Thesis: Structure & Organization for Graduate Students

Academic Learning Centre 205 Tier (204) 480-1481 umanitoba.ca/student/academiclearning



What are some common challenges experienced by writers of theses / dissertations?



Common responses from graduate students in prior presentations

unclearexpectations overwhelmed structure stindingti metowrite communication isolation stress settingitup deadlines fearofdisappointingmyadvisor makin gste competinginputf mitteemembers rom technicalformatting gettingfeedback

ABCYA. Word clouds. https://www.abcya.com/games/word_clouds

This presentation will explore strategies for:

- Organizing the Thesis
- Managing the Thesis-Writing Process



Organizing the Thesis – Models

- Talk to your advisor / department
- Look in UofM Libraries' *MSpace*

http://mspace.lib.umanitoba.ca/index.jsp

Check out Theses Canada

https://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/services/theses/Pages/search.aspx



Organizing the Thesis – Models: Look for . . .

- Structure / Organization
 - Chapters (order, length, content)
 - Headings, sections
- Scope
 - How have others chosen to limit their projects
- Secondary Sources
 - What kinds of sources? Within the field? Interdisciplinary?
- Scholarly context
 - How do others position their work within the broader scholarship?
 - How do they (effectively) show their engagement with the field?
 - what phrases signal participation in the scholarly conversation?



community health sciences



Search by field of research

Sign on to:

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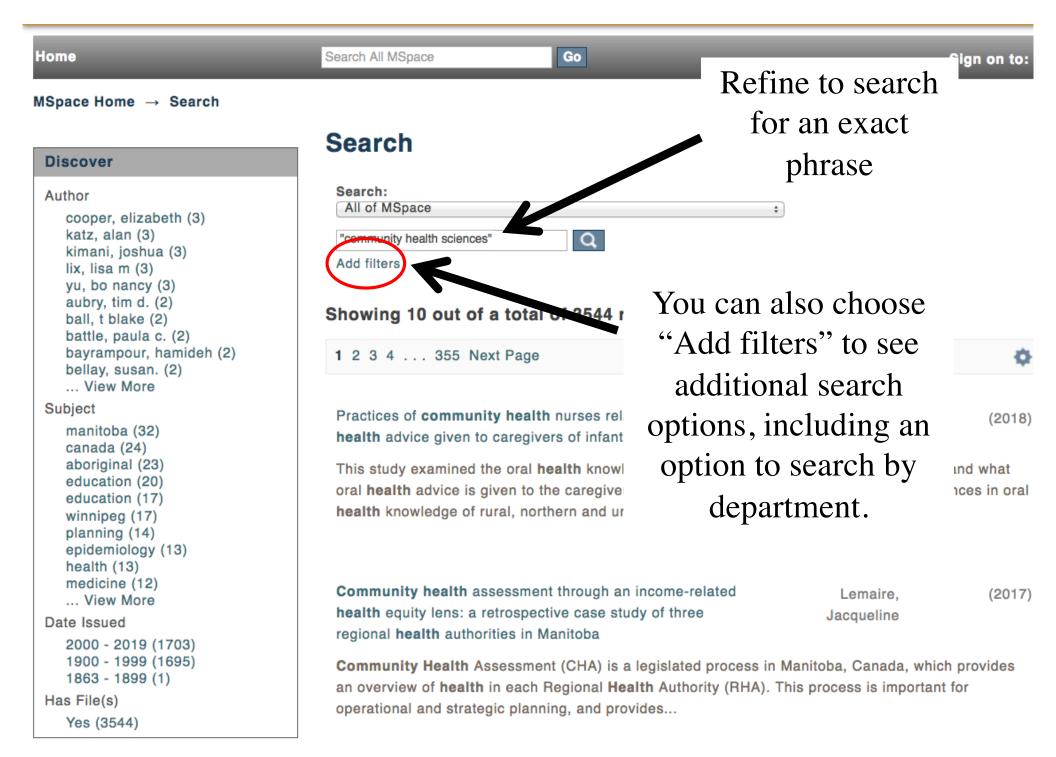
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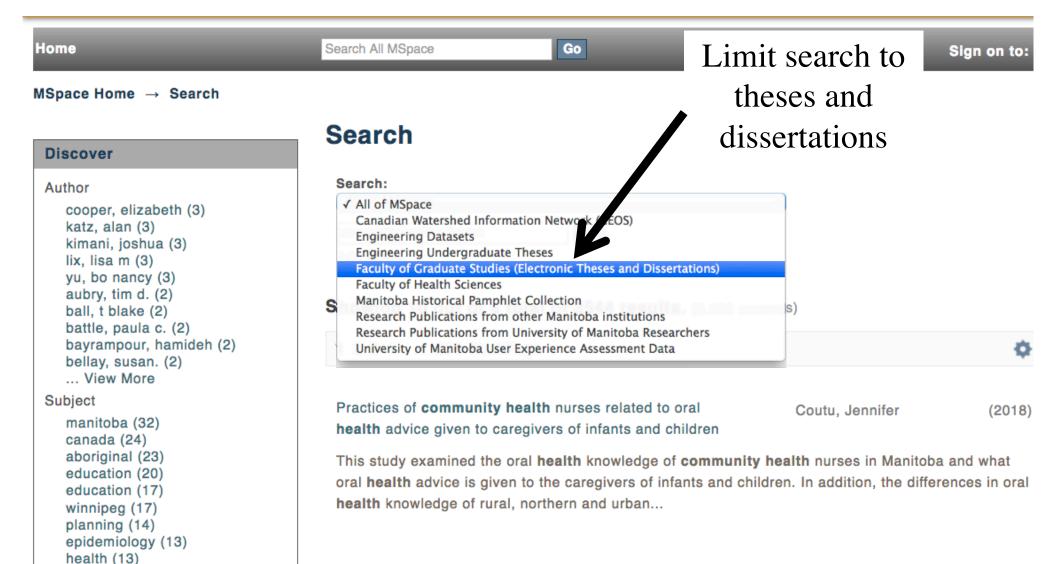
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Community health ass	essment through an income-related	Lemaire,	(2017)
health equity lens: a re	trospective case study of three	Jacqueline	
regional health authori	ties in Manitoba		

Community Health Assessment (CHA) is a legislated process in Manitoba, Canada, which provides an overview of **health** in each Regional **Health** Authority (RHA). This process is important for operational and strategic planning, and provides...

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bowen, sarah j. (2) chartier, mariette j. (2) cohen, benita esther (2) cui, yang (2) erickson, julie (2) finlayson, marcia. (2) jolly, ann (2) leclair, leanne (2) marchessault, gail d. m. (2) martens, patricia j. (2) ... View More Subject manitoba (12) epidemiology (11) canada (9) epidemiology (9) older adults (9) aging (7) health (7) aging (6) first nations (6) aboriginal (5) ... View More Date Issued 2000 - 2019 (398) 1900 - 1999 (73) Has File(s) Yes (479)

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Search: Faculty (

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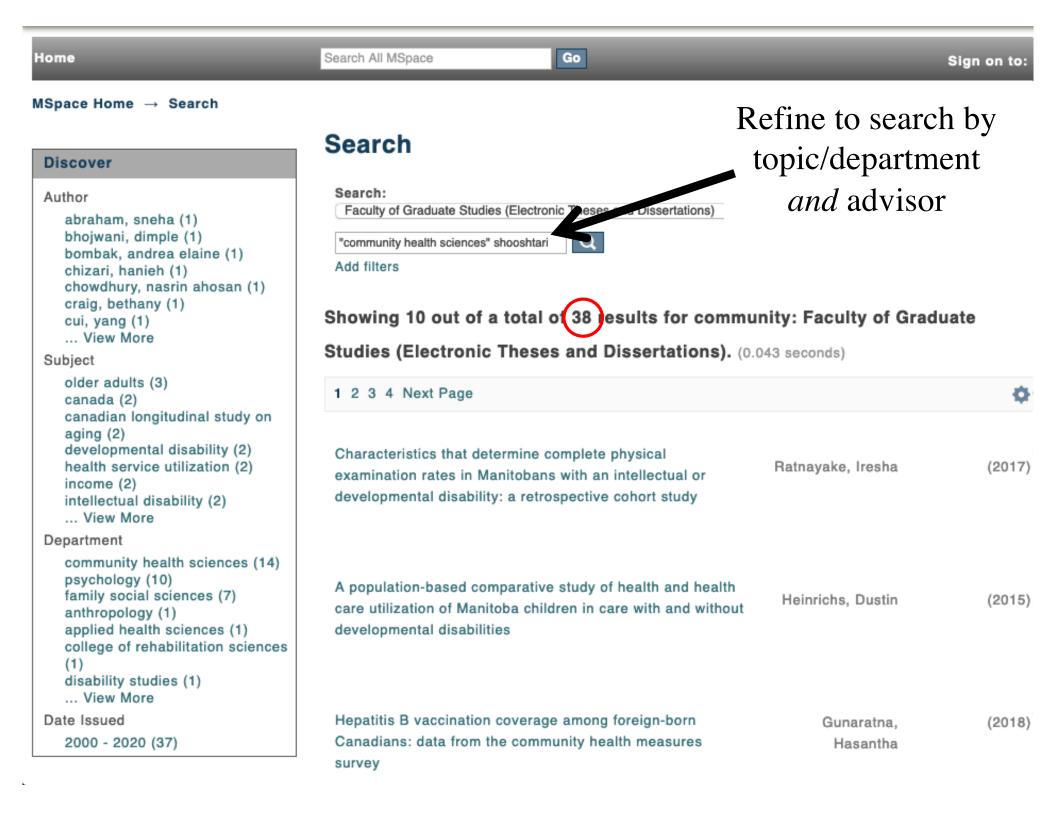
 "community health sciences"
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1 2 3 4 48 Next Page		0
Gender, deprivation and health in Winnipeg	Haworth- Brockman, Margaret J	(2013-04-03
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Tuberculosis prevention, diagnosis, and care in Manitoba, 2008-2010: a performance analysis	Basham, C. Andrew	(2016



Sample master's thesis table of contents

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2. Housing	
3. Social Participation	
4. Respect and Social Inclusion	
5. Opportunities for Community Involvement	
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Most thesis and dissertation proposals include an introduction and a review of relevant studies on the topic. Most also include a formal or informal explanation of the methodology that will be used. In the social sciences, these three elements are typically presented as separate chapters. Notice the specific elements that are included in each chapter.

Sample master's thesis table of contents

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Staff Don't Have Time

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Ethical Review Process
Recruitment/Choosing The Research Site
Criteria for Qualitative Sample Selection
Participant Characteristics
Participant Characteristics and Shaping the Findings
The Interview
Data Analysis and Interpretation
Rigour
Qualitative Research Rationale
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1

Notice how this thesis combines the introduction and lit review into a single chapter, which is common in some fields, especially in the physical and biological/medical sciences.

Sample doctoral dissertation table of contents

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1

Notice the increased length of chapters in a doctoral dissertation.

Once you have reviewed a few sample theses, you might find it helpful to sketch out a draft table of contents, which you may want to discuss with your advisor.

Acknowledgements	
Abstract	
List of Tables	
List of Figures	
Chapter I: Introduction	(8 - 10 pages)
Chapter II: Literature Review	(25 - 35 pages)
Introduction	
Discussion	
Chapter III: Methods (and Materials?)	(10 - 40 pages)
Experimental Design	
Sampling	
Measures of response	
Data Analysis	
Chapter IV: Results	(30 - 80 pages)
Sampling	
Responses	
Chapter V: Discussion	(10 - 30 pages)
Effects of Treatments	
Chapter VI: Conclusion	(4 - 8 pages)
References	

Self-Management & Writing: Making Progress!

Pause and think for a moment: What do **you** do

- to get started?
- to work through/past/around obstacles?
- to keep moving forward?

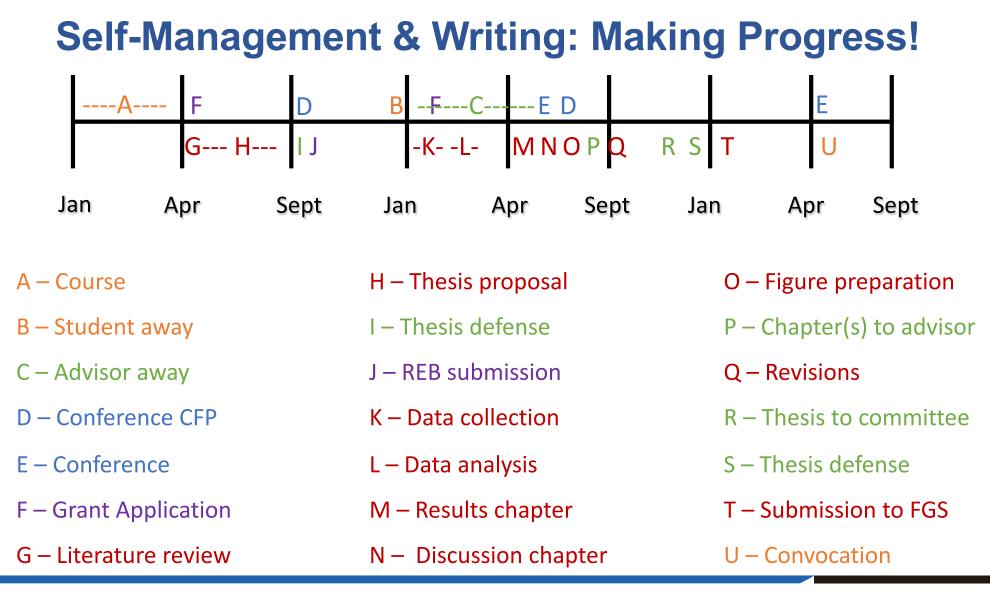


Common responses from graduate students in prior presentations

librarian writingtutor onesectionatatime dividethework uriting or sched 66 template regularroutire

ABCYA. Word clouds. https://www.abcva.com/games/word clouds

You might find it helpful to create a timeline with important dates and deadlines.



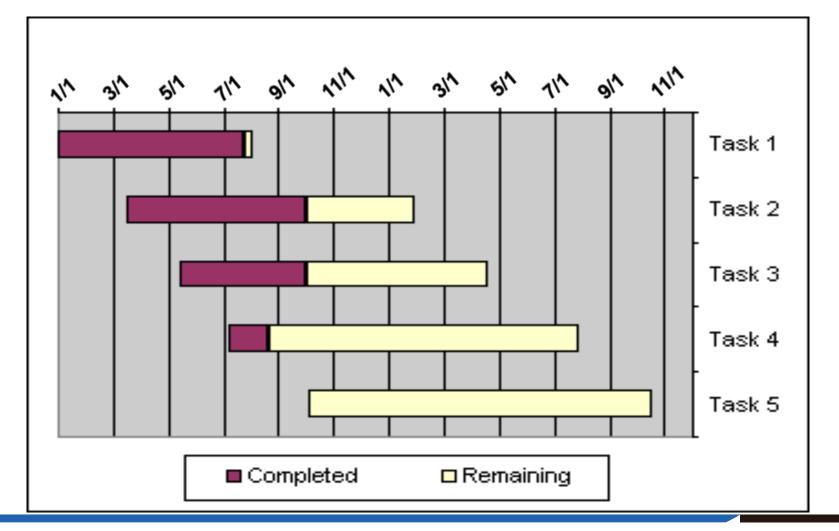


Adapted from a timeline created by Dr. Dean Kriellaars, College of Rehabilitation Sciences, University of Manitoba

Name	Description	Status	Term	Amount	Location	Deadline	Ad. source	Further info.
ASECS - Kolb Trav. Fell	younger 18c scholars inc. "adv doct, cand"	"doct. can."	TRAVEL	\$500	us/intl TRAVEL	01.01	ASECS	
ASECS - Williams Tray	18c English LIT documentary research	diss.	TRAVEL	\$700	TRAVEL	01.01	ASECS	
ASECS - Popkin Travel	travel to collections	open	TRAVEL	\$250	us/intl TRAVEL	01.01	ASECS	
Penn. Hist & Mus Comm	PA Historical & Museum Commission	open	1 – 3 mo.	1,500 / mo	Harrisburg, PA	01.16	OAH 29:4	phmc.state.pa.us
"Scholars in Residence"	mss. & artifact collection	-						
AAS: K&H Peterson Fel.	strong AAS holdings	"doct. cand."	1 - 3 mo.	1,000 / mo.	Worcester, MA	01.15	US #111	csloat@mwa.org
Harvard Atlantic World	short-term research for archival research	"adv. doct"	unspec.	2000-2500	OPEN	01.15	AHA #?	pdenault@fas.harvard.edu
								.fas.Harvard.edu/~atlantic
AAS: Joyce Tracy Fell.	newspaper & magazine as primary sources	"doct. cand,"	1 mo.	1,000	Worcester, MA	01.15	US #111	csloat@mwa.org
AAS: Legacy Fell.	any AAS holdings	"doct. cand,"	1 mo.	1,000	Worcester, MA	01.15	US #111	csloat@mwa.org
John Carter Brown Lib.	short-term Research Fell Lib. holdings	exams by	2 - 4 mo.	1,400 / mo.	Providence, RI	01.15	JCBL 7/03	jcbl.org
include. Ekstrom Fell.	Ek: "cultural influ, on gender formation"	1/15						
& Ctr.NewWrld Comp	Comp: "definite comparative dimensions"							
U. of Michigan Library	research grants for UofM collections		1 wk +	500	Ann Arbor, MI	01.15	OAH 29:4	clements.umich.edu
Price Visiting Res. Fell	(specialization: 16th - 19th c. America)							
Winterthur Museum	diss. and short-term fellowships (art/mat.)	"doct. cand."	1 – 3 mo	1,500 / mo	Winterthur, DE	01.15	P 39:6	winterthur.org
Yale U. Walpole Lib.	18c Brit prints, drawings, mss, bks.	open	1 mo.	1,800 / mo	Farmington, CT	01.15	IRIS	www.library.yale.edu/Wal
	paintings (largest coll. outside Brit. Mus.	-			-			pole/fellowsh.htm
Princeton U. Lib Vis. Fell	Eng/Am hx, lit, mss, theater, arts	open	1 mo.	2,500	Princeton, NJ	01.15	IRIS	libweb.princeton.edu
IHR Mellon Fell.	original sources - humanities, UK archives	PRE-DISS	≤ 2 mo.	3,000	UK	01.17	email	ihr.ac.uk
Harvard Houghton Lib	research on unique materials of Houghton	"ABD grad"	1 mo.	2,500	Boston	01.17	IRIS	.hcl-harvard.edu/houghton/
Newberry: ASECS Fell	Newberry collections 1660-1815	"doct. cand"	unspec.	1,200 / mo.	Chicago, IL	01.20	US #111	newberry.org
Newberry: Wolfenbüttel	use of both library collections for	"doct. cand"	unspec.	2000DM / mo	Wolfenbüttel,	01.20	US #111	newberry.org
-	applicants of other Newberry fell's			+ travel	Germany			
Newberry: Ec. d. Chartes	grad. studies at Ecole Nat. des Chartes		3 - 12 mo	unspec.	Paris, France	01.20	US #111	newberry.org
Newberry longterm	research in residence		6-11 mo.	unspec.	Chicago, IL	01.21	Pers. 40:1	newberry.org
(Spencer, Kade)					-			
Louisville Inst. (LPTS)	Am. relig. life, relig, institutions	cand,	12 mo.	18,000	anywhere	01.31	IRIS	louisville-institute.org
NYState Arch: Hackman	(at least in part) holdings of NY State Arch	open	unspec.	100-4500	Albany, NY	01.31	US #111	nysarchives.org
	to-be-published understudied NY topic	(incl grad)			-			
Peabody Essex Museum	N.E. history & culture		≤ 2 mo.	750 / mo	Salem, MA	01.31	OAH 29:4	pem.org
Council for Euro. Studies	pre-Diss	PRE-DISS	2-3 mo.	4,000	Europe	02.01	email	europanet.org
N.E. Regional Research	use coll's of at least 3 NE inst's 2 wks ea.		8 wks	5,000	New England	02.01	Pers. 40:1	masshist.org
Va. Hist. Soc. Res. Fell.	research at the Virginia Historical Society	"doct. cand"	$\leq 4 \text{ wks}$	500 / week	Richmond, VA	02.01	P 40:2	804.358.4901
Haverford Coll. Gest Fell	ways of expressing religious belief	open	1 mo.	1,500	Haverford, PA	02.01	AHA	haverford.edu
IU Summer PreDiss Trav	Pre-Diss. Travel Grant	PRE-DISS	TRAVEL	1,000 +	int'l TRAVEL	02.15	email	C. Bankart - OIP
			6-8 wks	travel				
Newberry Lib.: shortterm	Newberry collections	"doct. cand"	1wk-2mo	1,200 / mo.	Chicago, IL	02.20	OAH 29:4	newberry.org
APS Lib. Resid. Res. Fel	"need to work in Society's collections"	post-exams	1 - 3 mo.	2,000 / mo.	Philadelphia, PA	03.01	US #111	amphilsoc.org
Lib. Co. Phil./ Hist. Soc.	Col. Am.; Atl. World; Mid-Atl. regional;	"diss. res."	1 mo.	1,750	Philadelphia, PA	03.01	h-net	librarycompany.org
Penn. short term diss.	immigrant/ethnic hist. *** for diss. res.***						(h-oieahc)	hsp.org
Lib. Co. Phil: diss. fell.	"research at the Lib. Co. & Phil. region"	"diss. res."	9 mo.	15,000	Philadelphia, PA	03.01	US #111	librarycompany.org
	esn "early American economy & society"							, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

If your field has many funding options, such as archival research funding, you might find it helpful to create a table to keep track of fellowship requirements and applications deadlines.

Self-Management & Writing: Making Progress!



Gantt Chart allows you to track your progress toward multiple goals



Self-Management & Writing: Making Progress!

- Write every day and do it at an established / fixed time
- Pair writing with something you enjoy
- Build rewards into your schedule
- Use small blocks of time
- Break down thesis writing into small, manageable tasks
- Create deadlines for each task, chunk, and section
- Develop a support group
- Park (your writing brain) "on the downhill slope"



"Parking on the downhill slope" means leaving yourself a plan for your next session before you quit writing. That can make it easier to get started during the next session, much like starting a car that is parked on the downhill side of a street.

Photo by J Honeyford. Used with permission.

The last full paragraph completed during a writing session.

Woodward's role as both participant in and first historian of the religious societies and SRMs has perhaps <u>led</u> many English social and religious historians to accept Woodward's explanations of the origins for both and to elide the two societies on occasion. The claim of primacy appears justified with respect to the SRMs, and even, at first glance, for the religious societies. A letter from Boston printed in *A Help* alludes to the "orders" for the religious societies, presumably those of Woodward's Poplar parish, seemingly suggesting that the societies in Boston had copied their rules from those of the Poplar society:

Every day having heard and read some Accounts of the Religious Societies of Young Men in London, they were encouraged to endeavour the like among them. And beyond their Expectation (God working with them) prevailed with the greatest part of the Youth to form themselves into Societies for Religious Exercises, signing some good Rules to be observed by them therein, much like the Orders of the Societies of young Men in London.

Before ending a writing session, write the first sentence of the next paragraph, and list the main points that you want to cover in that paragraph.

You can also list some ideas for any subsequent paragraphs that you anticipate writing. Perhaps on account of this interpretation, English historians have tended assume that the religious societies and SRMs on both side of the Atlantic . . . Overton Simon Portus Bullock Curtis and Speck Walsh? American religious historians, however,... antinomianism Lovelace -vs- Levin My argument . . .



Self-Management & Writing: Making Progress!

- Use "free writing"
- Create diagrams or other schematics
- Begin anywhere / Move to a new section
- Go back to your notes look for insights that you have forgotten about
- Give up striving for perfection in your writing; remember, writing is a process.
- Take a break



Self-Management & Writing: Making Progress!

- Be organized from the start (as organized as you can be)
- Be systematic and consistent
- Be thorough better to be safe than sorry
- Know the rules of your department, faculty, and the university
- Leave out paraphrases/data/images/figures/quotes if you can't verify them or get permission to use them
- Ask! Ask! Ask!



Additional Campus Resources

- Your advisor and other faculty and students in your department
- Your department's supplementary regulations (if any)
- Faculty of Graduate Studies Thesis Guidelines <u>http://umanitoba.ca/faculties/graduate_studies/thesis/index.html</u>
- Libraries, Reference Librarians and library subject guides <u>http://libguides.lib.umanitoba.ca/</u>
- Academic Learning Centre writing tutors <u>https://umanitoba.ca/student-supports/academic-learning</u>
- Student Advocacy <u>http://umanitoba.ca/student/advocacy/</u>
- U of M Copyright Office http://umanitoba.ca/copyright/



Select Print and Electronic Resources

- Bolker, J. (1998). Writing your dissertation in fifteen minutes a day: A guide to starting, revising, and finishing your doctoral thesis. Henry Holt.
- Boyle Single, P. (2010). Demystifying dissertation writing. Stylus.
- Elbow, P. (1998). Writing with power: Techniques for mastering the writing process (2nd ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Glatthorn, A. A. (1998). Writing the winning dissertation: A step-by-step guide. Corwin Press.
- Ridley, D. (2008). The literature review. Sage Study Skills.
- Proquest [U.S. theses and dissertations]:
 - http://proxycheck.lib.umanitoba.ca/libraries/online/proxy.php?http://search.proquest.com ?accountid=14569
- Theses Canada: <u>https://www.bac-lac.gc.ca/eng/services/theses/Pages/search.aspx</u>
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Thesis: Structure & Organization for Graduate Students

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