statistics.

**STAT 7240 Advanced Topics in Statistics 1 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.724) Special advanced research topics in statistics.

**STAT 7250 Advanced Topics in Statistics 2 Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.725) Special advanced research topics in statistics.

**STAT 7260 Time Series Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.726) The auto-correlation function and spectrum, various processes, model identification, estimation and forecasting. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**STAT 7270 Bayesian Inference Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.727) Bayesian decision problems, priors, Jeffreys' Rule, robustness of posteriors, Bayesian justification of ANOVA. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**STAT 7290 Statistical Consulting Cr.Hrs. 3**
(Formerly 005.729) The role of a statistics consultant. Practical consulting experience. Prerequisite: consent of department.

**STAT 7310 Research Tools for Statistics Cr.Hrs. 0**
This course provides instruction in the use of a number of tools required for graduate level research in statistics. Topics include instruction in various software, such as LaTex, R, SAS, etc. as well as Library usage, presentation and communication skills.
STAT 7320 Research Project in Statistics  Cr.Hrs. 3
This course will provide the student with practical experience in doing research in the statistical sciences. Students will be matched with a faculty advisor and carry out a research project. Deliverables include a final research report and a presentation to the department.

STAT 7350 Advanced Topics in Statistics 3 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in statistics.

STAT 7360 Advanced Topics in Statistics 4 Cr.Hrs. 1.5
Special advanced research topics in statistics.

SURGERY
Head: Jack McPherson; Graduate Chair: Richard Keijzer
Campus Address/General Office: GF-433 Health Sciences Centre, 820 Sherbrook Street
Telephone: 204 787 7277
Fax: 204 787 4851
Email Address: surgery_graduate@umanitoba.ca
Website: umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/surgery/

Program Information
The program is open to residents in Surgery at the University of Manitoba currently enrolled in a Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada (RCPSC) specialty training program. The RCPSC program is a postgraduate clinical specialty certification program and residents earn the M.Sc. as an additional degree to their certification. Through the Thesis Stream, the Surgery program provides surgical residents a year free of clinical duties to engage in a research project under the mentorship of a senior investigator/Thesis Advisor.

*(It is strongly advised that residents discuss with their Program Director the expectations of their responsibilities within their Program during the year of research)*

The purpose of the program is to stimulate the involvement of surgical residents in research and to encourage them to develop a career as surgeon-scientists. Many recent M.Sc. recipients have gone on to careers in academic surgery or are undertaking fellowship training with plans to assume an academic career in Surgery.

Fields of Research

Research Facilities
Research occurs within facilities provided by the advisor. Such individuals are University of Manitoba faculty and generally have research facilities located at the Health Sciences Centre, University of Manitoba - Bannatyne Campus or the St. Boniface General Hospital Research Centre.

M.Sc. in Surgery
Admission
In addition to the admission requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, this program is only open to holders of an M.D. degree who are currently enrolled in a postgraduate residency program in the Faculty of Medicine at the University of Manitoba or holders of a D.M.D degree who are currently enrolled in the Faculty of Dentistry at the University of Manitoba. Applicants must include a copy of their current CV; research project proposal and a letter from their Thesis Advisor and a letter of recommendation from the student's postgraduate specialty Program Director. A meeting must be arranged with the Administrator for Surgery Education to review program and application requirements. An appointment is made with the Graduate Chair for the department of Surgery before approval for admissions is granted with the Faculty of Graduate Studies. Candidates incorporate this program as part of their residency training, qualifying for both.
Program Requirements
In addition to the minimum course requirements of the Faculty of Graduate Studies found in the Graduate Studies Regulations Section of this Calendar, students must complete:

Twelve months’ work of research, under the supervision of the senior investigator and/or Thesis Advisor and the Graduate Chair for the Department of Surgery;

Submission of a major thesis on the research project;

Demonstration to the appointed Committee of Examiners a satisfactory thesis and an adequate knowledge of the subject involved.

Second language reading requirement: none

Expected time to graduate: Within two years

Ph.D. in Surgery
Surgery does not offer a Ph.D. program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

SURG 7010 Surgery: Major course in Surgical Problems Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 094.701) Designed to expose students to select surgery topics at the Department of Surgery Grand Rounds didactic lecture series that focus on surgical research; applying learned knowledge of surgical problems to translational activities. Permission from Graduate Chair.

SURG 7020 Surgery Cr.Hrs. 6
(Formerly 094.702) Designed to expose students to specific surgery topics applicable to their thesis research at Department of Surgery Specialty Section Rounds; incorporating the principles of evidence-based practice to translational activities. Permission from Graduate Chair.

SURG 7030 Advanced Surgery Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 094.703) Designed to expose students to specific surgery issues that are relevant to their thesis research at Department of Surgery Subspecialty Rounds; demonstrating an understanding of knowledge development and exchange, critical appraisal, practice-based evidence and their connections to translational activities. Permission from Graduate Chair.

SURG 7040 Surgical Epidemiology and Biostatistics Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 094.704) Prepare students to design studies suitable for a wide variety of research questions including diagnostic, etiologic and prognostic, and treatment outcomes, with focus on surgical issues. It should also provide the students with the essential biostatistical and epidemiologic tools to critique medical literature. The evaluation will be based on submission of a complete proposal to answer a research question of each student’s choice.
textile and related industries in Manitoba. Faculty are members of national or international organizations such as the Institute of Textile Science, the American Association of Textile Chemists and Colorists, the American Society for Testing and Materials, the American Chemical Society, the Administrative Sciences Association of Canada, The Academy of Marketing Science and The Association for Consumer Research.

Ph.D. in Textile Sciences
The Department of Textile Sciences does not offer a Ph.D. program.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

**TXSC 7042 Preparations for Research in Textile Sciences** Cr.Hrs. 6
The course helps students develop the essential skill set to complete an academic research proposal. By integrating literature review and research methods, students will know how to seek, retrieve, critically assess and use information to develop a research topic, to formulate questions, and to make defensible methodological and data analysis decisions.

**TXSC 7120 Topics in Textile and Apparel Marketing** Cr.Hrs. 3
(Formerly 064.712) A critical examination of practices in the production, distribution, and consumption of textiles and apparel.

**TXSC 7162 Topics in Textile Sciences - Physical Properties** Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of the properties of fibers, yarns, fabrics, finishes and fabric assemblies using quantitative physical and sensory laboratory techniques.

**TXSC 7164 Topics in Textile Sciences - Chemical Properties** Cr.Hrs. 3
An in-depth study of the properties of textiles of modern and historic origin using qualitative and quantitative chemical and microscopic laboratory techniques.

**TXSC 7166 Seminar in Textile Sciences** Cr.Hrs. 3
Critical study of development in selective areas of textiles and/or clothing with emphasis on recent research findings.

**TXSC 7168 Problems in Textile Sciences** Cr.Hrs. 3
This course covers advanced problems in one or more of the following areas: chemical, physical, or biological properties and/or structure of textile materials; physiological aspects of textiles; consumer behaviour or marketing.

AWARDS INFORMATION

Campus Address/General Office: 500 University Centre
Telephone: (204) 474-9836
Fax: (204) 474-7553
Email Address: Marcia_Labiuk@umanitoba.ca

Graduate students seeking information on scholarships, bursaries, prizes and loans should consult with the Awards Officer in the Faculty of Graduate Studies.

**Award Programs Grad**

The following awards are offered through the Faculty of Graduate Studies, which lists the value and deadline to submit applications. A complete listing of awards is on the web: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/awards

Please note that awards information is subject to changes. The most up to date information can be found on our website.

**Canadian Institutes of Health Research (CIHR)**

$17,500 CGS Master’s
Consult department/unit for their deadline in November

**Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council (NSERC)**

Doctoral Prize
$10,000 plus a framed citation and a silver medal
Consult department for departmental deadline in September

**Postgraduate Scholarship (PGS)**

$17,300 Master’s (PGS M)
$21,000 Ph.D. (PGS D)

**Canada Graduate Scholarship (CGS)**

$17,500 Masters (CGSM)
$35,000 Doctoral (CGSD)

Consult department for departmental deadline in September

**Industrial Postgraduate Scholarship**
No Deadline to apply.
REGISTRATION INFORMATION

SECTION 1: INFORMATION FOR ALL GRADUATE STUDENTS

Important Notice Regarding Graduate Fees

Registration is not complete until fee payment or fee payment arrangements are made with the Financial Services Office in writing. Do not wait for a fee statement to be mailed to you. Students are urged to check the section: “Fees, Payments and Refunds” found in this Guide and/or the graduate fee information which can be accessed at the following website: http://umanitoba.ca/student/records/fees

Registration Reminders

Have you:
• Submitted your Progress Report form?
• Met with your advisor or department for program approvals?
• Accessed Aurora Student to check for any timetable updates?
• Accessed Aurora Student to register for your courses?
• Accessed Aurora Student for a fee assessment?
• Paid your fees?

Welcome to the Faculty of Graduate Studies

Whether you are a new or returning graduate student, we hope you will familiarize yourself, not only with the information contained in this publication. Remember you are registering in a professional program leading to or supporting your career choice. Registering for courses that meet your department or your advisor’s approval is your responsibility. However, your department office will be able to help you if you encounter difficulties in selecting or registering for courses.

Re-Registration Deadline

• All returning graduate students who intend to continue in their programs must re-register and pay fees before September 8.
• Any student whose program of study extends over more than one year must re-register for September and January of each succeeding year of their program until a degree is obtained.

Students who do not re-register in time will be subject to being “Discontinued” from their graduate programs. Students who have registered but have not paid in time will be subject to late fee payment or cancellation and discontinuation after this date.

Returning Students Progress Report

The Progress Report for graduate students in thesis/practicum project programs must be submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies at least prior to registration. Failure to submit this report will result in registration access being denied.

Initial Access Times

Access to registration times can be found in your Aurora Student account. Simply log in to Aurora Student, select Enrolment & Academic Records, select Registration, and then Registration Time and Status in order to view your access times for a given term.

1.1 Admission and Registration

Admission and registration in the Faculty of Graduate Studies is by recommendation from a unit/department offering graduate programs. Students are admitted and register in the following categories: Occasional, pre-Master’s, Diploma, Master’s or Ph.D. and normally may commence study in September, January or Summer Session.

Students are responsible for meeting the requirements of the program and ensuring they have the prerequisites for the individual courses for which they register. Reference should be made to the current Graduate Calendar for detailed regulations and procedures of the Faculty.

Students whose program of study extends over more than one year must re-register each year until the degree is awarded. Students who fail to re-register do not retain the status of graduate student and must apply for readmission. See above for re-registration deadline.

Undergraduate students are not allowed to register in graduate courses; that is, admission to the Faculty of Graduate Studies is a condition for registration in courses at the 6000 level and above.

Students wishing to register for courses that are offered by a department/unit outside their major department/unit must get the approval of the offering department.

1.2 Student Status

A student is considered to be full-time if the student is planning to carry the normal academic load of the department during the registration period. Graduate students who do not meet the criteria specified for full-time students should complete the form “Request for Part Time Status.”

This form must be approved by the department head and advisor and submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies prior to registration.

1.3 Course Numbers for Graduate Studies

Registration for Thesis/Practicum or Comprehensive Examinations:

Students who intend to graduate in the coming year (February, May or October) must register for their thesis, practicum or comprehensive examination requirement. Therefore, you may need to register for one of the following:

GRAD 6000 Summer Research

Only for those students commencing their programs in May or July when courses may not be available.

GRAD 6100 Visiting Canadian Student Research Course

To formalize the status of visiting Canadian Graduate Student Researchers. Students must meet the terms of the Canadian Graduate Student Research Mobility Agreement (CGSRMA), and submit the Visiting Graduate Student Research Authorization form to be eligible to register.

GRAD 7000 Master’s Thesis

- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on thesis during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during fall & winter terms)
- winter term
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during winter term only)

GRAD 7010 Master’s Comprehensive Examination

- fall term (graduation in February or preparing for comprehensive exam during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms (graduation in May or preparing for comprehensive exam during fall & winter terms)
- winter term (graduation in May or preparing for comprehensive exam in winter term only)

**GRAD 7020 Master’s Re-registration**

**GRAD 7022 Master’s Re-registration**

MBA and MPA students who are not registering for any courses in Fall and/or Winter terms must register in this course to retain status.

**GRAD 7030 Master’s Practicum**

- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on practicum during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on practicum during fall & winter terms)
- winter term (graduation in May or working on practicum during winter term only)

**GRAD 7040 M.Eng. Project and Report (3)**

**GRAD 7050 M.Eng. Project and Report (6)**

**GRAD 7060 Diploma Re-registration**

**GRAD 7090 Design Thesis**

- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on thesis during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during fall & winter terms)
- winter term
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during winter term only)

**GRAD 7200 MFA Thesis/Studio Exhibition**

**GRAD 8000 Ph.D. Thesis**

- fall term
  (graduation in February or working on thesis during fall term only)
- fall & winter terms
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during fall & winter terms)
- winter term
  (graduation in May or working on thesis during winter term only)

**GRAD 8010 Ph.D. Candidacy Examination**

**GRAD 8020 Ph.D. Re-registration**

**NOTE:**

**The most efficient way to ensure that you are registered in order to retain status is to register for the “Re-Registration” course. Re-registration numbers are used by those students who are re-registering to retain status only - when not taking any courses or working on thesis/ practicum or comprehensive examination.**

“Master’s re-registration”

**GRAD 7020 A02** (spanned course – both Fall and Winter term)

or

“Ph.D. re-registration”

**GRAD 8020 A02** (spanned course – both Fall and Winter term)

- Language Reading Tests
  - FREN 6000 French
  - FREN 6010 Spanish
  - FREN 6030 Italian
  - LATN 6000
  - GRMN 6000 German
  - RUSN 6000 Russian

**1.4 Course Classifications**

Students are responsible for determining the correct course classifications, sections and slots in consultation with their Department. Courses with the X, A, or O status must be added to a student’s registration by the department, i.e., this cannot be achieved through Aurora Student.

**O Occasional** Course is not part of the program and not included in the GPA (Additional fees will be assessed)

**X Auxiliary** Course is not major requirement of the program but specified as necessary and required by the student’s advisor or advisory committee and not included in the GPA.

**A Audit** Course is not part of program, credit is not granted and grade will not be assigned. (Additional fees will be assessed)

**1.5 Voluntary Withdrawal Dates**

Graduate Students are not allowed to withdraw from courses without permission from their department head on recommendation from their advisor/advisory committee giving approval to the program change.

For further information, contact your home Department or the Faculty of Graduate Studies

(204) 474 9377, 500 University Centre.
Website: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies
E-Mail: graduate_studies@umanitoba.ca

**SECTION 2: DEPARTMENTAL INFORMATION FOR AURORA STUDENT**

**Aurora Grad General Info**

For general information on Aurora Student, refer to the Registration Information section of this Guide. Graduate Students in the following programs/units must contact their respective units to register: Law, I.A. Asper School of Business, Individual Interdisciplinary Programs, St. Boniface College (Education and Canadian Studies), Ph.D. in Foods & Nutritional Sciences. (Note: registration forms will not be mailed to students. The form can be accessed at the following Graduate Studies website: http://umanitoba.ca/graduate_studies/forms/)

**2.1 Faculty of Agricultural and Food Sciences**

**Agribusiness and Agricultural Economics**

New and returning students must meet with their program advisor to determine courses prior to registration. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form available from the Graduate Studies Assistant, 352 Agriculture, and written approval granted from both the advisor and the department head or designate. Students may only register for courses listed and approved at that time. Any course revisions (additions and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner. The signed form must be submitted to Judy Powell, who will then complete the registration process.

Not all courses are offered each year.
Registration and program enquiries:
  Judy Powell, 352 Agriculture Building; Phone (204) 474-9259;
  E-mail: judy_powell@umanitoba.ca

Animal Science
All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor/advisory committee to determine courses. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form (available from the Animal Science General Office) and written approval granted from both the advisor and the department head or designate. Registration revisions are to be dealt with and approved in a like manner. Not all courses are offered each year.

Registration and program enquiries:
  Cathy Plouffe,
  201 Animal Science Building; phone: (204) 474-6028;
  Fax: (204) 474-7628
  E-mail: animal_science@umanitoba.ca

Entomology
Prior to registration, students must consult with their advisor and then present a completed registration approval form to the department head. Any changes after the initial registration must also be approved by both advisor and department head.

Registration approvals contact
  N.J. Holliday, phone (204) 474-6020,
  email: Neil_Holliday@UManitoba.CA

Registration assistance contact :
  K. Graham, phone (204) 474-8077,
  email: grahamk@Ms.UManitoba.CA

Food Science
Prior to registration, students must consult with their advisor and then present a completed registration approval form to the department head. Any changes after the initial registration must also be approved by both advisor and department head.

Courses are subject to cancellation if there is insufficient enrolment. Courses with insufficient enrolment will be cancelled the first week of classes.

Registration enquiries:
  Allison Cranmer, 250 Ellis Building;
  phone (204) 474-9621.
  Registration approvals:
  Dr. Gary Fulcher, phone (204) 474-9065;
  gary_fulcher@umanitoba.ca

Plant Science
All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor/advisory committee to determine courses. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form (available from the Plant Science General Office) and written approval granted from both the advisor and the department head or designate. Registration revisions are to be dealt with and approved in like manner. Not all courses are offered each year.

Registration and program enquiries:
  Martha Blouw, 226 Agriculture Building; phone: (204) 474-8223;
  Fax: (204) 474-7528
  E-mail: plantscience_gradstudies@umanitoba.ca

Soil Science
Registration inquiries:
Lynda Closson
(Lynda_Closson@.umanitoba.ca),
phone: (204) 474-8153.

Program information:
Dr. David Lobb (lobbda@ms.umanitoba.ca), Chair, Graduate Studies Committee.

2.2 Faculty of Architecture

Continuing Courses (CO’S): Students who are unable to complete a course may receive a mark classification of CO until such time as a final grade can be established. The deadline for completion is normally not later than one year from the end of the term in which the course was originally registered.

If the course is not completed by the next September and the students intend completing the course(s), they must re-register for the course(s).

If you have any questions regarding registration that are NOT answered in the Registration Guide, please contact one of the Graduate Student Advisors as noted below.

Architecture
Please refer to the information communicated to you on course selection and requirements.

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/architecture/programs/113.htm

Graduate Student Advisor:
  Gloria Baudry (204) 474-9286; fax (204) 474-7532;
  baudrygj@cc.umanitoba.ca; 201 Russell Building.

Graduate Student Advisor:
  Jodena Baertsoen (204) 474-8763; fax (204) 474-7532;
  baertsoe@cc.umanitoba.ca; 201 Russell Building.

City Planning
Please refer to the information communicated to you on course selection and requirements. All new students must meet with their faculty advisor within the first month of classes. Students with registration issues should meet with City Planning Graduate Student advisor during the last two weeks in August or first week in September.

http://umanitoba.ca/cityplanning

Graduate Student Advisor:
  Yvonne Halden (204) 474-8769; fax (204) 474-7532
  haldenyl@cc.umanitoba.ca; 201 Russell Building.

Interior Design
Prior to registration, all new students must contact the Graduate Student Advisor, between mid-August and commencement of classes, who will determine whether a meeting with the Department Head is required. Timetable changes may occur throughout the summer. Department course list offerings and elective offerings are posted on the architecture website at http://umanitoba.ca/interiordesign

Graduate Student Advisor:
  Yvonne Halden (204) 474-8769; fax (204) 474-7532
  haldenyl@cc.umanitoba.ca; 201 Russell Building.

Landscape Architecture
All new students should meet with the Department Head and must meet with the Graduate Student Advisor before registering. Returning students with registration issues should make an appointment with the Graduate...
Student Advisor prior to the first week in September. Courses may be cancelled if there is insufficient enrolment. Department course offerings and elective offerings will be mailed out and are also posted on the department website:

http://umanitoba.ca/landscapearchitecture

Graduate Student Advisor:
Yvonne Halden (204) 474-8769; fax (204) 474-7532
haldenyl@cc.umanitoba.ca; 201 Russell Building

Design and Planning
Graduate Student Advisor:
Yvonne Halden (204) 474-8769; fax (204) 474-7532
haldenyl@cc.umanitoba.ca; 201 Russell Building

2.3 Faculty of Arts
Anthropology
All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor to determine their course load. Courses must be listed on the departmental approval form (available from the Anthropology general office) and written approval granted from both the Advisor and the department head or designate. Registration revisions are to be dealt with and approved in like manner.

Registration and program enquiries:
General Office, 435 Fletcher Argue Building; phone: (204) 474 9361;
Fax: (204) 474 7600
Email: um-anthro@cc.umanitoba.ca

Economics
Prior to registering, all students must meet with a member of the Economics Department Graduate Studies Committee to determine their course load. The course load resulting from this meeting must be listed on the Departmental Course Approval Form (available from, 504 Fletcher Argue), and the form must be signed by a Graduate Studies committee member. The signed form must be submitted to Betty McGregor, 504 Fletcher Argue, who will then complete the registration process.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Registration and program enquiries:
Betty McGregor, 504 Fletcher Argue Building; Phone (204) 474 6240.
E-mail: Betty_McGregor@umanitoba.ca

French, Spanish and Italian
All returning and newly admitted students must consult with the graduate chair or the department head prior to registration. Students must fill out a pre-registration form which must be signed by the graduate chair or department head and submitted to Vonne Bannavong, 430 Fletcher Argue, who will then complete the registration process.

Registration enquiries: Vonne Bannavong, 430 Fletcher Argue;
phone: (204) 474 9313;
E-mail: Vonne_Bannavong@umanitoba.ca

German and Slavic Studies
Prior to registration in German or Slavic Studies, students must consult with the graduate chair or the department head. Departmental office: 328 Fletcher Argue; phone: (204) 474-9370; fax: (204) 474-7601.

History
All new and returning students are required to see the chair or department head prior to attempting to register.

Students may only register for courses listed and approved on the Departmental Graduate Student Registration Form, available at the time of your meeting with the graduate chair. Any course registration revisions (addition and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner. Your program, including the registration of the right courses, is your responsibility.

Students are reminded that they must satisfy the language requirement prior to graduation (French for Canadian History students).

Pre-Master’s, Joint Master’s and Ph.D. students may take 4000- and 7000-level courses offered by the Department of History at the University of Winnipeg. Consult the History Department, University of Manitoba for information on course offerings and registration.

Registration Inquires: Carol Adam, 403 Fletcher Argue Building;
Phone: (204) 474 8401
E-mail: carol_adam@umanitoba.ca

Icelandic Studies
Prior to registration for graduate courses in Icelandic, students must consult with the department head:
Dr. Birna Bjarnad—ttir, 372 University College;
Phone: (204) 474 9551

Linguistics
Students must meet with their program advisor/thesis supervisor to determine course load. These courses must be approved by the department’s Graduate Committee. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

For registration and program enquiries:
Debbie Spindler, 534 Fletcher Argue Building; Phone: (204) 474 9596.
E-mail: spindlr@cc.umanitoba.ca

Native Studies
All students must meet with the Graduate Program Chair to determine their course load. Prior to registering, students must have written approval from the Graduate Program Chair to take selected courses. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.
For registration and program enquiries: Shirley McFaren, Graduate Program Assistant, 204E Isbister Building; phone (204) 474 9899.
E-mail: mcfaren@cc.umanitoba.ca

Further assistance is available from: Dr. Renate Eigenbrod, Graduate Program Chair, 204D Isbister Building; phone (204) 474 7026
E-mail: eigenbro@ms.umanitoba.ca

Philosophy
All new and returning students must have their registration pre-approved by the Chair or designate prior to attempting to register (appointments must be held prior to July 1).

Graduate Chair: Rhonda Martens, 456 University College; phone: (204) 474 9104; fax: (204) 474 7586.
Email: martensr@cc.umanitoba.ca

Registration Enquiries: Sandi Mazur, 453 University College; phone (204) 474 6878.

Political Studies/Public Administration (MPA)
All new and returning students are required to have their registration pre-approved by the Chair or designate prior to attempting to register (appointments must be held prior to July 1).

Students may only register for courses listed and approved on the Departmental Graduate Student Registration Form, available at the time of your meeting with the graduate chair. Registration revisions (addition and/or deletion) must be approved in the same manner.

Students may need to register for POLS 6010 Manitoba Legislative Internship.

Registration Inquiries: Erika Ing, 532 Fletcher Argue Building; phone (204) 474 9733;
Email: ing@cc.umanitoba.ca
POLS 6010 Manitoba Legislative Internship
Registration Inquiries: Erika Ing, 532 Fletcher Argue Building; phone (204) 474 9733
Email: ing@cc.umanitoba.ca

Psychology
Prior to registration, all students (new and returning) must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study. Courses must be listed on a Departmental Program Registration Form available on the web at https://umanitoba.ca/arts/psychology/graduate/forms.html. The form must be signed by the advisor and the graduate program coordinator. Clinical Program students must obtain the director of clinical training’s signature prior to that of the graduate program coordinator. Only those courses that have been approved by the graduate office will be credited to a student’s program. See the Registration Information section of this Guide for registration procedures.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Contact registration and program enquiries:
e-mail: psych_grad_office@umanitoba.ca

Religion
To obtain written approval for courses before registration, all students in the Religion Joint Master’s Program must meet either the chair of the Joint Discipline Committee, Religion, or with the department head or designate. All Ph.D. students must meet first with the head, Department of Religion. Course additions and withdrawals must be approved in the same way.

Sociology
All new and returning Pre-Masters, M.A., and Ph.D. students must meet with the Chair of Graduate Studies in Sociology to discuss their program of study (usually in late August). The Graduate Program Assistant will then register the student. All course additions and withdrawals must be arranged in a similar fashion.

For registration and program inquiries:
Margaret Currie, Sociology Graduate Program Assistant, 320B Isbister Building; phone: (204) 474-9260. Email: Margaret_Currie@umanitoba.ca

2.4 Clayton H. Riddell Faculty of Environment, Earth, and Resources

Environment, Earth, and Resources and Geography
All students must meet with their program advisor/thesis supervisor to determine their course selections. Courses must be listed on the Departmental Registration Approval Form (available from the departmental office) and written approval from the advisor and department head or designate must be obtained. Students are also responsible for obtaining any instructor or special permission which may be required for certain courses.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Geological Sciences
All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration and present a completed Program Form to the administrative assistant. The selection of courses and changes in a student’s program must be approved by their advisor in the case of Masters students or their advisory committee in the case of doctoral students.

Students should consult the administrative assistant regarding the schedule of graduate course offerings in the department. Please note that some courses require a field component to be run before lectures begin in the fall. Courses with insufficient enrollment may be cancelled well in advance of the first week of lectures.

Registration inquiries: Brenda Miller
phone (204) 474-677;
E-mail: brenda_miller@Umanitoba.ca

Natural Resources Institute
All returning and newly admitted students to the Natural Resources Institute are required to see their faculty advisor to complete their Degree Requirement Form prior to attempting to register. Appointments can be made by calling (204) 474 8373. Only courses that have been approved by the faculty advisor will be credited to a student’s program.

Registration Inquiries: Dalia Naguib, 303 Sinnott Building; phone (204) 474 8373.

2.5 Faculty of Dentistry

Oral Biology
All new or returning graduate students must have identified a faculty member willing to act as thesis supervisor. This must be done through personal interviews prior to registration. All programs of study must be approved by the department head or chair of the Graduate Studies and Research Committee.
Not all departmental graduate level courses are offered each year. Consult with appropriate faculty members.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Enquiries may be made: Chair, Graduate Studies and Research Committee; phone (204) 789 3705.

Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery

Graduate students in Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery will be registered by the office assistant in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences. Prior to registration, a personal interview will be held with the head of the program to approve all programs of study.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Enquiries: phone: (204) 789 3633 or e-mail: Oral_Surgery@umanitoba.ca

Periodontics

Graduate students in Periodontics will be registered by the office assistant in Dental Diagnostic and Surgical Sciences. Prior to registration, a personal interview will be held with the head of the program to approve all programs of study.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Enquiries: Periodontics, phone: (204) 789 3633 or e-mail: Periodontics@umanitoba.ca

Preventive Dental Sciences (Orthodontics)

All new and returning students are required to have their registration processed by the Program Assistant.

Registration and program enquiries: Cathy Watt, Program Assistant, Orthodontics at (204) 789-3628 or e-mail: Cathy_Watt@umanitoba.ca

2.6 Disability Studies

Students must meet with their program advisor to select and receive approval for courses to be taken, prior to registration. Any course revisions (additions and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner.

Continuing Courses (CO’S)

Students who are unable to complete a 7000 level course may receive a mark classification of CO until such time as a final grade can be established. The deadline for completion is normally not later than one year from the end of the term in which the course was originally registered. If the course is not completed by August 31, students must re-register for the course(s) for the next term in order to finish the course and to receive a grade.

2.7 Faculty of Education

It is recommended that students read the registration information relevant to graduate students before attempting to register.

2.7.1 Registration Times and Status

Students are able to view their registration times on Aurora Student “http://aurora.umanitoba.ca,” select Enrolment & Academic Records, select Registration, and then Registration Times and Status to view registration dates and times for a given term.
2.8 Faculty of Engineering

Courses are subject to cancellation if there is insufficient enrolment. Courses with insufficient enrolment may be cancelled the first week of classes. Not all courses will be offered each year — contact the department for courses that will not be offered. All returning and newly admitted students must see an academic advisor or the department head prior to attempting to register.

Biosystems Engineering

Registration inquiries: Debby Watson, E2-376 EITC; phone (204) 474 6033; email: debby_watson@umanitoba.ca

Civil Engineering

Registration Inquiries: Connie Wenzoski, E3-386 EITC; phone (204) 474 8596; email: wenzoski@ms.umanitoba.ca

Electrical and Computer Engineering

Registration Enquiries: Karin Kroeker; Room E2-390 EITC; phone (204) 474 9603; email: karin_kroeker@.umanitoba.ca

Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering

Registration inquiries: Kusum Vyas, E2-327 EITC; phone (204) 474 6540; email: vyas@cc.umanitoba.ca

2.9 Faculty of Human Ecology

Textile Sciences

All returning, newly admitted and occasional students must have their course selections and withdrawals approved by their advisor prior to registration.

Registration Inquiries: please see your advisor.

Application Inquiries: Dr. Wen Zhong, HS17 Duff Roblin Bldg., phone: (204) 474-9913; Email: zhong@cc.umanitoba.ca

Family Social Science

Prior to registration students must get approval for courses from their advisor.

Readings course: Prior to registering for a Readings course, students must arrange for a faculty member to direct in the course and get approval from the Family Social Sciences department head.

Registration inquiries: Secretary, Family Social Sciences Department; phone (204) 474 9225; email: family_social_sciences@umanitoba.ca

Human Nutritional Sciences

All returning or newly admitted graduate and occasional students must see a faculty advisor or the department head, and submit their course plan, prior to registering.

Registration enquiries: Pat Parish, Office Assistant; phone (204) 474 9901.

For program information contact Dr. Rotimi Aluko, Chair, Graduate Studies Committee; phone (204) 474-9555

2.10 Faculty of Kinesiology and Recreation Management

Program Approval Form

All new students must complete a Graduate Program Approval Form, in consultation with their advisor, and submitted to the Graduate Program Chair, prior to registering for courses. Only courses that are included on the Program Approval Form will be credited to the student’s program of study. The Advisor and Graduate Program Chair must approve any changes made to the Program of Study.

Directed Study

Students may complete a maximum of two directed study courses (different topics) for a total of six credit hours; however, only one directed study (three credits) will count towards the minimum 12 credit hour course degree requirements. Students, in conjunction with the advisor for the course, must complete a Directed/Individual Study form. This form must include a description of the course work to be completed and an outline of how the final grade will be determined. This form must be approved by the Graduate Program Chair and filed with the Graduate Program Assistant who will register the student for the course.

Registration and Program Assistance

Graduate Program Assistant, HLHP Research Institute General Office; phone 474 7493; fax: 261 4802; e-mail: kinrecgrad@umanitoba.ca

2.11 Faculty of Management

For information regarding the Asper MBA program, contact the Asper Graduate Program Office at:

Phone: (204) 474-8448
Email: aspermba@umanitoba.ca

For information regarding the Asper Ph.D. and M.Sc. programs, contact the Asper Graduate Program Office at:

Phone: (204) 474-8448
Email: asper_phd_msc@umanitoba.ca

2.12 Faculty of Medicine

Biochemistry and Medical Genetics

All new and returning graduate students in the department of Biochemistry and Medical Genetics are required to complete a Course Approval Form available on the website:

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/biochem/student/2784.htm
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/biochem/programs/registration_steps.html

or in the general office, in consultation with their supervisor prior to registering for courses and making program changes. The Course Approval Form must be signed by the student, supervisor, graduate chair or the department head and submitted to the graduate program coordinator. Only courses that are included on the Course Approval Form will be credited to the student’s program. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revision) must be approved in the same manner by completing or filling out the Registration Revision Form available on the website:

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/media/registration_revision.pdf
Consult the department office or browse the web for a list of course offerings.

http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/biochem/student/graduate.html
http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/medicine/units/biochem/programs/graduate

It should be noted that not all courses are offered every year and some courses will be held only with a minimum enrolment. Please check the Aurora catalog to find out when a course is offered

(https://aurora.umanitoba.ca/abanprod/bwckctlg.p Disp_dyn_ctlg)

Registration enquiries: Mrs. Tuntun Sarkar
Email: sarkar@cc.umanitoba.ca
Phone: (204) 789-3399

Community Health Sciences
Prior to registration, all students must have obtained permission from the relevant course instructor and both their academic/thesis advisor and the graduate director (or designate). The program approval form is available from the Graduate Program office and on our website. Only courses that are listed on the Program Approval Form may be credited towards the student’s program of study. All course additions and withdrawals are to be handled in like manner.

Not all courses are offered each year. Contact the Graduate office for a list of current course offerings.

Registration enquiries: Theresa Kennedy, S111, Medical Services Building, Phone: (204) 789-3655

Human Anatomy and Cell Science
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor or the Chair, Graduate Studies Committee in the Department to determine their program of study. All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner. The Program Approval Form must also be signed by the Chair, Graduate Studies Committee or Department Head.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Registration and program enquiries: phone (204) 789 3411; (204) 789 3652 or email: anatomycellsci@umanitoba.ca

Immunology
All new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study prior to registration. Once the student has met with their advisor and subsequently receives approval from the Department Head, they must contact the Administrative Assistant, who will register the student in their courses.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Consult the department office for a list of courses offered in 2006-07.

Registration and program enquiries:
Karen Morrow, Administrative Assistant phone (204) 789 3509; email: kmorrow@cc.umanitoba.ca

Medical Microbiology
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study. Students should register themselves by signing up for the Aurora Student service on the University of Manitoba website. If difficulties are incurred students may contact the Graduate Studies Committee Office Assistant as per the information below.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Not all courses are offered each year. Contact the department for a list of course offerings.

Registration and program enquiries, phone (204) 789 3444; email: nelsonak@ms.umanitoba.ca

Medical Rehabilitation
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Not all courses will be offered each year. Please check the Aurora catalog to find out when a course is offered


Program enquiries: phone (204) 272-3159
email: SMR.MSCRehab@med.umanitoba.ca
Registration enquiries (only after being accepted into the program): phone (204) 789-3248

Occupational Therapy
Course registration information for the incoming first year students will be forwarded to them by the Department/Program Assistant. Returning students will have course registration information sent to their U of M e-mail account by Doris Weigel.

Master of Occupational Therapy (M.O.T) students are required to register themselves through Aurora Student. Aurora Student is available 7 days per week, 24 hours per day (subject to minor scheduled and unscheduled outages in peak hours), thus providing students with greater access/ flexibility regarding the registration process.

Registration Exceptions
Students who have a failing grade(s) registered against them and/or have other outstanding academic matters (i.e. deferred or supplemental examinations, modified program, etc.) in regards to the previous academic session will not be allowed to register using Aurora Student until instructed to do so. Students falling into this category should initially contact Donna Collins at (204) 789-3422 or Donna.Collins@med.umanitoba.ca for further information.

Registration Assistance
When registering for courses, if problems are encountered that you cannot resolve on your own, contact Doris Weigel at (204) 789-3248 or Doris.Weigel@med.umanitoba.ca. Your queries will be addressed as soon as possible.

Students on HOLD
If your records are on “HOLD”, you are prevented from any registration transaction until you have cleared this status.

Pathology
All programs of study must be approved by the Chair of Graduate Studies or by the Department Head.
Not all courses are offered each year. Please consult with the department office or appropriate faculty members.

Pharmacology
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor and Pharmacology Director of Graduate Studies to determine their program of study.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner. Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Registration and program enquiries, phone (204) 789 3553; email: pharmacology@umanitoba.ca

Physical Therapy
Course registration information for the incoming first year students will be forwarded to them by the Department/Program Assistant. Returning students will have course registration information sent to their U of M e-mail account by Doris Weigel.

Master of Physical Therapy (M.P.T.) students are required to register themselves through Aurora Student. Aurora Student is available 7 days per week, 24 hours per day (subject to minor scheduled and unscheduled outages in off-peak hours), thus providing students with greater access/flexibility regarding the registration process.

Registration Exceptions
Students who have a failing grade(s) registered against them and/or have other outstanding academic matters (i.e. deferred or supplemental examinations, modified program, etc.) in regards to the previous academic session will not be allowed to register using Aurora Student until instructed to do so. Students falling into this category should initially contact Dr. Barbara Shay at (204) 977-5636 or Barbara.Shay@med.umanitoba.ca for further information.

Registration Assistance
When registering for courses, if problems are encountered that you cannot resolve on your own, contact Doris Weigel at (204) 789-3248 or Doris.Weigel@med.umanitoba.ca. Your queries will be addressed as soon as possible.

Students on HOLD
If your records are on “HOLD”, you are prevented from any registration transaction until you have cleared this status.

Physiology
Prior to registration, all new and returning students must meet with their advisor to determine their program of study.

All course additions and withdrawals (registration revisions) must be approved in the same manner.

Not all courses are offered every year and some courses will be held only with a minimum enrolment. Consult the department office for a list of courses offered.

Registration and program enquiries, phone (204) 789 3764; email: mcindle@ms.umanitoba.ca

Surgery
All new or returning graduate students must contact the Department: phone (204) 787 7277; email: mbrychka@hsc.mb.ca.

2.13 Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music
All graduate students must meet with the Faculty’s Registrar to obtain and complete a course approval form: this form will list the student’s proposed course schedule. Students must receive written approval from both their advisor and the Chair of the Grad Studies program before registering. Registration revisions are to be approved in a like manner.

Not all courses are offered each year: please check with the Faculty’s Registrar for current and upcoming offerings.

Registration and program enquiries: Registrar, 206 Music Building; phone: (204) 474-9133; Fax: (204) 474-7546; email: sleeson@cc.umanitoba.ca

New Supplemental Regulations governing the Marcel A. Desautels Faculty of Music graduate programs came into effect July 2008. Supplemental Regulations may be found on the Faculty of Graduate Studies website or at http://umanitoba.ca/music, Future Music Students, Graduate Studies.

2.14 Peace and Conflict Studies
Prior to registering, all students (new and returning) must meet with their program advisor to select and receive approval for courses to be taken. Any course revisions (additions and/or withdrawals) must be approved in the same manner.

Registration and program enquiries:
Mauro Centre, 252 St. Paul’s College
Phone: (204) 474 6052
Fax: (204) 474 8828
Email: mauro_centre@umanitoba.ca

2.15 Faculty of Pharmacy
All students in the graduate program must meet with their advisor/advisory committee to determine courses. Courses must be listed on the Faculty Approval Form (available from the Pharmacy General Office) and written approval granted from both the advisor and the graduate chair. Any registration revisions (withdrawals or additions) are to be dealt with and approved in a like manner. Graduate students who register in any course that is not approved by the advisor will be withdrawn from the course.

Not all courses are offered each year.

Registration inquiries: Phone (204)474-6008.

2.16 Faculty of Science
Chemistry
All returning and new graduate students in the Department of Chemistry must complete a Graduate Program Approval form and consult with the Academic Programs Administrator. The selection of courses and changes in a student's program must be initiated by their graduate advisor in the case of Masters students or their advisory committee in the case of doctoral students. Students should consult the Academic Programs Administrator.

Registration assistance: Heather Paterson; phone 474 6243; e-mail heather_paterson@umanitoba.ca
General inquiries should be directed to the general office, 360 Parker; phone 474 9321; e-mail chemistry_dept@umanitoba.ca
Computer Science
All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration and hand in a completed registration form for approval to E2-445 EITC. Any changes, after the initial registration, must also be approved by the advisor.

See the sections, Registering for Thesis and Practicum, and Graduate Studies Course Numbers.

A listing of available courses can be picked up at the departmental general office, E2-445 EITC. Courses are subject to cancellation if there is insufficient enrolment.

Registration Enquiries: Lynne Romuld; phone (204) 474 8669 or romuld@cs.umanitoba.ca.

Mathematics
All new and returning students are required to consult with a department advisor (mathematics_dept@Umanitoba.ca) prior to registration.

Contact H.D. Aldwyn
(mathematics_dept@Umanitoba.ca) at (204) 474 8703.

Mathematical, Statistical and Computational Sciences
All new and returning students in the Master of Mathematical, Statistical and Computational Sciences must consult with the Director prior to registration.

Registration inquiries: iims@umanitoba.ca
Phone: (204) 474-6724

Microbiology
All new and returning graduate students in the Department of Microbiology must have their programs approved by their advisor and the department head prior to registration.

For registration inquiries: Sharon Berg; phone (204) 474 9372; e-mail sberg@ms.umanitoba.ca

Physics and Astronomy
All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration.

Registration Inquiries: Susan Beshta; phone (204) 474 9817.

Statistics
All new and returning graduate students in the Department of Statistics must consult with the grad chair and the administrative assistant prior to attempting to register.

All students must consult with their advisor prior to registration and present a completed registration form to 338 Machray Hall. Any changes, after the initial registration, must also be approved by the advisor.

A listing of available courses can be picked up at the departmental general office, 338 Machray Hall.

Registration inquiries: Liqun Wang; phone 474 6270; e-mail liqun_wang@Umanitoba.ca.
or the administrative assistant, Margaret Smith, 338 Machray Hall; phone 474 9801; e-mail Margaret_Smith@Umanitoba.ca

2.17 Faculty of Social Work
Students must meet with their faculty advisor to select and approve the courses before registering.

Registration assistance: (204) 474 8350,
Email: singleto@cc.umanitoba.ca
(204) 474 9152,
Email: nowakaj@ms.umanitoba.ca